

PB173 Domain specific development: side-channel analysis



Seminar 7: Progress on First Steps

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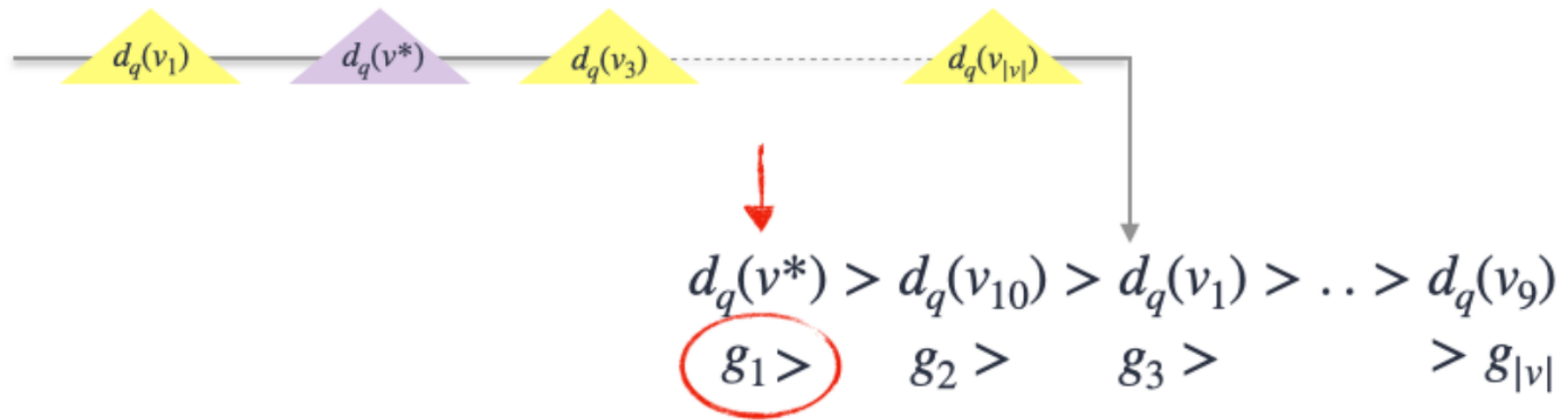
Consultation: A406 Friday 9:00-11:00



USEFUL CONCEPT+ EXAMPLE + EXERCISE

1: Guessing entropy / Key rank

Lets assume we have the results of a key recovery experiment (DPA or CPA) with q queries/traces. We know that the correct value (e.g., a key byte) is v^* :



The result is the guess vector:

Position of the correct key candidate = 1

$$g_q = [g_1, g_2, g_3, \dots, g_{|v|}]$$

1: Guessing entropy in the wild

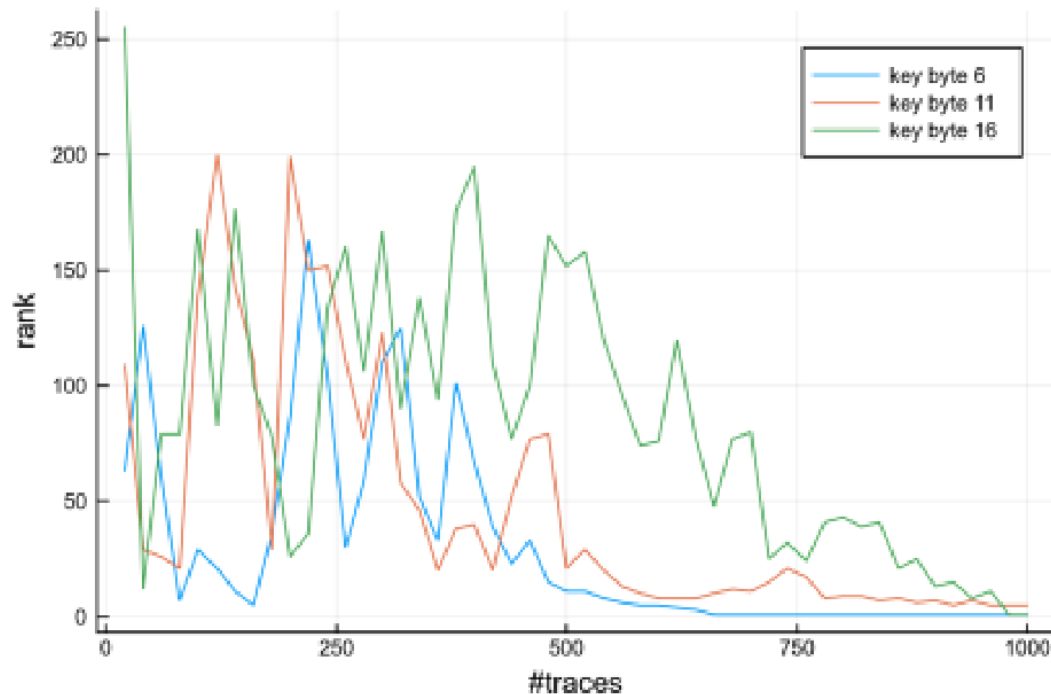
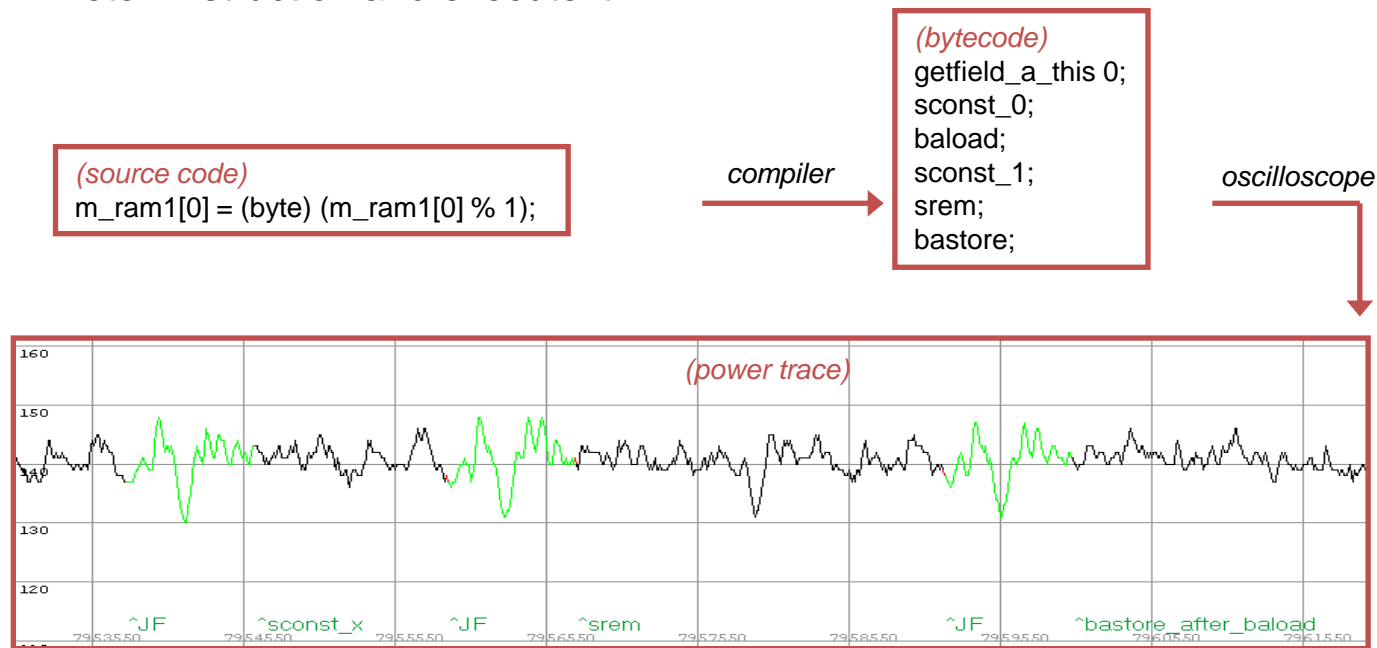


Figure 8: Key rank evolution for hardware AES engine FCA attack.

