

Machine learning, better, together



Find or add data to analyse



Download or create scientific tasks



Find or add data analysis flows



Upload and explore all **results** online.





Explore

💢 Flow

D ata	20885
Task	111443

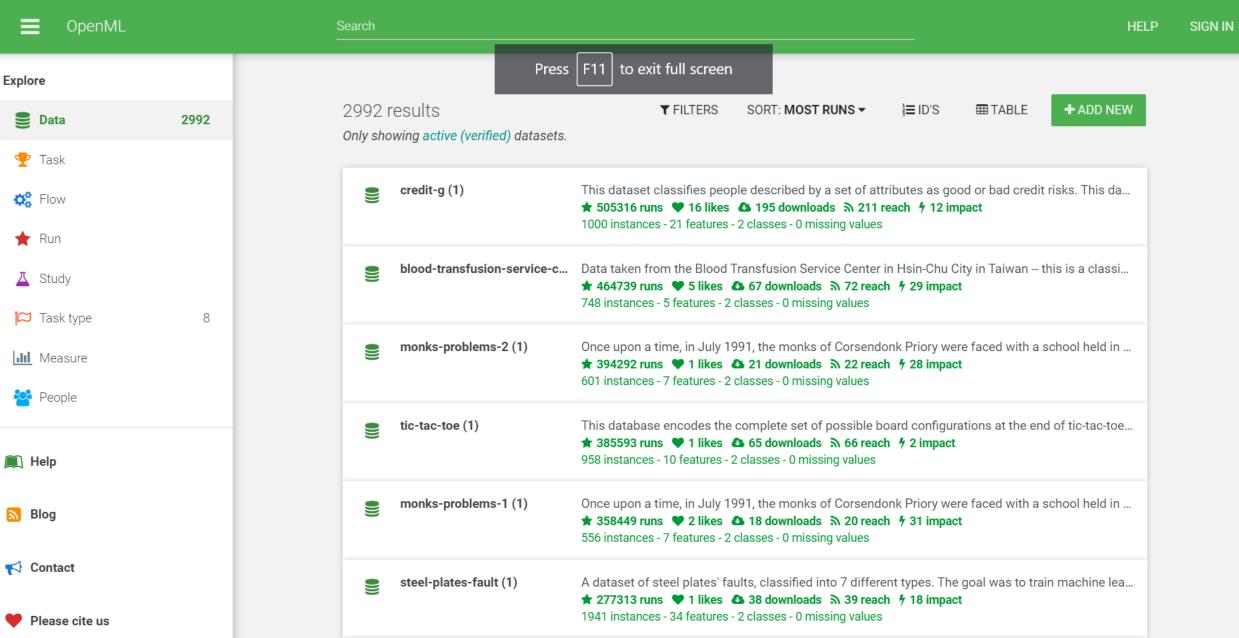
*	Run		10025717

14769

Д	Study	131

- □ Task type
 8
- Measure 226
- People 7559
- Help
- Blog
- Contact
- Please cite us

- Main goal to make machine learning accesible
- open source project on GitHub
- Datasets, Tasks, Flows, Runs
- Study, task type, measure
- API (REST, Python, R, Java, C#) enable downloading datasets, tasks and sharing results



Please cite us

1941 instances - 34 features - 2 classes - 0 missing values

kr-vs-kp (1)

1. Title: Chess End-Game -- King+Rook versus King+Pawn on a7 (usually abbreviated KRKPA7). Th...

★ 270777 runs ♥ 0 likes ♠ 36 downloads ♠ 36 reach ∮ 5 impact

3196 instances - 37 features - 2 classes - 0 missing values









:: Loading wiki







Author: David W. Aha

Source: [UCI](https://archive.ics.uci.edu/ml/datasets/Tic-Tac-Toe+Endgame) - 1991

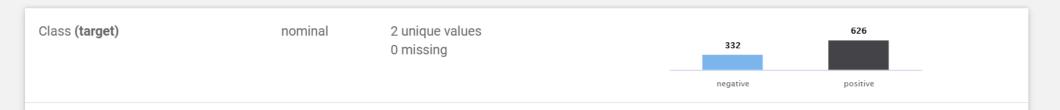
Please cite: [UCI](http://archive.ics.uci.edu/ml/citation_policy.html)

Tic-Tac-Toe Endgame database

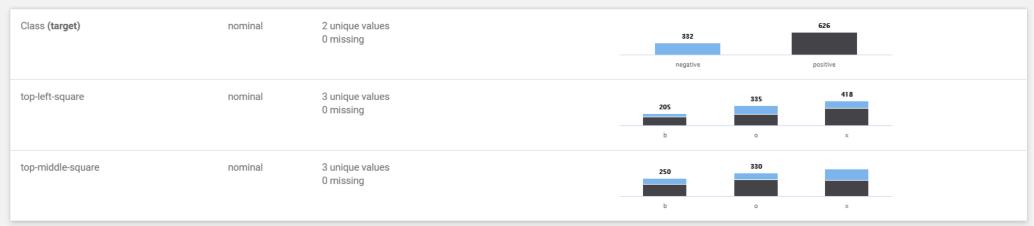
This database encodes the complete set of possible board configurations at the end of tic-tac-toe games, where "x" is assumed to have played first. The target concept is "win for x" (i.e., true when "x" has one of 8 possible ways to create a "three-in-a-row").

▼ Show all

10 features



10 features



➤ Show all 10 features

107 properties

<u>ılıl</u> NumberOfinstances	958	Number of instances (rows) of the dataset.
<u>ılıl</u> NumberOfFeatures	10	Number of attributes (columns) of the dataset.
ılıl NumberOfClasses	2	Number of distinct values of the target attribute (if it is nominal).
<u>ılıl</u> NumberOfMissingVal	0	Number of missing values in the dataset.
ılıl NumberOfInstancesW	0	Number of instances with at least one value missing.

➤ Show all 107 properties

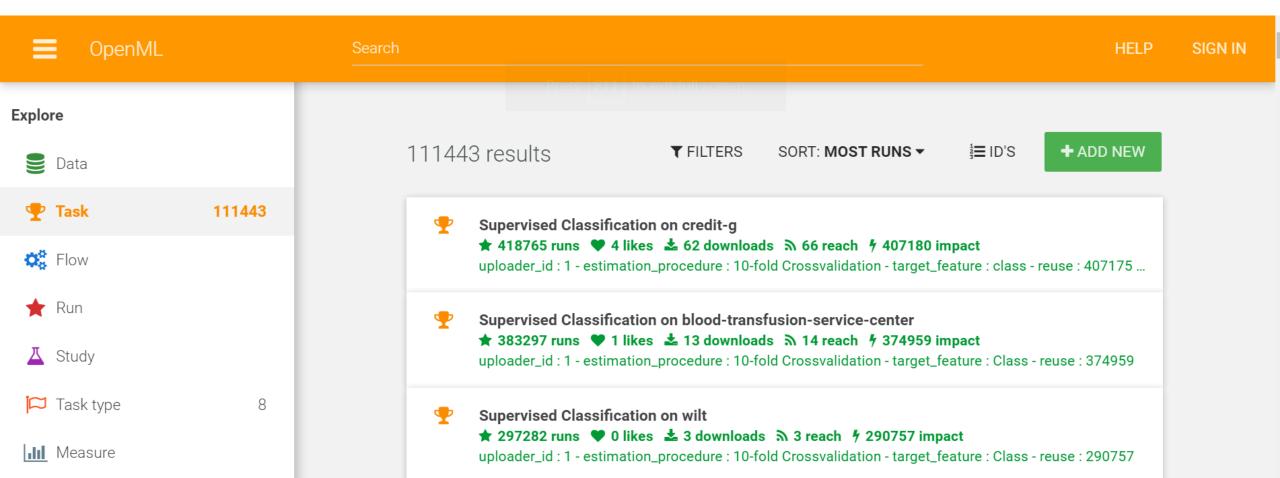
23 tasks

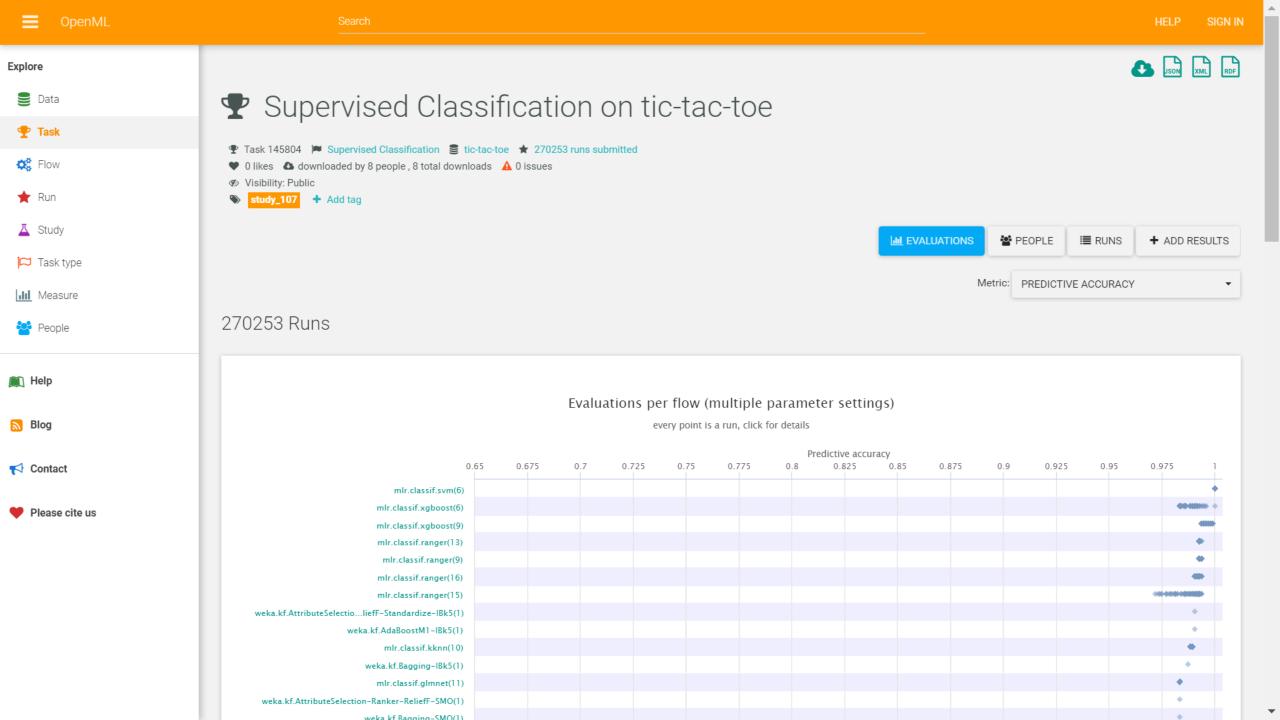


Cupartical Classification on tig-tag-tag

Tasks

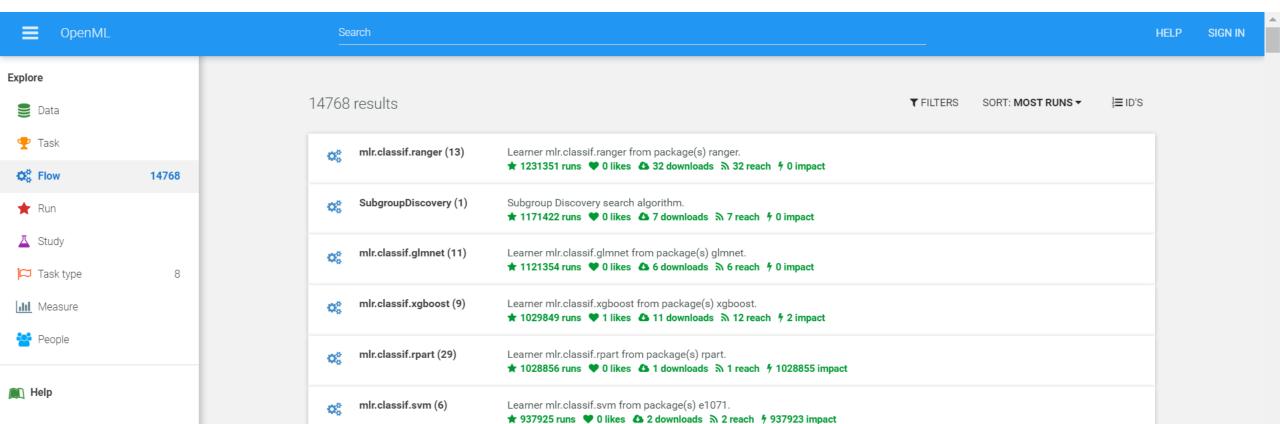
• Dataset with a specific task – clustering/classification and a method of evaluation

