

Volební geografie Francie

POL 248

Francie - kraje a departementy



Volební systém

- Většinový dvoukolový
- Jednomandátové obvody
- Omezující klauzule 12,5% z podílu zapsaných voličů
- I. kolo nad 50% hlasů a 25% účast
- Dohody jednotlivých „táborů“ politických stran
- Celkem 577 obvodů

Stranický systém

- Bipolární čtverylka (RPR/UDF-PS/PCF)
- Bipolární multipartismus
- Právce – UMP, Les Républicains a další
- Levice – PS („Pluralitní levice“ – Zelení, PCF, MDC, Radikálové a další)
- Krajní pravice FN
- Krajní levice LO+LCR

Prezidentské volby 2012

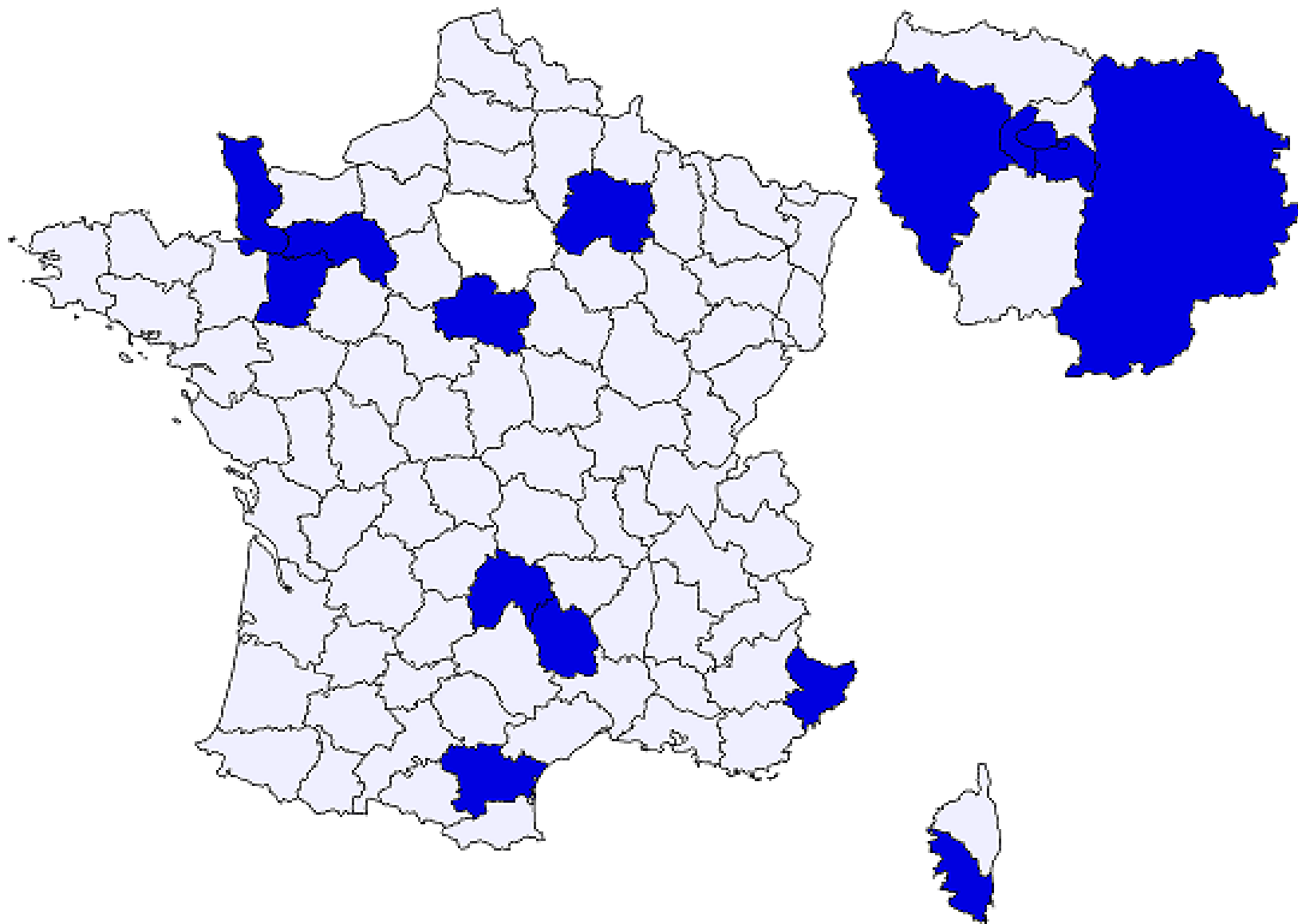
Kandidát	Počet hlasů	Poměr hlasů
François Hollande (PS)	10272705	28,63 %
Nicolas Sarkozy (UMP)	973629	27,18 %
<u>Marine Le Pen</u>	6421426	17,90 %
<u>Jean-Luc Mélenchon</u>	3984822	11,10 %
<u>François Bayrou</u>	3275122	9,13 %
<u>Eva Joly</u>	828345	2,31 %
<u>Nicolas Dupont-Aignan</u>	643907	1,79 %
<u>Philippe Poutou</u>	411160	1,15%
<u>Nathalie Arthaud</u>	202548	0,56%
<u>Jacques Cheminade</u>	89545	0,25%