Source for the figure: Albert Spruyt, Alyssa Milburn, Łukasz Chmielewski, *Fault Injection as an Oscilloscope: Fault Correlation Analysis*, CHES 2020;

2: Reverse engineering of JavaCard bytecode

- Goal: obtain code back from smart card
 - JavaCard defines around 140 bytecode instructions
 - JVM fetch instruction and execute it



2: Conditional jumps

- may reveal sensitive info
- keys, internal branches, ...

(source code)

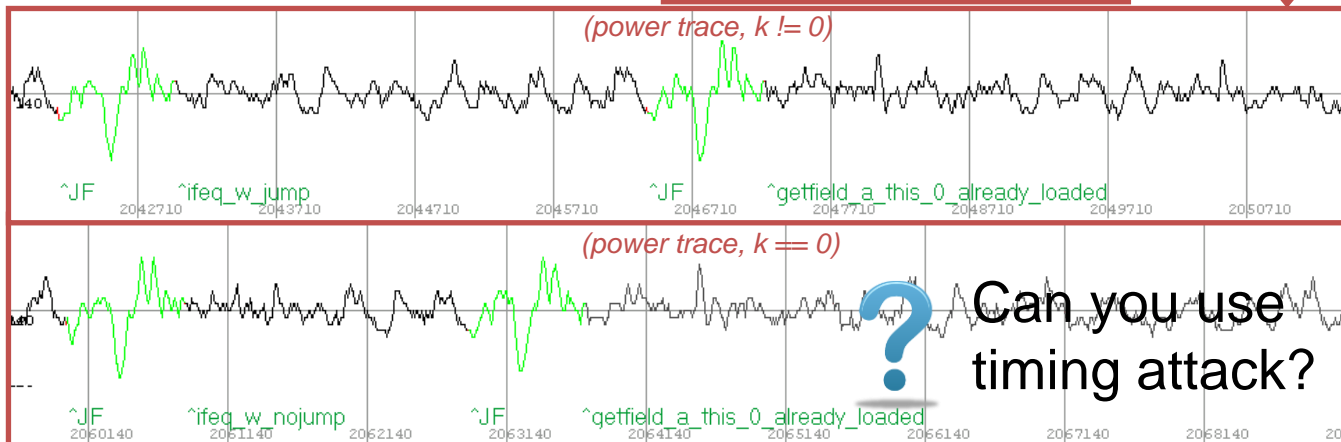
```
if (key == 0) m_ram1[0] = 1;
else m_ram1[0] = 0;
```

compiler

(bytecode)

```
load_1;
ifeq_w L2;
L1: getfield_a_this 0;
sconst_0;
sconst_0;
bastore;
goto L3;
L2: getfield_a_this 0;
sconst_0;
sconst_1;
bastore;
goto L3;
L3: ...
```

oscilloscope



3: PIN Checking simple_pin.c: find two problems

```
1 char realPukPin[] = { ... };
2 short counter;//variable to store the current counter value; it is being read and stored from / to flash
3
4 bool checkPin(char[] pin, short offset, short length) {
5     if (cardState == BLOCKED)
6         return false;
7
8     readCounterFromFlash(&counter);//read counter value from flash
9     //realPukPin+PUK_LENGTH points to the PIN
10    if ((counter > 0) && (! memcmp(pin+offset, realPin, length)))
11    {
12        counter = counterLimit;
13        writeCounterToFlash(counter);//program counter value to flash
14        return true;
15    }
16    counter--;
17    writeCounterToFlash(counter);
18    return false;
19 }
20
21 void memcpy(void *dest, void *src, size_t n)
22 {
23     // Typecast src and dest addresses to (char *)
24     char *csrc = (char *)src;
25     char *cdest = (char *)dest;
26
27     // Copy contents of src[] to dest[]
28     for (int i=0; i<n; i++)
29         cdest[i] = csrc[i];
30 }
```

ORGANIZATIONAL

Organization

- Group 1: Alignment
 - <https://github.com/2lol555/pb173-side-channel/tree/main>
 - Progress: ?
- Group 2: Parallel computations with acquisition
 - <https://github.com/makuga01/pb173-sidechannels>
 - Progress: ?


