

# Vítejte na Marketingu II.



# **Údaje**



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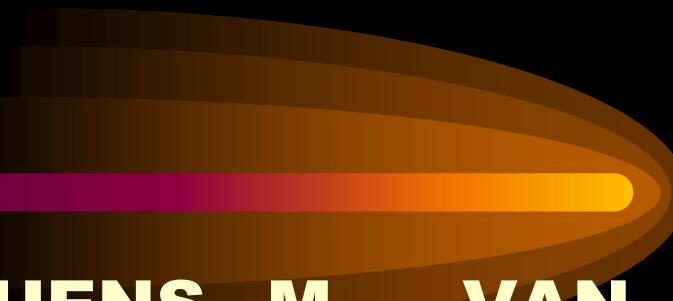
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**Konzultační hodiny:**

**Út: 13-14**

# Literatura



- **DE PELSMACKER, P. – GEUENS, M. – VAN DEN BERGH, J.** *Marketingová komunikace.*  
1. vydání. Praha: Grada, 2003. 600 s. ISBN  
**80-247-0254-1**

???

# Aristotelův model komunikace



## Škola Palo Alto

**Paul Watzlawick**

**Axiomy:**

- 1. nemůžeme nekomunikovat**
- 2. lidské bytosti komunikují digitálně a analogicky**
- 3. komunikace = obsah + souvislost**
- 4. povaha vztahu závisí na tom, jak obě strany přerušují komunikační sled**
- 5. komunikace je buď souměrná n. doplňková**



