

Vypracování:

1. Řešte systém lineárních rovnic

$$\begin{array}{rclclcl}
 x_1 & - & 2x_2 & - & 3x_3 & & = & 1 \\
 -x_1 & + & 4x_2 & - & 5x_3 & + & 4x_4 & = & -4 \\
 -2x_1 & + & 4x_2 & + & x_3 & + & 2x_4 & = & 4 \\
 3x_1 & - & 7x_2 & - & 5x_3 & - & 3x_4 & = & -3
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & -2 & -3 & 0 & 1 \\ -1 & 4 & -5 & 4 & -4 \\ -2 & 4 & 1 & 2 & 4 \\ 3 & -7 & -5 & -3 & -3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -2 & -3 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & -8 & 4 & -3 \\ 0 & 0 & -5 & 2 & 6 \\ 0 & -1 & 4 & -3 & -6 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -2 & -3 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & -8 & 4 & -3 \\ 0 & 0 & -5 & 2 & 6 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -2 & -15 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$-2 \cdot x_4 = -15$$

$$x_4 = \frac{15}{2} = 7,5$$

Zk.:

$$\begin{aligned}
 3 \cdot (-12,2) - 7 \cdot (-9,3) - 5 \cdot 1,8 - 3 \cdot 7,5 &= -3 \\
 -36,6 + 65,1 - 9 - 22,5 &= -3 \\
 -3 &= -3
 \end{aligned}$$

$$-5 \cdot x_3 + 2 \cdot \frac{15}{2} = 6$$

$$x_3 = \frac{9}{5} = 1,8$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 -2 \cdot (-12,2) + 4 \cdot (-9,3) + 1,8 + 2 \cdot 7,5 &= 4 \\
 24,4 - 37,2 + 1,8 + 15 &= 4 \\
 4 &= 4
 \end{aligned}$$

$$2 \cdot x_2 - 8 \cdot \frac{9}{5} + 4 \cdot \frac{15}{2} = -3$$

$$x_2 = -\frac{93}{10} = -9,3$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 12,2 + 4 \cdot (-9,3) - 5 \cdot 1,8 + 4 \cdot 7,5 &= -4 \\
 12,2 - 37,2 - 9 + 30 &= -4 \\
 -4 &= -4
 \end{aligned}$$

$$x_1 - 2 \cdot \left(-\frac{93}{10}\right) - 3 \cdot \frac{9}{5} + 0 = 1$$

$$x_1 = -\frac{61}{5} = -12,2$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 -12,2 - 2 \cdot (-9,3) - 3 \cdot 1,8 &= 1 \\
 -12,2 + 18,6 - 5,4 &= 1 \\
 1 &= 1
 \end{aligned}$$

2. Určete hodnotu determinantu**a) rozvojem podle řádku či sloupce****b) pomocí elementárních transformací**

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a)

$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 4 & -3 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 3 & -1 & 0 \\ 3 & 2 & 1 & 0 & 2 \\ -1 & 2 & -1 & 0 & 2 \\ -2 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 2 \end{vmatrix} = (-1)(-3) \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & 3 & 0 \\ 3 & 2 & 1 & 2 \\ -1 & 2 & -1 & 2 \\ -2 & 1 & 0 & 2 \end{vmatrix} + (-1) \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 4 & 0 \\ 3 & 2 & 1 & 2 \\ -1 & 2 & -1 & 2 \\ -2 & 1 & 0 & 2 \end{vmatrix} =$$

$$3 \left(\begin{vmatrix} 2 & 1 & 2 \\ 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 1 & 0 & 2 \end{vmatrix} + 3 \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 & 2 \\ -1 & 2 & 2 \\ -2 & 1 & 2 \end{vmatrix} \right) - \left(\begin{vmatrix} 2 & 1 & 2 \\ 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 1 & 0 & 2 \end{vmatrix} - 2 \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 1 & 2 \\ -1 & -1 & 2 \\ -2 & 0 & 2 \end{vmatrix} + 4 \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 & 2 \\ -1 & 2 & 2 \\ -2 & 1 & 2 \end{vmatrix} \right) =$$

$$= 3(-4 + 3 \cdot 8) - [-4 + 4 \cdot 8 - 2(-6 - 4 - 4 + 2)] = 60 - (28 + 24) = 60 - 52 = \underline{\underline{8}}$$

b)

