

## PASSIVE

*The passive voice expresses what happens to the subject.*

*It is formed with to be + past participle*

### *Infinitive*

*active:* (to) do/clean/see etc.                      Somebody will clean the room later.

*passive:* (to) be done/cleaned/seen etc.              The room will be cleaned later. .

The situation is serious. Something must be done before it's too late. .

A mystery is something that can't be explained.

The music was very loud and could be heard from a long way away.

A new supermarket is going to be built next year.

*active:* have done/cleaned/seen etc.                      Somebody should have cleaned the room.

*passive:* have been done/cleaned/seen etc..              The room should have been cleaned. .

I haven't received the letter yet. It might have been sent to the wrong address.

If you hadn't left the car unlocked, it wouldn't have been stolen.

There were some problems at first but they seem to have been solved.

### *Present perfect*

*active:* have/has (done)                                      The room looks nice. Somebody has cleaned it.

*passive:* have/has been (done)                              The room looks nice. It has been cleaned.

Have you heard the news? The President has been shot! .

Have you ever been bitten by a dog?

Are you going to the party?' 'No, I haven't been invited.'

### *Past perfect*

*active:* had (done)    The room looked nice. Somebody had cleaned it.

*passive:* had been (done)                                      The room looked nice. It had been cleaned. .

The vegetables didn't taste very good. They had been cooked for too long. .

The car was three years old but hadn't been used very much.

### *Present continuous*

*active:* am/is/are {do}ing                                      Somebody is cleaning the room at the moment.

*passive:* am/is/are being (done)                              The room is being cleaned at the moment."

There's somebody walking behind us. I think we are being followed.

(*in a shop*) 'Can I help you, madam?' 'No, thank you. I'm being served.'

### *Past continuous*

*active:* was/were(do)ing                                      Somebody was cleaning the room when I arrived.

*passive:* was/were being (done)                              The room was being cleaned when I arrived. .

There was somebody walking behind us. We were being followed.

Some verbs can have 2 objects . e.g. give:

We gave **the police the information** – it is possible to make 2 passive sentences:

The police were given the information.

The information was given to the police.

Other verbs with 2 objects are: ask, offer, pay, show, teach, tell

Passive with –ing forms:

I don't like **being** told what to do.

He hates **being** kept waiting.

We climbed over the wall without **being** seen.

#### EXERCISES:

Change into passive.

*Example: They promoted Tom. ...Tom was promoted.*

1. The company employs two hundred people.
2. They will cancel all flights because of fog.
3. They will not make the decision until the next meeting.
4. I told the hotel reception that I wanted them to wake me up at 6,30.
5. Do you think that they should spend less money on armaments?
6. The injured man couldn't walk, they had to carry him.
7. An electrical fault might have caused the fire.
8. Somebody has cleaned the room.
9. Somebody is using the computer at the moment.
10. In the USA people elect president every four years.
11. They are building a new ring road round the city.
12. They have built a new hospital near the airport.

Write the sentences in another way, beginning in the way shown:

*Example: They didn't give me the money ....I wasn't given the money.*

1. They asked me some difficult questions at the interview – I.....
2. Janet's colleagues gave her a present when she retired. – Janet.....
3. Nobody told me that George was ill. – I.....
4. How much will they pay you? – How much will.....
5. I think they should have offered Tom the job.- I think Tom.....
6. Has anybody shown you what to do? – Have you.....?

Complete the sentences using being + one of the verbs:

ask, attack, give, invite, pay, /keep/.

*Example: Mr. miller doesn't like being kept waiting*

1. They went to the party without.....
2. Most people like ..... presents.
3. It's a dangerous city. People won't go out after dark because they are afraid of .....
4. I don't like .....stupid questions.
5. Few people are prepared to work without.....