

**Write a sentence referring to what the following writers said. (Use the past tense.)**

- argue • claim • consider • hypothesise • suggest • believe • think • state
- accept • admit • agree with • deny • doubt
- assume • conclude • discover • explain • imply • indicate • presume • reveal • show.

Z: 'My research shows that biofuels are environmentally neutral'.

Z claimed/argued that biofuels were environmentally neutral

- (a) A: 'I may have made a mistake in my calculations of the cost of living'.
- (b) B: 'I did not say that women make better economists than men'.
- (c) C: 'Small firms are more dynamic than large ones'.
- (d) D: 'I support C's views on small firms'.
- (e) E: 'I'm not sure, but most people probably work to earn money'.
- (f) F: 'After much research, I've found that growing wheat is more profitable than growing potatoes'.
- (g) G: 'I think it unlikely that electric cars will replace conventional ones'.
- (h) H: 'There may be a link between age and entrepreneurial ability'.

**Rewrite the following statements using referring verbs from the box.**

- blame • censure • commend • condemn • criticise.
- assess • characterise • classify • define • describe • evaluate • identify • interpret • portray • present.

Example: K: 'Guttman's work is responsible for many of the current social problems'.

K blamed Guttman's work for many of the current social problems.

- (a) L: 'She was very careless about her research methods'.
- (b) M: 'There are four main types of government bonds'.
- (c) N: 'That company has an excellent record for workplace safety'.
- (d) O: 'Falling unemployment must be a sign of economic recovery'.
- (e) P: 'Wind power and biomass will be the leading green energy sources'.
- (f) Q: 'Adam Smith was the most influential economist of the eighteenth century'.

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