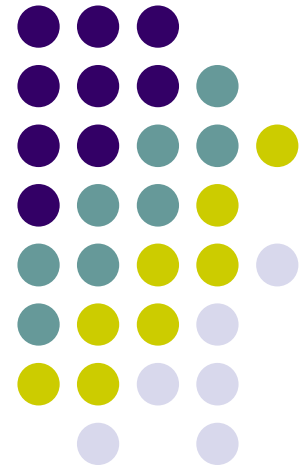


ASN.1:

Introduction

Zdeněk Říha





ASN.1

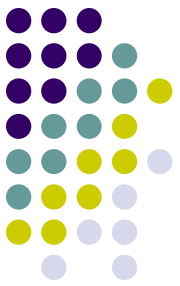
- Abstract Syntax Notation 1
- notation for describing abstract types and values
- Defined in ITU-T X.680 ... X.695
- Used in many file formats, including crypto
 - Public keys, private keys
 - Certificate requests, certificates
 - Digital signatures, padding, encrypted files



ASN.1

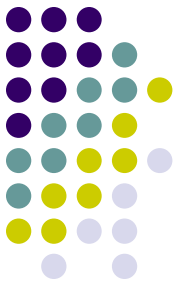
- Allows format/storage/transmission of data
 - Compatible among many applications
 - Not dependent on HW platform
 - E.g. little/big endian
 - Not dependent on operating system
- Simple & Structured types
- Multiple encoding rules (methods)

ASN.1 – Types



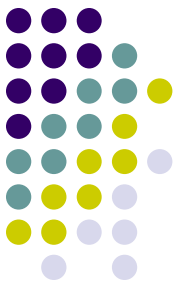
Type	Tag number (decimal)	Tag number (hexadecimal)
INTEGER	2	02
BIT STRING	3	03
OCTET STRING	4	04
NULL	5	05
OBJECT IDENTIFIER	6	06
SEQUENCE and SEQUENCE OF	16	10
SET and SET OF	17	11
PrintableString	19	13
IA5String	22	16
UTCTime	23	17





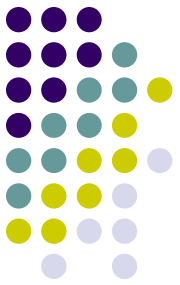
ASN.1 – simple types

- Integer
 - signed integer (there's no unsigned integer)
- Bit string
 - The number of bits does not have to be a multiple of 8
- Octet string
 - an arbitrary string of octets
- NULL
 - No data (used in parameters)
- PrintableString, IA5String, UTF8String, ...
 - Strings – the sets of characters are various
- UTCTime
 - Time



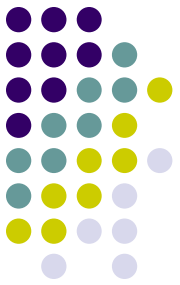
ASN.1 – OID type

- Object identifier (OID)
 - Sequence of integer components that identify an object
 - Assigned in a hierarchical way
- Example
 - sha-1WithRSAEncryption = 1.2.840.113549.1.1.5
 - iso(1) member-body(2)
us(840) rsadsi(113549)
pkcs(1) pkcs-1(1) 5
 - [1.2.840.113549.1.1](#) - PKCS-1
 - [1.2.840.113549.1](#) - PKCS
 - [1.2.840.113549](#) - RSADSI
 - [1.2.840](#) - USA
 - [1.2](#) - ISO member body
 - [1](#) - ISO assigned OIDs
 - [Top of OID tree](#)



ASN.1 – structured types

- SEQUENCE
 - an ordered collection of one or more types
- SEQUENCE OF
 - an ordered collection of zero or more occurrences of a given type
- SET
 - an unordered collection of one or more types
- SET OF
 - an unordered collection of zero or more occurrences of a given type



ASN.1 Encoding Rules

- XML – oriented formats
 - XER (XML Encoding Rules)
- Byte-oriented formats
 - BER (Basic Encoding Rules)
 - CER (Canonical Encoding Rules) – subset of BER
 - **DER (Distinguished Encoding Rules) – subset of BER**
 - **Used for crypto files**
- Bit-oriented formats
 - PER (Packed Encoding Rules)
- Verbose, human readable formats
 - GSER (Generic String Encoding Rules)



