

$$a = p_1^{n_1} \dots p_k^{n_k} \Rightarrow \text{d\u011blitel\u00ed tvorn}$$

$$b = p_1^{m_1} \dots p_k^{m_k} \quad \begin{array}{l} 0 \leq m_1 \leq n_1 \quad \dots \quad (n_1+1) \text{ moznosti} \\ \vdots \\ 0 \leq m_k \leq n_k \quad \quad \quad (n_k+1) \end{array}$$

$$\Rightarrow \text{po\u010et d\u011blitel\u00ed} \quad (n_1+1) \dots (n_k+1) = \tau(a)$$

$$\begin{aligned} G(a) &= (1 + p_1 + \dots + p_1^{n_1}) \dots (1 + p_k + \dots + p_k^{n_k}) \\ &= \frac{p_1^{n_1+1} - 1}{p_1 - 1} \dots \frac{p_k^{n_k+1} - 1}{p_k - 1} \end{aligned}$$



$$2 \cdot 3 \cdot 5 \cdots p+1 = q_1 \cdots q_k$$

$q_i \notin \{2, 3, 5, \dots, p\}$  protože  $q_i \equiv 1 \pmod{p}$

$$2 \cdot 3 \cdot 5 + 1 = 31$$

$$2 \cdot 3 \cdot 5 \cdot 7 + 1 = 211$$

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$n! - 1$  je děl. vějšaljšm  $p$

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$$3k; \quad 3k+1; \quad 3k+2$$

~~$\infty$~~

$\infty$

$\infty$

$4k$

$4k+1$

$4k+2$

$4k+3$

~~$\infty$~~

$\infty$

~~$\infty$~~

$\infty$

$$\pi(x) = \# \{ z \leq p \leq x \mid p \text{ prvo číslo} \}$$


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$$5^{30} \pmod{91}$$

$n$	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
$5^n \pmod{91}$	1	5	25	34	79	37	64
	7	8	9	10	11	12	
	47	53	83	51	73	1	

$$a^t \equiv a^s \pmod{m} \Leftrightarrow r \mid (s-t) \Leftrightarrow s \equiv t \pmod{r}$$

$$\left( \begin{array}{l} \text{III } a \equiv b \pmod{m} \\ b^t \end{array} \right)$$

