

for service delivery, we should understand the nature of the process series of actions (multiple steps) that often need to take place in a defined sequence



process involves taking inputs and transform it to output.. so what is being processed?

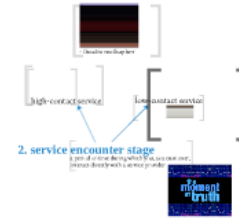


## Customer behavior



**customer decision making**  
to develop effective marketing strategy, we must understand how people make decisions about buying and using a service, what the experience of service delivery and consumption is like for customers, and how they evaluate that experience...

### 1. prepurchase stage



### 2. service encounter stage

is part of service delivery that is most visible to customer

### 3. post-encounter stage



# Customer behavior

for service delivery, we should  
understand the nature of the process

compare to goods - in  
marketing, the way of goods  
creation is not that important

seri  
nee

# process

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that important

series of actions (multiple steps) that often  
need to take place in a defined sequence

think about the procedure you follow when you  
go to hairdresser...



...or when you are  
taking a flight abroad



proce  
and t  
what

think about the procedure you follow when you go to hairdresser...

what often



*"I tell you Shaz, I drank so much last night,  
my hands are still shaking!"*

....or when you are  
taking a flight abroad







process involves taking inputs  
and transform it to output.. so  
what is being processed?

pe  
r  
d

people

h i

people

physical objects

data

data

tangible actions

people

possessions

**services directed  
at people's bodies**

passenger transportation, health care, lodging, beauty salons,  
physical therapy, fitness centers, restaurants/bars, funeral services

**services directed at  
physical possessions**

freight transportation, repair and maintenance, storage, office cleaning  
service, retail distribution, laundry, refueling, gardening, disposal

intangible actions

**services directed  
at people's mind**

advertising, arts, entertainment, broadcasting, management consulting,  
education, concerts, psychotherapy, religion, voice telephone

**services directed at  
intangible assets**

accounting, banking, data processing, insurance, legal services,  
programming, research, software consulting

information based services

# PEOPLE

## services directed at people's bodies

passenger transportation, health care, lodging, beauty salons,  
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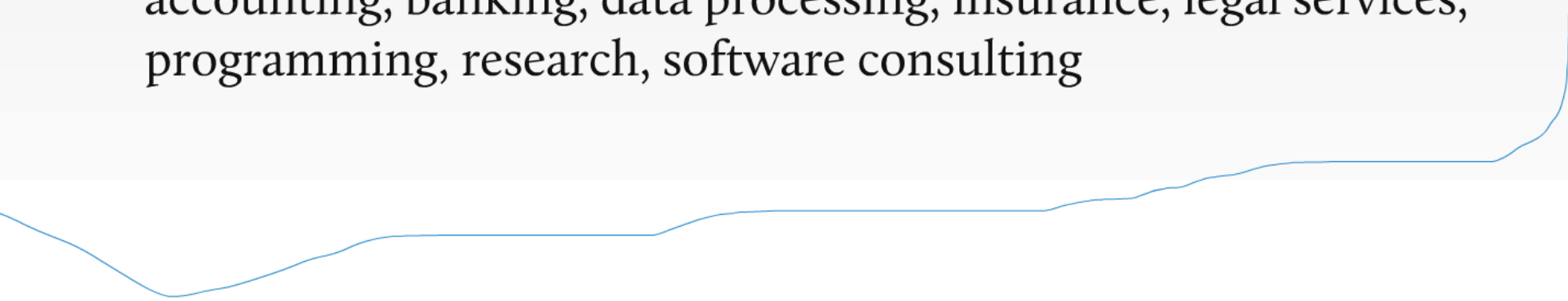
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information based services



consulting,

e

A decorative blue line graphic that starts horizontally, dips into a sharp V-shape, and then rises back to a horizontal line before tapering off at the end.

# information based services

## **customer decision making**

to develop effective marketing

how people make decisions

service, what the experience

consumption is like for custo

## **customer decision making**

to develop effective marketing strategy, we must understand how people make decisions about buying and using a service, what the experience of service delivery and consumption is like for customers, and how they evaluate that experience...