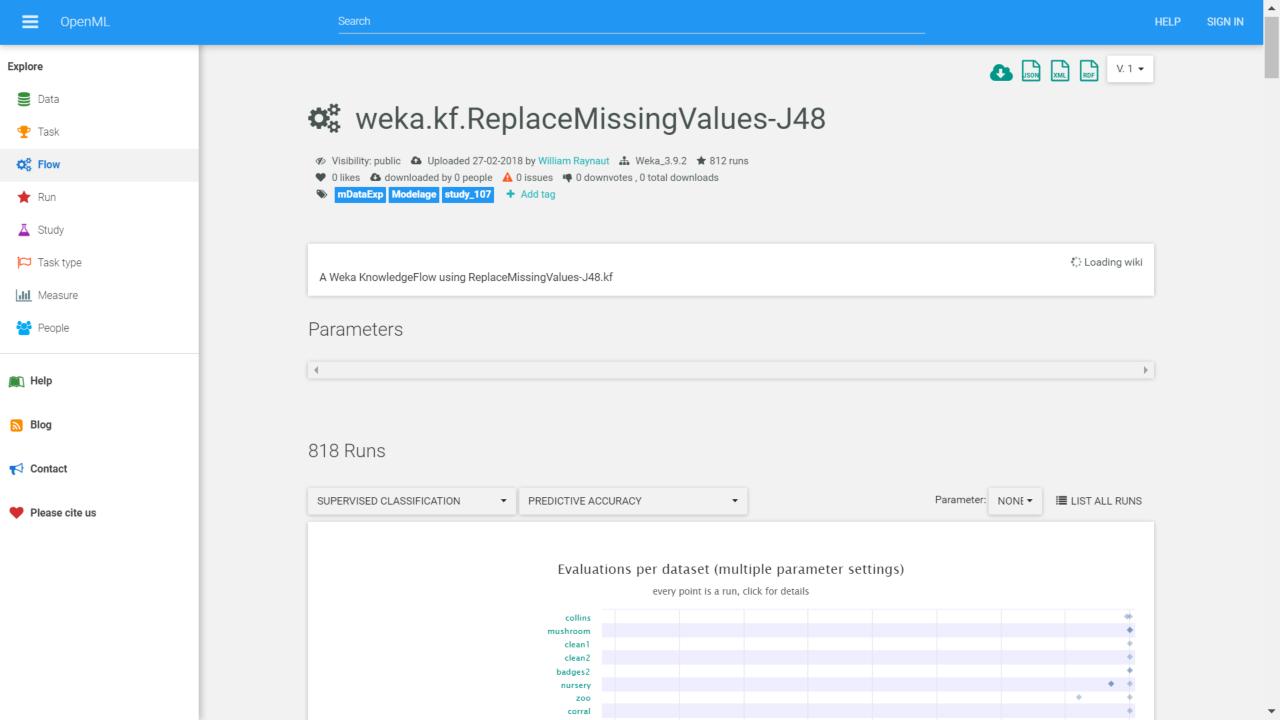




Flows

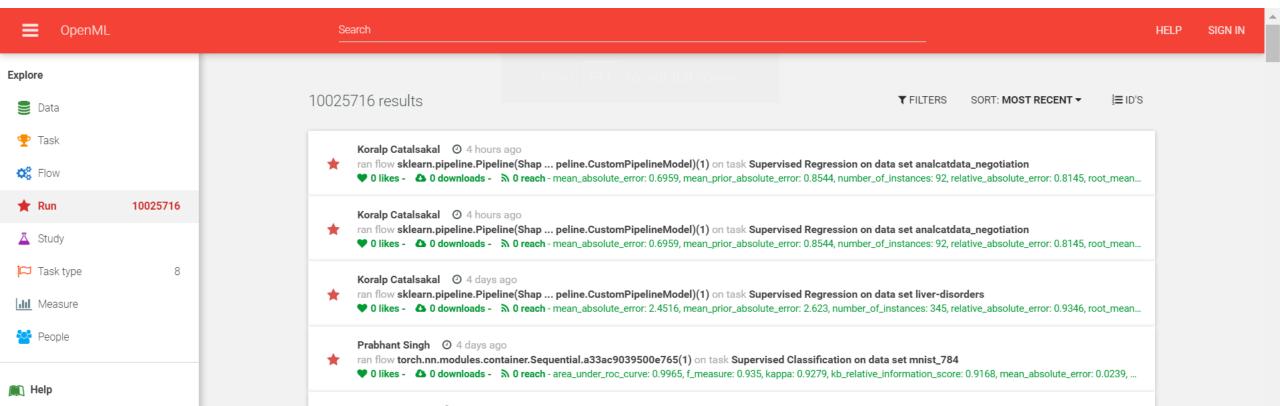
• Flow – a specific algorithm in a specific implementation





Run

A specific run with specific settings







xml

arff



🏆 Task

Explore

😋 Flow

🛊 Run

Study

Task type

III Measure

People

Help

Blog

Contact

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Run 23504

Task 2076 (Supervised Classification)
 kropt
 Uploaded 25-06-2014 by Joaquin Vanschoren
 1 likes
 downloaded by 0 people
 i o downvotes , 0 total downloads
 Add tag

Flow

weka.RandomForest(1)	Leo Breiman (2001). Random Forests. Machine Learning. 45(1):5-32.	
weka.RandomForest(1)_I	11	
weka.RandomForest(1)_K	0	
weka.RandomForest(1)_S	1	
weka.RandomForest(1)_num-slots	1	
4		>

Result files

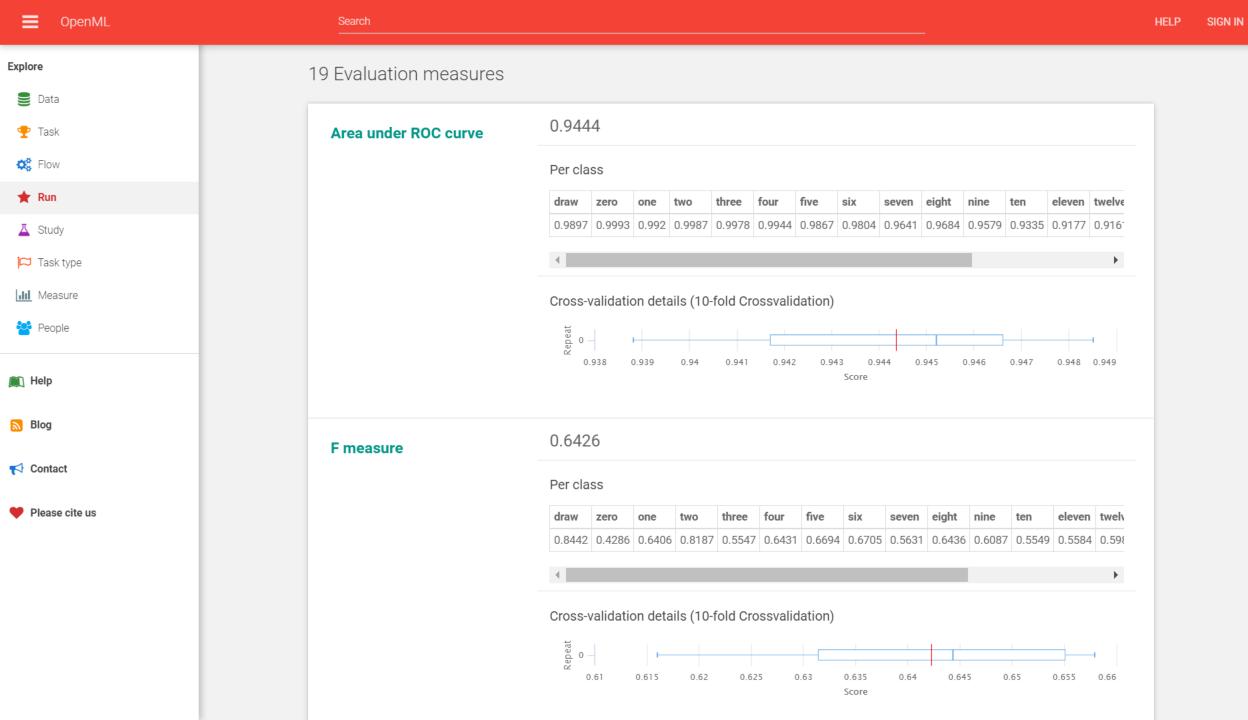
Description

XML file describing the run, including user-defined evaluation measures.

•

Predictions

ARFF file with instance-level predictions generated by the model.



```
import openml
from sklearn import impute, tree, pipeline
# Define a scikit-learn classifier or pipeline
clf = pipeline.Pipeline(
    steps=[
        ('imputer', impute.SimpleImputer()),
        ('estimator', tree.DecisionTreeClassifier())
# Download the OpenML task for the german credit card dataset with 10-fold
# cross-validation.
task = openml.tasks.get task(31)
# Run the scikit-learn model on the task.
run = openml.runs.run_model_on_task(clf, task)
# Publish the experiment on OpenML (optional, requires an API key.
# You can get your own API key by signing up to OpenML.org)
run.publish()
print(f'View the run online: {openml.config.server}/run/{run.run id}')
```



Types of metafeatures

- Basic data description (number of instances, dimensionality, number of classes, majority class percentage...)
- Statistical methods (mean, median, skewness, kurtosis...)
- Landmarking results with (quite a few) selected methods (random tree depth,
 - DecisionStumpKappa, NaiveBayes**Kappa** the agreement between two raters, similar to accuracy, but considering the probability of a chance agreement, J48 **error rate**,
 - Area Under the ROC Curve, which is made by plotting true positive rate and false positive rate)

000	Number of instances (rows) of the dataset.
I	Number of attributes (columns) of the dataset.
	Number of distinct values of the target attribute (if it is nominal).
	Number of missing values in the dataset.
	Number of instances with at least one value missing.
	Number of numeric attributes.
ı	Number of nominal attributes.
1.29	Percentage of binary attributes.
1	

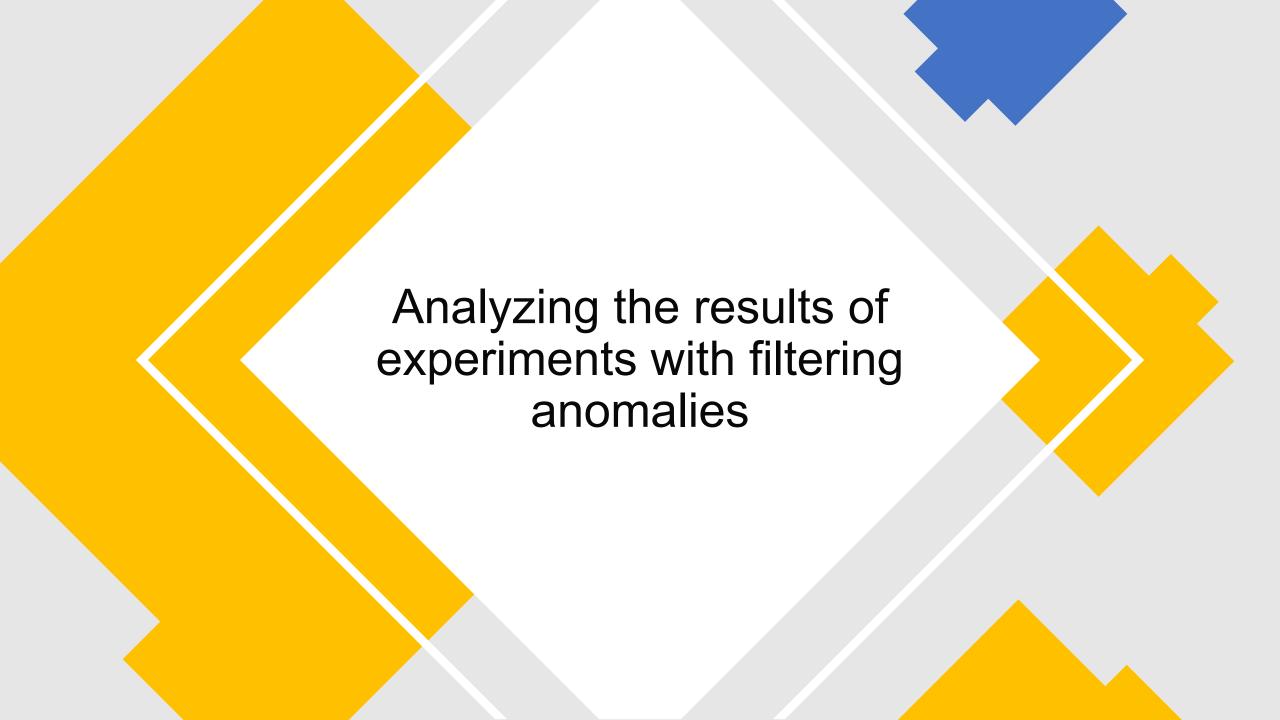
Number of different things

Quartile2StdDevOfNu	1.12	Second quartile (Median) of standard deviation of attributes of the n
RandomTreeDepth1A	0.66	Area Under the ROC Curve achieved by the landmarker weka.classifie
Dimensionality	0.02	Number of attributes divided by the number of instances.
MaxMutualInformation	0.09	Maximum mutual information between the nominal attributes and th
MinNominalAttDistinc	2	The minimal number of distinct values among attributes of the nomi
PercentageOfInstanc	0	Percentage of instances having missing values.
Quartile3AttributeEntr	1.87	Third quartile of entropy among attributes.

