To..., for... and **so that...** (purpose)

We use to... to say why somebody does something (= the purpose of an action):

- 'Why did you go out?' 'To post a letter.'
- A friend of mine phoned to invite me to a party.
- We shouted to warn everybody of the danger.

So that

Sometimes you have to use so that for purpose. We use so that (not to...):

- i) when the purpose is *negative* (so that...won't/wouldn't):
 - I hurried so that I wouldn't be late. (= because I didn't want to be late)
 - Leave early so that you won't (or don't) miss the bus.
- ii) with can and could (so that...can/could)
 - She's learning English so that she can study in Canada.
 - We moved to London so that we could visit our friends more often.
- iii) when one person does something so that another person does something else:
 - I gave her my address so that she could contact me.
 - He wore glasses and a false beard so that nobody would recognise him.

63.2	Complete these sentences using a suitable verb.
03.2	1 The President has a team of bodyguards to protect him. 2 I didn't have enough time the newspaper today. 3 I came home by taxi. I didn't have the energy 'Yes, please. A cup of coffee.' 5 We need a bag these things in. 6 There will be a meeting next week the problem. 7 I wish we had enough money a new car. 8 I saw Helen at the party but we didn't have a chance to each other. 9 I need some new clothes. I haven't got anything nice 10 They've just passed their exams. They're having a party 11 I can't do all this work alone. I need somebody me.
63.4	
	1 I hurried. I didn't want to be late. I hurried so that I wouldn't be late. 2 We wore warm clothes. We didn't want to get cold. We wore
	3 The man spoke very slowly. He wanted me to understand what he said. The man
	4 I whispered. I didn't want anybody else to hear our conversation. nobody
	5 Please arrive early. We want to be able to start the meeting on time. Please
	6 She locked the door. She didn't want to be disturbed.

Although / though / even though In spite of / despite

After although we use a *subject* + *verb*:

• Although it rained a lot, we enjoyed our holiday.

• I didn't get the job although I had all the necessary qualifications.

Compare the meaning of although and because:

- We went out although it was raining.
- We didn't go out because it was raining.

After in spite of or despite, we use a noun, a pronoun (this/that/what etc.) or -ing:

- In spite of the rain, we enjoyed our holiday.
- I didn't get the job in spite of having all the necessary qualifications.
- She wasn't well, but in spite of this she went to work.
- In spite of what I said yesterday, I still love you.

Despite is the same as in spite of. Note that we say 'in spite of', but despite (without 'of'):

• She wasn't well, but despite this she went to work. (not 'despite of this')

You can say 'in spite of the fact (that)...' and 'despite the fact (that)...':

• I didn't get the job { in spite of the fact (that) despite the fact (that) } I had all the necessary qualifications.

Compare in spite of and because of:

• We went out in spite of the rain. (or ...despite the rain.)

6 I got very wet in the rain. I had an umbrella. (even though)

• We didn't go out because of the rain.

112.2	Complete the sentences with although / in spite of / because / because of.			
	1	Although it rained a lot, we enjoyed our holiday.		
	2	a all our careful plans, a lot of things went wrong.		
		b we had planned everything carefully, a lot of things went wrong.		
	3			
		b I went to work the next day I was still feeling unwell.		
	4	a She only accepted the job the salary, which was very high.		
	_	b She accepted the job the salary, which was rather low.		
	5	a I managed to get to sleep there was a lot of noise.		
		b I couldn't get to sleep the noise.		
		Use your own ideas to complete the following sentences:		
	6	a He passed the exam although		
		b He passed the exam because		
	7	a I didn't eat anything although		
4		. b J didn't eat anything in spite of		
112.3	Make one sentence from two. Use the word(s) in brackets in your sentences.			
	1	I couldn't sleep. I was tired. (despite) I couldn't sleep despite being tired.		
	2	They have very little money. They are happy. (in spite of)		
		In spite of		
	3	My foot was injured. I managed to walk to the nearest village. (although)		
	4	I enjoyed the film. The story was silly. (in spite of)		
	5	We live in the same street. We hardly ever see each other. (despite)		