# 1. prepurchase stage

- customer seek solution

- evaluating before p



we  
an

# purchase stage

- customer seek solutions to aroused **NEED**

- evaluating before purchase



we can offer: search, experience,  
and credence attributes

- perceived risk



how customers handle it?  
how provider reduce it?



# purchase stage

- customer seek solutions to arused **N**

- evaluating before purchase



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how customers handle it?  
how provider reduce it?



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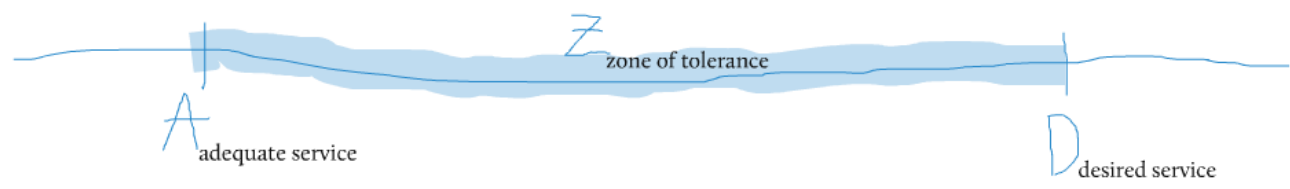
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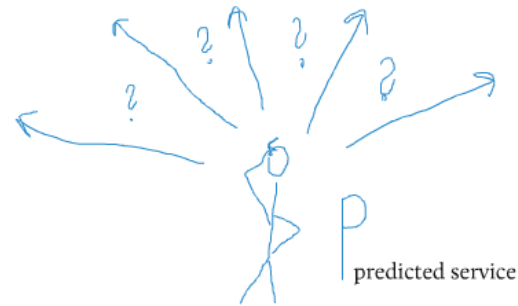
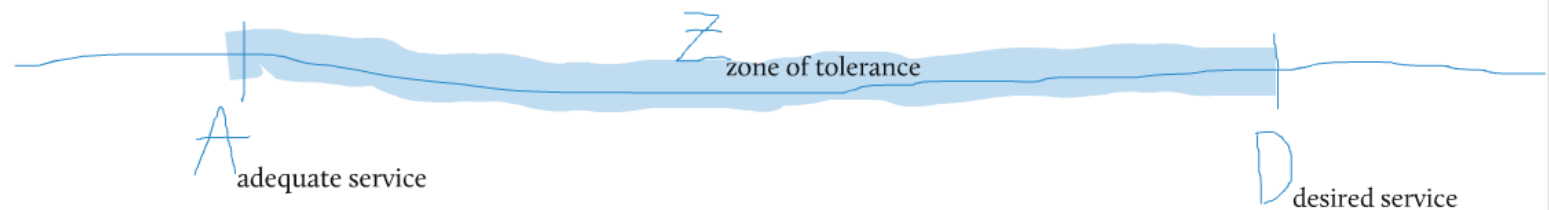


- customer's expectations





# customer's expectations



purchase decision





high-contact service

low-contact



## 2. service encounter stage

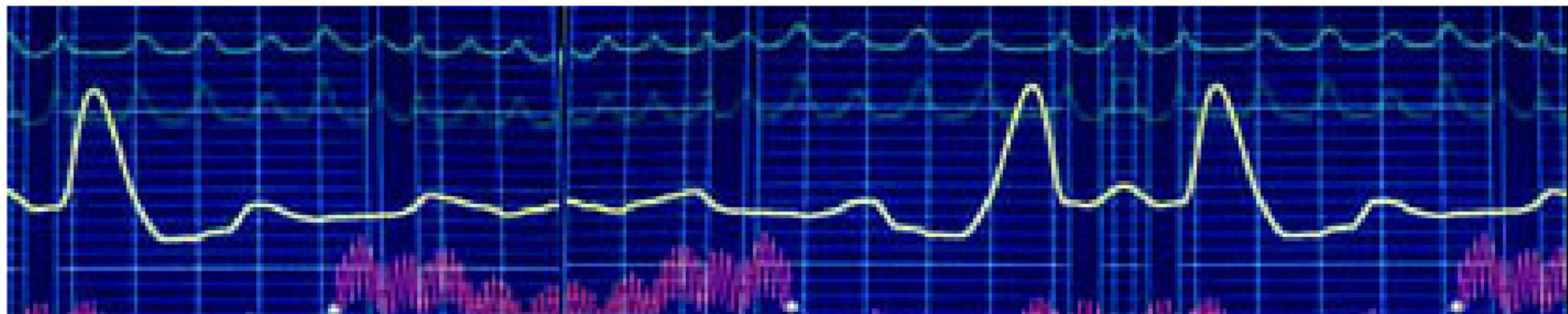
a period of time during which you, as a customer, interact directly with a service provider