<u>lılıl</u>	kNN1NKappa	Kappa coefficient achieved by the landmarker weka.classifiers.lazy.IBk data quality
<u>lılıl</u>	DecisionStumpAUC	Area Under the ROC Curve achieved by the landmarker weka.classifiers.trees.D data quality
<u>lılıl</u>	J48.00001.ErrRate	Error rate achieved by the landmarker weka.classifiers.trees.J48 -C .00001 data quality
<u>lılıl</u>	J48.00001.Kappa	Kappa coefficient achieved by the landmarker weka.classifiers.trees.J48 -C .00 data quality
<u>lılıl</u>	J48.0001.ErrRate	Error rate achieved by the landmarker weka.classifiers.trees.J48 -C .0001 data quality

On the predictive power of meta-features in OpenML

- 2017
- Study on 61 metafeatures and 720 datasets
- Feature selection gains better results
- Information on response, mutual information, noise to signal, shape of extremes, dimensionality, minimum variability of numeric attributes, information of categorical attributes and mutual information



```
Dataset, "NumberOfInstances", "NumberOfFeatures", "NumberOfClasses", "NumberOfMissingValues", "NumberOfInstancesWithMissingValues", "NumberOfNumericFeatures", "Num
berOfSymbolicFeatures", "RandomTreeDepth1Kappa", "J48.00001.AUC", "MaxSkewnessOfNumericAtts", "MinStdDevOfNumericAtts", "PercentageOfMissingValues", "Quartile3Kur
tosisOfNumericAtts", "AutoCorrelation", "RandomTreeDepth2AUC", "J48.00001. ErrRate", "MaxStdDevOfNumericAtts", "MinorityClassPercentage", "PercentageOfNumericFeatu
res", "Quartile3MeansOfNumericAtts", "CfsSubsetEval DecisionStumpAUC", "RandomTreeDepth2ErrRate", "J48.00001. Kappa", "MeanAttributeEntropy", "MinorityClassSize", "
PercentageOfSymbolicFeatures", "Quartile3MutualInformation", "CfsSubsetEval_DecisionStumpErrRate", "RandomTreeDepth2Kappa", "J48.0001.AUC", "MeanKurtosisOfNumeri
cAtts", "NaiveBayesAUC", "Quartile1AttributeEntropy", "Quartile3SkewnessOfNumericAtts", "CfsSubsetEval_DecisionStumpKappa", "RandomTreeDepth3AUC", "J48.0001.ErrRa
te", "MeanMeansOfNumericAtts", "NaiveBayesErrRate", "Quartile1KurtosisOfNumericAtts", "Quartile3StdDevOfNumericAtts", "CfsSubsetEval_NaiveBayesAUC", "CfsSubsetEval
1_NaiveBayesErrRate", "RandomTreeDepth3ErrRate", "J48.0001. Kappa", "MeanMutualInformation", "NaiveBayesKappa", "Quartile1MeansOfNumericAtts", "REPTreeDepth1AUC", "
CfsSubsetEval NaiveBayesKappa", "RandomTreeDepth3Kappa", "J48.001.AUC", "MeanNoiseToSignalRatio", "NumberOfBinaryFeatures", "Quartile1MutualInformation", "REPTree
Depth1ErrRate", "CfsSubsetEval kNN1NAUC", "StdvNominalAttDistinctValues", "J48.001.ErrRate", "MeanNominalAttDistinctValues", "Quartile1SkewnessOfNumericAtts", "RE
PTreeDepth1Kappa", "REPTreeDepth2AUC", "CfsSubsetEval_kNN1NErrRate", "kNN1NAUC", "J48.001.Kappa", "MeanSkewnessOfNumericAtts", "Quartile1StdDevOfNumericAtts", "REP
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buteEntropy", "MinKurtosisOfNumericAtts", "Quartile2MeansOfNumericAtts", "REPTreeDepth3ErrRate", "DecisionStumpErrRate", "MaxKurtosisOfNumericAtts", "MinMeansOfNu
mericAtts", "Quartile2MutualInformation", "REPTreeDepth3Kappa", "DecisionStumpKappa", "MaxMeansOfNumericAtts", "MinMutualInformation", "Quartile2SkewnessOfNumeric
Atts", "RandomTreeDepth1AUC", "Dimensionality", "MaxMutualInformation", "MinNominalAttDistinctValues", "PercentageOfBinaryFeatures", "Quartile2StdDevOfNumericAtts"
", "RandomTreeDepth1ErrRate", "EquivalentNumberOfAtts", "MaxNominalAttDistinctValues", "MinSkewnessOfNumericAtts", "PercentageOfInstancesWithMissingValues", "Quar
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- 1 022242042654002 0 mill 0 22440070504026725 mill 2 2 40101212672007 0 4 077220075677456 0 000270607077574 0 667
- 1.022243043654092,0,null,0.22448979591836735,null,2,2.101013136739067,0,1.077230875627456,0.9992706053975201,0.5620538416256953,0.9854814767006583,1.0885685 435217796,44.460641399416915,80,1.79117161989796,0.8344961490469428,0.9330450496966567,0.021137026239067054,5.8690467435803795,610,20,null,0.193148688046647 23,0.09912536443148688,0.9571796328821847,null,0.9396067294866831,null,0.7790794824458168,0.6220644978877691,0.8005251139599922,0.9854814767006583,0.1447946 9144119225,0.1588921282798834,-
- 0.6729889170841984,5.47929258026428,0.9528828363667657,0.9764080719418269,0.021137026239067054,0.6405147434402338,0.6763618735987396,-
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- 0.27174558770618523,0.8515038072681896,0.6220644978877691,1.9223531209912545

Example of data

```
"dataset", "clf", "clf_family", "clf_params", "od_name", "od_params", "removed", "accuracy", "od_time", "clf_time", "total_time", "gain_clf", "gain_clfBest", "gain_random"

"JM1", "IBk", "lazy", "[]", "CODB", "{jar_path: data/java/WEKA-

CODB.jar}", 0.5, 0.76463, 318.14848, 6.88443, 325.03291, 0.00193, -0.05255, 0.00165

"JM1", "IBk", "lazy", "[]", "CODB", "{jar_path: data/java/WEKA-

CODB.jar}", 1, 0.76601, 318.14848, 6.76814, 324.91662, 0.00331, -0.05117, 0.00257

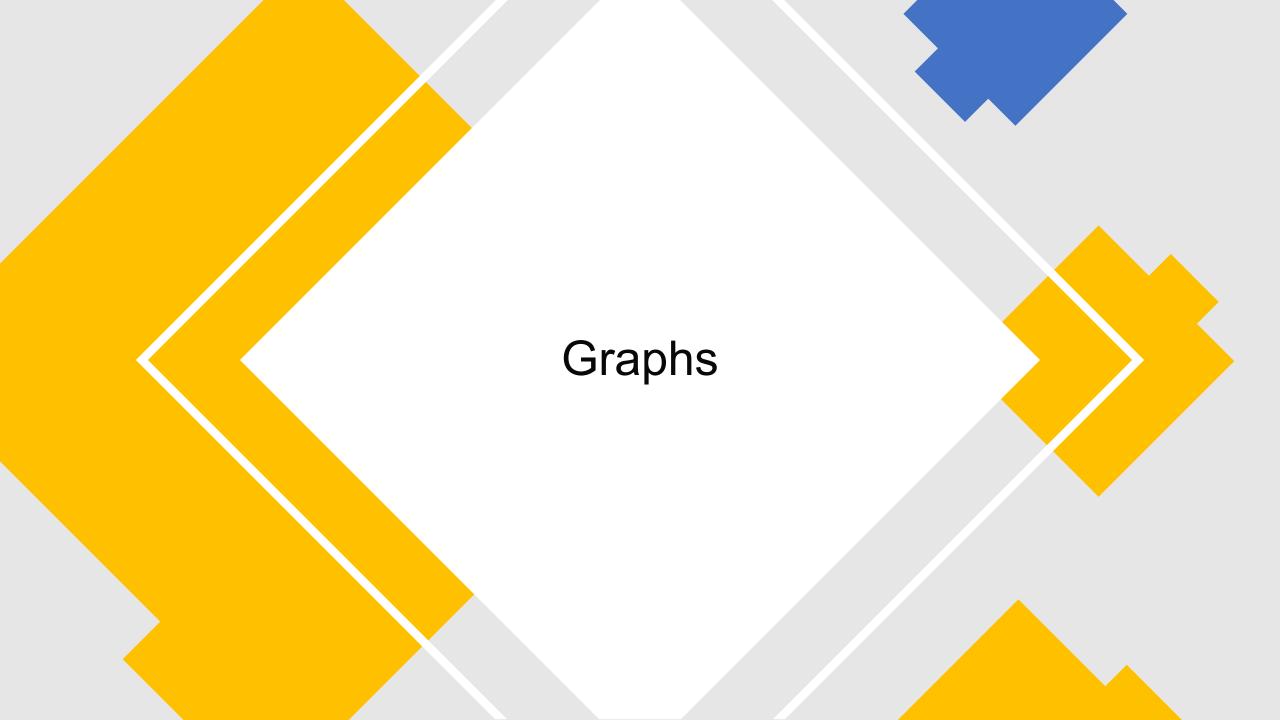
"JM1", "IBk", "lazy", "[]", "CODB", "{jar_path: data/java/WEKA-

