

$$Z = \{ \emptyset, \{ \emptyset \} \} \quad a + b$$

$$y = x^3 + x + 14 \quad \leftarrow \text{"lineární" výraz}$$

$$f = \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{9} + \frac{1}{64} + \dots \quad \left(\frac{1}{2^{i-1}} \right)$$

$$f = x^{16} + \text{HOT} \quad \leftarrow \begin{matrix} x^{2232} \\ + \dots \end{matrix}$$

$$0! = 1 \quad 1! = 1 \cdot 1 = 1$$

$$2! = 1 \cdot 2 = 2 \quad 3! = 6 \quad 4! = 24 \quad \dots$$

$$\frac{n \cdot (n-1) \cdot \dots \cdot 2 \cdot 1 = n!}{\uparrow} \quad \text{Thesaur}$$

permutace

$$\frac{n(n-1) \cdot \dots \cdot (n-k+1)}{\uparrow} / k!$$

Emboinece

$$(a+b)^3 = (a+b)(a+b)(a+b) = a^3 + 3ab^2 + 3a^2b + b^3$$

$$\binom{n}{k} = \frac{n!}{k! (n-k)!} = \frac{n!}{(n-k)! (n-(n-k))!} = \binom{n}{n-k}$$

Indukce (2)

(3) indukce: a) pro $n=0$ $\binom{n}{0} = 1 = 2^0$

b) pro n , pro $\sum_{k=0}^{n+1} \binom{n+1}{k} = \sum_{k=0}^n \binom{n}{k} + \sum_{k=0}^{n+1} \binom{n}{k}$

$$= 2^n + 2^n = 2^{n+1}$$

$$S = \{a_1, \dots, a_n\}$$

ytér $\{x_1, x_2, \dots, x_k\}$ krdie do pried' vte krdot k S (v d'ie)

$$S = \{a, b, c, d\} \quad x_1 = b, x_2 = c, x_3 = b$$

$$S' = [a, b, b, b, c, c, d]$$

$$* \left| * * * \right| * * \left| * \right|$$

$n + k - 1$ "mrd' n'it" k ytér k pried'ed

Stokow na lotos

lotto | pięć | dwa | jedno

$$\downarrow$$
$$6! / 2$$

$$P(1, 1, 1, 1, 2)$$

$$\downarrow$$
$$2$$

$$\downarrow$$
$$4! / 2$$

$$P(1, 1, 2)$$

$$\Rightarrow \left(\frac{6! \cdot 4! \cdot 2}{4} \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned} f(n+1) - f(n) &= (n+1)! - n! = \\ &= n! (n+1 - 1) \end{aligned}$$

$$\boxed{f(n+1) = (n+1) f(n)}$$

$$f(n) = a \quad \text{konstante}$$

$$f(n+1) = a \cdot f(n) + b$$

$$f(n+2) = f(n+1) + f(n)$$

$$f(0) = f(1) = 1$$

1, 1, 2, 3, 5, 8, 13, ...