**Decentralised EU Agencies**

Distinct from the EU institutions, the agencies of the European Union are specialist bodies set up to advise the Institutions and Member States in areas that affect everyone living in the Union. Their offices are located in member states across the EU, providing services, information, and know-how. Note that most report to the European commission, the EU Executive Body.

| **Official name**  | **Abbreviation**  | **Location**  | **Member state**  | **Est.**  | **Members and observers**  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| [European Agency for Safety and Health at Work](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/European_Agency_for_Safety_and_Health_at_Work) | EU-OSHA | [Bilbao](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bilbao) |  [Spain](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spain) | 1994 | members: [EU states](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_EU_member_states), [European Commission](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/European_Commission)[[4]](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Agencies_of_the_European_Union#cite_note-4)  |
| [European Centre for the Development of Vocational Training](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/European_Centre_for_the_Development_of_Vocational_Training) | Cedefop | [Thessaloniki](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thessaloniki) |  [Greece](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Greece) | 1975 | members: [EU states](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_EU_member_states)observers: Iceland, Norway[[5]](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Agencies_of_the_European_Union#cite_note-5)  |
| [European Foundation for the Improvement of Living and Working Conditions](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/European_Foundation_for_the_Improvement_of_Living_and_Working_Conditions) | EUROFOUND | [Dublin](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dublin) |  [Ireland](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Republic_of_Ireland) | 1975 | members: [EU states](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_EU_member_states), [European Commission](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/European_Commission)observers: [EFTA](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/European_Free_Trade_Association)[[6]](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Agencies_of_the_European_Union#cite_note-6)  |
| [European Environment Agency](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/European_Environment_Agency) | EEA | [Copenhagen](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Copenhagen) |  [Denmark](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Denmark) | 1994 | members: [EU states](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_EU_member_states), Iceland, Liechtenstein, Norway, Switzerland, Turkey[[7]](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Agencies_of_the_European_Union#cite_note-7)co-operating: Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, North Macedonia, Montenegro, Serbia  |
| [European Institute of Innovation and Technology](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/European_Institute_of_Innovation_and_Technology) | EIT | [Budapest](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Budapest) |  [Hungary](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hungary) | 2010 | members: [EU states](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_EU_member_states)  |
| [European Training Foundation](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/European_Training_Foundation) | ETF | [Turin](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Turin) |  [Italy](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Italy) | 1994 | members: [EU states](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_EU_member_states), [European Commission](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/European_Commission)[[8]](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Agencies_of_the_European_Union#cite_note-8)  |
| [European Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/European_Monitoring_Centre_for_Drugs_and_Drug_Addiction) | EMCDDA | [Lisbon](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lisbon) |  [Portugal](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Portugal) | 1993 | members: [EU states](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_EU_member_states), [European Commission](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/European_Commission), [European Parliament](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/European_Parliament), Norwayobservers: Turkey[[9]](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Agencies_of_the_European_Union#cite_note-9)  |
| [European Medicines Agency](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/European_Medicines_Agency) | EMA | [Amsterdam](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Amsterdam) (since 2019) [London](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/London) (1995–2019)[[a]](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Agencies_of_the_European_Union#cite_note-brexit-11)  |  [Netherlands](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Netherlands) (UK till 2019)[[a]](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Agencies_of_the_European_Union#cite_note-brexit-11)  | 1995 | members: [EU states](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_EU_member_states), [European Commission](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/European_Commission), [European Parliament](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/European_Parliament)observers: Iceland, Liechtenstein, Norway[[11]](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Agencies_of_the_European_Union#cite_note-12)  |