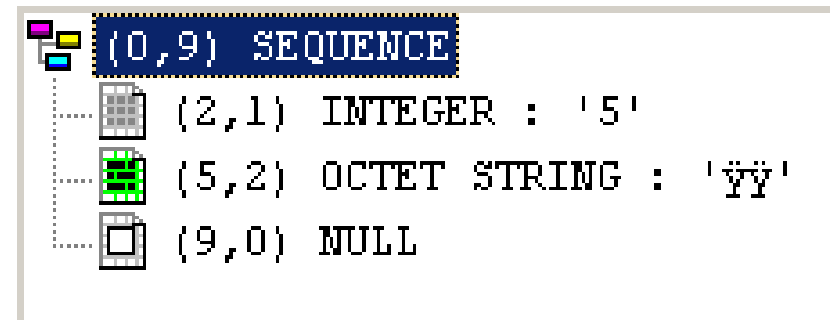
BER encoding

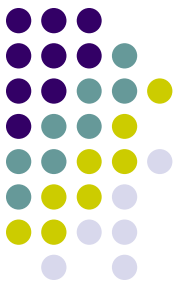
- TLV – Tag Length Value
 - All the data is encoded using a simple TLV format
 - Tag – what kind of data it is
 - Length – the length of the data
 - Value – the data itself
- Example
 - 02 01 05 [hexadecimal values]
 - Tag – Integer
 - Length of data – 1 byte
 - Data: (positive integer) 5



Nested data

- SEQUENCE is similar to struct/record
- 30 09 02 01 05 04 02 FF FF 05 00
 - 30 09 – sequence of length 9 bytes
 - 02 01 05 – integer 5
 - 04 02 FF FF – octet string FF FF
 - 05 00 – NULL (no data)





BER tags

- Tag encoding



- Class

Class	Bit 8	Bit 7
universal	0	0
application	0	1
context-specific	1	0
private	1	1

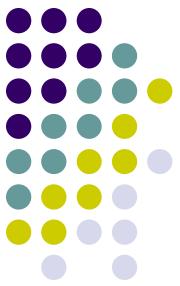
- Tag number

- Bits 1-5
- If all bits are 1 then the tag continues in the following byte(s)



BER length

- `length >=0 && length <= 127`
 - The length is coded directly
 - E.g. '05'
- Otherwise the bit 8 is set, bits 1-7 code the number of bytes that specify the length
 - E.g. 255 -> '81' 'FF'
 - E.g. 256 -> '82' '01' '00' or also '83' '00' '01' '00'
 - BER x DER
- '80' is “indefinite” length
 - Not allowed in DER



BER value

- The data itself
- Dependent on data type
 - Integer: signed – e.g. 128 -> '00 80'
 - Octet string: directly the data
 - Bit string: number of unused bits + padded bit string to a multiple of 8 bits (padding is at the end)
 - UTCTime: string of one of the forms

YYMMDDhhmmZ

YYMMDDhhmm+hh'mm'

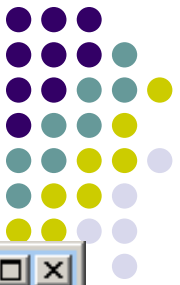
YYMMDDhhmm-hh'mm'

YYMMDDhhmmssZ

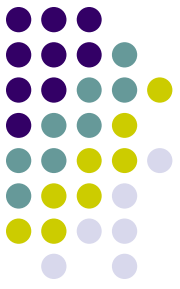
YYMMDDhhmmss+hh'mm'

YYMMDDhhmmss-hh'mm'

