

## U7 - GRAMMAR – KEY

CB 64/Language check 1

1 b (active)

2 a (passive)

CB 64/Language check 2

Tense	Active form	Passive form
1 present simple (para 4)	This is because a sharply falling share price exposes any company to legal action.	This is because any company whose share price falls sharply is exposed to legal action.
2 past simple (para 2)	... despite the fact that ... the firm which Sealed Air bought ...	... despite the fact that ... the firm which was bought by Sealed Air ...
3 present perfect (para 3)	... a huge industry in itself, which ever larger settlements have fed.	... a huge industry in itself, which has been fed by ever larger settlements.
4 past perfect (para 2)	... the firm had never produced asbestos-related products ...	... asbestos-related products had never been produced by the firm ...
5 modal (para 2)	... if lawyers could convince a court ...	... if a court could be convinced ...
6 past modal (para 1)	The manufacturer of Bubble Wrap should have protected itself from a financial collision ...	The manufacturer of Bubble Wrap should have been protected from a financial collision ...

CB 64/Language check 3 – [will be checked in class](#)

CB – p.63/Practice

2 – compensation/damages 3 lawyer/attorney 4 law firm 5 legal action 6 plaintiffs/litigants 7 judge 8 awards 9 damages/compensation

### 10 Dec 2010 handout - GRAMMAR – KEY

1. Policy makers (**are being forced to think**) (force, think) of market pitfalls and (**are considering developing**) (consider, develop) profitable strategies. (PRESENT CONTINUOUS)
2. We (**are used to being encouraged to improve**) (be used, encourage, improve) our job performance on a daily basis. (PRESENT SIMPLE)
3. The recruitment staff (**have objected to being submitted**) (object, submit) the application form incomplete. (PRESENT PERFECT)
4. Unless they stop taking illegal steps, they (**risk being revealed and found**) (risk, reveal) and (find) guilty. (PRESENT SIMPLE)
5. We are cautious. We (**prefer not to break, prefer not breaking**) (break, not) safety regulations. (PRESENT SIMPLE)

6. His administration (**has neglected to protect the citizens from being attacked**) (neglect, protect, *the citizens*, attack) on their homeland. (PRESENT PERFECT)

7. The Secretary of the State (**denied being involved in**) (deny, involve) negotiations with AL-Kaida. (PAST SIMPLE)

8. His business associate (**suggested not being committed to meeting**) (suggest, commit - not, meet) humanitarian needs in the most corrupt areas. (PAST SIMPLE)

9. She is an admirable worker. She never (**avoids being confronted**) (avoid, confront) with the challenge. (PRESENT SIMPLE)

10. I will quit this job as I (**cannot get used to being made, can't get used to being made**) (can - not, get used, make) to promote faulty products. (PRESENT SIMPLE)