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```

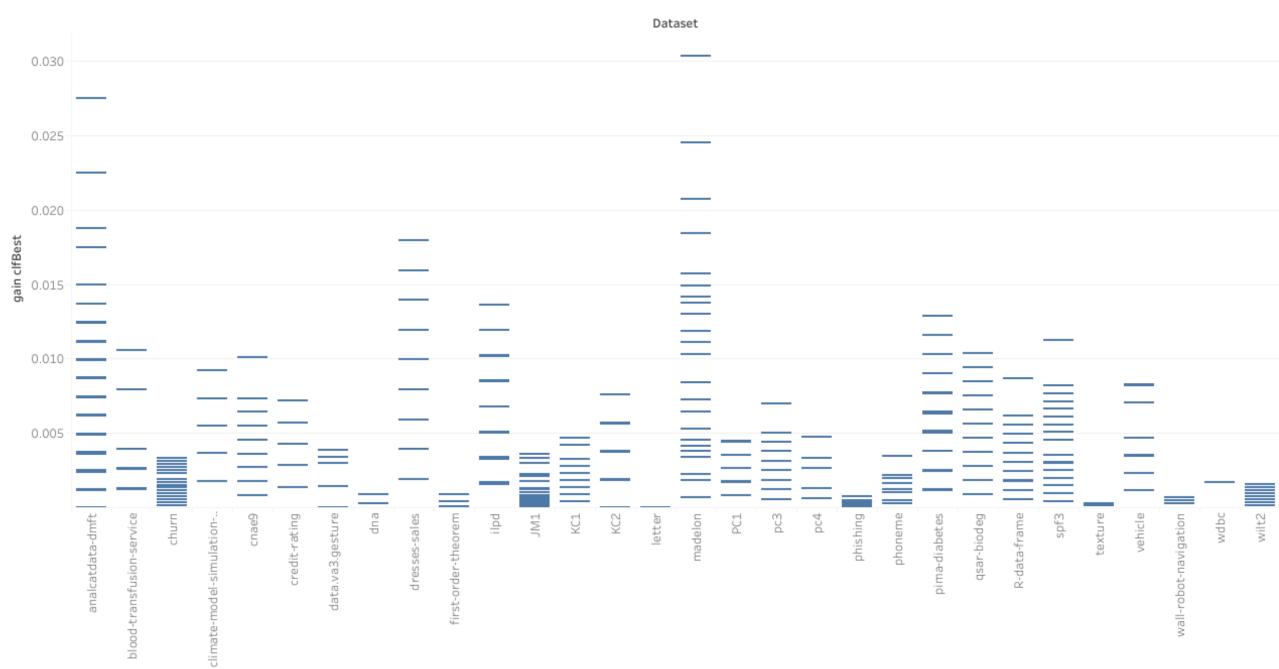
```
File Edit Format View Help
dataset,count:dataset
"wilt2",32
"wdbc",11
"wall-robot-navigation",7
"vehicle",32
"texture",8
"spf3",47
"qsar-biodeg",57
"pima-diabetes",98
"phoneme",13
"phishing",16
"pc4",28
"pc3",47
"madelon",45
"letter",1
"ilpd",63
```

```
?- search_data(all, [gain_clfBest > 0], R), stats(R, gain_clfBest,
count, [], Result).
Result = [[count:gain_clfBest], [1178]].
               ?- search data(R), stats(R, dataset, count, Result).
               Result = [['count:dataset'], [21373]]
 ?- search_data(all, [gain_clfBest > 0], R), stats(R, gain_clfBest,
 count, [od name], Result).
 Result = [[od_name, count:gain_clfBest], ['"TDWithPrunning"', 145],
  ['"TD"', 97], ['"Random"', 122], ['"NearestNeighbors"', 122], ['"L
 OF"', 115], ['"KDN"', 88], ['"IsolationForest"'|...], [...|...]|...
```

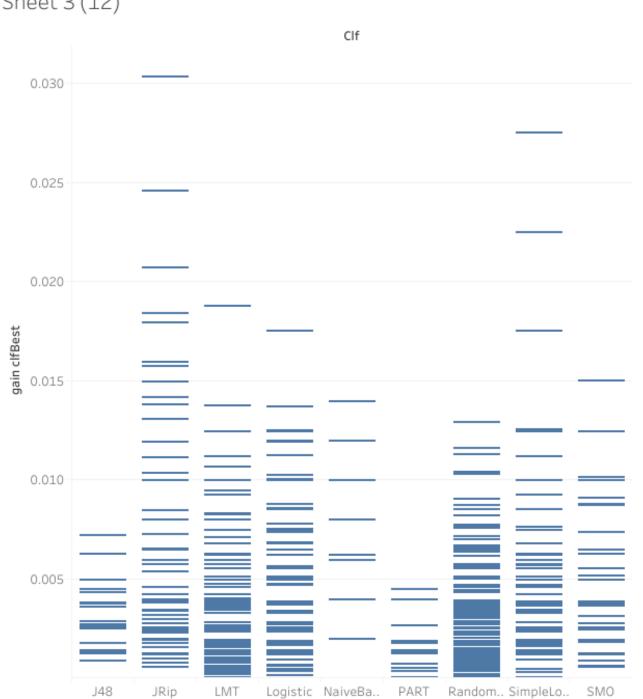
```
?- search_data(all, [gain_clfBest > 0], R1), stats(R1, gain_clfBest
, count, [od_name], R2), condi(R2, [_, BestCount], BestCount > 100,
   Result).
Result = [[od_name, 'count:gain_clfBest'], ['"TDWithPrunning"', 145
], ['"Random"', 122], ['"NearestNeighbors"', 122], ['"LOF"', 115],
['"DS"', 102], ['"ClassLikelihood"', 108]].
```



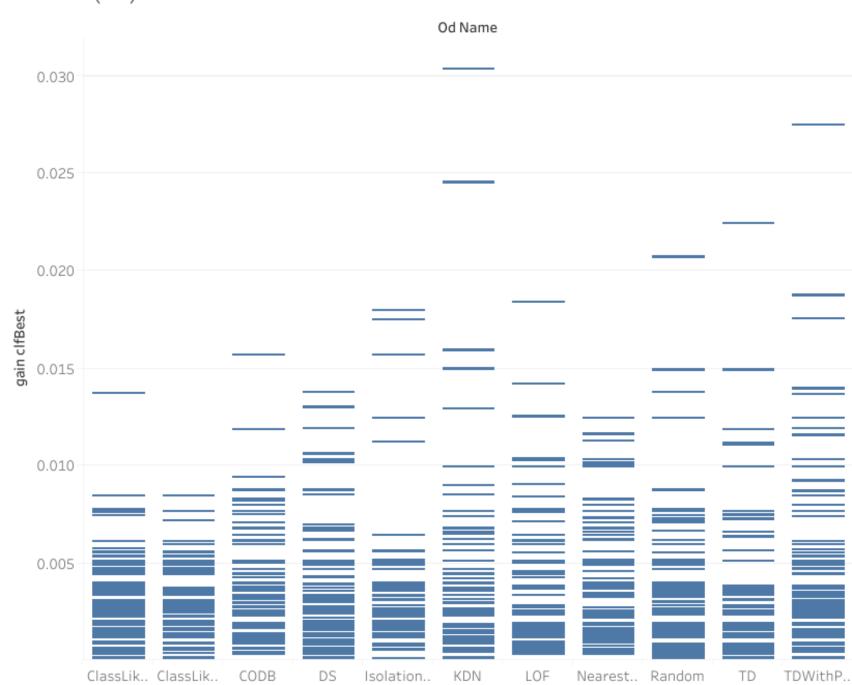




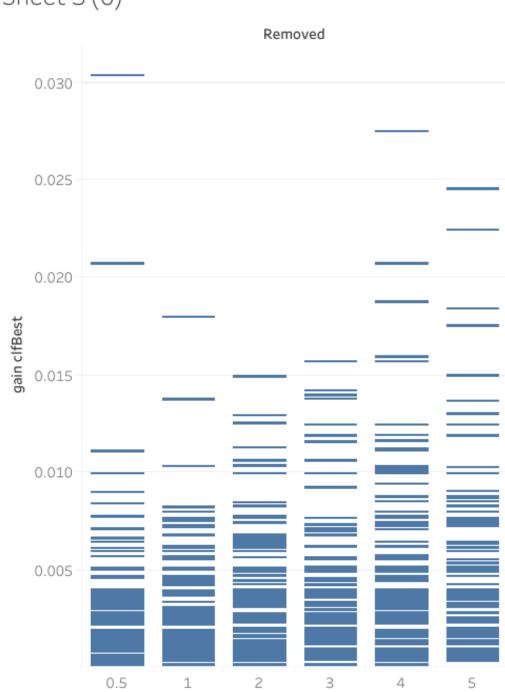
Sheet 3 (12)



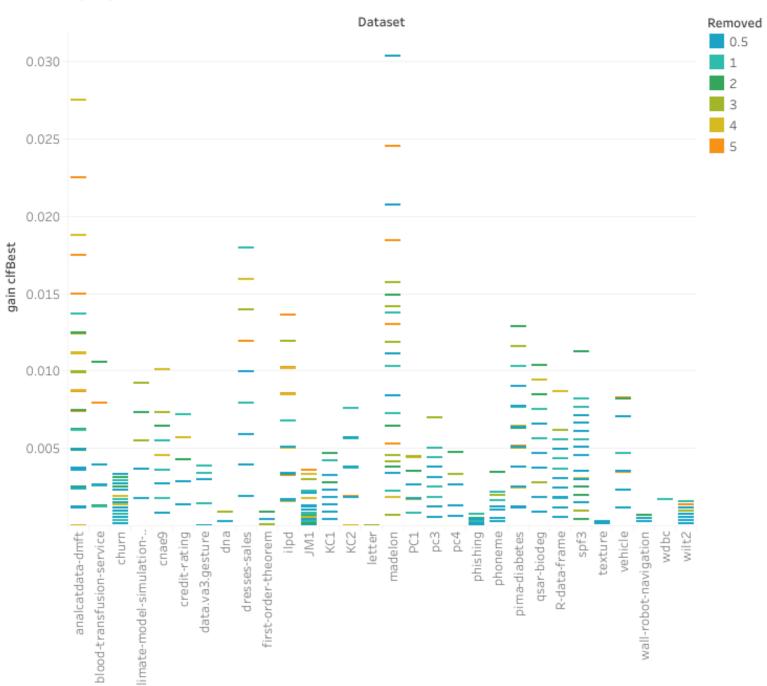
Sheet 3 (13)



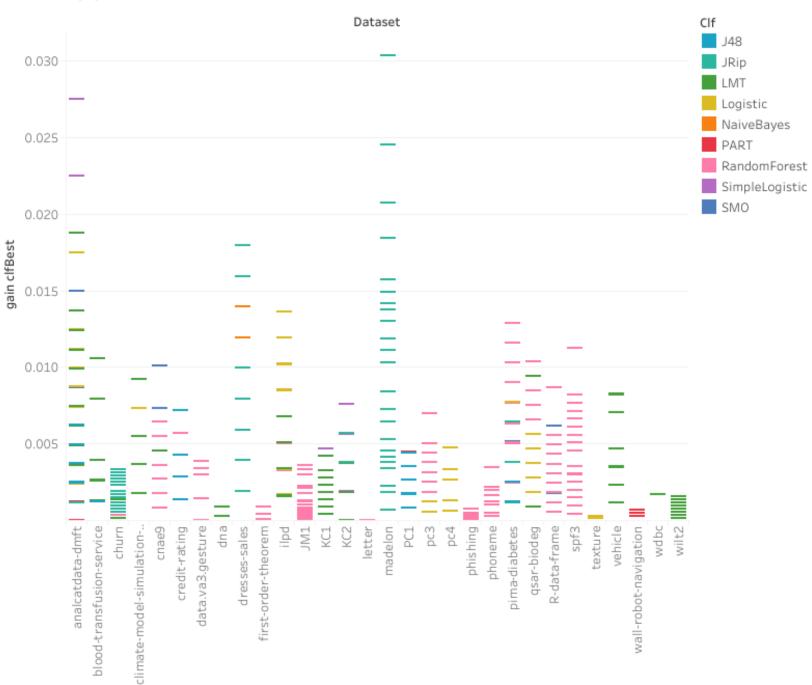
Sheet 3 (6)



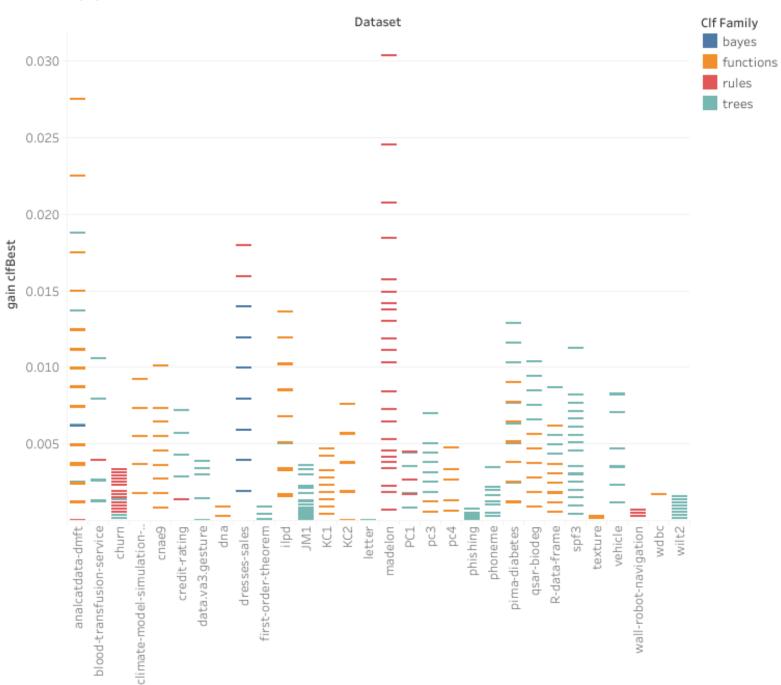
Sheet 3 (14)