First look at the binary DER file



```
TSL_1.cer (~\Plocha\PKI) - GVIM
Soubor Úpravy Nástroje Syntaxe Buffery Okna Nápověda
[Icons]
G, ^DL0, ^C* ^C^B^A^B^B^C^W&E0^M^F *†H†÷^M^A^A^K^E^@0M<<1^K0 ^F^CU^D^F^S^BCZ1907
^F^CU^D^C^L0I.CA - Standard Certification Authority, 09/20091-0+^F^CU^D
^L$Prvně- certifikační- autorita, a.s.1200^F^CU^D^K^L)I.CA - Provider of Certification Ser
vices0^^W^M0912211732592^W^M10122117325920M-1^K0 ^F^CU^D^F^S^BCZ1705^F^CU^D^C^L.Ministr
y of the Interior of the Czech Republic1705^F^CU^D
^L.Ministry of the Interior of the Czech Republic1^U0^S^F^CU^D^E^S^LICA - 6139660, ^A''0^M^F
*†H†÷^M^A^A^A^E^@^C, ^A^0^@0, ^A
^B, ^A^A^@^ jHŠ05T0é0 Ě°/Z, lxA}^T^e[...Ě'x\šUšĚĚ»R'ó%č|f4çL^^^LôóÁ%-ëIäÜč^PÎÎ'-J' ?Jç%]U°"
^_ j]Ěö=Î$}WÁ^ádBAžž2Ú'' Ōr^Z††;uď^PBRD%P^OŮp, MĚ^\<ž^M^\ZdýóÁn+3Mó6P^UUpw,-$cîä+GvóŮQ^R
UKLF-±g^R^B(/EĐšACšQ,ĚŌH [ĀUŸĐ^G{ó^WĀĀg0•ă^E^M<wTĚHb\CLó7^KŮšÓF^V^]q^GžžGLv"
>>^YĀ^W~ě.'-“ť
čä^TDó^0 ^T^X0^DŮž],l}Ň"> tu^B^C^A^@^A&MŮ0Mř0^Q^F^CU^]%^D
0^H^F^F^D^@^7^C^@0^_F `†H^A†řB^A^M^D^R^U^P92030300000112730^_F^CU^]#^D^X0^U^M^TÁL8"Ō†HŮ"
M,óî^Y^PŮg#0^]F^CU^]N^D^U^D^Tív&\$IjŇ#P(LĀLą)>[ŮĚB0^Z^F^CU^] ^D^S0^Q0^D^F^M+^F^A^D^A^M,H^A
^A<C^@0^K^F^CU^]0^D^D^C^B^G^M0Y^F^CU^] ^_DR0P0& $ "† http://scr1dp1.ica.cz/sica09.cr10& $
"† http://scr1dp2.ica.cz/sica09.cr10^M^F *†H†÷^M^A^A^K^E^@^C, ^A^A^@a#Mó^UrĚJŮĚĚ--^SE^
C~Ī\60d*F~ž"‰5Ř_ ^Súyč'ōĎIáěâ^OüyR^By^Y^L6D-6^S'^Lž,,ŇŇ0v^_š7%,“žg•v wĚĚ^K-šdrž
e_ ^ZlxžĪkš%š^Ear^0& ě5''f8NtM^YŮM>>%[^W7ÉNŮ0&t^†x
ř
á^Mí^XúkĚŇ#âă^W^@~ •±4â@T0M~A4'ř±^D†J8Ě,0Ř*×šâGPoAXj^Ažm0IPŮX0Rš$-:čĀ^Gü^Xq>K'<A;Mđ{Ů0Ā8÷i†J8$@
±^BĚ0>?"ŏš~ć-{Mđ'úáF<'Ň^UŇ&ě-ŇRŮ''+Ī•Y^Cwd^SW
~
~
1,1 Uše
```



DER vs. PEM

- PEM
 - Privacy Enhanced Mail
- PEM as such not used, but formats still used
- Textual formats
 - Practical for transport channels where full 8bit data can be damaged
- PEM is base64 coded DER enveloped with
 - -----BEGIN **SOMETHING**-----
 - -----END **SOMETHING**-----
 - Where **SOMETHING** is CERTIFICATE/PKCS7/KEY...