# Lasswellův model komunikace

**Who?**  
Commun-  
icator  
Control  
research

**Say what?**  
Message  
Content  
research

**In what channel?**  
Channel  
Medium  
research

**To whom?**  
Receiver  
Audience  
research

**With what effect?**  
Effect  
Effect  
research

**Braddock:** Who says what to whom under what circumstances through what medium and with what effect

# **Claude Elwood Shannon**



**Matematik, „otec“ informační teorie**

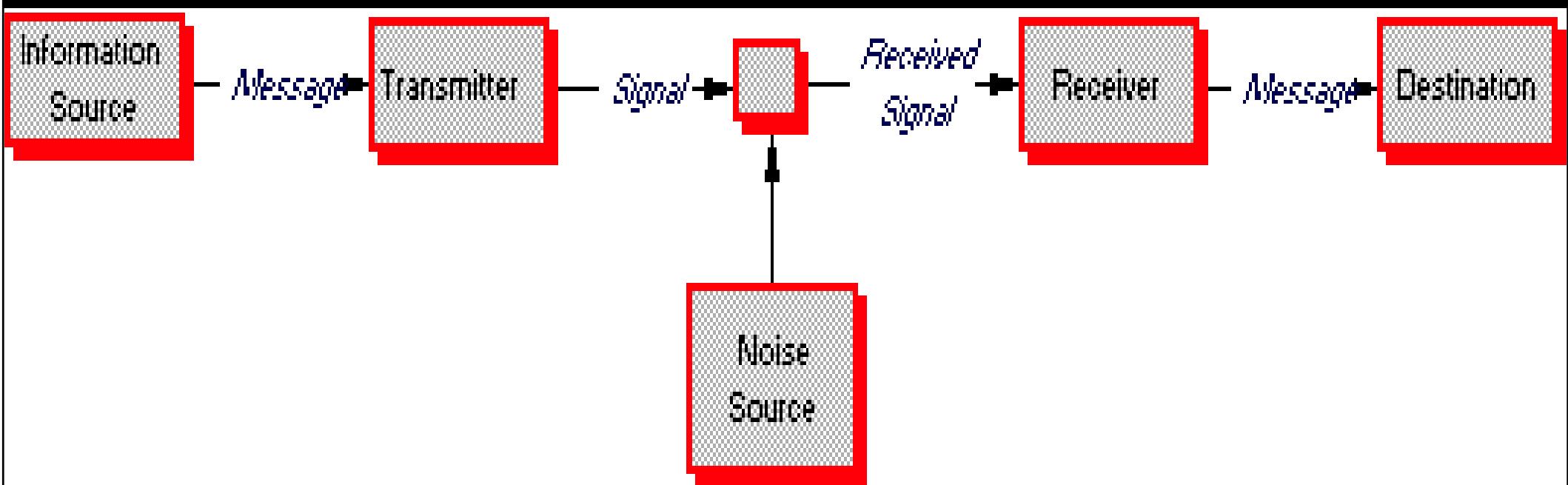
**Vystudoval MIT**

**National Research Fellow na Institute for Advance Study na Princeton University**

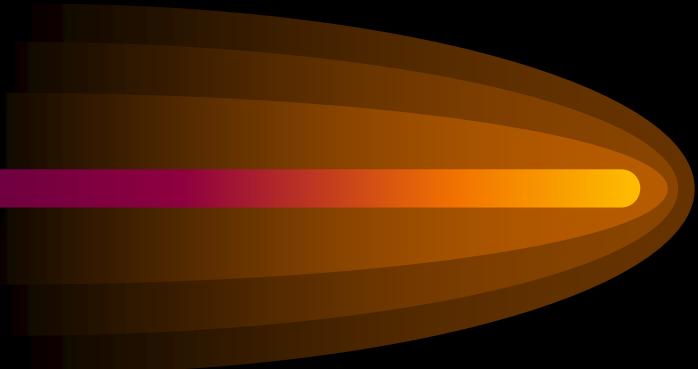
**Bell Telephone Laboratories**

**1948: A mathematical theory of communication**

# Shannon-Weaver model



# **Norbert Wiener**



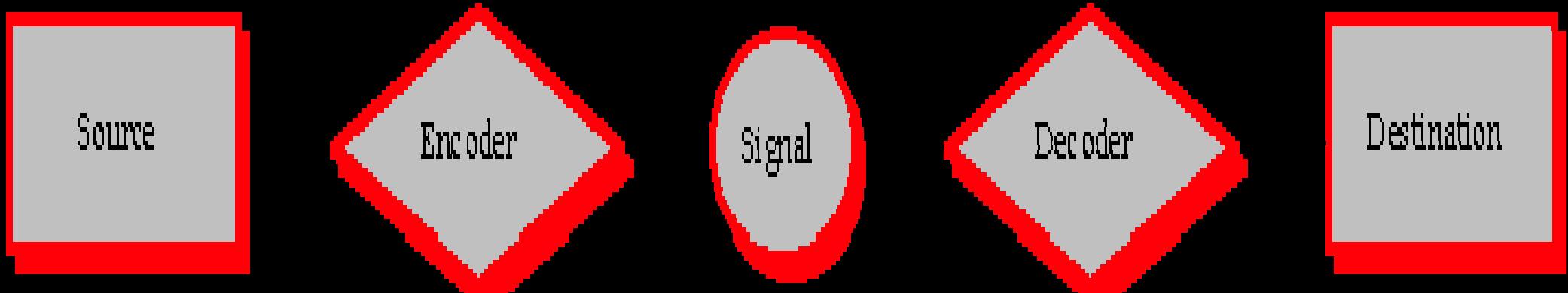
**Otec Leo – učitel slovanských jazyků na  
Harvardu**

