

$(G, \cdot)$

$$G \times G \rightarrow \underline{G}$$

$(\mathbb{N}, +)$

$(\mathbb{N}, -)$  není grupoid  $(1-2 \notin \mathbb{N})$

$$(a \cdot b) \cdot c = a \cdot (b \cdot c)$$

$(\mathbb{Z}, -)$  není grupoid, není pologrupa  $(1-2)-3 \neq 1-(2-3)$

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monoid:  $e \in G: \forall a \in G: \underbrace{a \cdot e}_{\text{právní}} = \underbrace{e \cdot a}_{\text{levý}} = \underbrace{a}_{\text{jednotkový prvek}}$

Tvrzení: jednotkový prvek je jednoznačně určen

Dk sporom:  $e_1, e_2 \in G$  jednoroví

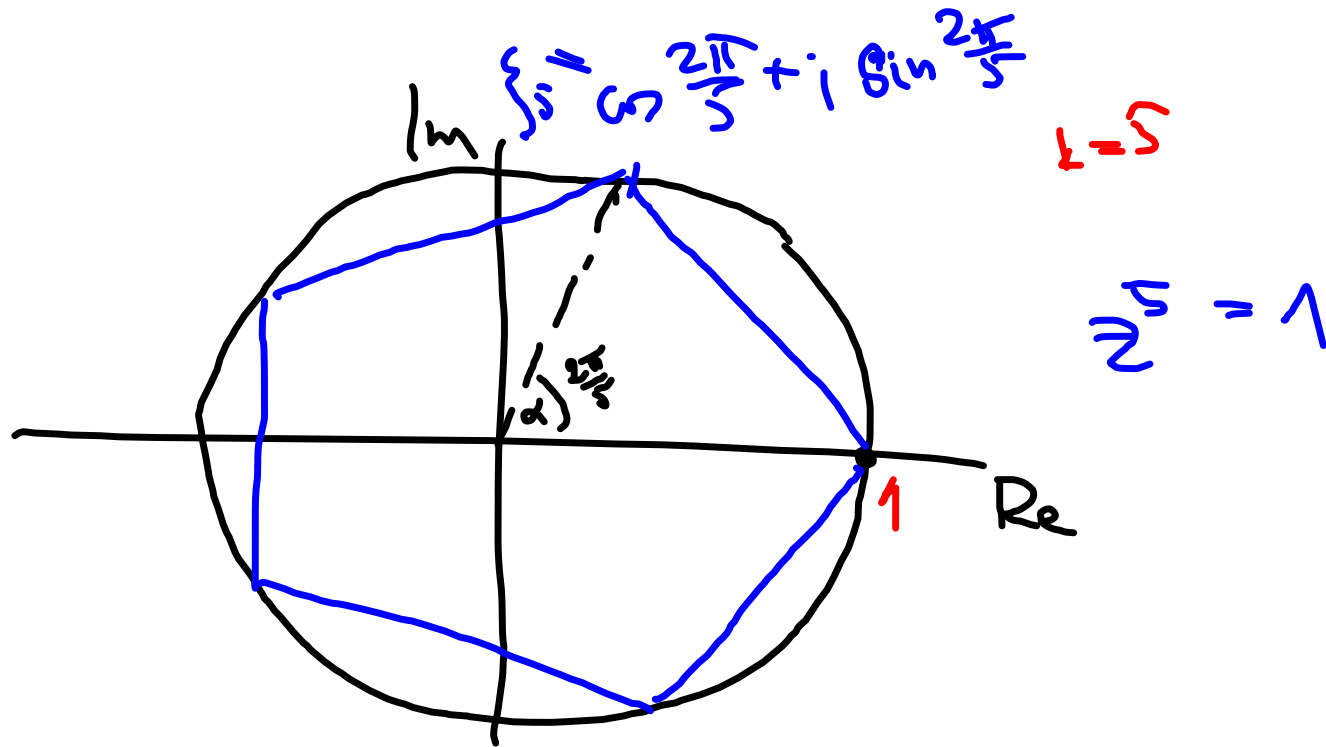
$$e_2 = \underline{e_1} \cdot \underline{e_2} = e_1$$

grupa:

$\forall a \in G: \exists b \in G: a \cdot b = b \cdot a = e$   
(značíme  $b =: a^{-1}$  nebo  $b := -a$ )

jednotka:

$\exists e \in G: \forall a \in G: a \cdot e = e \cdot a = a$



$$z = |z| (\cos \alpha + i \sin \alpha)$$

$$z^5 = |z|^5 (\cos 5\alpha + i \sin 5\alpha)$$

inverse  $z^{-1} = |z| (\cos(-\alpha) + i \sin(-\alpha))$

$$|A| = \det(A) \quad A \in \text{Mat}_n(\mathbb{R})$$

$$\det(A) = \sum_{\sigma \in \Sigma_n} (-1)^{\text{sgn}(\sigma)} a_{1\sigma(1)} \cdot a_{2\sigma(2)} \cdot \dots \cdot a_{n\sigma(n)}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} \end{vmatrix} = a_{11}a_{22} - a_{12}a_{21}$$

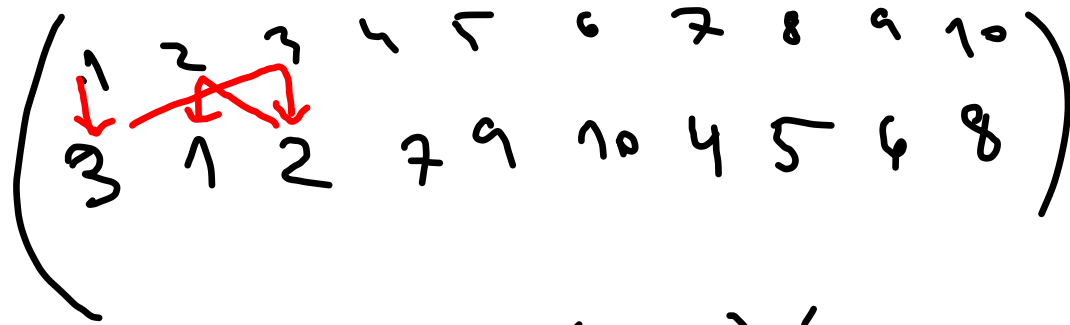
$$\begin{array}{l} \text{id: } \begin{array}{l} 1 \rightarrow 1 \\ 2 \rightarrow 2 \end{array} \quad + \\ (1,2): \begin{array}{l} 1 \rightarrow 2 \\ 2 \rightarrow 1 \end{array} \quad - \end{array}$$

$$3! \quad \text{id: hl. diag.} \quad +$$

$$\begin{array}{l} (1,2) \\ (1,3) \\ (2,3) \end{array} \quad \text{redl. diag.} \quad -$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 3 & 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \circ \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 3 & 2 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 2 & 1 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} (1,2,3) \\ (1,3,2) \end{array} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 3 & 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$$



cyklus:  $(1, 3, 2) \circ (4, 7) \circ (5, 9, 6, 10, 8)$