

CV 2

ListView, Adapter

https://github.com/codepath/android_guides/wiki/Using-a-BaseAdapter-with-ListView

- ListView
- BaseAdapter
- model
- ViewHolder
- RecyclerView - lepší, rychlejší, ale složitější

Networking

- obrázky - Picasso & Fresco
- JSON (GSON)
- HttpURLConnection
- OkHttpClient
- Retrofit 2

```
<uses-permission android:name="android.permission.INTERNET" />
```

Obrázky - Picasso

<https://github.com/square/picasso>

```
implementation 'com.squareup.picasso:picasso:2.5.2'
```

```
Picasso.with(context)  
    .load("https://...")  
    .into(imageView)
```

Zadání

- Připravte si Picasso
- V ListView zobrazte i obrázek ke jménu

Obrázky - Fresco

<http://frescolib.org/>

- Facebook
- ashmem vs. OutOfMemory
- ProgressiveJPEG

```
<com.facebook.drawee.view.SimpleDraweeView  
  ...  
>
```

```
Uri.parse("...")
```

```
view: SimpleDraweeView
```

```
view.setImageURI(uri)
```

JSON - GSON

<https://github.com/google/gson>

- GSON je knihovna pro zpracování JSON do objektu a naopak

JSON - GSON

```
implementation 'com.google.code.gson:gson:2.8.2'
```

```
val gson = Gson()  
val user = User()  
val json: String = gson.toJson(user)  
val user2: User = gson.fromJson(json, User::class.java)
```


Zadání

- Vytvořte třídu Student, která bude mít 2 Stringy - name a surname.
- Inicializujte s hodnotami a převed'te do JSONu pomocí GSONu
- Výsledek zobrazte jako Toast

```
Toast.makeText(this, "ahoj", Toast.LENGTH_LONG).show()
```

Řešení

```
data class Student(val name: String, val surname:
String)

val s = Student("Radim", "Vaculik")
val json = Gson().toJson(s)

Toast.makeText(this, json, Toast.LENGTH_LONG).show()
```

HttpURLConnection

<https://developer.android.com/reference/java/net/HttpURLConnection.html>

```
URL url = new URL("http://.../");
HttpURLConnection urlConnection =
(HttpURLConnection) url.openConnection();
try {
    InputStream in = new
BufferedInputStream(urlConnection.getInputStream());
    readStream(in);
} finally {
    urlConnection.disconnect();
}
```

URLConnection

<https://developer.android.com/reference/java/net/URLConnection.html>

```
URLConnection url = new URL(url.openConnection().getURL());
URLConnection urlConnection = url.openConnection();
try {
    InputStream in = urlConnection.getInputStream();
    BufferedInputStream bufferedInputStream = new BufferedInputStream(in);
    readStream(bufferedInputStream);
} finally {
    urlConnection.disconnect();
}
```

OkHttpClient - GET

<http://square.github.io/okhttp/>

```
val client = OkHttpClient()

val request = new Request.Builder()
    .url(url)
    .build()

val response = client
    .newCall(request)
    .execute()

val body = response.body().string()
```

OkHttpClient - POST

<http://square.github.io/okhttp/>

```
val client = OkHttpClient()

val request = new Request.Builder()
    .url(url)
    .post(RequestBody.create(.., json))
    .build()

val response = client
    .newCall(request)
    .execute()

val body = response.body().string();
```

Retrofit 2

<https://square.github.io/retrofit/>

- knihovna pro HTTP requests
- Request, Response, Call
- Synchronní a asynchronní

Retrofit 2

<https://square.github.io/retrofit/>

```
interface GitHubService {
    @GET("users/{user}/repos")
    Call<List<Repo>> listRepos(@Path("user") String user)
}

val retrofit = Retrofit.Builder()
    .baseUrl("https://api.github.com/")
    .build()

val service = retrofit.create(GitHubService.class)

val repos: Call<List<Repo>> = service.listRepos("octocat");
```


Retrofit 2

<https://square.github.io/retrofit/>

```
val repos: Call<List<Repo>> = service.listRepos("octocat");
```

Synchronní (nechceš používat)

```
repos.execute()
```

Asynchronní (chceš používat)

```
repos.enqueue(object : Callback<User> {  
    override fun onResponse(call: Call<User>?, response: Response<User>?) {  
        val user = response?.body?  
    }  
  
    override fun onFailure(call: Call<User>?, t: Throwable?) {  
        // Error handling  
    }  
})
```

Zadání

<https://developer.github.com/v3/users/>

- Aplikace, která zobrazí fotku uživatele z Githubu
- <https://api.github.com/users/octocat>
- avatar_url