

Unit 25 – Review

- **Translate:** (2 points per expression, total 20 points)

záviset na rostoucí spotřebě – _____

pokles od vrcholu k sedlu – _____

výkon, investice a platební bilance země – _____

nekonečně se opakující a samočinně se vytvářející cyklus – _____

daňové škrty a měnová expanze – _____

to look for causes outside economic activity – _____

booms succeed slumps – _____

equilibrium in perfect competition – _____

to make a full and efficient use of all resources – _____

to run up debts – _____

- **Give the correct terms:** (3 points per term, total 12 points)

the usual pattern of a country's economy over a period of time, with periods of success and periods of difficulty happening regularly one after another –

a situation when people do not have much money to spend because there are bad economic conditions –

the total value of all the goods and services produced by a country in a particular period including the income from investments in foreign countries –

a situation where there are a limited number of sellers, each with a lot of control over prices and little information about what the others are doing –

- **Prepositions:** (1 point per preposition, total 6 points)

exogenous shocks _____ terms _____ exchange rates changes

the economy works _____ full capacity

many people feel good _____ the future

to be closely linked _____ the development of trade deficit

to predict increases _____ interest rates

- **Translate the sentences:** (7 points per sentence, total 14 points)

Velice prudký nárůst cen komodit, zejména ropy, způsobil začátkem 80. let ekonomický pokles a trvalo několik let, než se ekonomika zotavila.

Během ekonomického cyklu HDP kolísá: při konjunktúře pracuje ekonomika na plný výkon a produkce má tendenci růst, zatímco při recesi se poptávka po zboží a službách snižuje.

Your total score: points

Maximum = 52 points

A: 48 – 52 pts

D: 36 – 39.5 pts

B: 44 – 47.5 pts

E: 32 – 35.5 pts

C: 40 – 43.5 pts

F: less than 32 pts.