$$\left| \begin{array}{ccccc} 1 & 2 & 4 & -3 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 3 & -1 & 0 \\ 3 & 2 & 1 & 0 & 2 \\ -1 & 2 & -1 & 0 & 2 \\ -2 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 2 \end{array} \right| \sim \left| \begin{array}{ccccc} 1 & 2 & 4 & -3 & 0 \\ 0 & -2 & -1 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & -4 & -11 & 9 & 2 \\ 0 & 4 & 3 & -3 & 2 \\ 0 & 5 & 8 & -6 & 2 \end{array} \right| \sim \frac{1}{2} \cdot \left| \begin{array}{ccccc} 1 & 2 & 4 & -3 & 0 \\ 0 & -2 & -1 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -9 & 5 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 11 & -2 & 4 \end{array} \right| \sim$$

$$\sim \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{9} \cdot \frac{1}{9} \cdot \left| \begin{array}{ccccc} 1 & 2 & 4 & -3 & 0 \\ 0 & -2 & -1 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -9 & 5 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 14 & 20 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 37 & 58 \end{array} \right| \sim \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{9} \cdot \frac{1}{9} \cdot \frac{1}{14} \cdot \left| \begin{array}{ccccc} 1 & 2 & 4 & -3 & 0 \\ 0 & -2 & -1 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -9 & 5 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 14 & 20 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 72 \end{array} \right| =$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{9} \cdot \frac{1}{9} \cdot \frac{1}{14} \cdot 1 \cdot (-2) \cdot (-9) \cdot 14 \cdot 72 = \underline{\underline{8}}$$

2. Najděte inverzní matici A^{-1} . Proved'te zkoušku.

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\ -1 & 0 & 2 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\ -3 & 1 & 4 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$A^{-1} = ?$$

$$A \cdot A^{-1} = E$$

$$B = (A \mid B)$$

$$B = \left(\begin{array}{cccc|cccc} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & 2 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ -3 & 1 & 4 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right) \sim \left(\begin{array}{cccc|cccc} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 5 & 5 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 3 & 1 \end{array} \right) \sim$$

$$\sim \left(\begin{array}{cccc|cccc} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 5 & 5 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 3 & 1 & 1 & 1 & -6 & -2 \end{array} \right) \sim \left(\begin{array}{cccc|cccc} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 5 & 5 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -2 & 1 & -2 & -9 & -2 \end{array} \right) \sim$$

$$\sim \left(\begin{array}{cccc|cccc} 1 & 0 & -2 & -1 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 1 & -4 & -5 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 0 & 1 & 0 & -7 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -2 & 1 & -2 & -9 & -2 \end{array} \right) \sim \left(\begin{array}{cccc|cccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 & -1 & -7 & -2 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 1 & -4 & -5 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 0 & 1 & 0 & -7 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -2 & 1 & -2 & -9 & -2 \end{array} \right) \sim$$

$$\sim \left(\begin{array}{cccc|cccc} -2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 5 & 2 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 1 & -4 & -5 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 0 & 1 & 0 & -7 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -2 & 1 & -2 & -9 & -2 \end{array} \right) \sim \left(\begin{array}{cccc|cccc} 2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & -5 & -2 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 1 & -4 & -5 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 0 & 1 & 0 & -7 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 2 & -1 & 2 & 9 & 2 \end{array} \right)$$

$$A^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{2} & 0 & -\frac{5}{2} & -1 \\ \frac{1}{2} & -2 & -\frac{5}{2} & 0 \\ \frac{1}{2} & 0 & -\frac{7}{2} & -1 \\ -\frac{1}{2} & 1 & \frac{9}{2} & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

Zkouška

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\ -1 & 0 & 2 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\ -3 & 1 & 4 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{2} & 0 & -\frac{5}{2} & -1 \\ \frac{1}{2} & -2 & -\frac{5}{2} & 0 \\ \frac{1}{2} & 0 & -\frac{7}{2} & -1 \\ -\frac{1}{2} & 1 & \frac{9}{2} & 1 \end{pmatrix} = E$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} \left(\frac{1}{2}+1+\frac{3}{2}-2\right) & (0-4+0+4) & \left(-\frac{5}{2}-5-\frac{21}{2}+18\right) & (-1+0-3+4) \\ \left(-\frac{1}{2}+0+1-\frac{1}{2}\right) & (0+0+0+1) & \left(\frac{5}{2}+0-7+\frac{9}{2}\right) & (1+0-2+1) \\ \left(\frac{1}{2}+0-\frac{1}{2}+0\right) & (0+0+0+0) & \left(-\frac{5}{2}+0+\frac{7}{2}+0\right) & (-1+0+1+0) \\ \left(-\frac{3}{2}+\frac{1}{2}+2-1\right) & (0-2+0+2) & \left(\frac{15}{2}-\frac{5}{2}-14+9\right) & (3+0-4+2) \end{pmatrix} = \mathbf{E}$$

$$\underline{\underline{\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}}} = \mathbf{E}$$