

# nk2100 Zkouška z anglického jazyka

## Typy cvičení v testu:

- úkol na **poslech**, kde doplňujete chybějící výraz;
- úkol na **doplnění slov** z banky do textu (viz. ukázka č. 1);
- úkol na **porozumění textu**, kde doplňujete zpátky do textu části vět (viz. ukázka č. 2);
- slovní zásoba - **překlad frází** (viz. ukázka č. 3), spojování slov z nabídky do ustálených slovních spojení
- tvorba **otázek** (viz. ukázka č. 4)
- gramatika mix - multiple choice (a,b,c,d), testované jevy: **základní časy; trpný rod, způsobová slovesa** (can, could, should, must, have to + jejich záporny), **spojky** (although, because, because of, despite, however, unless, while), **1. a 2. kondicionál** (viz. ukázka č. 5)

## Ukázky testových úkolů

### 1. Doplnění slov z banky

Read the following text and fill in the gaps with suitable words from the list. You do not have to change the form of the words. There are 2 words you do not need to use.

*storing    production    performance    shown    perform    linked    results    impaired  
improve    decrease*

Athletes need quality sleep to 1 \_\_\_\_\_ their best.

In fact, numerous studies have 2 \_\_\_\_\_ that even a small amount of sleep deprivation can dramatically 3 \_\_\_\_\_ athletic performance. The reasons for this are not entirely clear, however research points to the role of glucose metabolism and cortisol (a stress hormone) 4 \_\_\_\_\_ as a major factor. 5 \_\_\_\_\_ of studies on sleep deprivation found that sleep deprived athletes don't metabolize glucose very efficiently, and have higher levels of cortisol, which has been 6 \_\_\_\_\_ to memory impairment, age-related insulin resistance, and 7 \_\_\_\_\_ recovery. Another potential problem of poor sleep is lowered levels of the hormone leptin, which play a role in regulating hunger as well as 8 \_\_\_\_\_ body fat.

### 2. Doplnění částí vět do textu

Seven parts of sentences have been removed from the text below. Choose from the removed parts (A-G) the one which fits each gap. Write the appropriate letter next to a number, e.g. 4A.

A: they walk them

B: according to a new American Heart Association scientific statement

C: that there probably is an association between pet ownership and decreased cardiovascular risk

D: is needed to more definitively answer this question

E: causes reduction in cardiovascular risk

F: to get the recommended level of physical activity.

G: do not necessarily prove that owning a pet directly causes a reduction in heart disease risk

### **Pets May Help Reduce Your Risk of Heart Disease**

Having a pet might lower your risk of heart disease, (1) \_\_\_\_\_. Research shows that:

- Pet ownership is probably associated with a reduction in heart disease risk factors and increased survival among patients. But the studies aren't definitive and (2) \_\_\_\_\_. "It may be simply that healthier people are the ones that have pets, not that having a pet actually leads to or (3) \_\_\_\_\_," Levine said.
- Dog ownership in particular may help reduce cardiovascular risk. People with dogs may engage in more physical activity because (4) \_\_\_\_\_. In a study of more than 5,200 adults, dog owners engaged in more walking and physical activity than non-dog owners, and were 54 percent more likely (5) \_\_\_\_\_.
- Owning pets may be associated with lower blood pressure and cholesterol levels, and a lower incidence of obesity.
- Pets can have a positive effect on the body's reactions to stress.

"In essence, data suggest (6) \_\_\_\_\_," Levine said. "What's less clear is whether the act of adopting or acquiring a pet could lead to a reduction in cardiovascular risk in those with pre-existing disease. Further research (7) \_\_\_\_\_." Even with a likely link, people shouldn't adopt, rescue or buy a pet solely to reduce cardiovascular risk, Levine said.

### **3. Překlad**

*Translate the following phrases into English.*

Namožené svaly, Aerobní cvičení apod.

### **4. Tvorba otázek**

*Ask about the underlined part of the sentence.*

Last year I studied coaching in Spain.

She has written 30 pages of her thesis.

He attended the class on Wednesday.

### **5. Gramatika**

*Circle the correct answer.*

1. Could you repeat what you said? I am really .....  
a) confuse b) confusing c) confused d) confusion
2. We have time enough. We ..... hurry.  
a) mustn't b) had to c) can d) don't have to
3. They have transported the patient to hospital. The patient ..... to hospital.  
a) has transported b) have been transported c) has been transported d) have transported
4. .... we hurried, we didn't catch the bus.  
a) Because b) Unless c) Despite d) Although