

First Aid

Basic Information

Mgr. Zdeňka Kubíková Bc. Barbora Zuchová and others

Every year as a result of accidents in the Czech Republic is

300 dead

and 3000 permanently handicapped children.



Prevention (car-accidents)



www.climex.com

Prevention (head injuries)



www.skimagazin.cz, 2006

... this is reality





Remember! Extensive burn is lifethreatening condition.

Fireworks accident





www.detstvibezurazu.cz

Electric current accident





www.detstvibezurazu.cz, 2008

Prevention

Use protective equipment in sports!



Illustrated photo

Prevention

... and sport is splendid



Prevention

Safety of gyms, playgrounds and households







Illustrated photo

Charge to give First Aid defined by Punitive law (140/1961Sb.,1.1.1962) -

NOT GIVING OF FIRST AID

§ 207 and § 208

Safety

Safety first!

Never put yourself in danger to help someone else. If you hurt yourself you cannot help anyone, and the ambulance crew will have one more casualty to deal with.



Hasík, 2006

Help, but safety first!!!



1x <u>www.raft.cz/clanek.aspx?ID clanku=547</u>, 3x <u>www.zzsjmk.cz</u>

Dialling of Emergency Medical Service

CZ 155



- what happened?
- how many people need help?
- what is the status of victim (is he/she responsive, breathing...?)
- where the incident happened?
- don't abort the call by yourself, not earlier than despatcher



Basic skills



Illustrated photo

First aid

Fast action saves live

- bleeding
- unconsciousness
- CPR Guidelines 2005
- Shock
- Opened chest wounds

Don't be afraid to call 155!



www.london.ambulance.nhs.uk

and also...

- head, abdominal and chest injuries
- musculoskeletal injuries
- intoxications (poisonings)
- thermal injuries
- non-accidental cases
- and others

Don't be afraid to call 155!



www.zzsjmk.cz