

Critical Success Factors in PM

MPH_EKIS Ekonomika a řízení IT

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6. 3. 2016

Table of contents

1 Kontext

2 Critical Success Factors

3 CSF podle aplikačního SW

4 Shrnutí

Motivace

- Trocha opakování pro zarámování situace...
- Kdy je projekt úspěšný?
 - ▶ Úspěšně řízený projekt
 - ▶ Projekt (jako celek/výsledek) byl úspěchem
- Jaké faktory dělají projekt úspěšným?
- Existují faktory specifické pro konkrétní typ projektu?
 - ▶ Malé vs. velké podniky
 - ▶ Typ technologie
 - ▶ Oblast ve které se technologie zavádí

Table of contents

1 Kontext

2 Critical Success Factors

3 CSF podle aplikačního SW

4 Shrnutí

Vývoj

- Typicky se zkracuje na CSF (standardní zkratka)
- Nejde o nový koncept...
 - ▶ Daniel (1961) -> podniky (odvětví) jsou typické několika faktory úspěchu
 - ▶ a dále rozprávcováno Rockart (1979)
 - ▶ Původně zamýšleno jako manažerský nástroj pro zjištění unikatních faktorů, které ovlivňují výkonnost podniku.
 - ▶ Zajímavý příklad pro využití k plánování rozvoje IS (Peffers et al., 2003)
- Koncept CSF však lze úspěšně využít i pro unikátní faktory, které ovlivňují úspěšnost projektu.

Definice

- CSF (na úrovni organizace) == for any business, the limited number of areas in which results, if they are satisfactory, will ensure successful competitive performance for the organisation (Ram et al., 2013).
- CSF (na úrovni projektu) == jde o omezenou množinu faktorů, které, pokud jsou v rámci projektu splněny, přispívají k úspěchu projektu.
- CSF != kritéria pro stanovení úspěchu projektu

CSF a kategorie

- CSF lze sloučit a kategorizovat podle rolí v PM (Irvine and Hall, 2015)
 - ▶ Kompetence projektových manažerů
 - ▶ Podpora managementu
 - ▶ Zapojení uživatelů
 - ▶ Co další role?
- Anebo podle technologií...
- případně jiných kritérií.

Vliv CSF

- Tabulka 6 z Irvine and Hall (**2015**)

Table of contents

1 Kontext

2 Critical Success Factors

3 CSF podle aplikačního SW

4 Shrnutí

CSF pro implementaci ERP

Critical Success Factors in Enterprise Resource Planning Systems

55:3

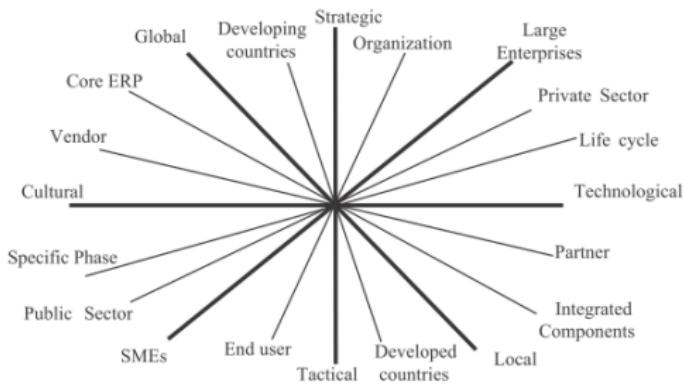
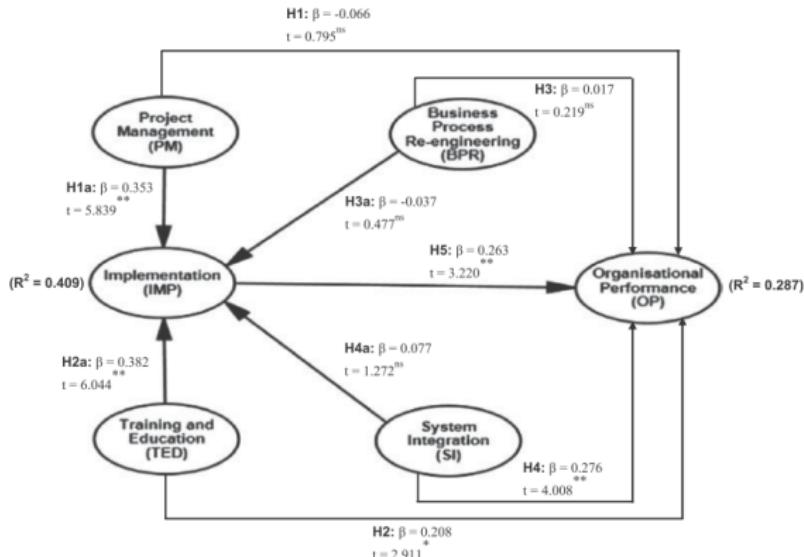


Fig. 2. Critical success factor dimensions.

