

# **First Aid**

#### **Basic Information**

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# Every year as a result of accidents in the Czech Republic is

# 300 dead

and 3000 permanently handicapped children.



## Prevention (car-accidents)



www.climex.com

# Prevention (head injuries)



www.skimagazin.cz, 2006

## ... this is reality





Remember! Extensive burn is lifethreatening condition.

## Fireworks accident





www.detstvibezurazu.cz

## Electric current accident





www.detstvibezurazu.cz, 2008

#### Prevention

# Use protective equipment in sports!



Illustrated photo

#### Prevention

#### ... and sport is splendid



#### Prevention

Safety of gyms, playgrounds and households



Illustrated photo



Illustrated photo

Charge to give First Aid defined by Punitive law (140/1961Sb.,1.1.1962) -

**NOT GIVING OF FIRST AID** 

§ 207 and § 208

# Safety

Safety first!

Never put yourself in danger to help someone else. If you hurt yourself you cannot help anyone, and the ambulance crew will have one more casualty to deal with.



Hasík, 2006

# Help, but safety first!!!



1x <u>www.raft.cz/clanek.aspx?ID clanku=547</u>, 3x <u>www.zzsjmk.cz</u>

#### Dialling of Emergency Medical Service

**CZ** 155



- what happened?
- how many people need help?
- what is the status of victim (is he/she responsive, breathing...?)
- where the incident happened?
- don't abort the call by yourself, not earlier than despatcher



www.zzsjmk.cz

## Basic skills



Illustrated photo

#### First aid

#### Fast action saves live

- bleeding
- unconsciousness
- CPR *Guidelines 2005*
- Shock
- Opened chest wounds

Don't be afraid to call 155!



www.london.ambulance.nhs.uk

#### and also...

- head, abdominal and chest injuries
- musculoskeletal injuries
- intoxications (poisonings)
- thermal injuries
- non-accidental cases
- and others

Don't be afraid to call 155!



www.zzsjmk.cz