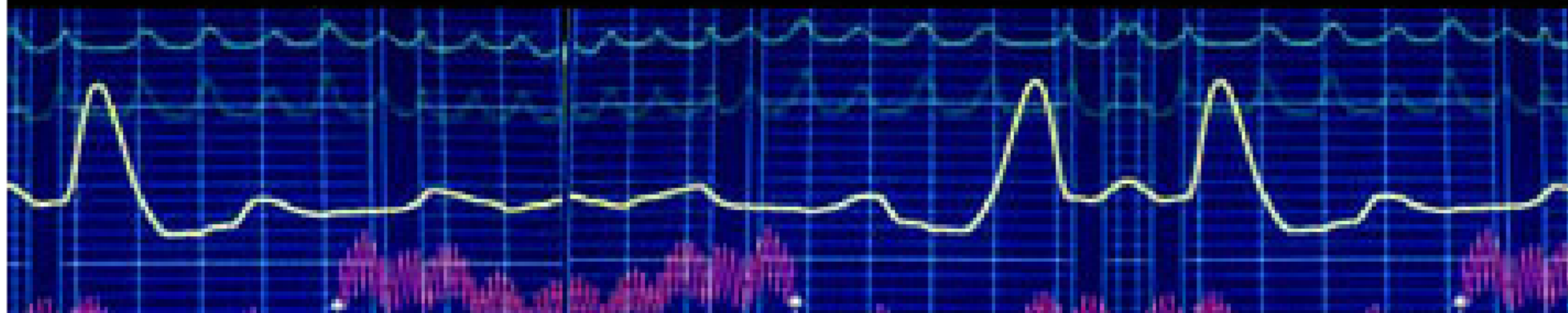
# encounter stage

a period of time during which you, as a customer, interact directly with a service provider





**the  
moment  
of truth**





high-contact



high-contact service



# low-contact service







- theatre methaphor

# 3. post-encounter stage

- "satisfaction" correlates with "quality", price, personal factors, etc.

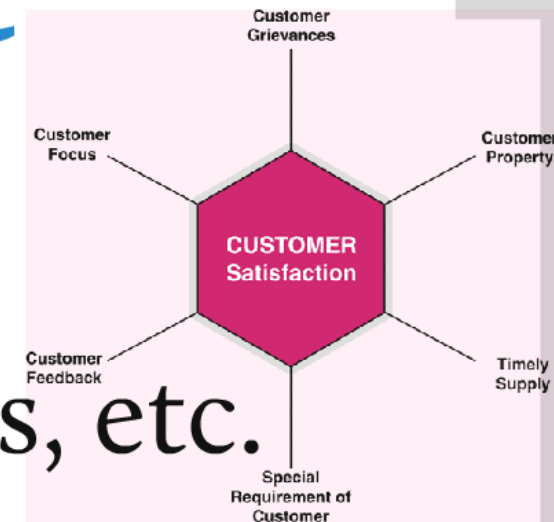


- once customers have been delighted their expectations are raised



# Encounter stage

- "satisfaction" correlates with "quality", price, personal factors, etc.



- once customers have been delighted, their expectations are raised

# - encounter stage

- "satisfaction" correlates with "quality", price, personal factors, etc.



- once customers have been delighted, their expectations are raised

- don't let customers feel discomfortly



- ONCE CUSTOMERS HAVE BEEN DELIGHTED,  
their expectations are raised

- don't let customers feel discomfortly



# Customer behavior

I DON'T WANT TO GO TO  
SCHOOL! I HATE SCHOOL!  
I'D RATHER DO *ANYTHING*  
THAN GO TO SCHOOL!