| [European Union Intellectual Property Office](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/European_Union_Intellectual_Property_Office)[[12]](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Agencies_of_the_European_Union#cite_note-13) | EUIPO[[13]](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Agencies_of_the_European_Union#cite_note-14) | [Alicante](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Alicante) |  [Spain](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spain) | 1994 | members: [EU states](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_EU_member_states), [European Commission](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/European_Commission)[[14]](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Agencies_of_the_European_Union#cite_note-15)  |
| [Community Plant Variety Office](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Community_Plant_Variety_Office) | CPVO | [Angers](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Angers) |  [France](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/France) | 1994 | members: [EU states](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_EU_member_states), [European Commission](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/European_Commission)[[15]](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Agencies_of_the_European_Union#cite_note-16)  |
| [Translation Centre for the Bodies of the European Union](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Translation_Centre_for_the_Bodies_of_the_European_Union) | CdT | [Luxembourg City](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Luxembourg_City) |  [Luxembourg](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Luxembourg) | 1994 | members: [EU states](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_EU_member_states), [European Commission](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/European_Commission)[[16]](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Agencies_of_the_European_Union#cite_note-17)  |
| [European Food Safety Authority](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/European_Food_Safety_Authority) | EFSA | [Parma](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Parma) |  [Italy](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Italy) | 2002 | members: [EU states](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_EU_member_states)observers [European Commission](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/European_Commission), Iceland, Norway, Switzerland  |
| [European Maritime Safety Agency](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/European_Maritime_Safety_Agency) | EMSA | [Lisbon](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lisbon) |  [Portugal](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Portugal) | 2002 | members: [EU states](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_EU_member_states), [European Commission](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/European_Commission), Iceland, Norway[[17]](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Agencies_of_the_European_Union#cite_note-18)  |
| [European Aviation Safety Agency](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/European_Aviation_Safety_Agency) | EASA | [Cologne](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cologne) |  [Germany](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Germany) | 2003 | members: [EU states](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_EU_member_states), [European Commission](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/European_Commission), Iceland, Liechtenstein, Norway, Switzerland[[18]](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Agencies_of_the_European_Union#cite_note-19)observers: Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, North Macedonia, Montenegro, Serbia, [UNMIK](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/United_Nations_Mission_in_Kosovo)[[19]](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Agencies_of_the_European_Union#cite_note-20)  |
| [European Union Agency for Cybersecurity](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/European_Union_Agency_for_Cybersecurity) | ENISA | [Athens](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Athens) |  [Greece](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Greece) | 2005 | members: [EU states](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_EU_member_states)[[20]](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Agencies_of_the_European_Union#cite_note-21)  |
| [European Centre for Disease Prevention and Control](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/European_Centre_for_Disease_Prevention_and_Control) | ECDC | [Stockholm](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Stockholm) |  [Sweden](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sweden) | 2005 | members: [EU states](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_EU_member_states), [European Commission](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/European_Commission), [European Parliament](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/European_Parliament)observers: Iceland, Liechtenstein, Norway[[21]](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Agencies_of_the_European_Union#cite_note-22)  |