**Ve 3 letech plyně četl, v 18 letech dosáhl  
titulu Ph.D.**

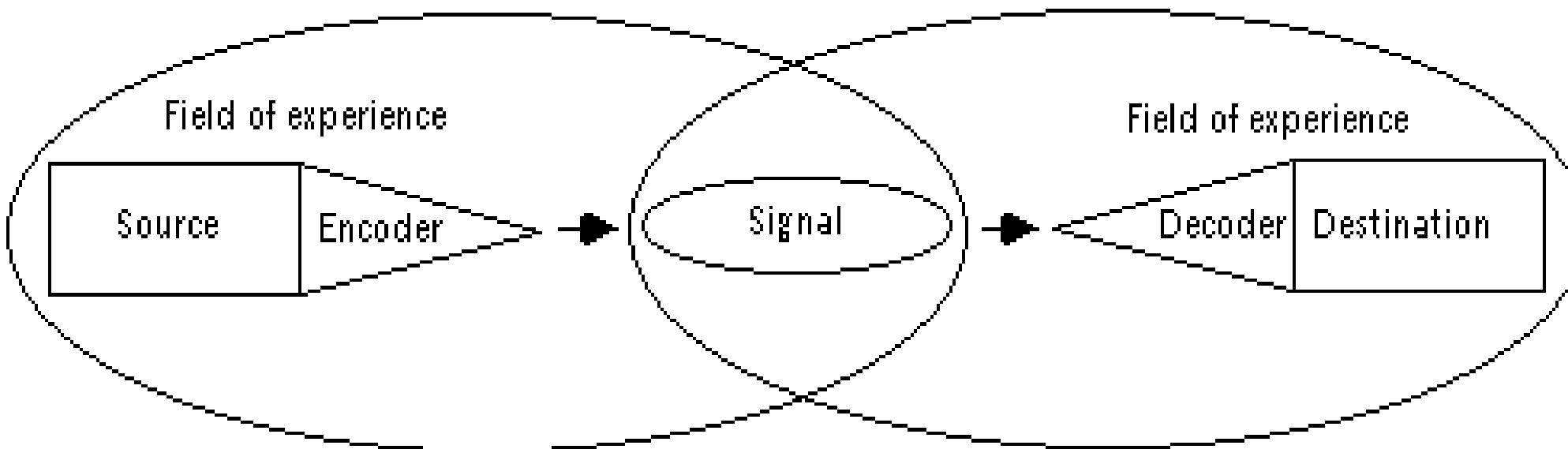
**The Radiation Lab na MITu**

**Přidal zpětnou vazbu do Shannon-Weaverova  
modelu**

# Schrammova úprava Shannon-Weaverova modelu

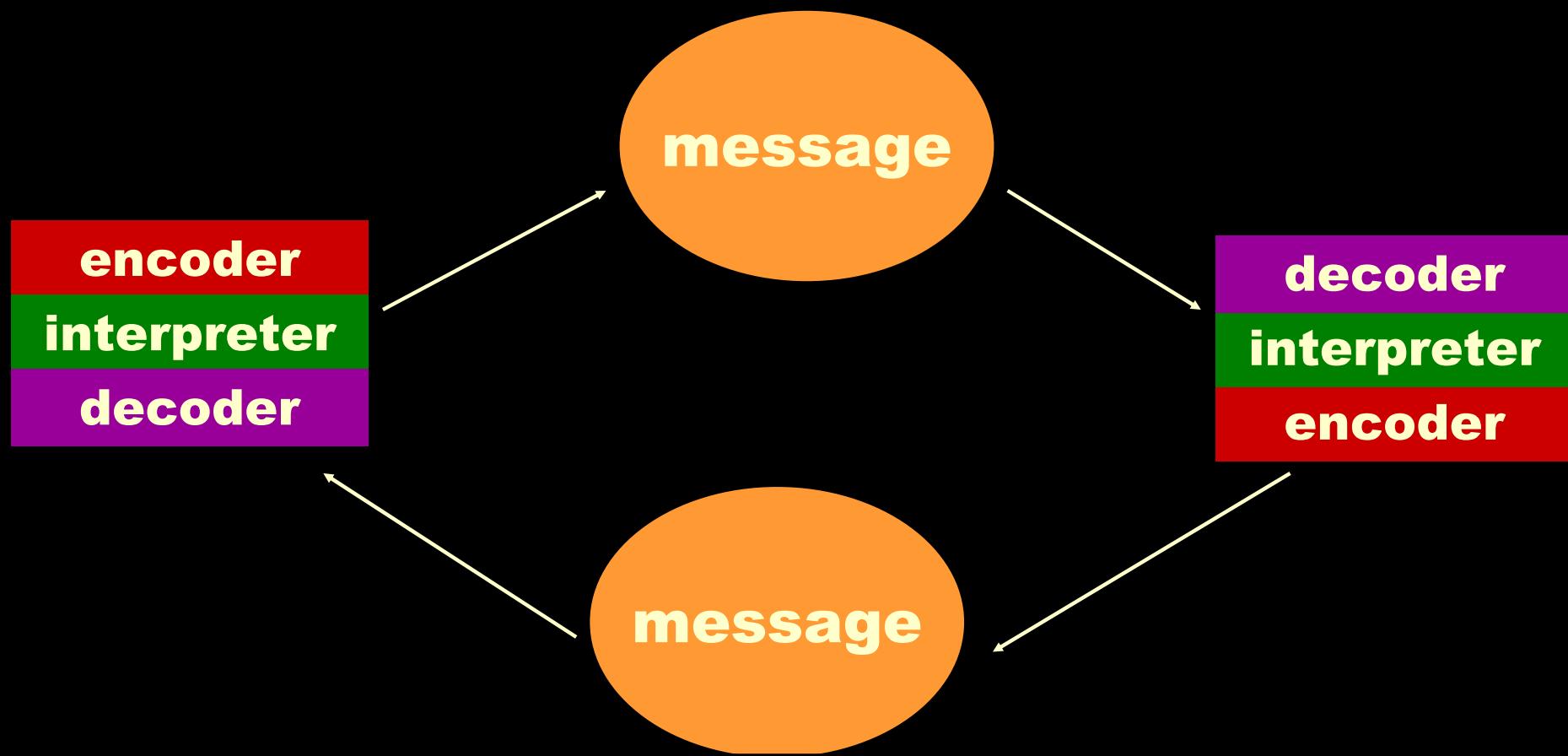