Register in IS – thank you!

Side-Channel Topics

[details, instructions](#) ▾Order topics by: [names](#) | [last modification](#) | [supervisor](#)Display topics: [my current ones](#) | [currently available ones](#) | [all current ones](#) | [which have not been made public](#) | [awaiting approval](#) | [by selection in Teacher's Notebook](#) | [advanced selection](#) ▾

Lukasz Michal Chmielewski, PhD


1. Alignment

 Supervisor: Lukasz Michal Chmielewski, PhD, učo 247858 *Students (max. 3):*

1. Patrícia Gorcová, učo 525287, FI B-CS BCS [sem 6, year 3]
2. Jan Janásek, učo 536539, FI B-INF IN [sem 4, year 2]
3. Samuel Polakovič, učo 536299, FI B-INF IN [sem 4, year 2]

Display operations

2. Parallel computations with acquisition

 Supervisor: Lukasz Michal Chmielewski, PhD, učo 247858 *Students (max. 3):*

1. Marek Geleta, učo 536451, FI B-CS BCS [sem 4, year 2]
2. Oliver Šimoník, učo 536671, FI B-PVA PVA [sem 4, year 2]

Display operations

Group 1: Alignment

- Goals:
 - Peak-Based Alignment
 - Correlation-based Alignment
 - Optional: elastic versions
- Look at:
 - AES_fixed_rand_input_CAFEBABEDEADBEEF0001020304050607+SAVEEVEN(0,1000).trs
 - AES_fixed_rand_input_CAFEBABEDEADBEEF0001020304050607+SAVEEVEN(0,1000)+MIS(100).trs
- First tasks:
 - Try to align the traces mentioned above using peak-based alignment. Note that it might not work for ...MIS... traces.
 - See all the uploaded scripts till now
- Later task - Correlation-based Alignment
- Prepared: more traces for you – see IS 😊

Group 2: Parallel computations with acquisition

- Implement multithreaded Acquisition + Processing
- Measure Efficiency
- First Task: measure the efficiency of the acquisition
- Subsequent tasks: observe the impact of processing and try to add WindowResample in parallel to the acquisition
- Prepared for you: see
 - <https://github.com/ikizhvatov/efficient-columnwise-correlation> and
 - cpa_aes_evol.py (see IS)

Reminder: Colloquium

- To get the colloquium
 - You must be present at seminars (2 absences OK)
 - You must be active at seminars (+2 points given by me at the end)
 - You must submit and get:
 - 50%: 7 points in total
(projects + presentation + activity = 14 points)

Remaining Seminars Plan

- 7: evaluation of progress on first steps: 1 point per person per work done till today also based on the commits in GIT
- 8: evaluation of finished first steps : 3 points per group (personalized per person based on the Github) + giving the next tasks
- 9: work in progress
- 10: 4 points per group (personalized per person based on the GitHub) + what would say about showing a more official progress presentations?
- 11/12: national holiday / online consultation
- 13: final 2 points for work + 2 points for presentations + 2 points for activity, grading.

WORK

Group 1: Alignment

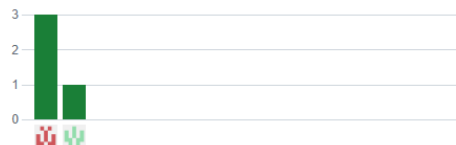


March 2, 2024 – April 2, 2024

Period: 1 month ▾

Overview			
0 Active pull requests		0 Active issues	
0 Merged pull requests	0 Open pull requests	0 Closed issues	0 New issues

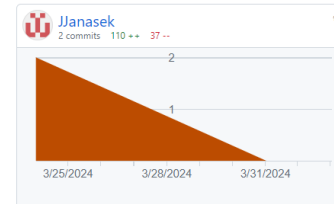
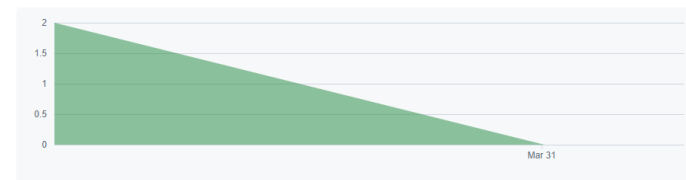
Excluding merges, **2 authors** have pushed **3 commits** to main and **4 commits** to all branches. On main, **0 files** have changed and there have been **0 additions** and **0 deletions**.