| [European Union Agency for the Space Programme](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/European_Union_Agency_for_the_Space_Programme) | EUSPA | [Prague](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Prague) |  [Czechia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Czech_Republic) | 2021[[22]](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Agencies_of_the_European_Union#cite_note-23) | members: [EU states](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_EU_member_states), [European Commission](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/European_Commission)observers: Norway, [European Space Agency](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/European_Space_Agency)[[23]](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Agencies_of_the_European_Union#cite_note-GSA_observers-24)  |
| [European Railway Agency](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/European_Railway_Agency) | ERA | [Valenciennes](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Valenciennes) and [Lille](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lille) |  [France](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/France) | 2004 | members: [EU states](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_EU_member_states), [European Commission](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/European_Commission), Norway[[24]](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Agencies_of_the_European_Union#cite_note-25)  |
| [European Fisheries Control Agency](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/European_Fisheries_Control_Agency) | EFCA | [Vigo](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vigo) |  [Spain](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spain) | 2005 | members: [EU states](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_EU_member_states), [European Commission](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/European_Commission)[[25]](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Agencies_of_the_European_Union#cite_note-26)  |
| [European Chemicals Agency](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/European_Chemicals_Agency) | ECHA | [Helsinki](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Helsinki) |  [Finland](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Finland) | 2007 | members: [EU states](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_EU_member_states), [European Commission](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/European_Commission), [European Parliament](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/European_Parliament)observers: Iceland, Norway[[26]](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Agencies_of_the_European_Union#cite_note-27)  |
| [European Institute for Gender Equality](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/European_Institute_for_Gender_Equality) | EIGE | [Vilnius](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vilnius) |  [Lithuania](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lithuania) | 2007 | members: [EU states](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_EU_member_states)[[27]](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Agencies_of_the_European_Union#cite_note-28)  |
| [European Defence Agency](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/European_Defence_Agency) | EDA | [Brussels](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Brussels) |  [Belgium](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Belgium) | 2004 | members: [EU states](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_EU_member_states) without Denmark; [European Commission](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/European_Commission)participant: Norway  |
| [European Institute for Security Studies](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/European_Institute_for_Security_Studies) | EUISS | [Paris](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Paris) |  [France](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/France) | 2001 |  |
| [European Union Satellite Centre](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/European_Union_Satellite_Centre) | SatCen | [Torrejón de Ardoz](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Torrej%C3%B3n_de_Ardoz) |  [Spain](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spain) | 2002 |  |
| [The European Union Agency for Law Enforcement Training](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/European_Police_College)  | CEPOL | [Budapest](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Budapest) (since 2014) [Bramshill](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bramshill) (2005–2014)  |  [Hungary](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hungary) (UK till 2014)  | 2005 | members: [EU states](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_EU_member_states) without Denmark associates: Iceland, Norway, Switzerland[[28]](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Agencies_of_the_European_Union#cite_note-29)  |
| [European Union Agency for Law Enforcement Cooperation](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Europol) | Europol | [The Hague](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/The_Hague) |  [Netherlands](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Netherlands) | 1998 | members: [EU states](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_EU_member_states)  |
| [European body for the enhancement of judicial co-operation](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Eurojust) | Eurojust | [The Hague](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/The_Hague) |  [Netherlands](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Netherlands) | 2002 | members: [EU states](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_EU_member_states)  |