Sample PEM file



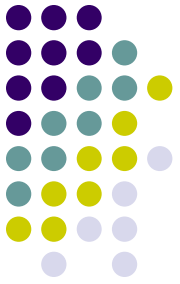
```
cscsa.pem (~\Plocha\Vyuka_p...1\PV181_drive\ASN.1) - GYIM1
Soubor Úpravy Nástroje Syntaxe Buffery Okna Nápověda
-----BEGIN CERTIFICATE-----
MIIE8jCCAyagAwIBAgIBATBBBgkqhkiG9w0BAQowNKAPMA0GCWCGSAF1AwQCAQUA
oRwwGgYJKoZIhvcNAQEIUMA0GCWCGSAF1AwQCAQUAogMCASAwUzELMAkGA1UEBhMC
Q1oxFzAUBGNUBAOTDkN6ZWNoIFJlchUibG1jMR0wGwYDUQLEXRNaW5pc3RyeSBv
ZiBjbnRlcm1vcjEQAQA4GA1UEAxQHQ1NDQU9DWjAeFw0wNjA3MjQwMDAwMDBaFw0y
MTEwMjQyMzU5NTI1aFMcCzAxBG9UBAYTAkNaMRcwFQYDUQKKEw5DemUjaCBSZXB1
YmxpYzEdMBsGA1UECzMUTWluaXN0cnkgb2YgSW50ZXJpb3IxEDA0BgNUBAMUB0NT
Q0FFQ1owggGiMA0GCsGqSIB3DQEBQUAA4IBjwAwggGKAoIBgQCcuUznqqCTF+LC1
aqULMoUsigvNh0cqWFKu+XGy4NuS3Je0LICgRZe9A3IUf5N0ArDN3jdmJrX1ug0
0XwuRgG+800ifmMH32kFLyB0+RbPFm0JWi3v7mxwMdtLQw1xTdhgu/WMPPrxn1bf
Qm3I2XhwTvrBs2mI6q1y54ibm0c63UsAZdqDc+t9AIX11oFwq3z04MBxMkCYsEfh
Joy1B9UhuFdk5pGEdTWUTs8aRuPFWrS3WzhSmoWDiR8hCiZnYhSjx5I8g/vKFRyj
JtpJXaqrWRbnfNL+iSJ15cCUH9f+bIL026B2Y6tF8EsNiIoay/qewEKA1NdxXczJ
190ShkUuKeUrpY1Uhd/B9g6vXUMrkznax51273KS79kk8GgcwZmY87q2wp1wE/Q6
Rc/iD14Bcum/nezXUrb+vnMprbSwid7Wt7e5z2rXtsP/56Sa01N/kJ3C+UK1Suhd
9kT0vmlPUNwOUK1d75WqRKZbwb6B+JtNvBCeyu89wrGkt527RF3kCAwEAANhMF8w
HQYDUR00BBYEFLSBmFXskNo/DW+F0n3n4MF11JYsMA4GA1UdDwEB/wQEAwIBBjAa
BgNUHSAAEzARMA8GDSqBS7cYAQEBAYN1smswEgYDUR0TAQH/BAGwBgEB/wIBADBB
BgkqhkiG9w0BAQowNKAPMA0GCWCGSAF1AwQCAQUA0RwwGgYJKoZIhvcNAQEIUMA0G
CWCGSAF1AwQCAQUAogMCASADggGBAChyozpMnqq+HarcDKatzMbFnbG4Y1gbZXFS
kUsAK3y8qWli1oVI6TW8U199xsR/GUACjJ1YLE8hiHjmtG8mSh8MUM7qqf0JnjFo
3g5/q/jJH7+d6BnPGWsc0s/vwzfla10a/bozYe0Yq9drMkdZTF0GNEDWisWma4RQ
B5F7ithB+/7dxn23x0rJcoemkw4qeCbZn86FToMo2eNc8Cbt1I6AixDzzKC67LS8
Yi0b0FwPn5U09aBwcW5oUUGUmeeq9XRb7nkocHm6E1pW1hwFVeJfQR0hDSKazf
eFrRYPb7n2MsAg1wLHAB0JPOeA7yENjXh5maybtv+ksUfdJ469f4n4cvUyQ0eDtZ
XBDmG2Y0UyaS0jxVkhStBR2PTW1s9cvL2wxf/6Nnq9gpzIf+UzBJSxGyrwDwKkNA
tnFnFsk3q93/7t0qmIyf2sxCi95CFTF1R2BrS5GwqCczFT5DzHt4NKXWiaX0DFC+
6MTSBSW50/G5ZryNPN179qLqhXn+Q==
-----END CERTIFICATE-----
22,64 Uše
```




ASN.1 viewers

- Unber (part of asn1c)
- Openssl asn1parse
- ASN.1 Editor
- ...

