

# REVIEW TEST

## PJI3A

### English for Business Studies: Unit 7

<b>Name:</b>			
<b>Teacher:</b>		<b>TOTAL</b> (60 points to pass)	<b>MARK</b>
Number of points (max. 100 points)			
I. Listening:		III. Grammar:	
II. Vocabulary:		IV. Translation:	

**I. Listening:** (max. 20 points)  
points

**II. Vocabulary:** (max. 34 points)  
points

*A. Translate the following expressions into English:* (2 points each)

nezbytnost kolektivního vyjednávání –  
\_\_\_\_\_

úmyslné přerušení práce –  
\_\_\_\_\_

litovat slabosti odborů – \_\_\_\_\_

odmítnout sociální smír – \_\_\_\_\_

stávkovat kvůli pracovní době –  
\_\_\_\_\_

uvolnit omezující zákony –  
\_\_\_\_\_

zastupovat a formulovat potřeby zaměstnanců – \_\_\_\_\_

aktivně podporovat sdružování v odborech –  
\_\_\_\_\_

**B. Write expressions the following definitions refer to:** (2

points each)

1. all the services and industries owned by local and national governments:
2. intentional obeying every regulation in an organization, which severely disrupts normal operations:

**C. Complete the sentence with one of the following phrases; translate the selected phrase into**

*Czech. (2 points each)*

**SOCIAL UNIONS, EARNINGS, PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATIONS,  
EXPENDITURES, ADEVRSARIES, TYRANNY, DEREGULATION**

1. The CEO's income belongs to the top 2% of Czech \_\_\_\_\_.

*In Czech:* \_\_\_\_\_

2. All physicians have to be members of their \_\_\_\_\_ if they want to do their jobs.

*In Czech:* \_\_\_\_\_

3. We treat our competitors as \_\_\_\_\_ in business relations.

*In Czech:* \_\_\_\_\_

**D. Complete the sentences with correct forms of the following verbs; some verbs are not used:**

(1 point each)

**ACCEPT – LAY OUT – SECURE – DIMINISH  
ENSURE – PLAY – NEED – LAY OFF – FOLLOW**

1. Right-wing governments usually try \_\_\_\_\_ the power of trade unions.
2. \_\_\_\_\_ fair wages for their members is one of the key activities of

unions.

3. Do you know how many people will \_\_\_\_\_ this year?
4. The presence of trade unions \_\_\_\_\_ as a necessary thing nowadays.

**E. Complete each sentence with a word made from the word given in brackets. (1 point each)**

1. The \_\_\_\_\_ politics of some unions has been quickly rejected. (**CONFRONT**)
2. All union members require \_\_\_\_\_ working hours. (**REASON**)
3. Preservation of totally \_\_\_\_\_ jobs is just nonsense. (**ECONOMY**)
4. Their \_\_\_\_\_ have far exceeded the national average this year. (**EARN**)

### III. Grammar: (max. 30 points)

**A. Fill in the gaps with a suitable preposition or adverbial, if necessary: (1 point each)**

1. I expect the unions to go \_\_\_\_\_ strike soon.
2. The current leaders are incapable \_\_\_\_\_ representing employees.
3. Workers are organized \_\_\_\_\_ skills in trade unions.
4. Our factory will have to deal \_\_\_\_\_ many problems if there is a strike.
5. A reduction \_\_\_\_\_ the rate \_\_\_\_\_ production is a possible form of protesting.
6. \_\_\_\_\_ top \_\_\_\_\_ low salaries, Chinese workers have bad working hours too.

**B. Rewrite the sentences so that they mean the same as the sentence above.**

(3 points each)

1. Helen is short-sighted. She left her glasses at school and therefore she didn't see you.  
Helen \_\_\_\_\_ you as she didn't have her glasses.
2. Maggie wanted to come to the party but her parents didn't let her go.

Maggie \_\_\_\_\_ to the party.

3. It was my choice to decide whether to eat the food or not. And I ate it.  
I \_\_\_\_\_ the food.

**C. Fill the gaps with the correct form of the VERBS and other words in brackets.: (1 point each)**

We've been preparing for the new competitor hard so I think we \_\_\_\_\_ (**SHOULD, SUCCEED**) when they start their operation here. It's true that it wasn't necessary to hire new staff and also, we \_\_\_\_\_ (**NEEDN'T, INTRODUCE**) the three-shift system. But we said to ourselves: "We \_\_\_\_\_ (**MUSTN'T, UNDERESTIMATE**) the new company!" and I think we didn't. We \_\_\_\_\_ (**MIGHT, even, EXPAND**) to other countries in the future to become stronger but in my opinion we \_\_\_\_\_ (**NEEDN'T, DO**) it this year. Unfortunately, we \_\_\_\_\_ (**HAVE TO, DISMISS**) some office workers soon. Probably we \_\_\_\_\_ (**MIGHT, TELL**) them before that their positions are not certain I guess. But we \_\_\_\_\_ (**CAN, OFFER**) them really good leaving conditions! They \_\_\_\_\_ (**MIGHT, BE ABLE, GET**) some paid days off too.

**D. Choose suitable words or phrases that can complete each sentence. The number of correct answers is 0 – 4.**

(2 points

each)

1. Microsoft is so big that they \_\_\_\_\_ worry about their market share.  
A: don't have to  
B: mustn't  
C: don't need to  
D: needn't
2. I'm sorry but I \_\_\_\_\_ a year ago that the demand would be so high!  
A: cannot know  
B: couldn't have known

C: can't have known

D: can have known

3. My subordinates \_\_\_\_\_ leave their workplace now.

A: are not allowed to

B: are not able to

C: can't

D: mustn't

**IV. Translation:** (max. 16 points)  
points

*Translate the following sentences into English:*

(8

*points each)*

Zdá se, že francouzští pracující odmítli konfrontační přístup hlavních odborů a důsledkem bylo to, že Francie má nejnižší počet zaměstnanců organizovaných v odborech v průmyslových zemích světa.

---

---

---

---

Vedení ztratilo kontrolu nad společností, nemělo sílu k nabírání a propouštění zaměstnanců a muselo vyplácet mzdu 200 pracovníků, kteří ve společnosti vlastně vůbec nepracovali.

---

---

---

---