# Pedagogical Translation in English Language Teaching: its Model and Research Design

(Dissertation: Using Pedagogical Translation in English Language Teaching)

Michaela Šamalová

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### Overview

Theoretical framework

**Aims** 

Research design

Sampling

Measure

Data analysis

Pedagogical Translation Model

# **Key Terms**

Pedagogical translation (PT)

Pretest-posstest control group quasi-experiment

Quantitative research

Communicative Approach

# Challenge

'Translation has been too long in exile, for all kinds of reasons which... have little to do with any considered pedagogic principle. It is time it was given a fair and informed appraisal.'

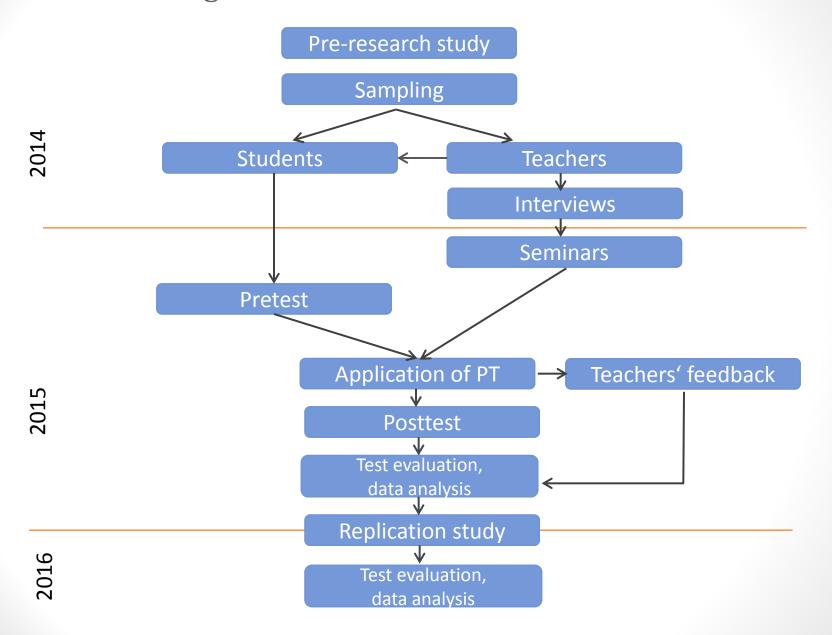
Widdowson 2003: 160

## Aims

 Determine the influence of pedagogical translation on learners' language skills

 Establish new understandings of the application of pedagogical translation in English language teaching

### Research Design: Pretest-Posttest Control Group Quasi Experiment



## Sampling & Procedure

150 – 180 learners

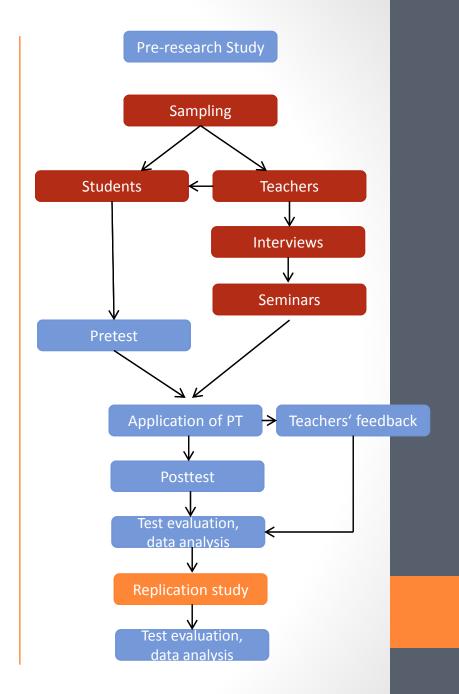
5 – 6 schools

### Controlled extraneous variables

- Type of school and year of study
- Level in English (CEFR A2-B1)
- Textbook
- Teachers

Experimental vs. control group Non-random assignment

Replication study



# Application of PT

Experimental group

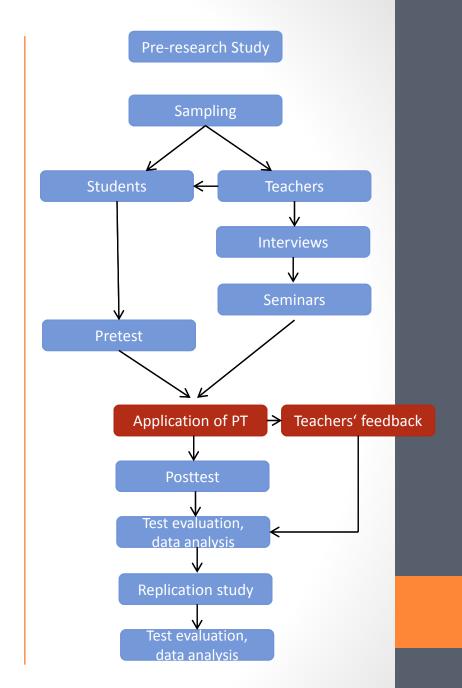
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Control group