| [Fundamental Rights Agency](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fundamental_Rights_Agency) | FRA | [Vienna](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vienna) |  [Austria](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Austria) | 2007 | members: [EU states](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_EU_member_states), [European Commission](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/European_Commission), [Council of Europe](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Council_of_Europe)[[29]](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Agencies_of_the_European_Union#cite_note-30)  |
| [Body of European Regulators of Electronic Communications](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Body_of_European_Regulators_of_Electronic_Communications) | BEREC | [Riga](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Riga) |  [Latvia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Latvia) | 2010 | members: [EU states](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_EU_member_states), [European Commission](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/European_Commission)[[30]](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Agencies_of_the_European_Union#cite_note-31)  |
| [European Systemic Risk Board](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/European_Systemic_Risk_Board) | ESRB | [Frankfurt](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Frankfurt) |  [Germany](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Germany) | 2010 | [[31]](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Agencies_of_the_European_Union#cite_note-32)  |
| [Agency for the Cooperation of Energy Regulators](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Agency_for_the_Cooperation_of_Energy_Regulators) | ACER | [Ljubljana](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ljubljana) |  [Slovenia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Slovenia) | 2009 |  |
| [European Banking Authority](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/European_Banking_Authority) | EBA | [Paris](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Paris) (since 2019) [London](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/London) (2011–2019)[[a]](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Agencies_of_the_European_Union#cite_note-brexit-11)  |  [France](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/France) (UK till 2019)[[a]](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Agencies_of_the_European_Union#cite_note-brexit-11)  | 2011 | [[32]](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Agencies_of_the_European_Union#cite_note-33)  |
| [European Securities and Markets Authority](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/European_Securities_and_Markets_Authority) | ESMA | [Paris](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Paris) |  [France](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/France) | 2011 | [[33]](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Agencies_of_the_European_Union#cite_note-34)  |
| [European Insurance and Occupational Pensions Authority](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/European_Insurance_and_Occupational_Pensions_Authority) | EIOPA | [Frankfurt](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Frankfurt) |  [Germany](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Germany) | 2011 | [[34]](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Agencies_of_the_European_Union#cite_note-35)  |
| [European Asylum Support Office](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/European_Asylum_Support_Office) | EASO | [Valletta](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Valletta) |  [Malta](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Malta) | 2011[[35]](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Agencies_of_the_European_Union#cite_note-agencies-36) |  |
| [European Agency for the operational management of large-scale IT Systems in the area of freedom, security and justice](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Eu-Lisa)[[36]](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Agencies_of_the_European_Union#cite_note-37)[[35]](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Agencies_of_the_European_Union#cite_note-agencies-36) | eu-LISA[[37]](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Agencies_of_the_European_Union#cite_note-38) | [Tallinn](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tallinn)[[38]](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Agencies_of_the_European_Union#cite_note-39) |  [Estonia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Estonia) | 2012 |  |
| [European Border and Coast Guard Agency](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/European_Border_and_Coast_Guard)  | Frontex  | [Warsaw](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Warsaw)  |  [Poland](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Poland)  | 2016[[39]](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Agencies_of_the_European_Union#cite_note-40)  | members: [EU states](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_EU_member_states), except Ireland, [Schengen Area](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Schengen_Area) states not members of the [EU](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/European_Union)  |