# Dopad pole zkušenosti

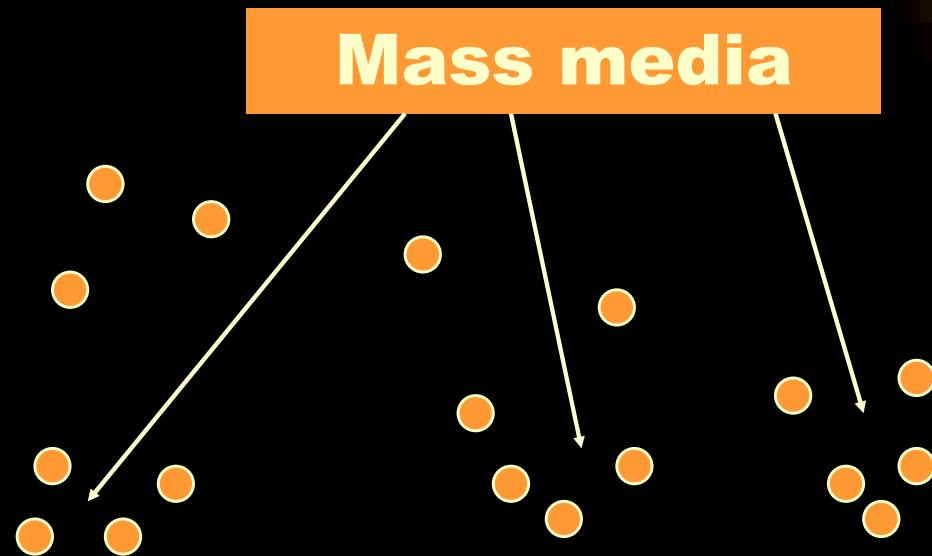


# Osgood-Schrammův kruhovitý model

„In fact, it is misleading to think of the communication process as starting somewhere. It is endless.“

