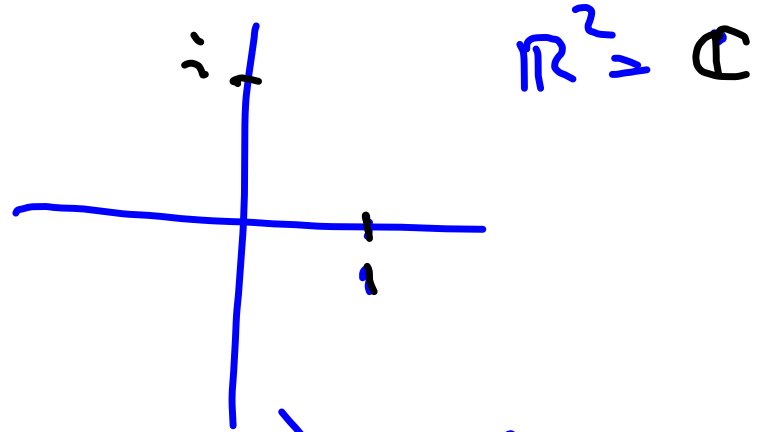


$\mathbb{C}$ 

$$a + ib = z$$

$$\alpha + i\beta = w$$

$$c + id = v$$



$$\underbrace{(z + w)} + v = \underbrace{((a + ib) + (\alpha + i\beta))}_{(a + \alpha) + i(b + \beta)} + (c + id)$$

$$= (a + \alpha + c) + i(b + \beta + d)$$

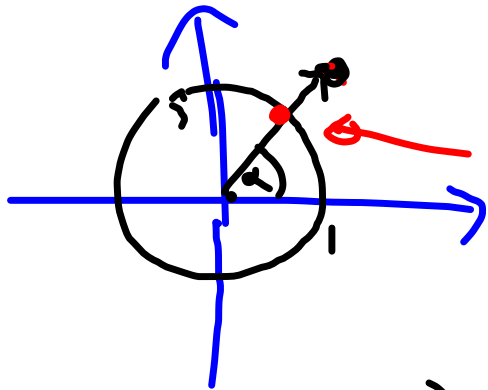
(KGI) ✓

$$\overbrace{(a+ib) \cdot (\alpha+i\beta)} = a\alpha - b\beta + i(a\beta + b\alpha)$$

$$= (\alpha+i\beta) \cdot (a+ib)$$

$$z \cdot w = w \cdot z$$

$$z \cdot (w+v) = z \cdot w + z \cdot v \quad \checkmark$$



$$(\cos \alpha + i \sin \alpha) |z| = z$$

$$|z| (\cos \alpha + i \sin \alpha) \cdot (\cos \beta + i \sin \beta) |w| =$$

$$|z| |w| (\underbrace{\cos \alpha \cos \beta - \sin \alpha \sin \beta}_{\cos(\alpha + \beta)} + i \underbrace{(\sin \alpha \cos \beta + \cos \alpha \sin \beta)}_{\sin(\alpha + \beta)})$$



7 bytlovú triedy  $\mathbb{Z}_p = \{0, 1, 2, \dots, p-1\}$

$\mathbb{Z}_3 = \{0, 1, 2\}$

$+$	0	1	2
0	0	1	2
1	1	2	0
2	2	0	1

$\times$	0	1	2
0	0	0	0
1	0	1	2
2	0	2	1

Příklad 3: 6 minut - hrad

7 u jehel

$\Rightarrow 42$

Příklad 4:  $\binom{10}{2}$  dvojce

$2^4$  .. minut, 2 z toho nes mů jeh esu

$$\Rightarrow \binom{10}{2} \cdot (2^4 - 2) = 630$$

stejně:  $\binom{9}{1} (2^3 - 1) = 63$

567 inl

$$\textcircled{5} \quad (a+b)^n = \underbrace{(a+b) \cdot \dots \cdot (a+b)}$$

$$= a^n + n a^{n-1} b + \binom{n}{2} a^{n-2} b^2 + \dots + \binom{n}{k} a^{n-k} b^k + \dots + b^n$$

$$\textcircled{6} \quad (r_1, \dots, r_k) \text{ fest: } \sum_{i=1}^k r_i = n$$

Koeffizienten:  $\underbrace{1, 1, 1, \dots, 1}_{r_1}, 0, \underbrace{1, \dots, 1}_{r_2}, 0, \dots$

→ Polynom  $r_1 + \dots + r_k = n$   $\forall k=1, \dots, k-1$  und.

$\Rightarrow$   $n+k-1$   $\forall k=1, \dots, k-1$  und

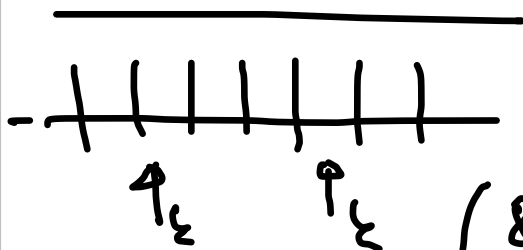
$$\Rightarrow \binom{n+k-1}{n} = \binom{n+k-1}{k-1} \text{ wichtig!}$$

$x_1, \dots, x_k$  řeší  $\sim \mathbb{N}(0) = \{1, \dots\}$   
 $\Rightarrow y_i = x_i - 1$  kde řeší po naci

$$y_1 + \dots + y_k = n - k$$

na  $\mathbb{N}$ , j. každé má  $\binom{n-k}{k-1}$ .

(7) Přesně slovo "bratřt", slo k nejvíce vedle sebe, kolik?



$$P(1, 1, 2, 2) = \frac{6!}{2! \cdot 2!} = \frac{720}{4}$$

$$\binom{8}{2} - 7 = 19$$

neví jduo  $\Rightarrow 6$

180