Mar 24, 2024 – Apr 2, 2024

Contributions: Commits ▾

Contributions to main, excluding merge commits



Empty README! Please update so we can test your code.

Group 2: Parallel computations acquisition



March 2, 2024 – April 2, 2024

Period: 1 month

Overview

0 Active pull requests

0 Active issues

0

Merged pull requests

0

Open pull requests

0

Closed issues

0

New issues

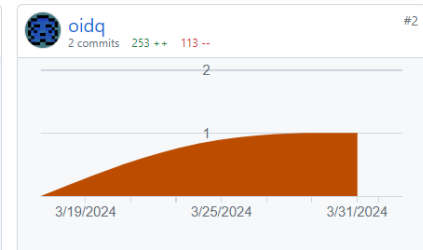
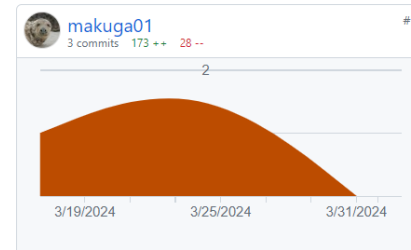
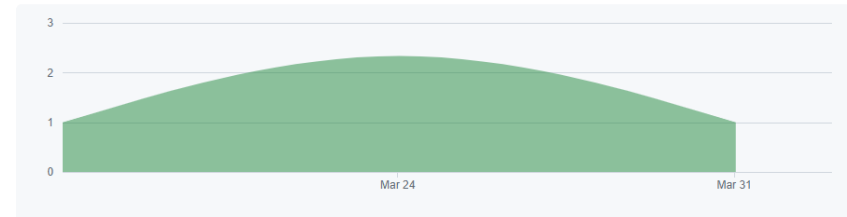
Excluding merges, **2 authors** have pushed **5 commits** to main and **5 commits** to all branches. On main, **0 files** have changed and there have been **0 additions** and **0 deletions**.



Mar 17, 2024 – Apr 2, 2024

Contributions: Commits

Contributions to main, excluding merge commits



Empty README! Please update so we can test your code.

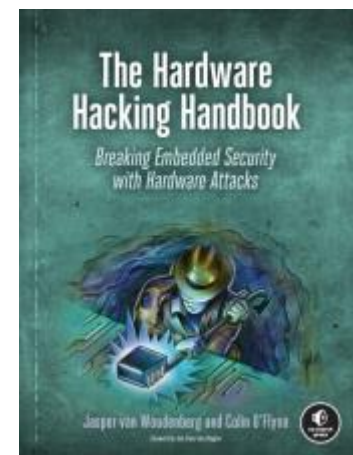
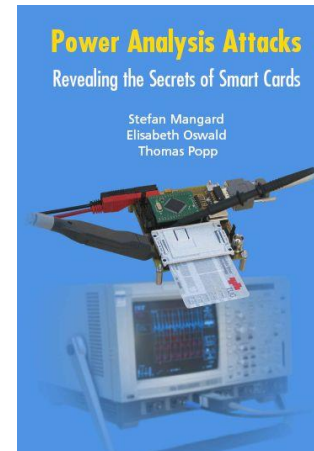
**WORK IN GROUPS (60-70 MIN):
GRADING (JUST TO TRY, ONLY 1 POINT)
DISCUSSING NEXT STEPS AND
WHETHER THE FIRST STEPS ARE DONE**

Homework

- Finalize the first tasks for your project and start working on new goals.
- Everyone should commit and work on the repository.
- More grading for more points is coming.

Reading

- For interested people
- Side-Channel Analysis – blue book:
 - <http://dpabook.iaik.tugraz.at/>
 - The books is available at the uni.
 - Look online
- The Hardware Hacking Handbook:
 - <https://nostarch.com/hardwarehacking>
 - I have an epub version.



Questions?