| [European Labour Authority](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/European_Labour_Authority)  | ELA  | [Bratislava](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bratislava)  |  [Slovakia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Slovakia)  | 2019  | members: [EU states](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_EU_member_states), [European Commission](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/European_Commission), [European Parliament](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/European_Parliament)[[40]](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Agencies_of_the_European_Union#cite_note-41)[[41]](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Agencies_of_the_European_Union#cite_note-42) |

**Regulatory Authorities in Individual European Countries**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| The Essential List of Regulatory Authorities in EuropeThis is a list of drug and medical device regulators in individual European countries. It is presented as an example. For most of the “Decentralized (EU) Agencies” listed above, there are comparable agencies at the individual country level. The list is organized by regional affiliation with the European Union (EU), European Free Trade Association (EFTA) and other European countries.**Country** | **Drug Regulatory Authority** | **Medical Devices Regulatory Authority** | **Ministry of Health** |
| **European Union (EU)** |
| Austria | [Federal Office for Safety in Health Care (BASG)](https://www.basg.gv.at/en/home/) | [Federal Office for Safety in Health Care (BASG)](https://www.basg.gv.at/en/home/) | [Federal Ministry of Labour, Social Affairs, Health and Consumer Protection](https://www.sozialministerium.at/siteEN/) |
| Belgium | [Federal Agency for Medicines and Health Products (FAMHP)](https://www.famhp.be/en) | [Federal Agency for Medicines and Health Products (FAMHP)](https://www.famhp.be/en) | [Federal Public Service (FPS) Health, Food Chain Safety and Environment](https://www.health.belgium.be/en) |
| Bulgaria | [Bulgarian Drug Agency (BDA)](https://www.bda.bg/en/) | [Bulgarian Drug Agency (BDA)](https://www.bda.bg/en/) | [Ministry of Health](http://www.mh.government.bg/en/) |
| Croatia | [Agency for medicinal products and medical devices of Croatia (HALMED)](http://www.almp.hr/en/) | [Agency for medicinal products and medical devices of Croatia (HALMED)](http://www.almp.hr/en/) | [Ministry of Health](https://zdravstvo.gov.hr/) |
| Cyprus | [Ministry of Health – Pharmaceutical Services](https://www.moh.gov.cy/moh/phs/phs.nsf/dmlindex_gr/dmlindex_gr?OpenDocument) | [Ministry of Health – Medical & Public Health Services, Cyprus Medical Devices Competent Authority](https://www.moh.gov.cy/Moh/mphs/mphs.nsf/home2/home2?openform) | [Ministry of Health](https://www.moh.gov.cy/moh/moh.nsf/index_en/index_en?OpenDocument) |
| Czech Republic | [State Institute for Drug Control (SUKL)](http://www.sukl.eu/) | [State Institute for Drug Control (SUKL)](http://www.sukl.eu/) | [Ministry of Health of the Czech Republic](https://www.mzcr.cz/en/) |
| Denmark | [Danish Medicines Agency](https://laegemiddelstyrelsen.dk/en/) | [Danish Medicines Agency](https://laegemiddelstyrelsen.dk/en/) | [Ministry of Health](https://www.sum.dk/English.aspx) |
| Estonia | [Agency of Medicines](https://www.ravimiamet.ee/en) | [Health Board, Medical Devices](https://www.terviseamet.ee/en/medical-devices) | [Ministry of Social Affairs](https://www.sm.ee/en) |
| Finland | [Finnish Medicines Agency (FIMEA)](http://www.fimea.fi/) | [Finnish Medicines Agency (FIMEA)](http://www.fimea.fi/) | [Ministry of Social Affairs and Health](https://stm.fi/en/frontpage) |
| France | [National Agency for Medicines and Health Products Safety (ANSM)](https://ansm.sante.fr/) | [National Agency for Medicines and Health Products Safety (ANSM)](https://ansm.sante.fr/) | [Ministry for Solidarity and Health](https://solidarites-sante.gouv.fr/) |
| Germany | [Federal Institute for Drugs and Medical Devices (BfArM)](https://www.bfarm.de/DE/Home/home_node.html), [Paul-Ehrlich-Institut (PEI)](https://www.pei.de/) | [Federal Institute for Drugs and Medical Devices (BfArM)](https://www.bfarm.de/DE/Home/home_node.html) | [Federal Ministry of Health](https://www.bundesgesundheitsministerium.de/en/en.html) |
| Greece | [National Organization for Medicines](http://www.eof.gr/web/guest;jsessionid=aa3757a8cc0e508ac70993240a6f) | [National Organization for Medicines](http://www.eof.gr/web/guest;jsessionid=aa3757a8cc0e508ac70993240a6f) | [Ministry of Health](https://www.moh.gov.gr/) |
| Hungary | [National Institute of Pharmacy and Nutrition](https://www.ogyei.gov.hu/) | [Department for Medical Devices, National Institute of Pharmacy](https://ogyei.gov.hu/main_page) | [Ministry of Human Capacities](https://www.kormany.hu/en/ministry-of-human-resources) |
| Ireland | [Health Products Regulatory Authority (HPRA)](https://www.hpra.ie/) | [Health Products Regulatory Authority (HPRA)](https://www.hpra.ie/) | [Department of Health](https://www.gov.ie/en/organisation/department-of-health/) |
| Italy | [Italian Medicines Agency (AIFA)](https://www.aifa.gov.it/) | [Directorate-General for Medical Devices and Pharmaceutical Service](http://www.salute.gov.it/portale/ministro/p4_5_2_4_1.jsp?lingua=italiano&menu=uffCentrali&label=uffCentrali&id=1153) | [Ministry of Health](http://www.salute.gov.it/portale/p5_11.jsp) |
| Latvia | [State Agency of Medicines](https://www.zva.gov.lv/) | [State Agency of Medicines](https://www.zva.gov.lv/) | [Ministry of Health of the Republic of Latvia](http://www.vm.gov.lv/en/) |
| Lithuania | [State Medicines Control Agency](https://www.vvkt.lt/) | [State Health Care Accreditation Agency](http://www.vaspvt.gov.lt/en) | [Ministry of Health of the Republic of Lithuana](http://sam.lrv.lt/en/) |
