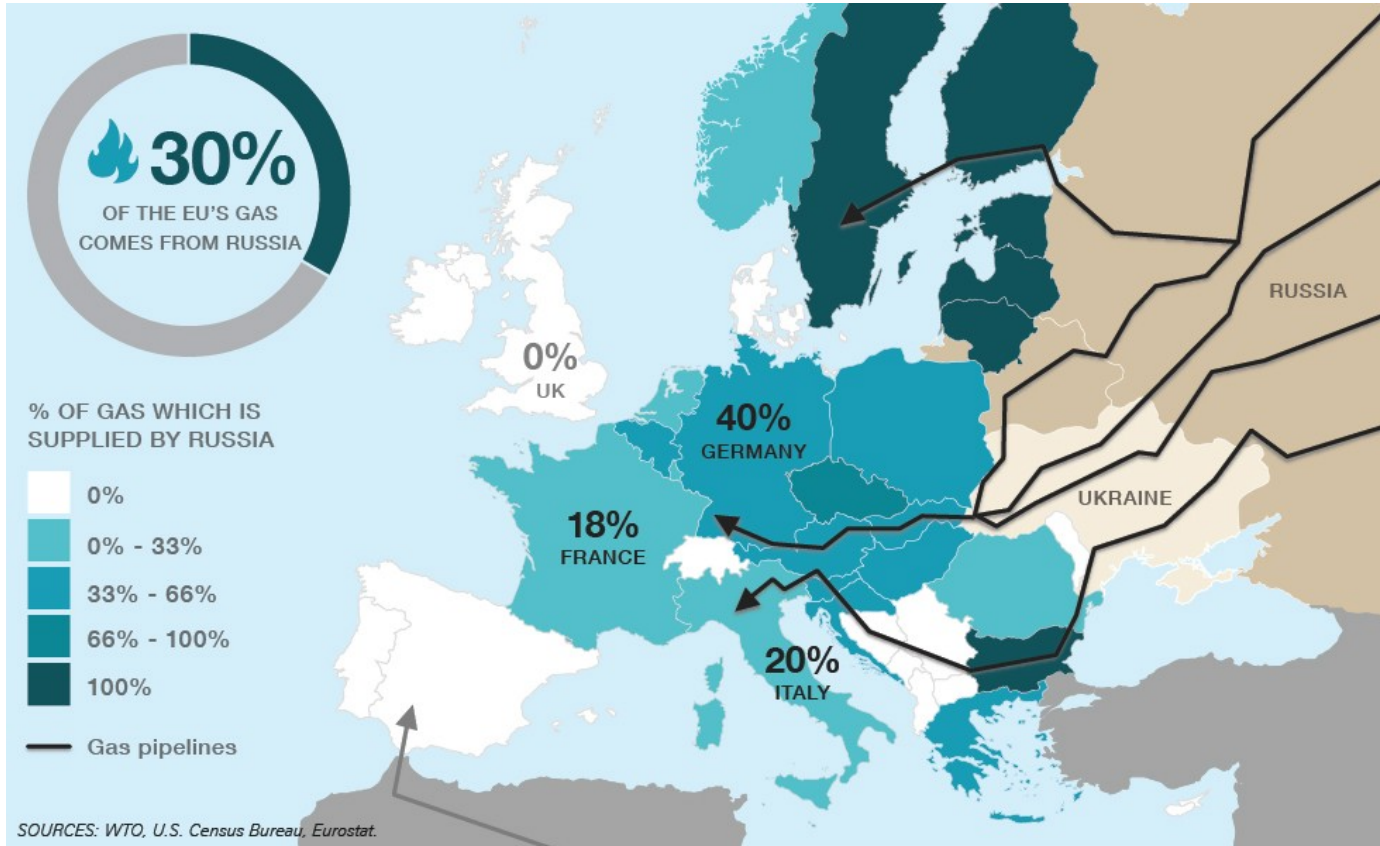


# External dimension of the EEP – III. part

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16.4.2014

# EU – Russia Energy Relations– A short historical overview



# cooperation

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- Partnership and Co-operation Agreement (PCA)
- Energy Charter Treaty (ECT)
- Partnership for Modernisation
- Energy dialogue divided into three thematic groups
- EU acquis communautaire

# Approaches of the EU member states towards Russia

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- Is energy the most important factor?
- **Mark Leonard & Nicu Popescu (A Power Audit of EU-Russia Relations):**
  - ❖ „Trojan horses“ (Cyprus, Greece)
  - ❖ „Strategic Partners“ (France, Germany, Italy, Spain)
  - ❖ „Friendly Pragmatists“ (Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Finland, Hungary, Luxembourg, Malta, Portugal, Slovakia and Slovenia)
  - ❖ „Frosty Pragmatists“ (Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Ireland, Latvia, the Netherlands, Romania, Sweden and the United Kingdom)
  - ❖ „New Cold Warriors“ (Lithuania, Poland)

# EU

- Russian Companies vs EU Companies
- Mažeikių Nafta (ORLEN Lietuva ) case
- MOL case



# Thank you for your attention

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VERONIKA ZAPLETALOVA  
ZAPLETAL@FSS.MUNI.CZ