Feedback

Reflective diaries

In-class observations



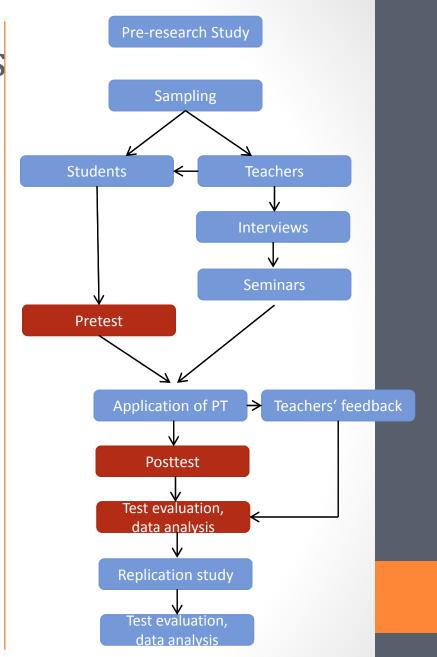
### Measure & Data Analysis

**Pretest** 

**Posttest** 

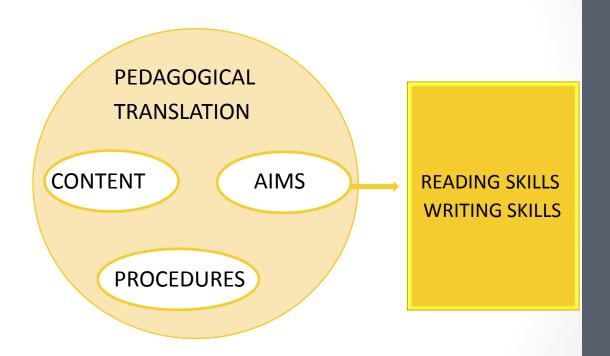
Standardized language tests

Teachers' feedback



# Translation and the Communicative Approach?

# Pedagogical Translation: Past



# Contemporary Pedagogical Translation: Theoretical Foundations

Belief that learner's mother tongue influences the process of second language acquisition (SLA)

Contemporary theories of SLA

Cross-Linguistic Influence (Terence Odlin)

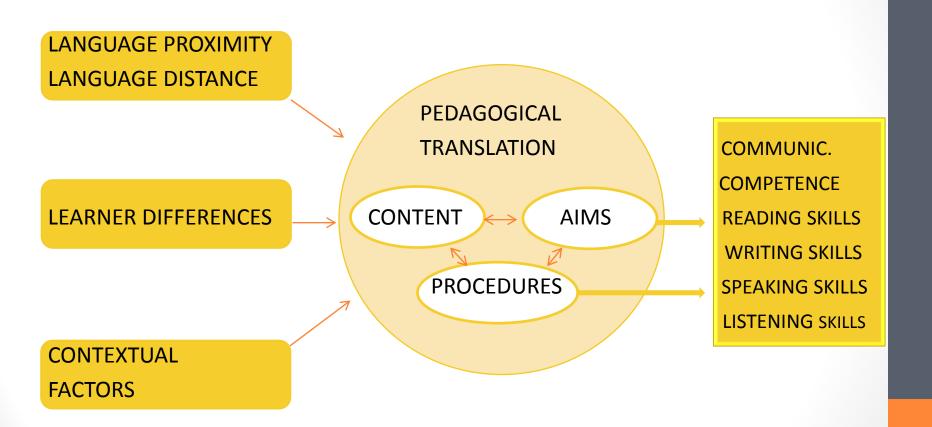
Cross-Linguistic Similarity (Hakan Ringbom)

**Communicative Approach** 

Contemporary goals of foreign language instruction Framework Educational Programme

External influences

# Pedagogical Translation



## External influences

Language proximity × language distance

#### Learner differences

Relative learner's proficiency in L2

Preferred learning strategies

Previous experience with learning a L2

Motivation, personal traits, etc.

Cognitive processes

Interlingual identification Learner's subjectivity

Contextual factors

# Summary

'Modern translation activities have clear communicative aims and real cognitive depth, show high motivation levels and can produce impressive communicative results.'

Kaye, 2009

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### Thank you

Michaela Šamalová Masaryk University, Faculty of Education Brno, Czech Republic

E-mail: 183825@mail.muni.cz