| Luxembourg | [Ministry of Health](http://www.ms.etat.lu/) | [Ministry of Health](http://www.ms.etat.lu/) | [Ministry of Health](http://www.ms.etat.lu/) |
| Malta | [Medicines Authority](http://www.medicinesauthority.gov.mt/home?l=1) | [Malta Competition and Consumer Affairs Authority](https://www.mccaa.org.mt/) | [Ministry for Health](https://deputyprimeminister.gov.mt/en/Pages/health.aspx) |
| Netherlands | [Medicines Evaluation Board](https://english.cbg-meb.nl/), [Farmatec](https://english.farmatec.nl/) | [Farmatec](https://english.farmatec.nl/) | [Ministry of Health, Welfare and Sport](https://www.government.nl/ministries/ministry-of-health-welfare-and-sport) |
| Poland | [Office for Registration of Medicinal Products, Medical Devices and Biocidal Products](http://www.urpl.gov.pl/en/office) | [Office for Registration of Medicinal Products, Medical Devices and Biocidal Products](http://www.urpl.gov.pl/en/office) | [Ministry of Health](https://www.gov.pl/web/zdrowie) |
| Portugal | [Infarmed](https://www.infarmed.pt/) | [Infarmed](https://www.infarmed.pt/) | [Ministry of Health](https://www.sns.gov.pt/?cpp=1) |
| Romania | [The National Agency for Medicines and Medical Devices (NAMMD)](https://www.anm.ro/en/) | [The National Agency for Medicines and Medical Devices (NAMMD)](https://www.anm.ro/en/) | [Ministry of Health](http://www.ms.ro/) |
| Slovakia | [State Institute for Drug Control (SUKL)](https://www.sukl.sk/) | [State Institute for Drug Control (SUKL)](https://www.sukl.sk/) | [Ministry of Health of the Slovak Republic](https://www.health.gov.sk/Titulka) |
| Slovenia | [Agency for Medicines and Medical Devices (JAZMP)](https://www.jazmp.si/) | [Agency for Medicines and Medical Devices (JAZMP)](https://www.jazmp.si/) | [Ministry of Health](https://www.gov.si/en/state-authorities/ministries/ministry-of-health/) |
| Spain | [Spanish Agency of Medicines and Medical Products (AEMPS)](https://www.aemps.gob.es/?lang=en) | [Spanish Agency of Medicines and Medical Products (AEMPS)](https://www.aemps.gob.es/?lang=en) | [Ministry of Health, Consumer Affairs and Social Welfare](https://www.mscbs.gob.es/en/directoa/home.htm) |
| Sweden | [Medical Products Agency](https://lakemedelsverket.se/english/) | [Medical Products Agency](https://lakemedelsverket.se/english/) | [Ministry of Health and Social Affairs](https://www.government.se/government-of-sweden/ministry-of-health-and-social-affairs/) |
| United Kingdom | [Medicines and Healthcare products Regulatory Agency (MHRA)](https://www.gov.uk/government/organisations/medicines-and-healthcare-products-regulatory-agency) | [Medicines and Healthcare products Regulatory Agency (MHRA)](https://www.gov.uk/government/organisations/medicines-and-healthcare-products-regulatory-agency) | [Department of Health and Social Care](https://www.gov.uk/government/organisations/department-of-health-and-social-care) |
| **European Free Trade Association (EFTA)** |
| Iceland | [Icelandic Medicines Agency](https://www.ima.is/) | [Icelandic Medicines Agency](https://www.ima.is/) | [Ministry of Health](https://www.government.is/ministries/ministry-of-health/) |
| Liechtenstein | [Office of Health](https://www.llv.li/inhalt/1908/amtsstellen/amt-fur-gesundheit) | [Office of Health](https://www.llv.li/inhalt/1908/amtsstellen/amt-fur-gesundheit) | [Office of Health](https://www.llv.li/inhalt/1908/amtsstellen/amt-fur-gesundheit) |
| Norway | [Norwegian Medicines Agency](https://legemiddelverket.no/English) | [Norwegian Medicines Agency](https://legemiddelverket.no/English) | [Ministry of Health and Care Services](https://www.regjeringen.no/en/dep/hod/id421/) |
| Switzerland | [Swissmedic](https://www.swissmedic.ch/swissmedic/en/home.html) | [Swissmedic](https://www.swissmedic.ch/swissmedic/en/home.html) | [Federal Office of Public Health (FOPH)](https://www.bag.admin.ch/bag/en/home.html) |
| **Other Countries** |
| Albania |   |   | [Ministry of Health](https://shendetesia.gov.al/) |
| Andorra |   |   | [Ministry of Health](https://www.salut.ad/) |
| Belarus | [Center for Expertise and Testing in Healthcare](https://www.rceth.by/) | [Center for Expertise and Testing in Healthcare](https://www.rceth.by/) | [Ministry of Health](http://minzdrav.gov.by/en/) |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | [The Agency for Medicinal Product and Medical Devices](http://www.almbih.gov.ba/) | [The Agency for Medicinal Product and Medical Devices](http://www.almbih.gov.ba/) | [Federal Ministry of Health](http://www.fmoh.gov.ba/) |
| Macedonia | [Agency for Medicinal Products and Medical Devices](https://malmed.gov.mk/) | [Agency for Medicinal Products and Medical Devices](https://malmed.gov.mk/) | [Ministry of Health](http://zdravstvo.gov.mk/) |
| Moldova | [Medicines and Medical Devices Agency](https://amdm.gov.md/en/about-us) | [Medicines and Medical Devices Agency](https://amdm.gov.md/en/about-us) | [Ministry of Health, Labour and Social Protection](https://msmps.gov.md/en) |
| Montenegro | [Agency for Medicines and Medical Devices of Montenegro](https://www.calims.me/) | [Agency for Medicines and Medical Devices of Montenegro](https://www.calims.me/) | [Ministry of Health](http://www.mzdravlja.gov.me/ministarstvo) |
| San Marino |   |   | [Ministry of Health and Social Security](http://www.sanita.sm/) |
| Serbia | [Medicines and Medical Devices Agency of Serbia](https://www.alims.gov.rs/eng/) | [Medicines and Medical Devices Agency of Serbia](https://www.alims.gov.rs/eng/) | [Ministry of Health](https://www.zdravlje.gov.rs/) |
| Ukraine | [State Service of Ukraine on Medicines and Drug Control](http://dls.gov.ua/en/) | [State Service of Ukraine on Medicines and Drug Control](http://dls.gov.ua/en/) | [Ministry of Health](https://moz.gov.ua/) |