

VB000 – seminář 4

**Zuzana Nevěřilová a ChatGPT**  
**xpopelk@fi.muni.cz**

Faculty of Informatics, Masaryk University

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# Nešvary v češtině a slovenštině

ukážeme si, vysvětlíme si

server odpoví klientovi

program běží rychle

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## Sentence 1

decrease, arrive, develop, identify, increase, return, investigate, repeat, include, combine, compose, propose, execute

**Original:** The research team decided to **look into** the effects of the new drug.

## Sentence 1

decrease, arrive, develop, identify, increase, return, investigate, repeat, include, combine, compose, propose, execute

**Original:** The research team decided to **look into** the effects of the new drug.

**Improved:** The research team decided to **investigate** the effects of the new drug.

## Sentence 2

decrease, arrive, develop, identify, increase, return, investigate,  
repeat, include, combine, compose, propose, execute

**Original:** The results **went up** significantly after the intervention.



## Sentence 2

decrease, arrive, develop, identify, increase, return, investigate,  
repeat, include, combine, compose, propose, execute

**Original:** The results **went up** significantly after the intervention.

**Improved:** The results **increased** significantly after the intervention.

## Sentence 3

decrease, arrive, develop, identify, increase, return, investigate,  
repeat, include, combine, compose, propose, execute

**Original:** The data must be **put together** in a logical sequence.

## Sentence 3

decrease, arrive, develop, identify, increase, return, investigate,  
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**Original:** The data must be **put together** in a logical sequence.

**Improved:** The data must be **combined** in a logical sequence.

## Sentence 4

decrease, arrive, develop, identify, increase, return, investigate, repeat, include, combine, compose, propose, execute

**Original:** Once the experiment was completed, the participants **came back** for a follow-up.

## Sentence 4

decrease, arrive, develop, identify, increase, return, investigate, repeat, include, combine, compose, propose, execute

**Original:** Once the experiment was completed, the participants **came back** for a follow-up.

**Improved:** Once the experiment was completed, the participants **returned** for a follow-up.

## Sentence 5

decrease, arrive, develop, identify, increase, return, investigate, repeat, include, combine, compose, propose, execute

**Original:** The scientist **came up with** a new theory on cognitive behavior.

## Sentence 5

decrease, arrive, develop, identify, increase, return, investigate, repeat, include, combine, compose, propose, execute

**Original:** The scientist **came up with** a new theory on cognitive behavior.

**Improved:** The scientist **developed** a new theory on cognitive behavior.

## Sentence 6

decrease, arrive, develop, identify, increase, return, investigate, repeat, include, combine, compose, propose, execute

**Original:** Researchers are attempting to **find out** the factors contributing to climate change.



## Sentence 6

decrease, arrive, develop, identify, increase, return, investigate, repeat, include, combine, compose, propose, execute

**Original:** Researchers are attempting to **find out** the factors contributing to climate change.

**Improved:** Researchers are attempting to **identify** the factors contributing to climate change.

## Sentence 7

decrease, arrive, develop, identify, increase, return, investigate,  
repeat, include, combine, compose, propose, execute

**Original:** The program **carries out** several complex calculations.

## Sentence 7

decrease, arrive, develop, identify, increase, return, investigate,  
repeat, include, combine, compose, propose, execute

**Original:** The program **carries out** several complex calculations.

**Improved:** The program **executes** several complex calculations.

## Sentence 8

decrease, arrive, develop, identify, increase, return, investigate,  
repeat, include, combine, compose, propose, execute

**Original:** The symptoms often **come back** even after treatment.

## Sentence 8

decrease, arrive, develop, identify, increase, return, investigate,  
repeat, include, combine, compose, propose, execute

**Original:** The symptoms often **come back** even after treatment.

**Improved:** The symptoms often **return** even after treatment.

## Sentence 9

decrease, arrive, develop, identify, increase, return, investigate, repeat, include, combine, compose, propose, execute

**Original:** The training program **puts forward** a solution to improve productivity.

## Sentence 9

decrease, arrive, develop, identify, increase, return, investigate, repeat, include, combine, compose, propose, execute

**Original:** The training program **puts forward** a solution to improve productivity.

**Improved:** The training program **proposes** a solution to improve productivity.

## Sentence 10

decrease, arrive, develop, identify, increase, return, investigate, repeat, include, combine, compose, propose, execute

**Original:** The organization **brought together** diverse stakeholders to discuss the project.



## Sentence 10

decrease, arrive, develop, identify, increase, return, investigate, repeat, include, combine, compose, propose, execute

**Original:** The organization **brought together** diverse stakeholders to discuss the project.

**Improved:** The organization **combined** diverse stakeholders to discuss the project.

## Phrasal verbs – completely “forbidden”?

No.	Humanities	Science/Technology
1	Point out	Carry out
2	Go on	Point out
3	Take on	Set up
4	Set up	Make up
5	Make up	Turn out
6	Turn out	Go on
7	Take up	Pick up
8	Carry out	Take on
9	End up	Find out
10	Open up	Come up

Phrasal verbs in academic writing

# Apostrophe

- contractions
- possessives

Pearson's correlation

Pearson correlation

manufacturer's instructions

server response

user input



I can't



I cannot



I do not currently  
possess the ability  
to can

## Which – That

The box that lies on the table is empty.

correct

Windows 10, that is mostly being distributed for free, is the newest operating system by Microsoft.

incorrect

The box which lies on the table is empty.

correct in British English

Windows 10, which is mostly being distributed for free, is the newest operating system by Microsoft.

correct in all major English varieties

## Which – That

The box that lies on the table is empty.

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Windows 10, that is mostly being distributed for free, is the newest operating system by Microsoft.

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Is 'that' always restrictive and 'which' non-restrictive?

## Co napsat do úvodu

- Kam práce patří? (kontext)
- Kde je problém?
- Co je cíl práce?
- Jak problém řeším? (metody)
- Jaký je výsledek?
- (Přehled kapitol)

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Cvičení: vysvětlete svoje téma „babičce“.

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Cvičení: vysvětlete svoje téma „babičce“.

Test první věty – co se stane, když ji smažete?



## Co napsat do závěru

- co bylo cílem
- podařilo se cíl splnit?
- jak vypadá řešení?
- co se s řešením bude dít dál? co se může dít dál?

# Co napsat do abstraktu?

- co je cílem
- jak vypadá řešení?
- jaké metody k řešení vedly?

V abstraktu nebývá přehled. Bývají tam klíčová slova.