OpenSSL asn1parse



```
C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe
C:\Program Files\OpenSSL\bin>openssl.exe asn1parse -inform DER -in CZE_CSCA_2009
0113.der
 0:d=0  hl=4  l=1266 cons: SEQUENCE
 4:d=1  hl=4  l= 806 cons: SEQUENCE
 8:d=2  hl=2  l=   3 cons: cont [ 0 ]
10:d=3  hl=2  l=   1 prim: INTEGER           :02
13:d=2  hl=2  l=   1 prim: INTEGER           :3A
16:d=2  hl=2  l=  65 cons: SEQUENCE
18:d=3  hl=2  l=   9 prim: OBJECT             :1.2.840.113549.1.1.10
29:d=3  hl=2  l=  52 cons: SEQUENCE
31:d=4  hl=2  l=  15 cons: cont [ 0 ]
33:d=5  hl=2  l=  13 cons: SEQUENCE
35:d=6  hl=2  l=   9 prim: OBJECT             :sha256
46:d=6  hl=2  l=   0 prim: NULL
48:d=4  hl=2  l=  28 cons: cont [ 1 ]
50:d=5  hl=2  l=  26 cons: SEQUENCE
52:d=6  hl=2  l=   9 prim: OBJECT             :1.2.840.113549.1.1.8
63:d=6  hl=2  l=  13 cons: SEQUENCE
65:d=7  hl=2  l=   9 prim: OBJECT             :sha256
76:d=7  hl=2  l=   0 prim: NULL
78:d=4  hl=2  l=   3 cons: cont [ 2 ]
80:d=5  hl=2  l=   1 prim: INTEGER           :20
83:d=2  hl=2  l=  87 cons: SEQUENCE
85:d=3  hl=2  l=  11 cons: SET
87:d=4  hl=2  l=   9 cons: SEQUENCE
89:d=5  hl=2  l=   3 prim: OBJECT             :countryName
94:d=5  hl=2  l=   2 prim: PRINTABLESTRING :CZ
98:d=3  hl=2  l=  23 cons: SET
100:d=4 hl=2  l=  21 cons: SEQUENCE
102:d=5 hl=2  l=   3 prim: OBJECT             :organizationName
107:d=5 hl=2  l=  14 prim: PRINTABLESTRING :Czech Republic
123:d=3 hl=2  l=  29 cons: SET
125:d=4 hl=2  l=  27 cons: SEQUENCE
127:d=5 hl=2  l=   3 prim: OBJECT             :organizationalUnitName
132:d=5 hl=2  l=  20 prim: PRINTABLESTRING :Ministry of Interior
154:d=3 hl=2  l=  16 cons: SET
156:d=4 hl=2  l=  14 cons: SEQUENCE
158:d=5 hl=2  l=   3 prim: OBJECT             :commonName
163:d=5 hl=2  l=   7 prim: T61STRING          :CSCA_CZ
172:d=2 hl=2  l=  30 cons: SEQUENCE
174:d=3 hl=2  l=  13 prim: UTCTIME             :090113000000Z
189:d=3 hl=2  l=  13 prim: UTCTIME             :240413000000Z
204:d=2 hl=2  l=  87 cons: SEQUENCE
206:d=3 hl=2  l=  11 cons: SET
208:d=4 hl=2  l=   9 cons: SEQUENCE
210:d=5 hl=2  l=   3 prim: OBJECT             :countryName
215:d=5 hl=2  l=   2 prim: PRINTABLESTRING :CZ
219:d=3 hl=2  l=  23 cons: SET
221:d=4 hl=2  l=  21 cons: SEQUENCE
223:d=5 hl=2  l=   3 prim: OBJECT             :organizationName
228:d=5 hl=2  l=  14 prim: PRINTABLESTRING :Czech Republic
244:d=3 hl=2  l=  29 cons: SET
246:d=4 hl=2  l=  27 cons: SEQUENCE
```

