

Key to Exercises

- 3 He's won the national championships four times. / He has won ...
He's been playing tennis since he was ten. / He has been playing ...
- 4 They've made five films since they left college. / They have made ...
They've been making films since they left college. / They have been making ...

10.2

- 2 Have you been waiting long?
- 3 Have you caught any fish?
- 4 How many people have you invited?
- 5 How long have you been teaching?
- 6 How many books have you written?
How long have you been writing books?
- 7 How long have you been saving?
How much money have you saved?

10.3

- 2 Somebody's broken / Somebody has broken
- 3 Have you been working
- 4 Have you ever worked
- 5 has she gone
- 6 He's appeared / He has appeared
- 7 I haven't been waiting
- 8 it's stopped / it has stopped
- 9 I've lost / I have lost ... Have you seen
- 10 I've been reading / I have been reading ... I haven't finished
- 11 I've read / I have read

UNIT 11

11.1

- 3 have been married
- 4 OK
- 5 It's been raining / It has been raining
- 6 have you been living
- 7 has been working
- 8 OK
- 9 I haven't drunk
- 10 have you had

11.2

- 2 How long have you been teaching English? / How long have you taught ...
- 3 How long have you known Caroline?
- 4 How long has your brother been in Australia?

- 5 How long have you had that jacket?
- 6 How long has Joe been working at the airport? / How long has Joe worked ...
- 7 How long have you been learning to drive?
- 8 Have you always lived in Chicago?

11.3

- 3 's been / has been
- 4 've been waiting / have been waiting
- 5 've known / have known
- 6 haven't played
- 7 's been watching / has been watching
- 8 haven't watched
- 9 've had / have had
- 10 hasn't been
- 11 've been feeling / have been feeling *or* 've felt / have felt
- 12 's lived / has lived *or* 's been living / has been living
- 13 haven't been
- 14 've always wanted / have always wanted

UNIT 12

12.1

- 2 since
- 3 for
- 4 for
- 5 since
- 6 for
- 7 since
- 8 since
- 9 for

12.2

- 2 How long has Kate been learning Japanese?
When did Kate start learning Japanese?
- 3 How long have you known Simon?
When did you first meet Simon? / When did you and Simon first meet?
- 4 How long have Rebecca and David been married?
When did Rebecca and David get married? / When did Rebecca and David marry?

12.3

- 3 He has been ill since Sunday.
- 4 He has been ill for a few days.
- 5 She got married a year ago.
- 6 I've had a headache since I woke up.
- 7 She went to Italy three weeks ago.
- 8 I've been working in a hotel for six months. / I've worked in a hotel for six months.

12.4

- 2 No, I haven't seen for about a month
- 3 No, I haven't been to the cinema for a long time
- 4 No, I haven't eaten at that restaurant for ages. I haven't been to a restaurant for ages.
- 6 No, it's about a month (last) saw Sarah/He has been about a month
- 7 No, it's a long time (last) went to the cinema. It's been a long time since I went to a restaurant. / I haven't been to a restaurant for ages since ... *or* I went to a restaurant ...

UNIT 13

13.1

- 2 has gone
- 3 forgot
- 4 went
- 5 had
- 6 has broken

13.2

- 3 've forgotten / have forgotten
- 4 arrested
- 5 's improved / has improved
- 6 've finished / have finished
- 7 applied
- 8 was
- 9 's been / has been
- 10 broke *or* 's broken
- broken ... did (that) ... fell

13.3

- 3 did Shakespeare write it?
- 4 OK
- 5 OK
- 6 The Chinese invented it
- 7 were you born
- 8 OK
- 9 Albert Einstein was developed

UNIT 14

14.1

- 3 OK
- 4 I bought
- 5 Where were you
- 6 Lucy left school
- 7 OK
- 8 OK
- 9 OK
- 10 When was this book published?

14.2

- 2 The weather has been recently.
- 3 It was cold last week.