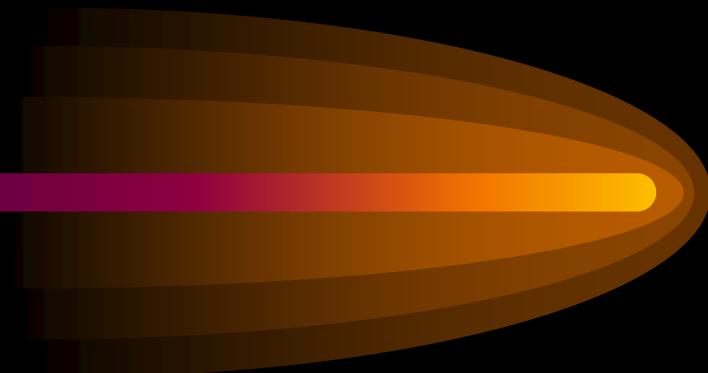


# **Teorie kouzelné střely, Hypodermic Needle Theory**



**30.10.1938 Orson Welles a Mercury Theater Group – rádiové vydání H.G.Wells: „War of the Worlds“**

# Různé modely



## Dvoustupňový model komunikace

**Lazarsfeld a Katz –  
názorový vůdce**



**Robert Merton**

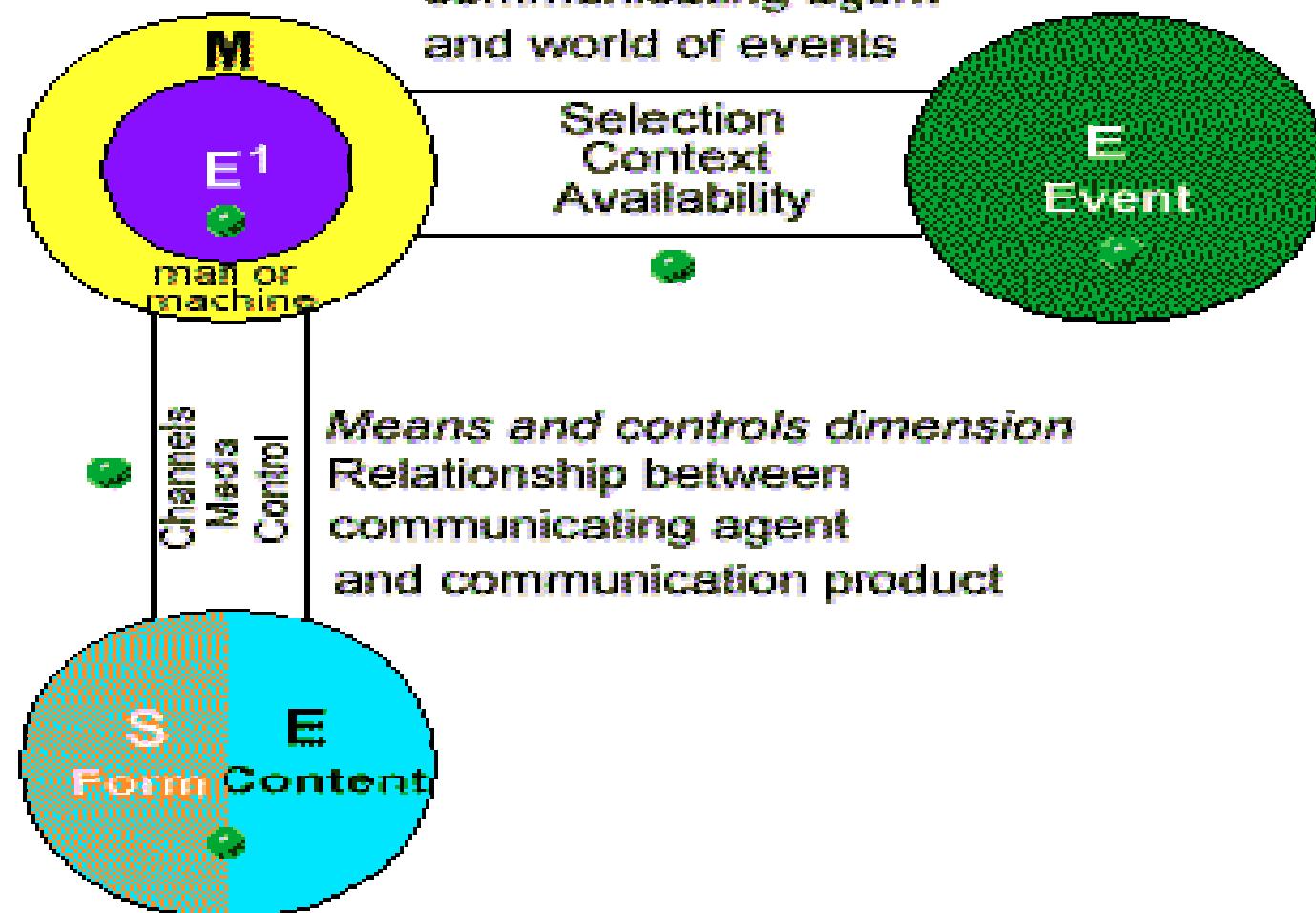


## Teorie postupného rozvoje

**George Gerbner – Syndrom zlého světa**

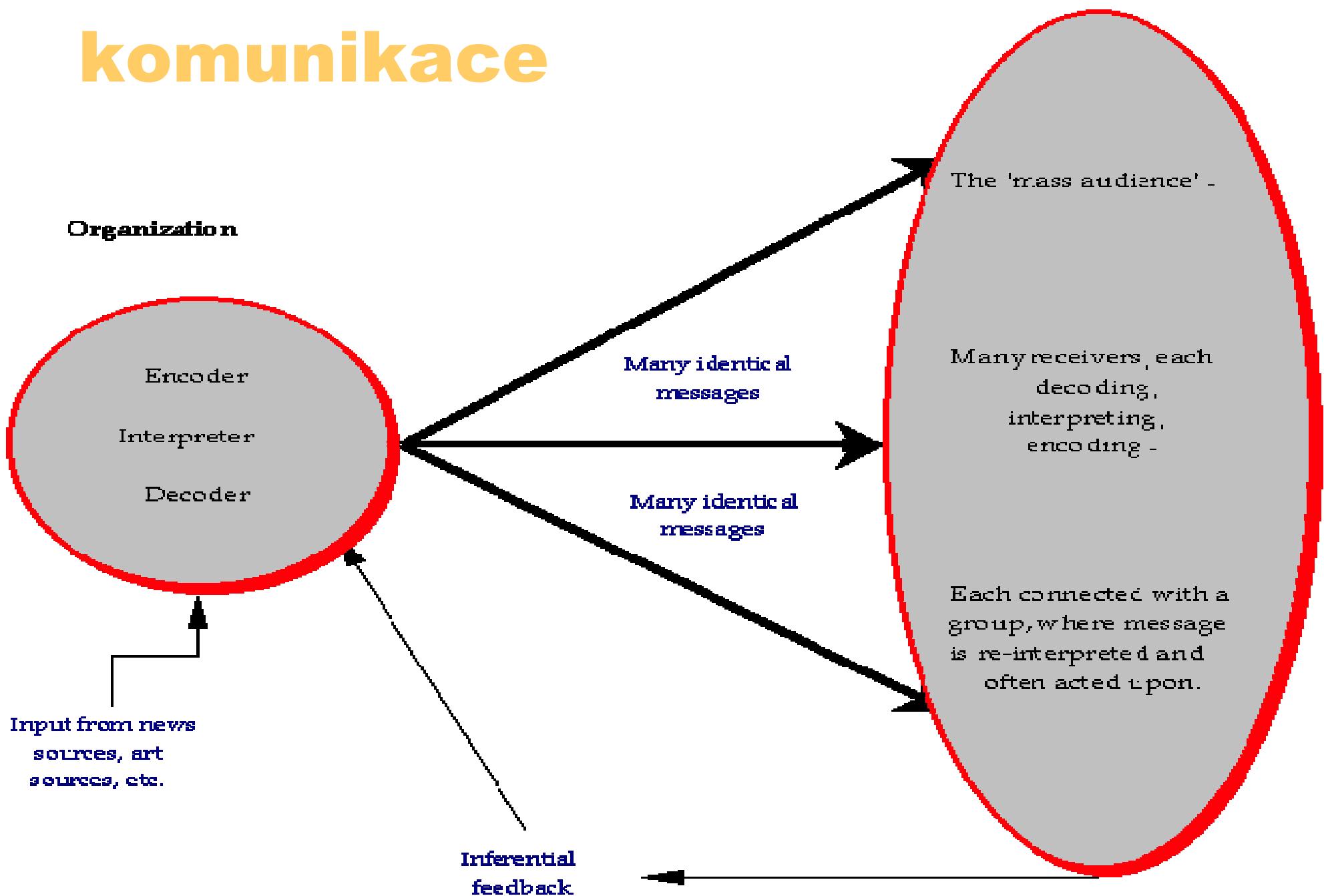
# Gerbnerův komunikační model

**„Entertainment  
is the most  
powerful  
educational  
force of any  
culture.“**

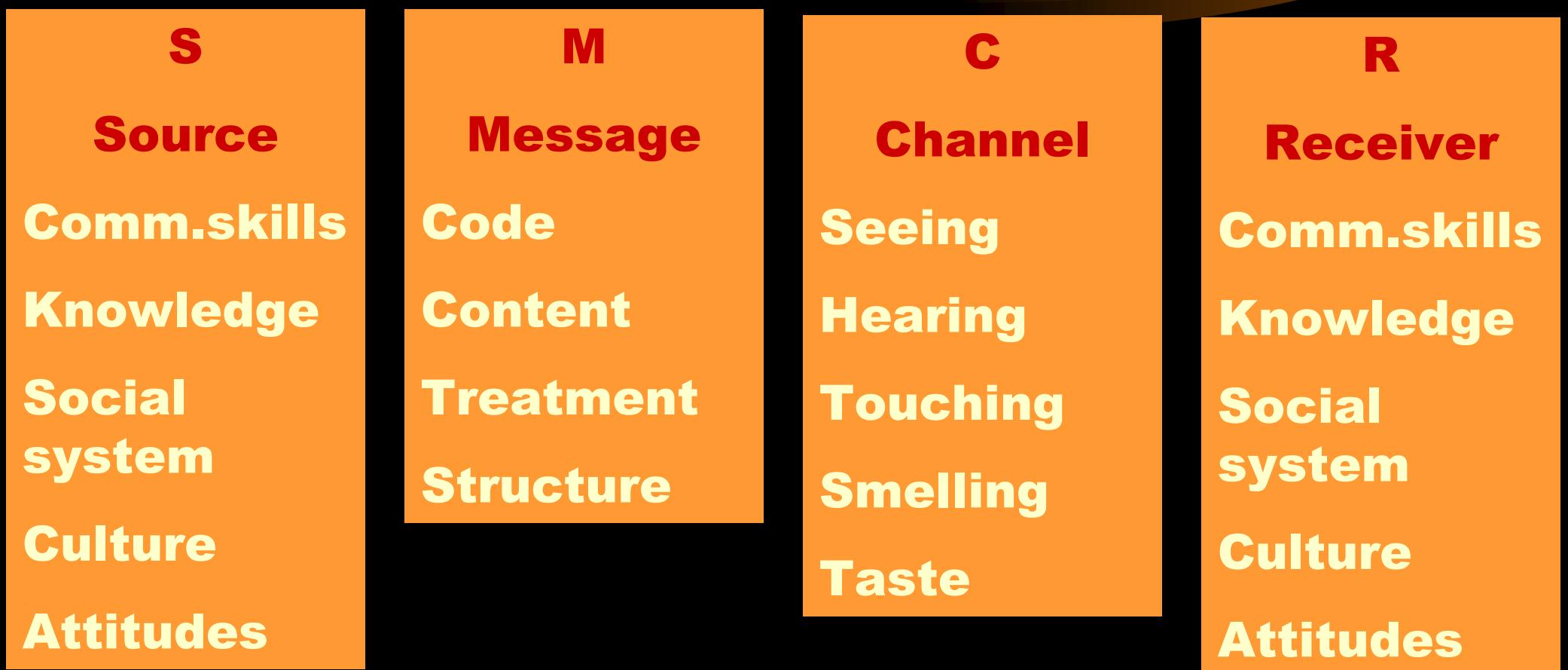


Gerbner's General Model  
Please click a button for further information