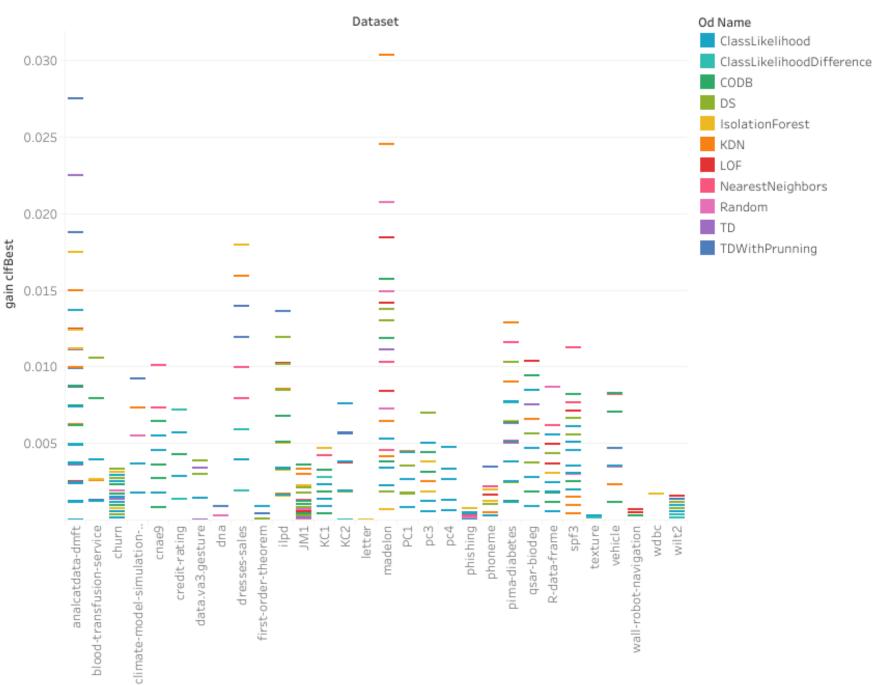
Sheet 3 (4)



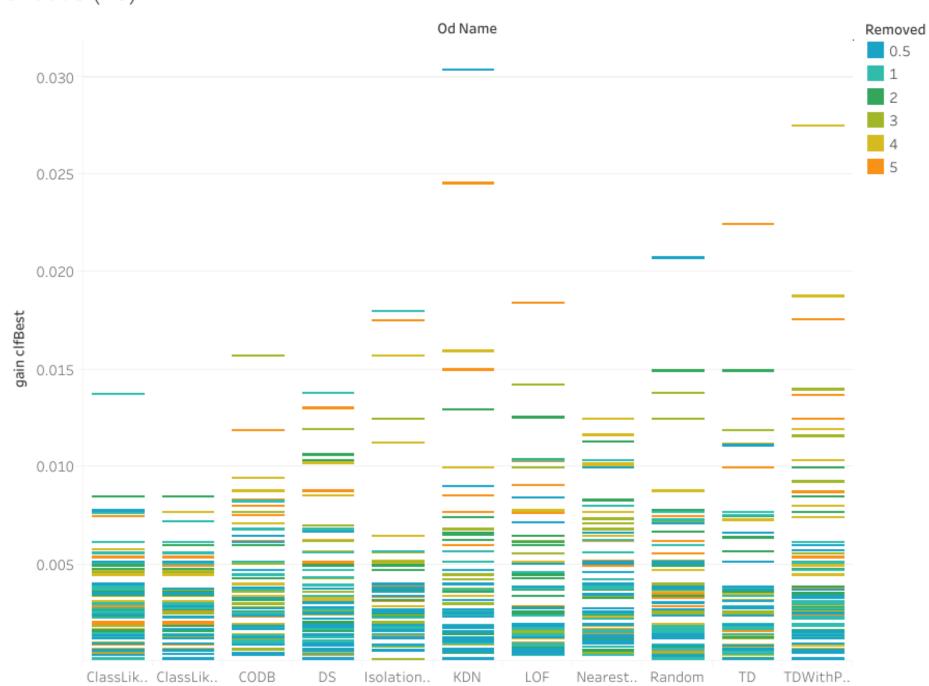
Sheet 3 (3)



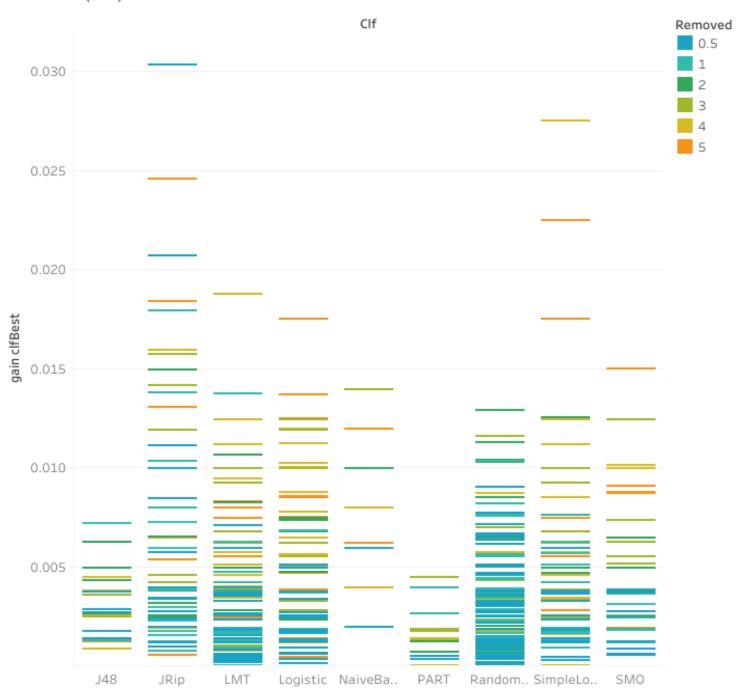
Sheet 3 (2)



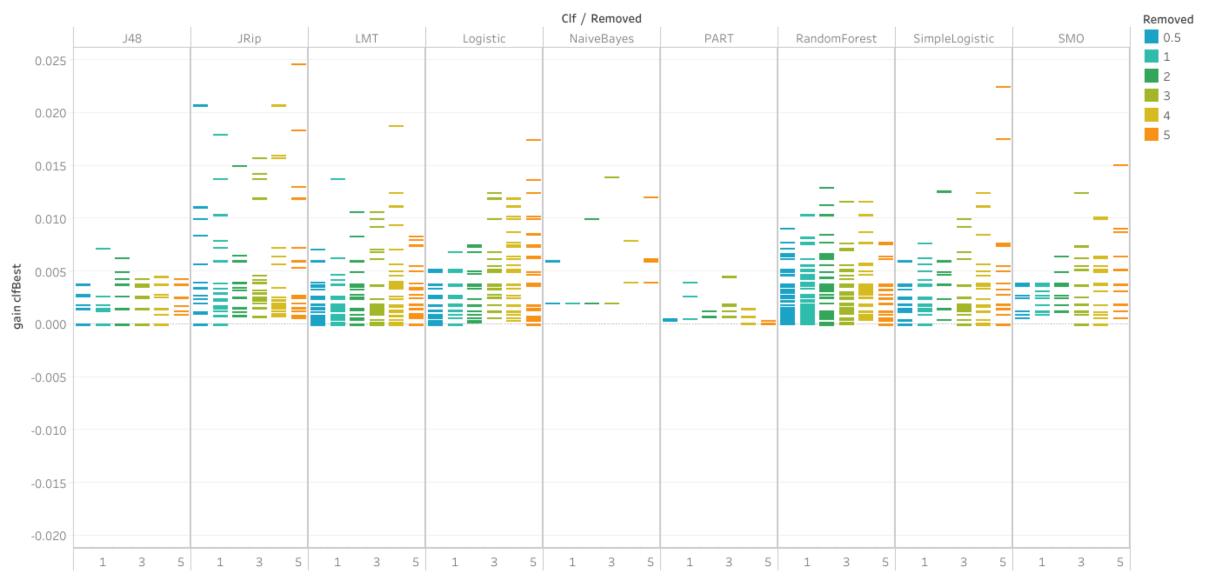
Sheet 3 (20)



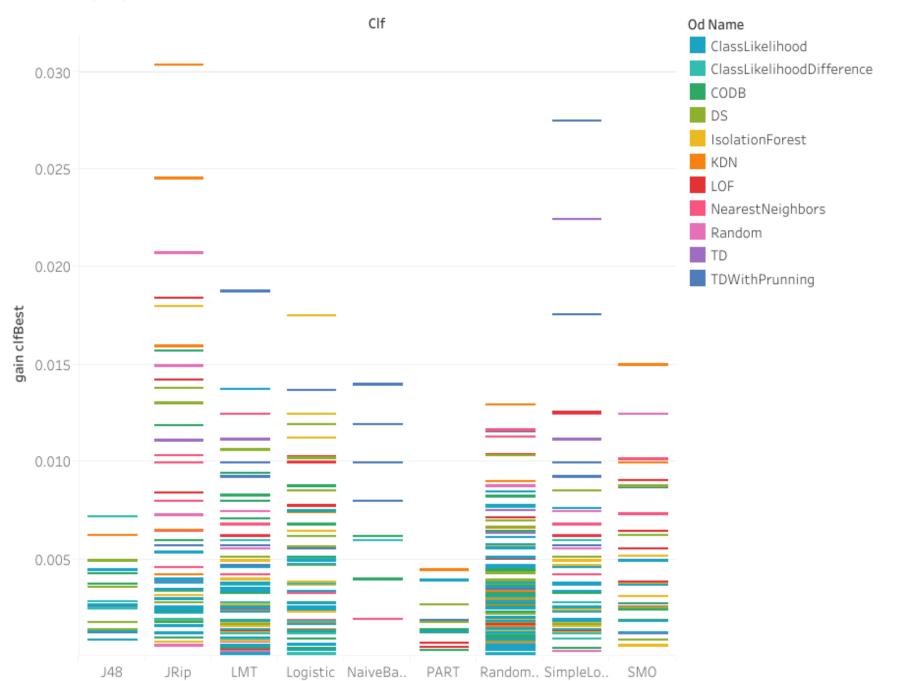
Sheet 3 (17)



Sheet 3 (17)



Sheet 3 (16)

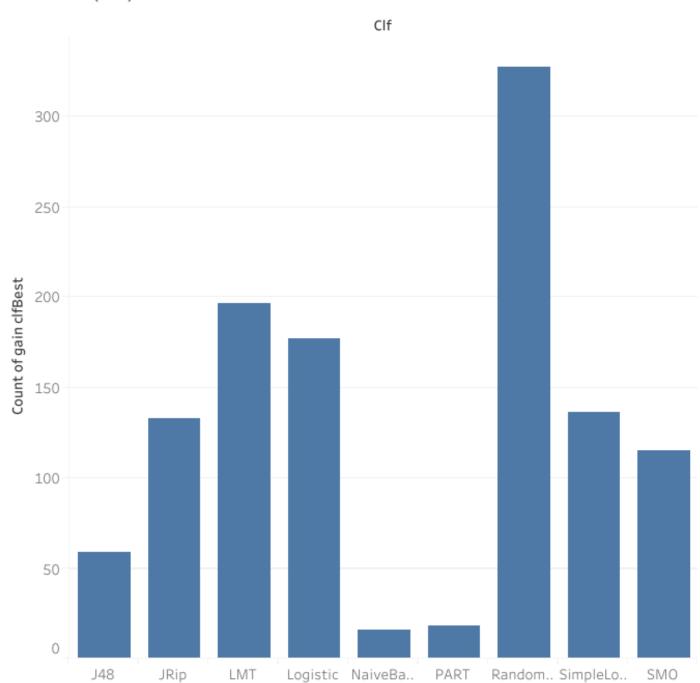


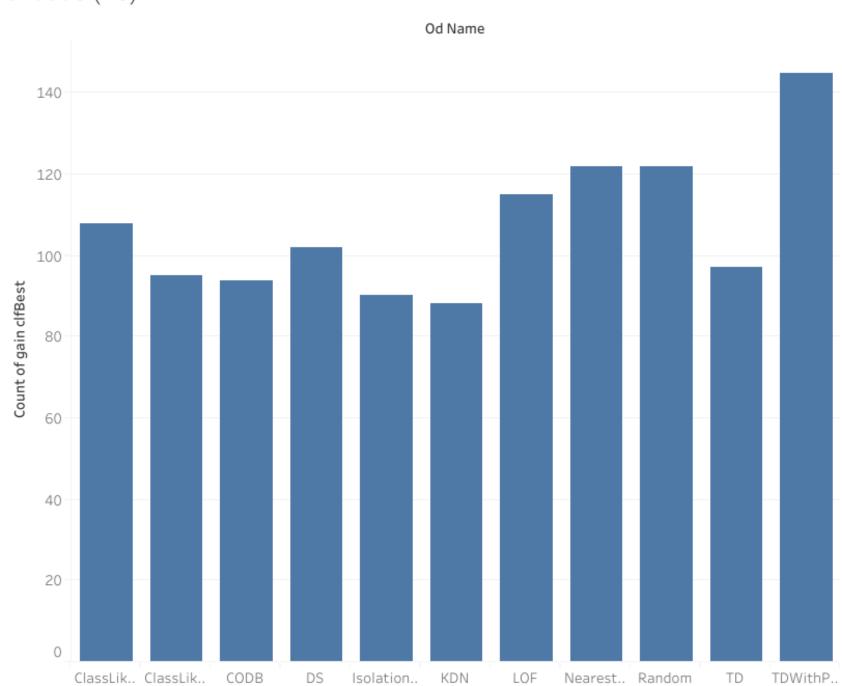
Sheet 3 (15)



