

$\{a, \{a, a\}\} = \{a\}$   
 $(a, b) = (x, y) \Leftrightarrow x=a, b=y$   
 $X = \{a, b\}$   
 $P(X) = \{\emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{a, b\}\}$

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$A \rightarrow B$

$f \circ g = (f \circ g)$

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$a = n \cdot q + r \quad 0 \leq r < n$   
 $n = 3$   
 $7 = 3 \cdot 2 + 1$   
 $-7 = 3 \cdot (-3) + 2$   
 $b = nq' + r$   
 $a - b = n(q - q')$

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$\sum_{j=1}^n a_{sj} \cdot b_{jt}$

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