# Sequence Chart Studio (SCStudio)

Martin Bezděka, Ondřej Bouda, Ľuboš Korenčiak, Matúš Madzin, Vojtěch Řehák

Faculty of Informatics, Masaryk University

November 8, 2012











INVESTICE DO ROZVOJE VZDĚLÁVÁNÍ

### Motivation

Problem: Late discovery of a bug is a problem!

### Motivation

Problem: Late discovery of a bug is a problem!

Why developers don't use formal verification?

### Motivation

Problem: Late discovery of a bug is a problem!

Why developers don't use formal verification?

#### **Telecommunication** area:

system description done by natural language and sequence diagrams

Problem: Late discovery of a bug is a problem!

Why developers don't use formal verification?

#### **Telecommunication** area:

- system description done by natural language and sequence diagrams
- formal verification on sequence diagrams is possible but not used

• supports Message Sequence Chart (MSC) formalism

- supports Message Sequence Chart (MSC) formalism
- user-friendly graphical and textual interfaces

- supports Message Sequence Chart (MSC) formalism
- user-friendly graphical and textual interfaces
- provides verification and validation algorithms

- supports Message Sequence Chart (MSC) formalism
- user-friendly graphical and textual interfaces
- provides verification and validation algorithms
- well arranged output

#### MSC Standard

Message sequence chart is standardized by ITU-T. Standard specifies two equivalent MSC notations (graphical, textual).

Basic MSC diagrams:

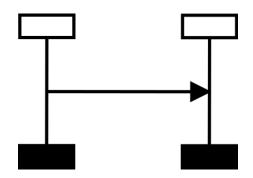
• instances

#### MSC Standard

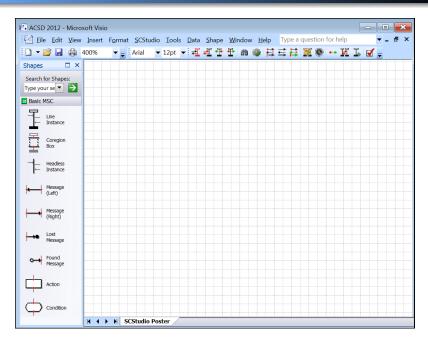
Message sequence chart is standardized by ITU-T. Standard specifies two equivalent MSC notations (graphical, textual).

Basic MSC diagrams:

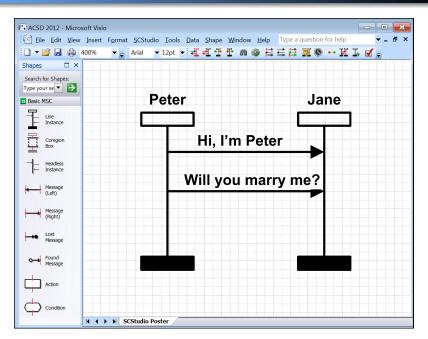
- instances
- message



### Graphical User Interface



### Graphical User Interface



### **Drawing Aids**

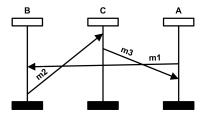
- automatic message/arrow snapping
- automatic drawing
- shortcuts
- drawing transformations, e.g. beautify

### Beautify Transformer

Beautify transformer redraws a diagram into well-arranged form.

### Beautify Transformer

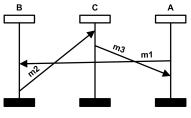
Beautify transformer redraws a diagram into well-arranged form.



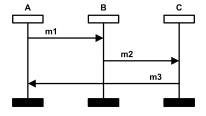
Non-well-arranged diagram

### Beautify Transformer

Beautify transformer redraws a diagram into well-arranged form.



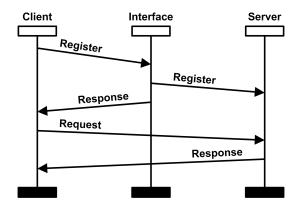
Non-well-arranged diagram



Well-arranged diagram

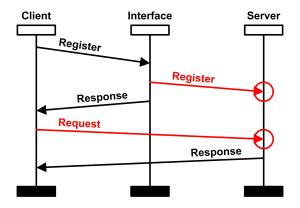
### Protocol Design

Designers create a communication protocol:



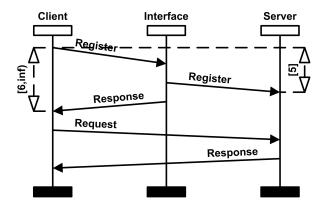
### **Protocol Verification**

Verification tools identify a race condition problem.



