## COURSEBOOK, p. 77; READING

- 1. Do people always make rational and wise decisions about their professional future? What do they mostly based their vital decisions on?
- 2. Who is Daniel Kahneman and what is he famous for?
- 3. Professor Kahneman's advice is often sought by many investors. T/F
- 4. People usually show an enormous interest in getting to know the roots of their poor decisions. T/F
- 5. When investing in stocks and shares people base their decisions on long-term returns of their previous investments. T/F
- 6. In which other areas of life do people's expectations prove to be unrealistic?
- 7. Unlike in the area of personal relationships people are never guided by their first impressions when it comes to negotiating a price with a new acquitance. T/F
- 8. How do the above mentioned human characteristics affect the decision making process? What does the author of this article advise companies/managers to do?
- 9. What is it bias?
- 10. What is the so called homebias?
- 11. How is fear of failure demonstrated in the way people value gains and losses?
- 12. Pople usually spend too much time making small decisions at the expense of big decisions. T/F (give an example from the text).
- 13. Why is it not wise to spend too much time regretting past decisions? How can regretting past decisions show in the behaviour of investors?
- 14. Why are governments more likely to behave irrationally than businesses?

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TASK	Comp	lete	the	text	with	the	words	and	Iр	hrases	you	hear:
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OK, hold on, let's just sum up what has been dec	ided so far and then if <b>1</b> , we				
can continue to prioritise 2	We all agree that it is imperative to draw up				
criteria for the companies we want to tr	ade in, right? Otherwise, we'll never 3.				
Now, I know it we	ould be useful to establish relationships with the				
CFOs of companies on our list, but we don't have	to do that now. I ${}^{\prime}m$ afraid we can forget about a				
trip to Frankfurt - it 4	, and we´re going to recruit				
specialists for the job, anyway. Right, what next?					
Well, maybe the next step should be to start the ${\bf 5.}$					