1. Complete these sentences with *who*, *which* or *whose*. (FCE, p. 5)

1 Whales and dolphins both make sounds _____ in some ways are similar to a language.

2 People _____ work with dolphins are often surprised at how intelligent they are.

3 One scientist _____ has studied dolphins carefully is John Lilly.

4 Lilly was the director of an institute _____ became famous for its research.

5 Another person _____ work has become well known is Roger Fouts.

6 Fouts, _____ has studied the behaviour of other animals, taught a chimpanzee sign language.

7 This is the kind of language _____ is used by deaf and dumb people.

8 'Dumb' is the word used in English for someone _____is unable to speak.

9 The chimpanzee, _____ name was Washoe, learned about 160 signs.

In which of the above sentences can you also use *that?* In which sentence can you only use *who?*

2. What is the missing word in each sentence? Use *who, which* or *that*. Sometimes more than one answer is possible. (FCE, p. 86)

1 The man in the picture is meeting Jane Winters, _____ works for a law firm in London.

2 The office in _____ she works is near St Paul's Cathedral.

3 The man _____ has just arrived is Adam Francis.

4 He is at Heathrow Airport, _____ is one of the biggest airports in the world.

5 Adam Francis, _____ is a property developer, was in New York last night.

6 Last year he was on a plane _____ crashed.

7 It was a crash _____ killed more than a hundred people.

8 Adam was one of the few people _____ survived the crash.

In which of the sentences is it not possible to use *that?* Can you explain why it isn't possible?