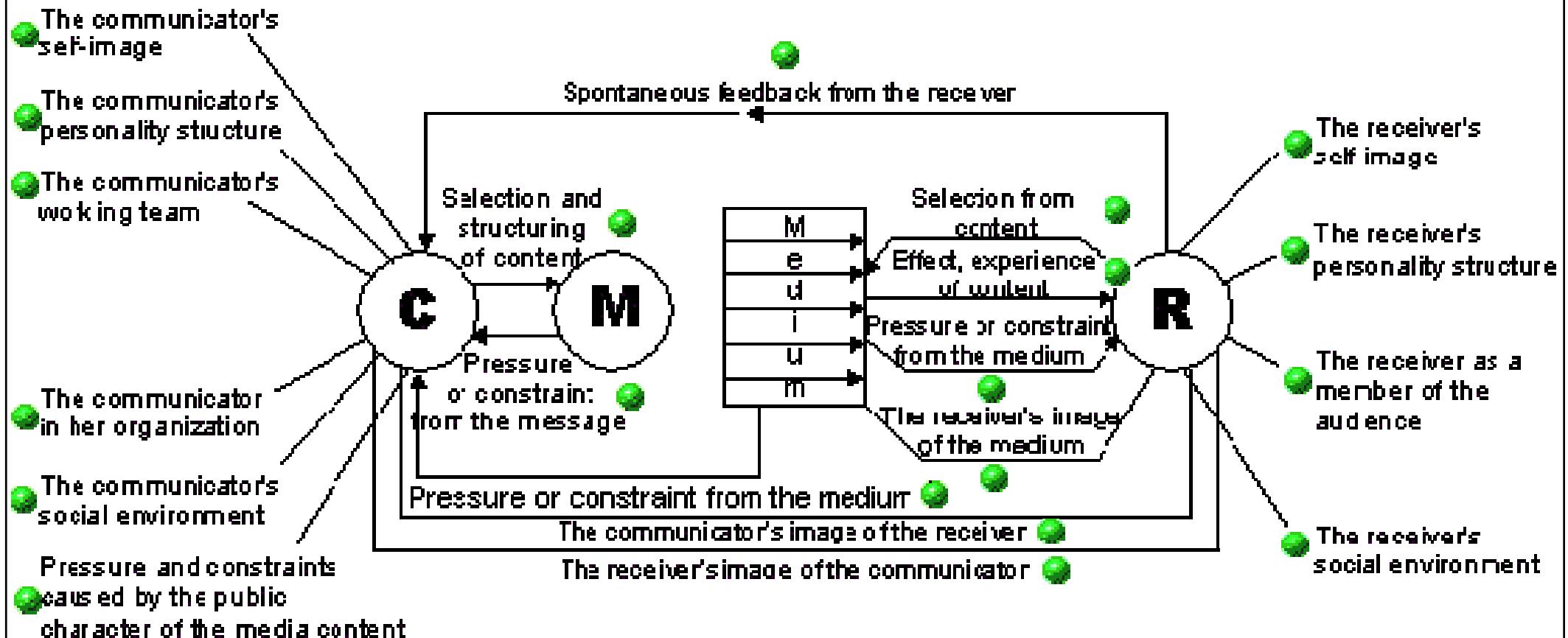
# Schrammův model masové komunikace



# Berloův model S-M-C-R



# Maletzkeův model masmédií



*Please click a button for further information*

# Převzaté zdroje

- <http://oak.cats.ohiou.edu/~as491398/interactionalaes.htm>
- <http://www.cultsock.ndirect.co.uk/MUHome/cshtml/introductory/lasswell.html>
- <http://scienceworld.wolfram.com/biography/Shannon.html>
- <http://www.afirstlook.com/archive/information.cfm?source=archther>
- [http://www.ciadvertising.org/studies/student/99\\_fall/theory/lazarski/Paper%20Leck%20htm.htm](http://www.ciadvertising.org/studies/student/99_fall/theory/lazarski/Paper%20Leck%20htm.htm)
- <http://www.cultsock.ndirect.co.uk/MUHome/cshtml/introductory/sw.html>