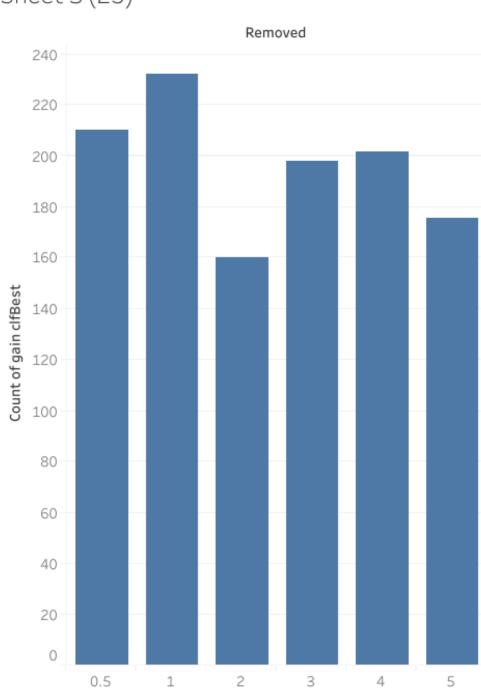


Sheet 3 (27)

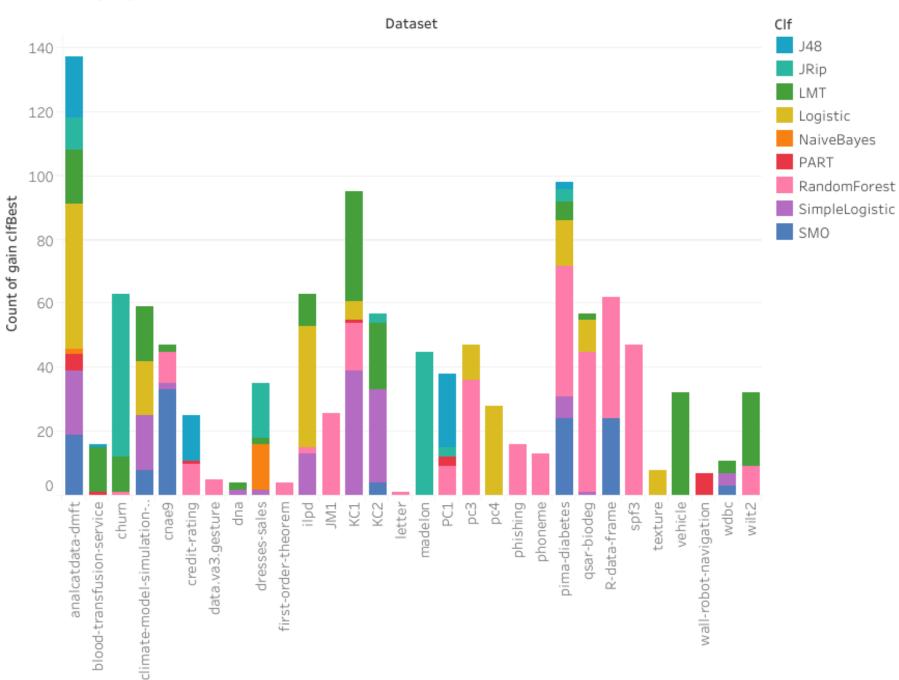




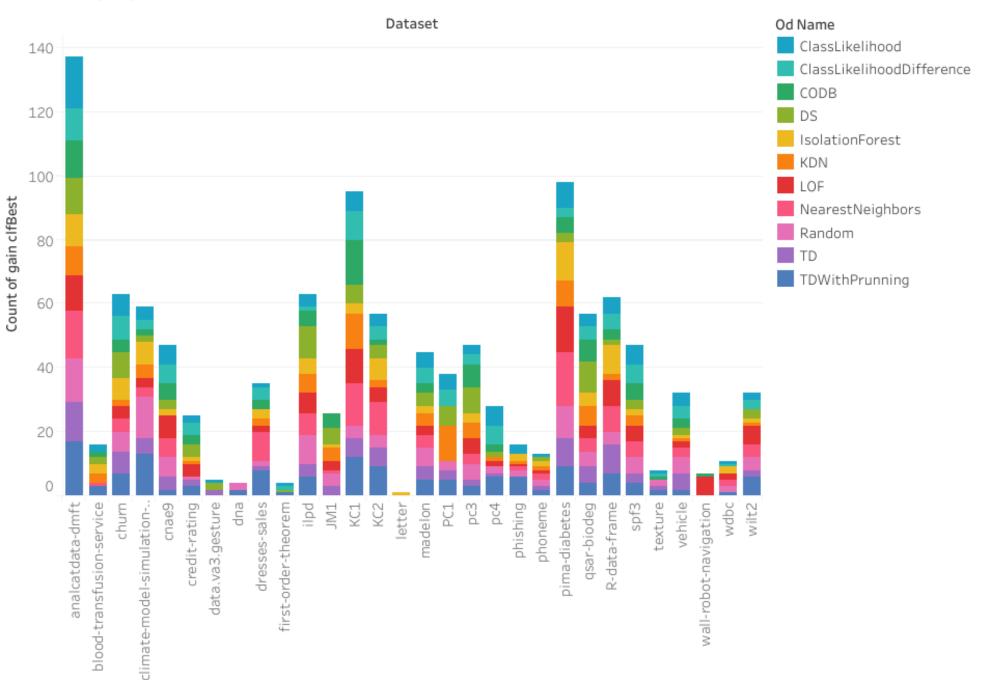
Sheet 3 (25)



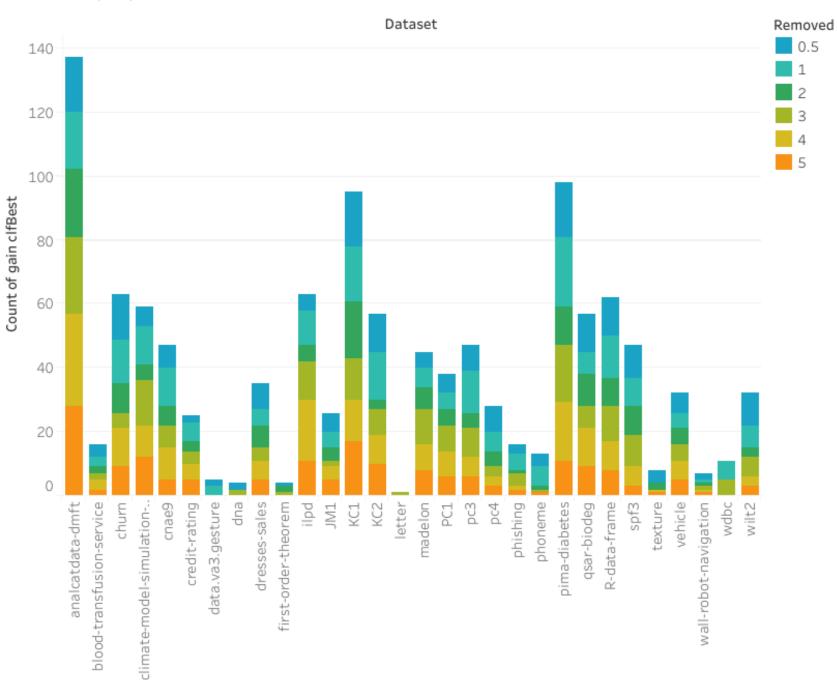
Sheet 3 (24)



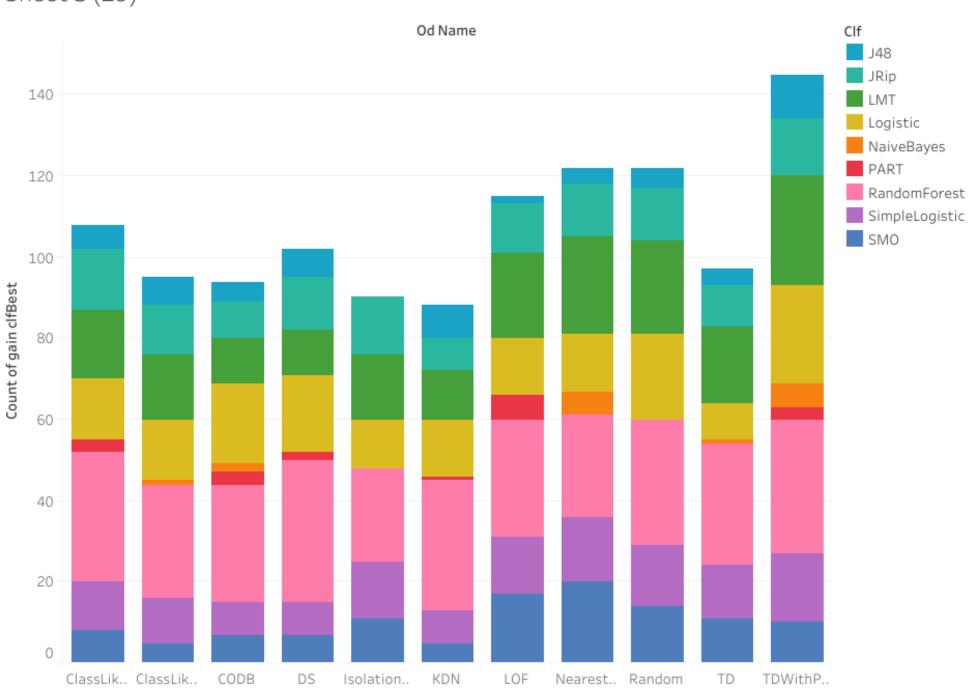
Sheet 3 (23)



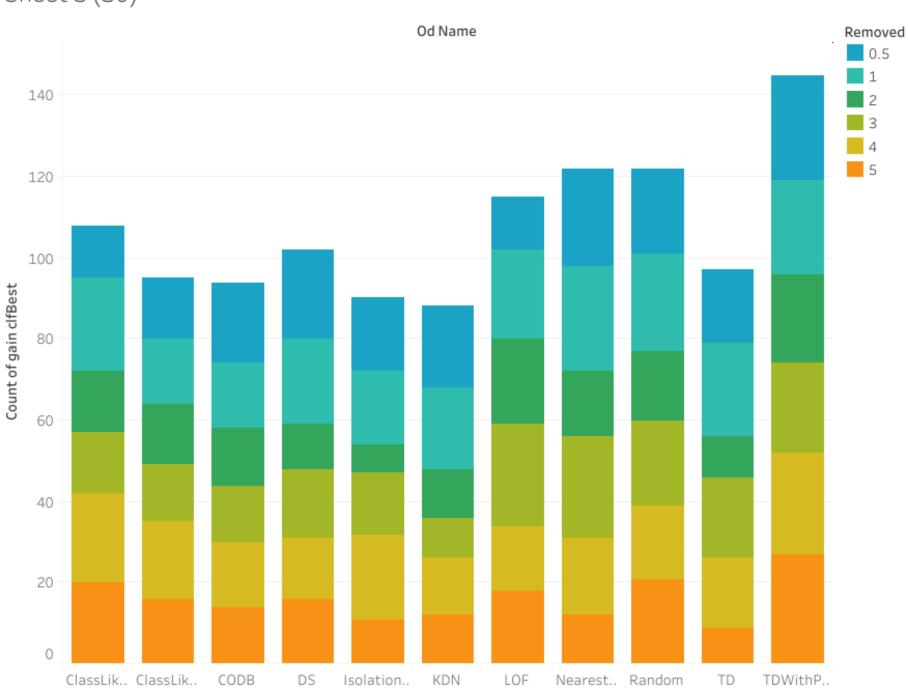
Sheet 3 (22)