$$a \equiv b \pmod{m}$$

$$\Rightarrow a^s \equiv b^t \pmod{m}$$

$$s \equiv t \pmod{r}$$

$$r \text{ r\u00e1d } a = r \text{ r\u00e1d } b; (a, m) = 1$$

$$\text{Pr } 100 \equiv 9^4 \pmod{13}$$

$100 \equiv 9 \pmod{13}$   
 $100 \equiv 4 \pmod{12}$

$$f: \mathbb{N} \rightarrow \mathbb{Z} \text{ nebo } \mathbb{N} \text{ nebo}$$

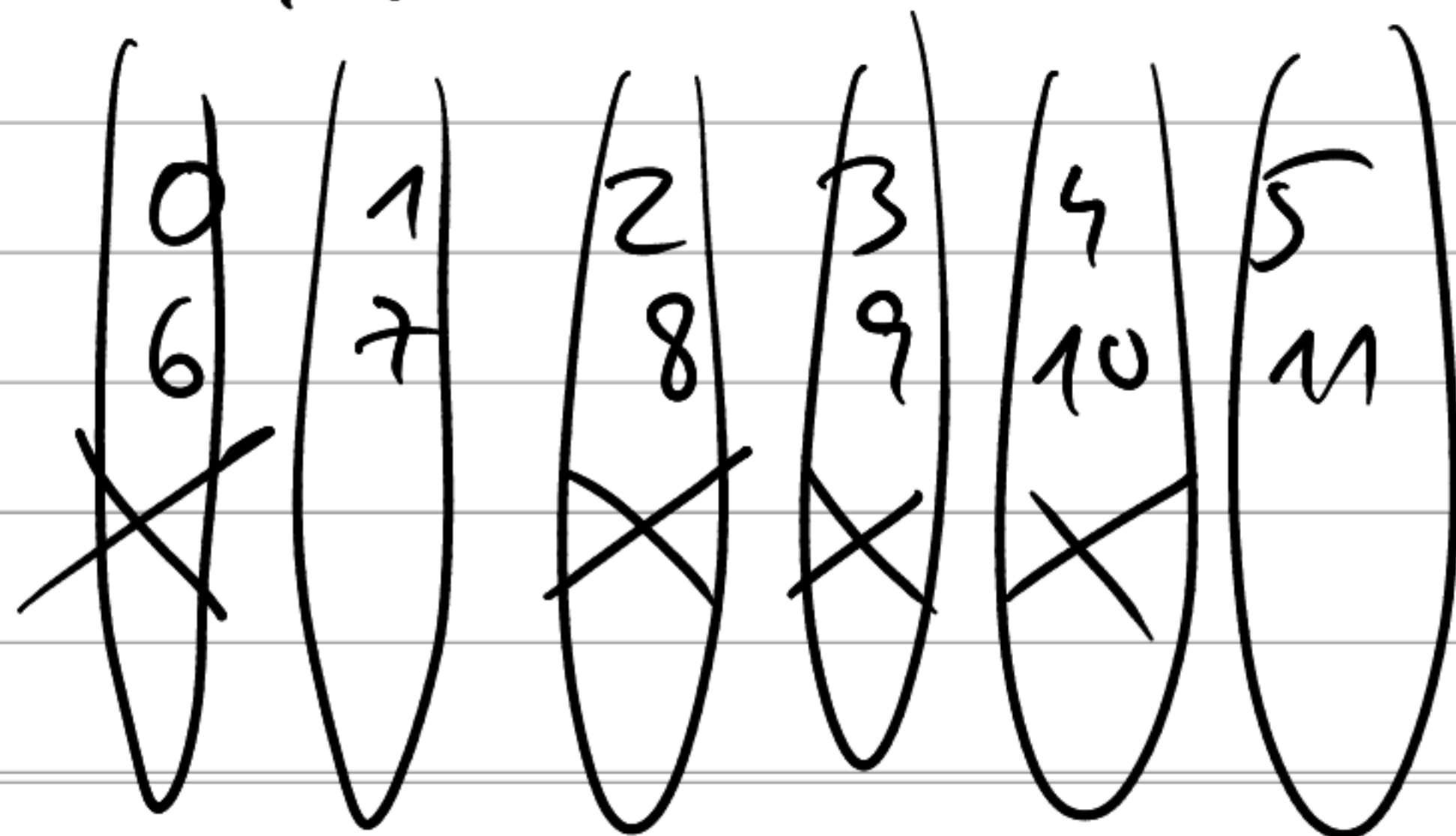
$$f(a) = f(p_1^{n_1} \dots p_k^{n_k}) = f(p_1^{n_1}) \cdot f(p_2^{n_2} \dots p_k^{n_k})$$
$$\dots = f(p_1^{n_1}) \cdot \dots \cdot f(p_k^{n_k})$$

$\Rightarrow$  závisí pouze na hodnotách  $f(p^n)$

$$\varphi(n) = \{ a \pmod n \mid (a, n) = 1 \}$$

$$= \{ \text{invertibilní } a \pmod n \}$$

$$n=6$$



$$1 \cdot 1 \equiv 1 \pmod 6$$

$$5 \cdot 5 \equiv 1 \pmod 6$$

$$\varphi(6) = 2$$

$$4=9 \quad 1^{-1} \equiv 1 \quad 2^{-1} \equiv 5 \quad 4^{-1} \equiv 7 \quad 5^{-1} \equiv 2 \quad 7^{-1} \equiv 4 \quad 8^{-1} \equiv 8$$

$$\cancel{0} \quad 1 \quad 2 \quad \cancel{3} \quad 4 \quad 5 \quad \cancel{6} \quad 7 \quad 8$$

$$\underline{\varphi(9)=6}$$

$\varphi(p) = p-1$  — pouze  $0 \pmod{p}$  neinvertibilni

$$\varphi(p^\alpha) = p^\alpha - p^{\alpha-1} = p^{\alpha-1}(p-1) = p^\alpha \left(1 - \frac{1}{p}\right)$$

$$\underbrace{1 \cdot p \pmod{p^\alpha}, 2 \cdot p \pmod{p^\alpha}, \dots, p^{\alpha-1} \cdot p \pmod{p^\alpha}}_{p^{\alpha-1} \text{ s. tříd}}$$

$$\varphi(p_1^{\alpha_1} \dots p_k^{\alpha_k}) = \varphi(p_1^{\alpha_1}) \dots \varphi(p_k^{\alpha_k}) = \underbrace{\left( p_1^{\alpha_1} \left(1 - \frac{1}{p_1}\right) \dots p_k^{\alpha_k} \left(1 - \frac{1}{p_k}\right) \right)}_n$$