- <http://www.cultsock.ndirect.co.uk/MUHome/cshtml/introductory/smcr.html>
- <http://systems.open.ac.uk/page.cfm?pageid=resourceWiener>
- <http://www.mtm.ufsc.br/~taneja/book/node2.html>
- [http://www.tcw.utwente.nl/theorieenoverzicht/Theory%20Clusters/Mass%20Media/Hypodermic\\_Needle\\_Theory.doc/\\_printableversion.html](http://www.tcw.utwente.nl/theorieenoverzicht/Theory%20Clusters/Mass%20Media/Hypodermic_Needle_Theory.doc/_printableversion.html)
- [http://www.ciadvertising.org/studies/student/99\\_spring/theory/griswold/twostep.html](http://www.ciadvertising.org/studies/student/99_spring/theory/griswold/twostep.html)
- <http://www.utexas.edu/coc/journalism/SOURCE/j363/merton.html>
- [http://www.bolender.com/Dr.%20Ron/SOC4044%20Sociological%20Theory/Class%20Sessions/Sociological%20Theory/Merton,%20Robert%20King/merton,\\_robert\\_king.htm](http://www.bolender.com/Dr.%20Ron/SOC4044%20Sociological%20Theory/Class%20Sessions/Sociological%20Theory/Merton,%20Robert%20King/merton,_robert_king.htm)
- <http://www.utexas.edu/coc/journalism/SOURCE/j363/gerbner.html>
- <http://www.cultsock.ndirect.co.uk/MUHome/cshtml/introductory/gerbner.html>
- <http://www.cultsock.ndirect.co.uk/MUHome/cshtml/media/maletzke.html>
- [http://www.ciadvertising.org/SA/fall\\_02/adv382j/machadoma/paper1/paper1main.html](http://www.ciadvertising.org/SA/fall_02/adv382j/machadoma/paper1/paper1main.html)