unber

CSCA_CZE.crt



```
anxur.fi.muni.cz - PuTTY
labak:~$ unber /usr/share/doc/dirmngr-1.0.3/examples/extra-certs/bnetza-10r-ocsp-2.crt
<C 0="0" T="[UNIVERSAL 16]" TL="4" V="952" A="SEQUENCE">
  <C 0="4" T="[UNIVERSAL 16]" TL="4" V="804" A="SEQUENCE">
    <C 0="8" T="[0]" TL="2" V="3">
      <P 0="10" T="[UNIVERSAL 2]" TL="2" V="1" A="INTEGER" F>2</P>
    </C 0="13" T="[0]" L="5">
    <P 0="13" T="[UNIVERSAL 2]" TL="2" V="1" A="INTEGER" F>53</P>
    <C 0="16" T="[UNIVERSAL 16]" TL="2" V="10" A="SEQUENCE">
      <P 0="18" T="[UNIVERSAL 6]" TL="2" V="6" A="OBJECT IDENTIFIER" F>1.3.36.3.3.1.2</P>
      <P 0="26" T="[UNIVERSAL 5]" TL="2" V="0" A="NULL"></P>
    </C 0="28" T="[UNIVERSAL 16]" A="SEQUENCE" L="12">
    <C 0="28" T="[UNIVERSAL 16]" TL="2" V="63" A="SEQUENCE">
      <C 0="30" T="[UNIVERSAL 17]" TL="2" V="11" A="SET">
        <C 0="32" T="[UNIVERSAL 16]" TL="2" V="9" A="SEQUENCE">
          <P 0="34" T="[UNIVERSAL 6]" TL="2" V="3" A="OBJECT IDENTIFIER" F>2.5.4.6</P>
          <P 0="39" T="[UNIVERSAL 19]" TL="2" V="2" A="PrintableString">DE</P>
        </C 0="43" T="[UNIVERSAL 16]" A="SEQUENCE" L="11">
        </C 0="43" T="[UNIVERSAL 17]" A="SET" L="13">
        <C 0="43" T="[UNIVERSAL 17]" TL="2" V="26" A="SET">
          <C 0="45" T="[UNIVERSAL 16]" TL="2" V="24" A="SEQUENCE">
            <P 0="47" T="[UNIVERSAL 6]" TL="2" V="3" A="OBJECT IDENTIFIER" F>2.5.4.10</P>
            <P 0="52" T="[UNIVERSAL 12]" TL="2" V="17" A="UTF8String">Bundesnetzagentur</P>
          </C 0="71" T="[UNIVERSAL 16]" A="SEQUENCE" L="26">
          </C 0="71" T="[UNIVERSAL 17]" A="SET" L="28">
          <C 0="71" T="[UNIVERSAL 17]" TL="2" V="20" A="SET">
            <C 0="73" T="[UNIVERSAL 16]" TL="2" V="18" A="SEQUENCE">
              <P 0="75" T="[UNIVERSAL 6]" TL="2" V="3" A="OBJECT IDENTIFIER" F>2.5.4.3</P>
              <P 0="80" T="[UNIVERSAL 12]" TL="2" V="11" A="UTF8String">10R-CA 1:PN</P>
            </C 0="93" T="[UNIVERSAL 16]" A="SEQUENCE" L="20">
            </C 0="93" T="[UNIVERSAL 17]" A="SET" L="22">
          </C 0="93" T="[UNIVERSAL 16]" A="SEQUENCE" L="65">
          <C 0="93" T="[UNIVERSAL 16]" TL="2" V="30" A="SEQUENCE">
            <P 0="95" T="[UNIVERSAL 23]" TL="2" V="13" A="UTCTime">0508040827092</P>
            <P 0="110" T="[UNIVERSAL 23]" TL="2" V="13" A="UTCTime">0712310823492</P>
          </C 0="125" T="[UNIVERSAL 16]" A="SEQUENCE" L="32">
          <C 0="125" T="[UNIVERSAL 16]" TL="2" V="65" A="SEQUENCE">
            <C 0="127" T="[UNIVERSAL 17]" TL="2" V="11" A="SET">
              <C 0="129" T="[UNIVERSAL 16]" TL="2" V="9" A="SEQUENCE">
                <P 0="131" T="[UNIVERSAL 6]" TL="2" V="3" A="OBJECT IDENTIFIER" F>2.5.4.6</P>
                <P 0="136" T="[UNIVERSAL 19]" TL="2" V="2" A="PrintableString">DE</P>
              </C 0="140" T="[UNIVERSAL 16]" A="SEQUENCE" L="11">
              </C 0="140" T="[UNIVERSAL 17]" A="SET" L="13">
            </C 0="140" T="[UNIVERSAL 17]" TL="2" V="26" A="SET">
              <C 0="142" T="[UNIVERSAL 16]" TL="2" V="24" A="SEQUENCE">
                <P 0="144" T="[UNIVERSAL 6]" TL="2" V="3" A="OBJECT IDENTIFIER" F>2.5.4.10</P>
                <P 0="149" T="[UNIVERSAL 12]" TL="2" V="17" A="UTF8String">Bundesnetzagentur</P>
              </C 0="168" T="[UNIVERSAL 16]" A="SEQUENCE" L="26">
```