- Více v článku Shaul and Tauber (2013)

Vliv některých ERP CSF na výkonnost podniku



- Více v článku Ram et al. (2013)

CSF pro implementaci SCM

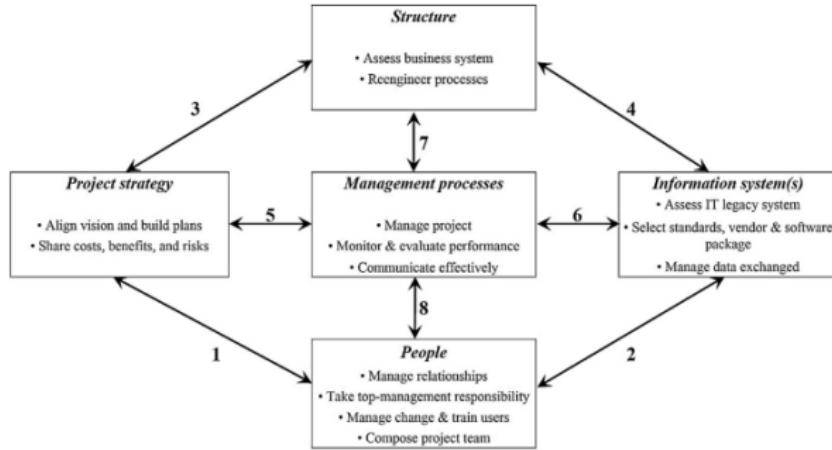


Fig. 1. Framework of CSFs for SCIS implementations based on Scott Morton [53].

- Více v článku Denolf et al. (2015)

CSF pro implementaci BI

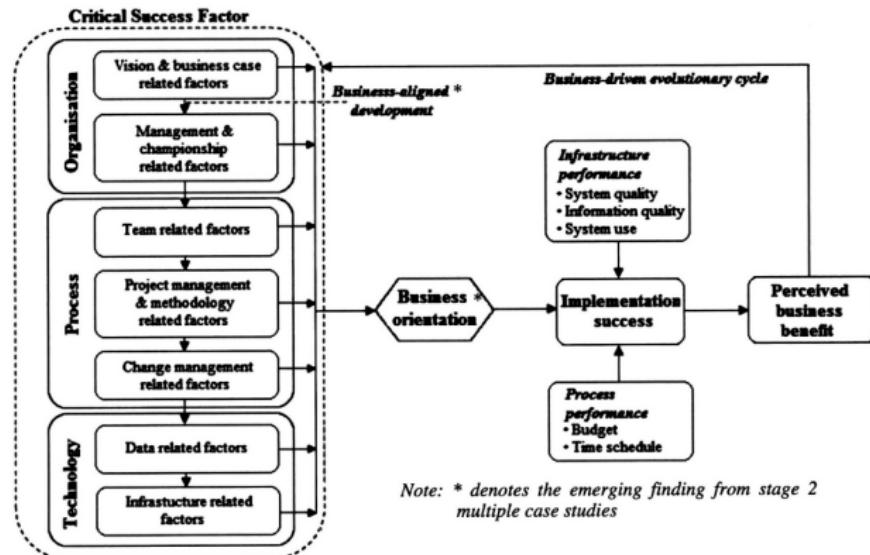


FIGURE 1 — CSFs Framework for Implementation of BI Systems

- Více v článku Yeoh and Koronios (2010)

CSF pro implementaci CRM

Table 2
A summary of CRM CSF studies

CRM lifecycle stage (after Wilson et al., 2002)	Wilson et al. (2002)	Goodhue et al. (2002)	Croteau and Li (2003)	Siebel (2004)	Chen and Chen (2004)
Determine the INTENT	Gain champion/sponsor	Top management support	Top management support	Clear communication of strategy	Champion leadership and internal marketing
	Ensure market orientation	Vision			
	Define approval procedures which allow for uncertainty				
Assess the CONTEXT	Gain board awareness of strategic potential of IT	Vision (again)	Technological readiness		Business-IT alignment
	Identify need for business system convergence			Back-office integration	System integration
	Organise around customer	Willingness to change processes	Knowledge management capabilities		Knowledge management
Describe CONTENT	Address culture change	Willingness to share data			Culture/structure change
	Involve users in system design		Technological readiness (again)		
	Design for flexibility				
Construct intervention PROCESS	Manage IT infrastructure				Business-IT alignment (again)
	Leverage models of best practice			Software customisation	
	Rapid strategy/action loop to experiment				
MANAGE intervention process	Prototype new processes				
	Manage for delivery of benefits				

- Více v článku King and Burgess (2008)

CSF pro implementaci EIP

		portal projects		ERP projects	
		Strategic	Tactical	Strategic	Tactical
organisational		<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Top management support• Change management• Dedicated resources• Business process reengineering• Clear goals and objectives• Flexible project structure• Organizational culture	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• User acceptance• Project management• Strong communication inwards & outwards• Project monitoring and controlling• User training and education• Team competencies and skills	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Top management support• Clear goals and objective• Management of expectations• Project champion• Dedicated resources• Use of steering committee• Business Process Reengineering• Change management• Partnership with vendor	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• User training on software• Project management• Interdepartmental communication• Interdepartmental cooperation• Team competencies and skills• Education on new business processes• Vendor support
	technological	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Portal strategy• Selection of the appropriate portal package• Portal engineering roadmap	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Defining the portal architecture• Requirements analysis• Process and application integration• Prototyping• Portal design	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Careful package selection• Minimal customization	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Data analysis & conversion• Architecture choice• Use of vendors' tools

- Více v článku Remus (2007)

Table of contents

1 Kontext

2 Critical Success Factors

3 CSF podle aplikačního SW

4 Shrnutí

K čemu CSF jsou?

- Jak postupovat, pokud je známe?
- Jak souvisí s metodikami/standardy?

Tento týden

- Příprava na cvičení
 - ▶ Každý si vybere dva typy IS
 - ▶ A vytvoří srovnání jejich CSF
 - ▶ Rozsah textu není omezený
 - ▶ Do přípravy zahrňte i otázky na cokoli, čemu nerozumíte, nebo co vás napadne
- V rámci semináře budeme s přípravami pracovat

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