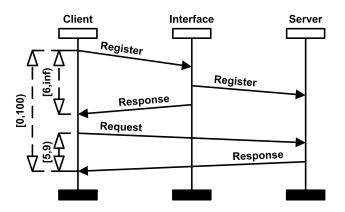
#### Add Time Intervals

The race condition could be solved by adding time constraints



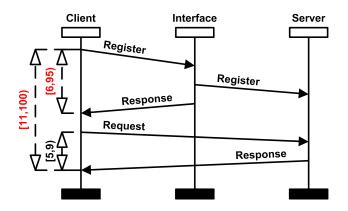
### Tighten Time

Tighten Time transformer restricts time intervals to minimal ranges



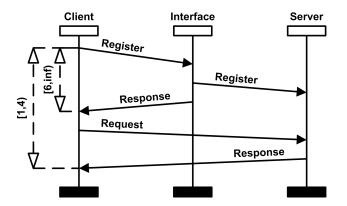
### Tighten Time

Tighten Time transformer restricts time intervals to minimal ranges



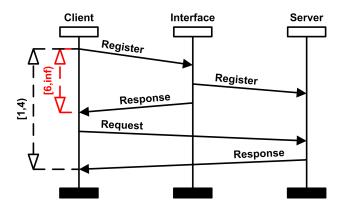
### Time Consistency

Time Consistency checker finds intervals which are in a conflict with others

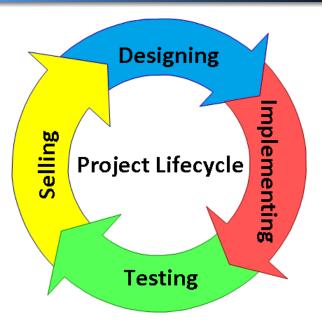


### Time Consistency

Time Consistency checker finds intervals which are in a conflict with others



### Project Lifecycle



### Testing

#### SCStudio is able to

 transform network traffic from pcap files and visualize them as MSC diagrams

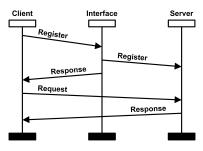
### **Testing**

#### SCStudio is able to

- transform network traffic from pcap files and visualize them as MSC diagrams
- compare traffic flows with diagrams of protocol design

### Find Flow

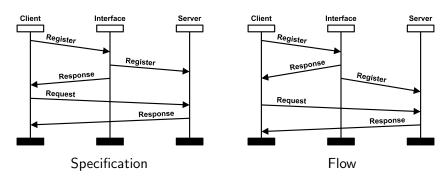
Find Flow function checks whether a basic MSC is contained in another MSC diagram.



Specification

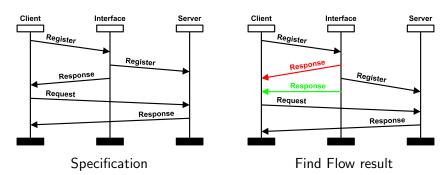
### Find Flow

Find Flow function checks whether a basic MSC is contained in another MSC diagram.



#### Find Flow

Find Flow function checks whether a basic MSC is contained in another MSC diagram.



### Summary

#### drawing aids

- easy and comfortable drawing
- message flipping, shortcuts, . . .
- transformers Beautify, Tighten Time, ...

#### verification & validation tools

- (Time) Race checker
- Time Consistency checker
- Strong Realizability checker

#### additional functions

- Find Flow
- Monte Carlo simulation (experimental)

### Summary

#### drawing aids

- easy and comfortable drawing
- message flipping, shortcuts, . . .
- transformers Beautify, Tighten Time, ...

#### verification & validation tools

- (Time) Race checker
- Time Consistency checker
- Strong Realizability checker

#### additional functions

- Find Flow
- Monte Carlo simulation (experimental)



### Summary

#### drawing aids

- easy and comfortable drawing
- message flipping, shortcuts, . . .
- transformers Beautify, Tighten Time, . . .

#### verification & validation tools

- (Time) Race checker
- Time Consistency checker
- Strong Realizability checker

#### additional functions

- Find Flow
- Monte Carlo simulation (experimental)



SCStudio is available on sourceforge.net

# Thank you for your attention











INVESTICE DO ROZVOJE VZDĚLÁVÁNÍ