Manual viewing/processing

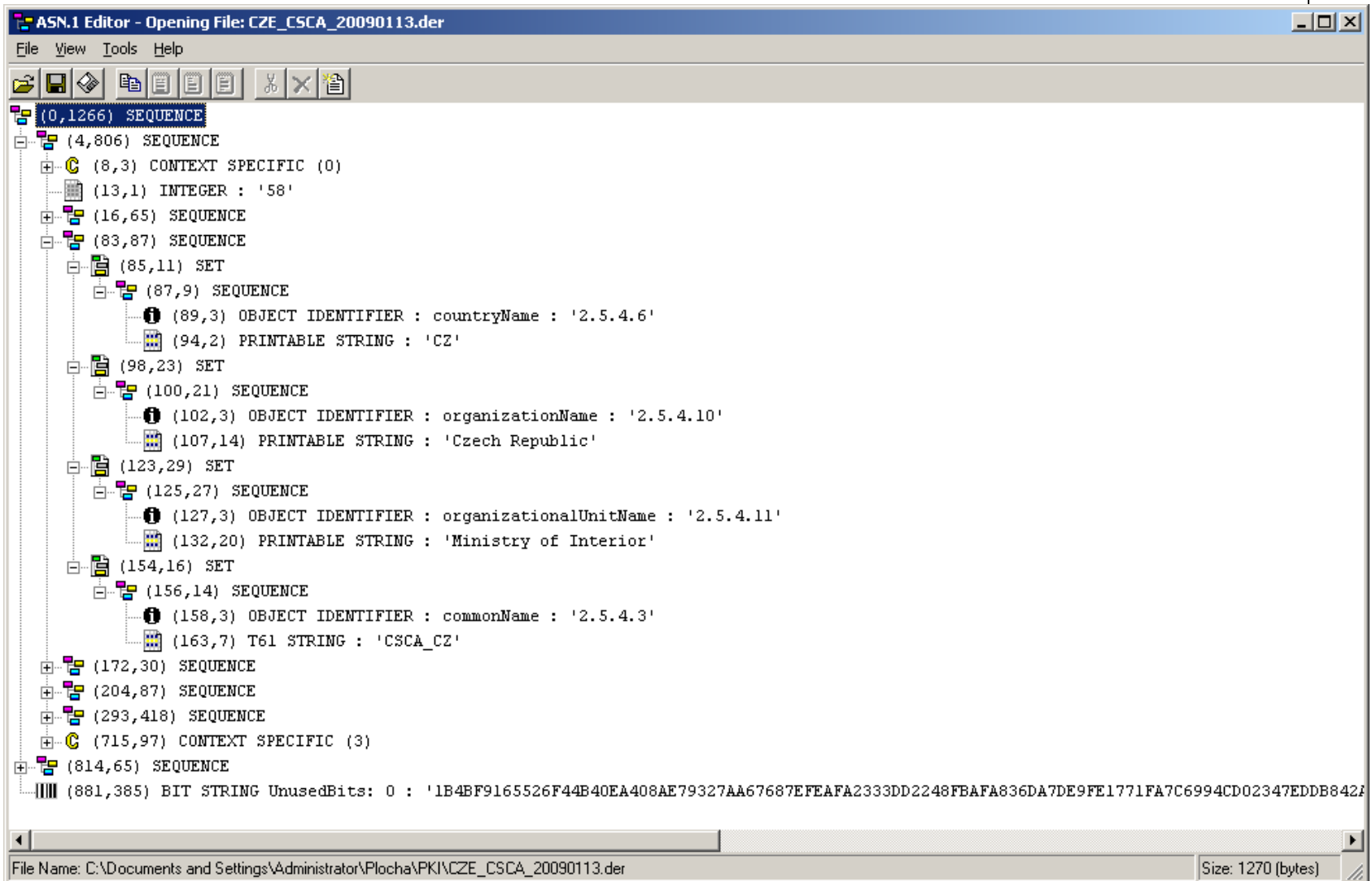
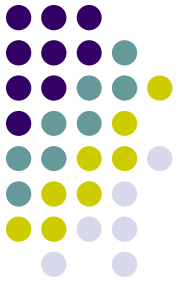


```
Kcze_csca_20060724.cer (~\Plocha\PKI) - GVIM3
Soubor Úpravy Nástroje Syntaxe Buffery Okna Nápověda
[Icons]
0000000: 3082 04f2 3082 0326 a003 0201 0202 0101 8...8...&.....
0000010: 3041 0609 2a86 4886 f70d 0101 0a30 34a0 0A...*.H.....04.
0000020: 0f30 0d06 0960 8648 0165 0304 0201 0500 .8...`.H.e.....
0000030: a11c 301a 0609 2a86 4886 f70d 0101 0830 ..8...*.H.....8
0000040: 0d06 0960 8648 0165 0304 0201 0500 a203 ...`.H.e.....
0000050: 0201 2030 5731 0b30 0906 0355 0406 1302 ..0W1.8...U....
0000060: 435a 3117 3015 0603 5504 0a13 0e43 7a65 CZ1.8...U....Cze
0000070: 6368 2052 6570 7562 6c69 6331 1d30 1b06 ch Republic1.8..
0000080: 0355 040b 1314 4d69 6e69 7374 7279 206f .U....Ministry o
0000090: 6620 496e 7465 7269 6f72 3110 300e 0603 f Interior1.8...
00000a0: 5504 0314 0743 5343 415f 435a 301e 170d U....CSCA_CZ0...
00000b0: 3036 3037 3234 3030 3030 3030 5a17 0d32 060724000000Z..2
00000c0: 3131 3032 3432 3335 3935 395a 3057 310b 11024235959Z0W1.
00000d0: 3009 0603 5504 0613 0243 5a31 1730 1506 8...U....CZ1.8..
00000e0: 0355 040a 130e 437a 6563 6820 5265 7075 .U....Czech Repu
00000f0: 626c 6963 311d 301b 0603 5504 0b13 144d blic1.8...U....M
0000100: 696e 6973 7472 7920 6f66 2049 6e74 6572 inistry of Inter
0000110: 696f 7231 1030 0e06 0355 0403 1407 4353 ior1.8...U....CS
0000120: 4341 5f43 5a30 8201 a230 0d06 092a 8648 CA_CZ0...8...*.H
0000130: 86f7 0d01 0101 0500 0382 018f 0030 8201 .....8..
0000140: 8a02 8201 8100 af51 99ea a824 c5f8 b0b5 .....Q...$.
0000150: 6aa5 4b32 852c 8a0b cd84 e72a 59f2 aef9 j.K2.,.....*Y...
0000160: 71b2 e0db d2dc 97b4 2c80 a045 97bd 0372 q.....,E...r
0000170: 149d fe4d d00a c337 78dd 989a d7d6 e834 ...H...7x.....4
Počet filtrovaných řádků: 7
1,1 Začátek
```