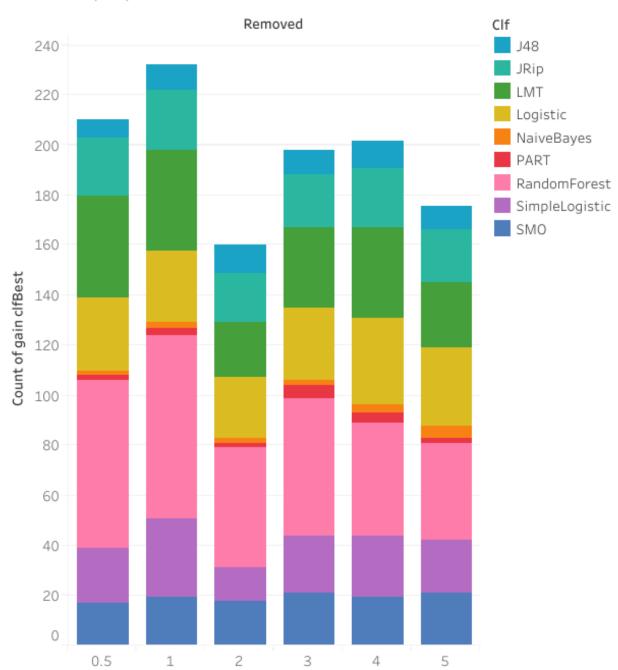
Sheet 3 (29)

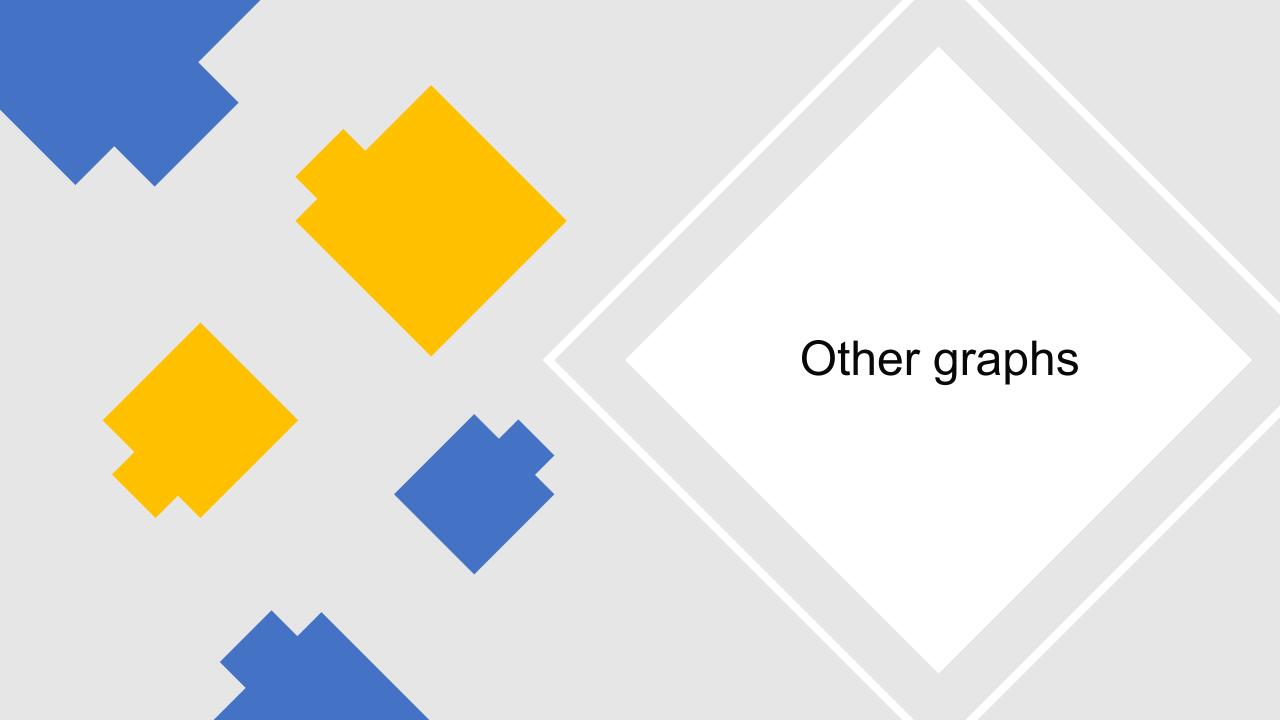


Sheet 3 (30)

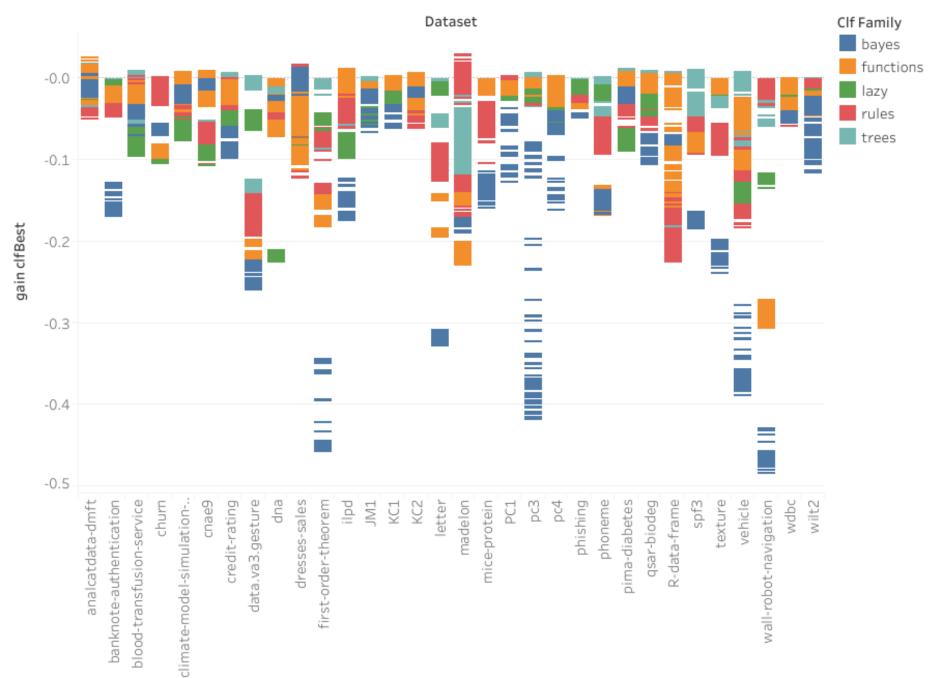


Sheet 3 (28)

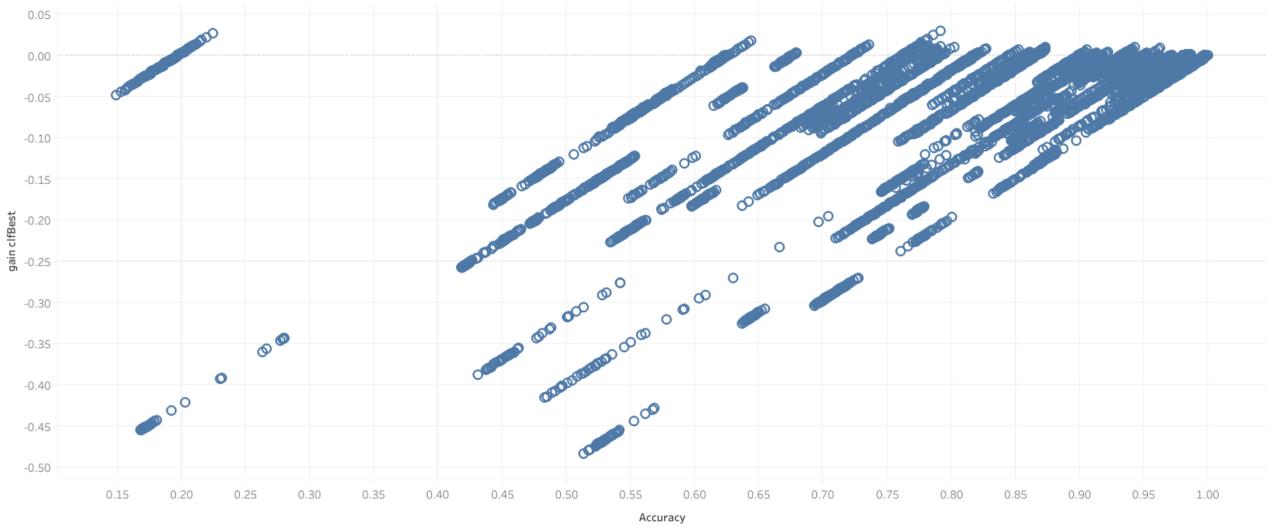




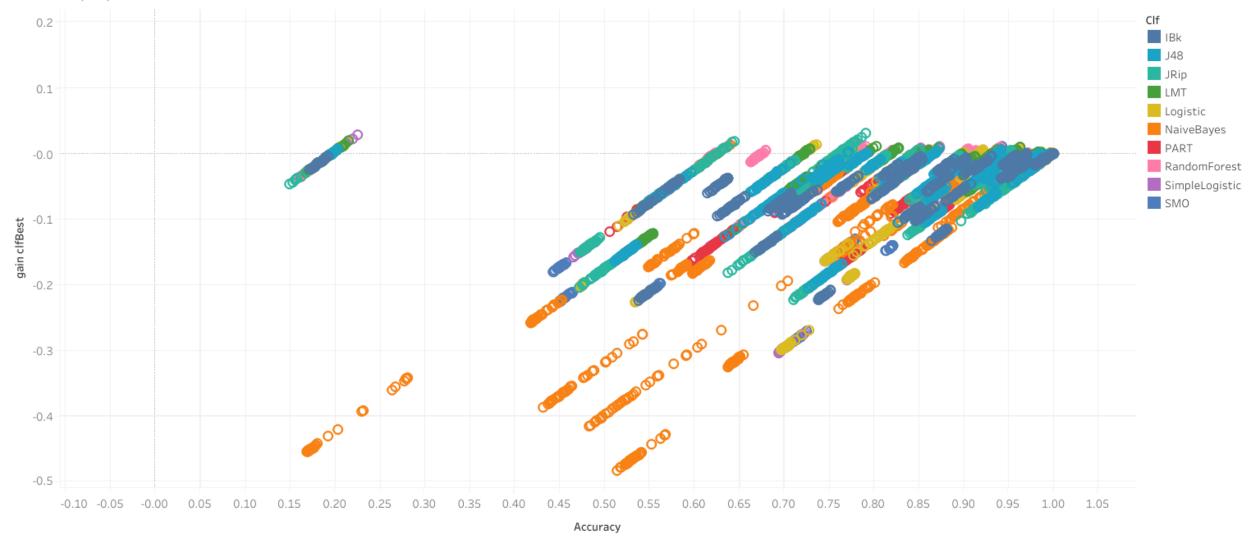
Sheet 3 (3)