$$x \cdot y \equiv 1 \pmod{a \cdot b}$$

$$x \cdot z \equiv 1 \pmod{a}$$

$$x \cdot w \equiv 1 \pmod{b}$$



$$z \equiv y \equiv w \pmod{a \cdot b}$$

$$\varphi(72) = \varphi(2^3 \cdot 3^2) = (2^3 - 2^2)(3^2 - 3^1)$$

$$= (8 - 4)(9 - 3) = 24$$

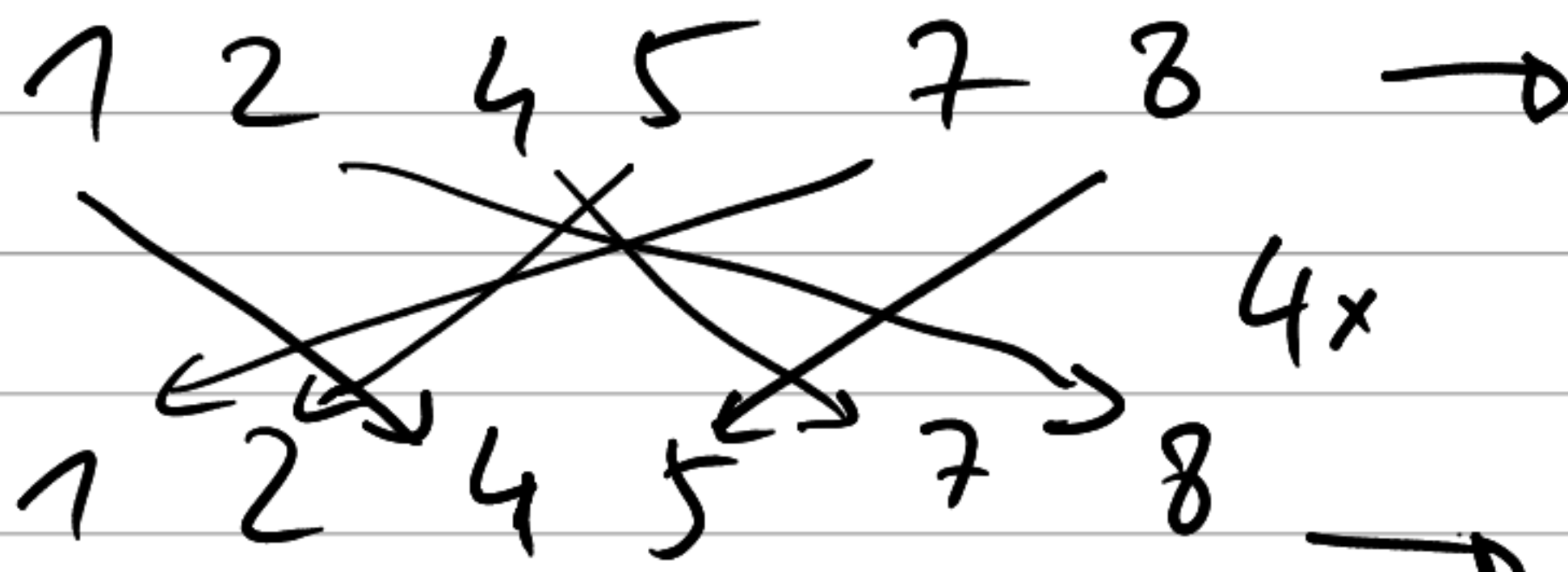
$$\varphi(4n+2) = \varphi(2n+1)$$

$$\varphi(2 \cdot (2n+1))$$

$$= \varphi(2) \cdot \varphi(2n+1)$$

$$\varphi(91) = \varphi(7 \cdot 13)$$

$$= (7-1)(13-1) = 72$$



→ source (mod 9)  
 1 · 2 · 4 · 5 · 7 · 8

→ source (4 · 1) · (4 · 2) · (4 · 4) · (5 · 5) · (4 · 7) · (4 · 8)  
 1 · 2 · 4 · 5 · 7 · 8

⇓ (mod 9)

$$4^6 \equiv 1 \pmod{9}$$



$n$	0	1	2	3
$2^n \pmod{7}$	<u>1</u>	2	4	<u>1</u>

$\vec{rd} \ 2 \pmod{7}$  je 3  $\Rightarrow$  2 nemí prim. kořen  $\pmod{7}$