- 30 82 04 f2
 - SEQUENCE
 - length 1266B
- 30 82 03 26
 - SEQUENCE
 - length 806B
- A0 03
 - CONTEXT SPECIFIC 0
 - Length 3B
- 02 01 02
 - INTEGER: 2

ASN.1 Editor

 CSCA_CZE.crt

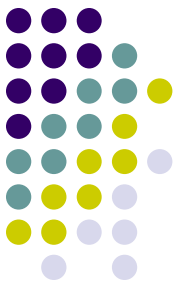


ASN.1 Editor - Opening File: CZE_CSCA_20090113.der

File View Tools Help

(0,1266) SEQUENCE

- (4,806) SEQUENCE
 - (8,3) CONTEXT SPECIFIC (0)
 - (13,1) INTEGER : '58'
 - (16,65) SEQUENCE
 - (83,87) SEQUENCE
 - (85,11) SET
 - (87,9) SEQUENCE
 - (89,3) OBJECT IDENTIFIER : countryName : '2.5.4.6'
 - (94,2) PRINTABLE STRING : 'CZ'
 - (98,23) SET
 - (100,21) SEQUENCE
 - (102,3) OBJECT IDENTIFIER : organizationName : '2.5.4.10'
 - (107,14) PRINTABLE STRING : 'Czech Republic'
 - (123,29) SET
 - (125,27) SEQUENCE
 - (127,3) OBJECT IDENTIFIER : organizationalUnitName : '2.5.4.11'
 - (132,20) PRINTABLE STRING : 'Ministry of Interior'
 - (154,16) SET
 - (156,14) SEQUENCE
 - (158,3) OBJECT IDENTIFIER : commonName : '2.5.4.3'
 - (163,7) T61 STRING : 'CSCA_CZ'
 - (172,30) SEQUENCE
 - (204,87) SEQUENCE
 - (293,418) SEQUENCE
 - (715,97) CONTEXT SPECIFIC (3)
 - (814,65) SEQUENCE
 - (881,385) BIT STRING UnusedBits: 0 : '1B4BF9165526F44B40EA408AE79327AA67687EFEAFA2333DD2248FBABA836DA7DE9FE1771FA7C6994CD02347EDDB842A'



ASN.1 Grammar

- To understand the structure (what is the meaning of particular fields) we need ASN.1 grammar

```
CertificateList ::= SEQUENCE {  
  tbsCertList      TBSCertList,  
  signatureAlgorithm AlgorithmIdentifier,  
  signatureValue   BIT STRING }
```

```
TBSCertList ::= SEQUENCE {  
  version          Version OPTIONAL,  
                  -- if present, MUST be v2  
  signature        AlgorithmIdentifier,  
  issuer           Name,  
  thisUpdate      Time,  
  nextUpdate      Time OPTIONAL,  
  revokedCertificates SEQUENCE OF SEQUENCE {  
    userCertificate CertificateSerialNumber,  
    revocationDate  Time,  
    crlEntryExtensions Extensions OPTIONAL  
                  -- if present, MUST be v2  
  } OPTIONAL,  
  crlExtensions   [0] EXPLICIT Extensions OPTIONAL  
                  -- if present, MUST be v2  
}
```

ASN.1 – RSA keys



```
RSAPublicKey ::= SEQUENCE {
    modulus          INTEGER,  -- n
    publicExponent  INTEGER   -- e
}

--
-- Representation of RSA private key with information for the CRT algorithm.
--
RSAPrivateKey ::= SEQUENCE {
    version          Version,
    modulus          INTEGER,  -- n
    publicExponent  INTEGER,  -- e
    privateExponent INTEGER,  -- d
    prime1          INTEGER,  -- p
    prime2          INTEGER,  -- q
    exponent1       INTEGER,  -- d mod (p-1)
    exponent2       INTEGER,  -- d mod (q-1)
    coefficient      INTEGER,  -- (inverse of q) mod p
    otherPrimeInfos OtherPrimeInfos OPTIONAL
}
```

 RSA.key

Source:
PKCS#1