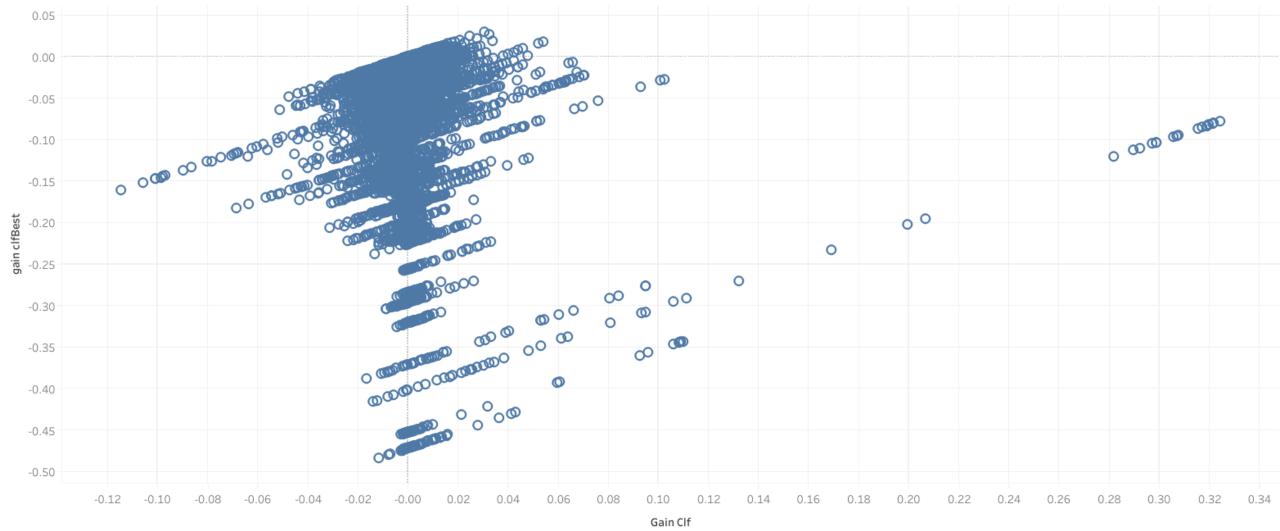
Sheet 3 (10)

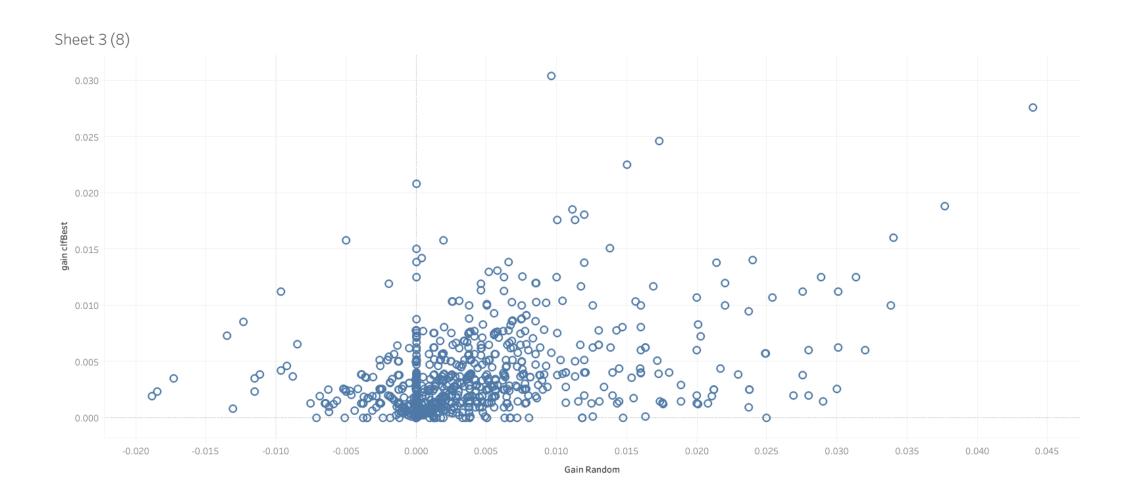


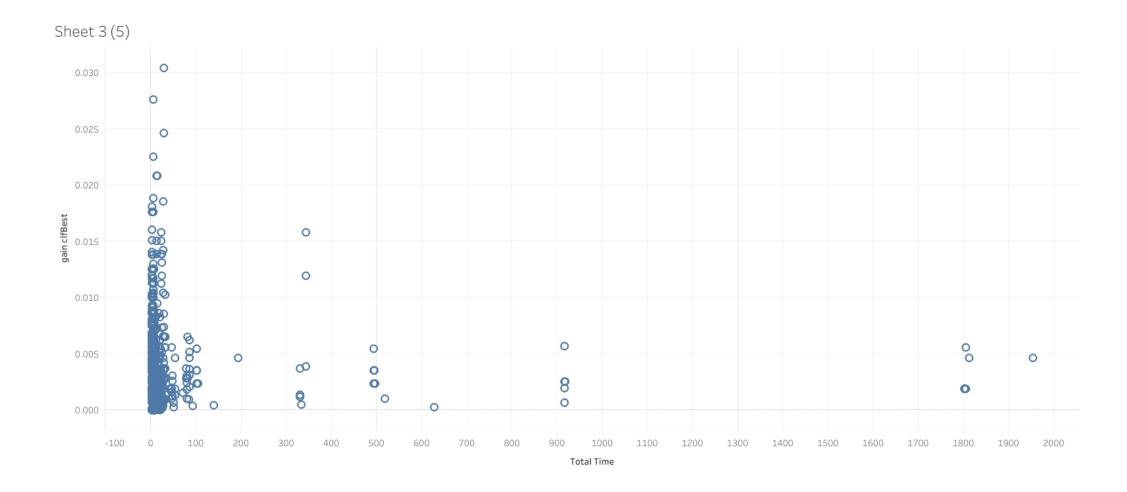
Sheet 3 (18)

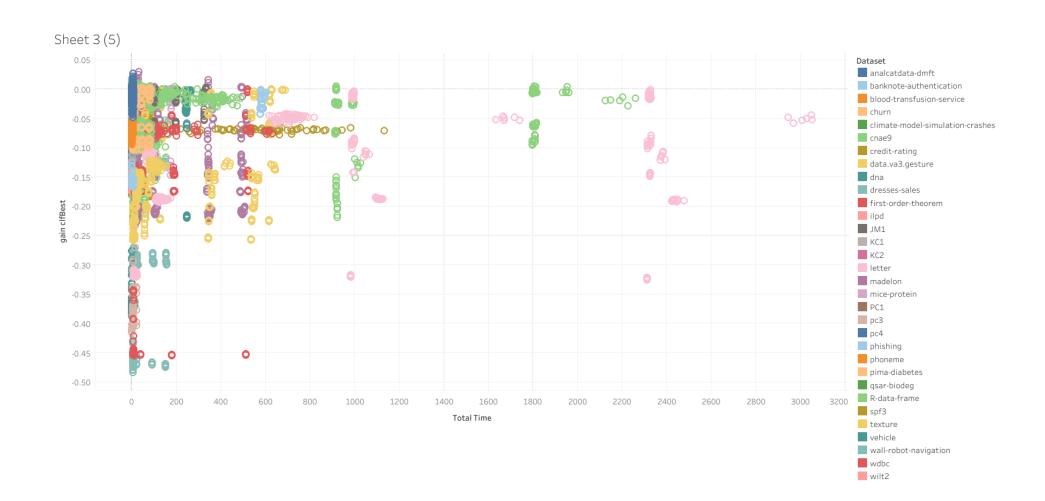


Sheet 3 (9)

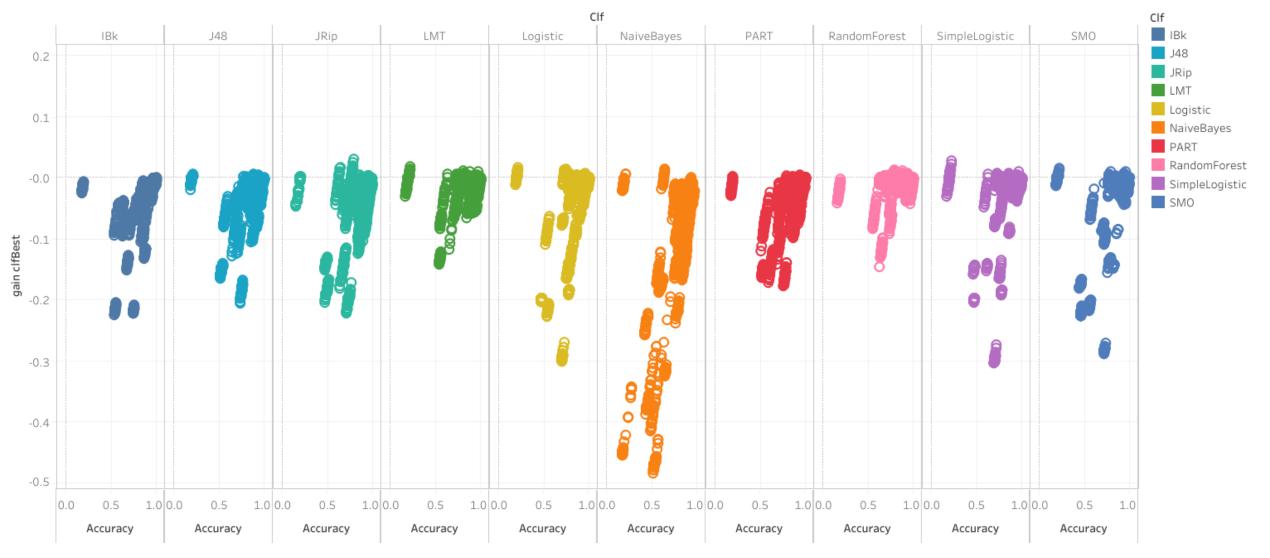




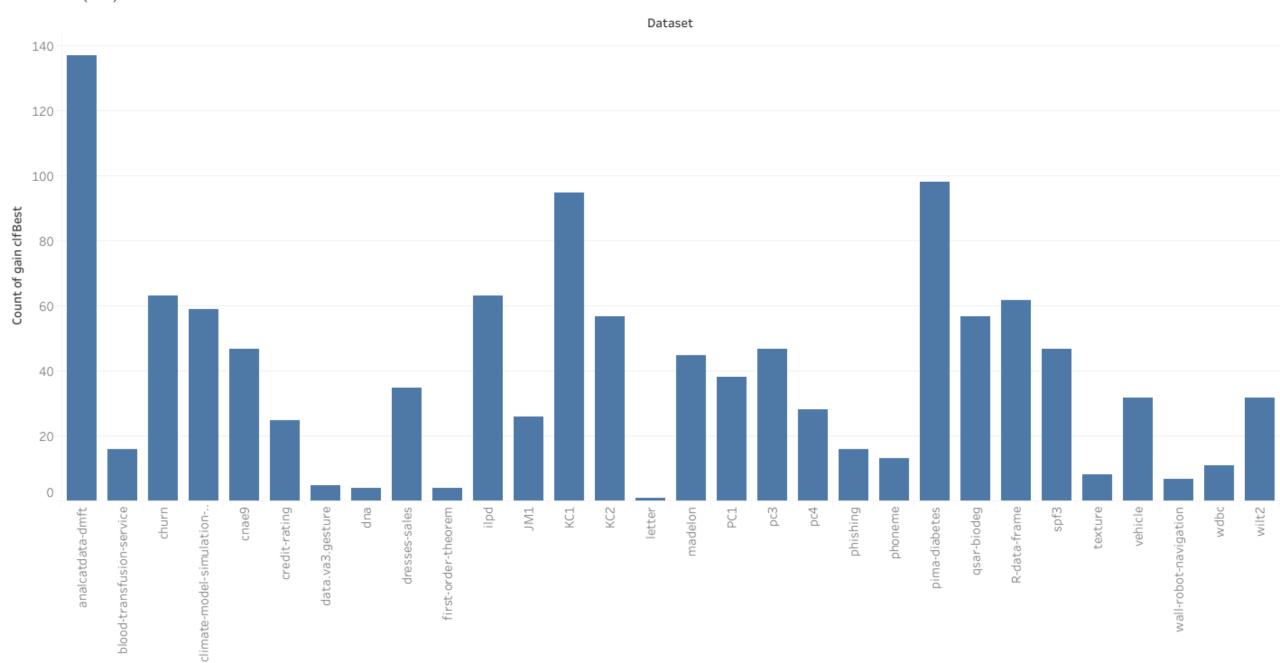




Sheet 3 (19)



Sheet 3 (21)



- https://docs.openml.org/
- https://www.openml.org/
- https://www.openml.org/search?type=data
- https://www.openml.org/d/50
- https://www.openml.org/search?type=task
- https://www.openml.org/t/145804
- https://www.openml.org/search?type=flow
- https://www.openml.org/f/7791
- https://www.openml.org/search?type=run
- https://www.openml.org/r/23504
- https://docs.openml.org/APIs/
- https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cohen's kappa
- https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Receiver operating characteristic#:~:text=A%20receiver%20operating%20characteristic%20curve,why%20it%20is%20so%20named.
- Besim BILALLI, Alberto ABELL´O, Tom´as ALUJA-BANET. On the predictive power of meta-features in OpenML. International Journal of Applied Mathematics and Computer Science. 2017, Vol 27, Iss 4, 2083-8492.