

# Learning Disorders



MKN: F81



# Learning Disorders

- Insufficiently developed learning skills
- Affects acquiring educational skills

## Etiology

:It is easier to say, what is NOT the cause.

Learning disorders are not a simple consequence of:

- lack of learning opportunities
- mental retardation
- injury
- brain disease
- disabilities

**Occurrence** → Multidimensional causes

- e: ➤ Czech Ministry of Education: 3-4 % of children in average classroom.





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## Types of learning disabilities:

affects

- dyslexia reading and reading comprehension
- dysortographia orthography
- dysgraphia writing
- dyscalculia counting and work with mathematical symbols
- dysmusia musical skills
- dyspinxia drawings level
- dyspraxia dexterity

## Therapy:

- long-term process
- specific reeducation
- use of special-pedagogical methods
- regularity of reeducation
- strengthening the positive motivation

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KOHO MÁM NA SVĚTĚ  
NEJRADĚJI. ♡♡  
NEJRADĚJI, MÁM NA  
SVĚTĚ PANÍ UČITELKU.  
ŠE ABY SE MNE NEBYL BLBEC.

*Who I love the most in the world.  
I love, most of the world mrs teacher, that  
made me not to be a jerk.*

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## Sources:

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- Pokorná, V.: *Teorie, diagnostika a náprava specifických poruch učení*. Portál, Praha 1997