Výsledky prvního kola prezidentských voleb
srovnávaných kandidátů 1981–2007 (v %)

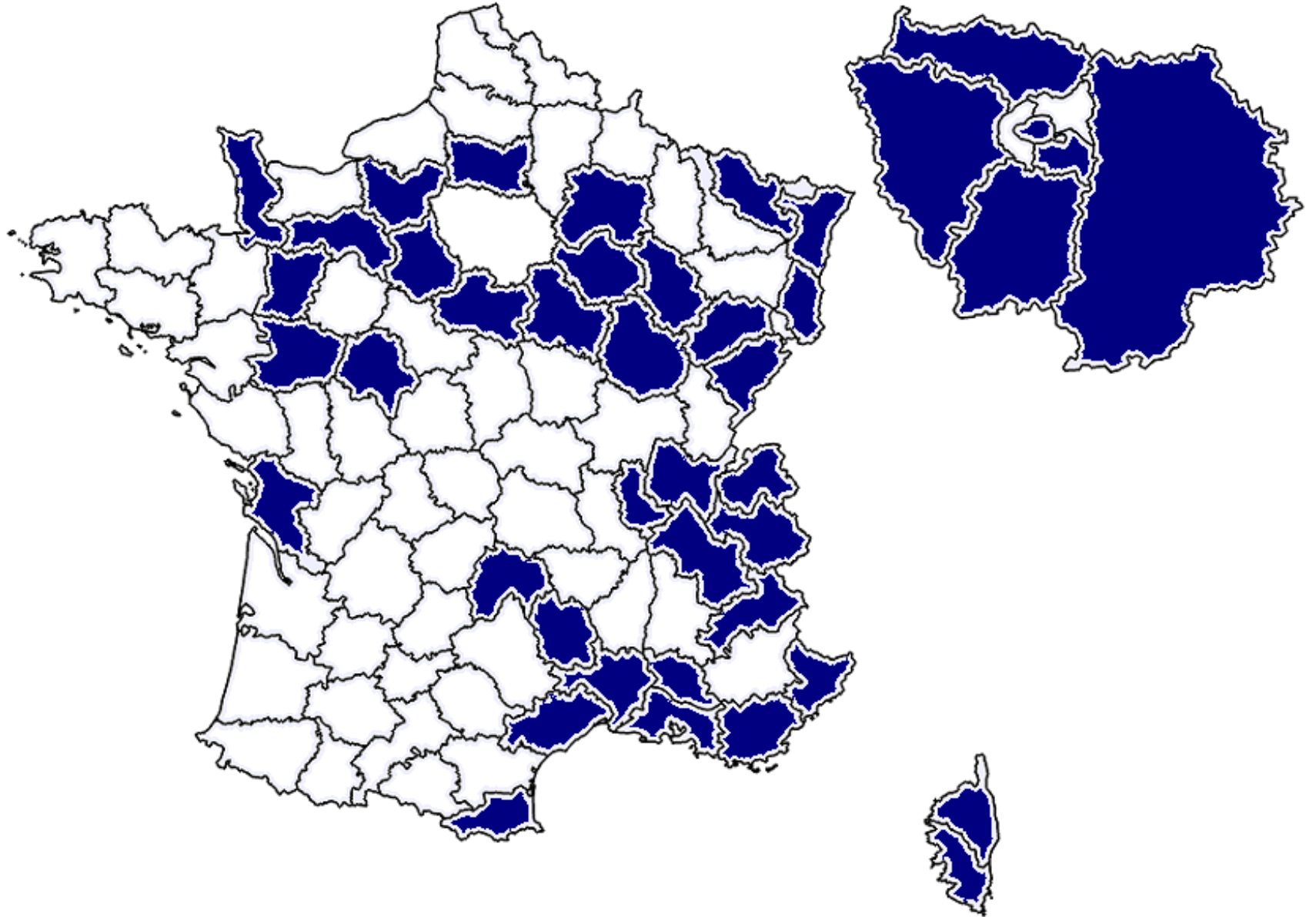
	J. Chirac, N. Sarkozy - RPR	F. Mitterrand, L. Jospin, S. Royal PS	J.-M. Le Pen FN	UDF (R. Barre, É. Balladur, F. Bayrou)
1981	18,00	25,85	-	-
1988	19,96	34,11	14,38	16,54
1995	20,84	23,20	15,00	18,58
2002	19,88	16,18	16,86	6,84
2007	31,18	25,87	10,44	18,57

Zdroj: www.election-politique.com

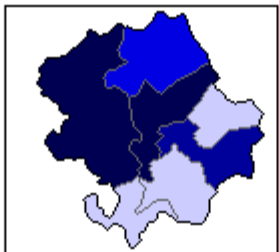
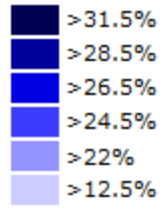
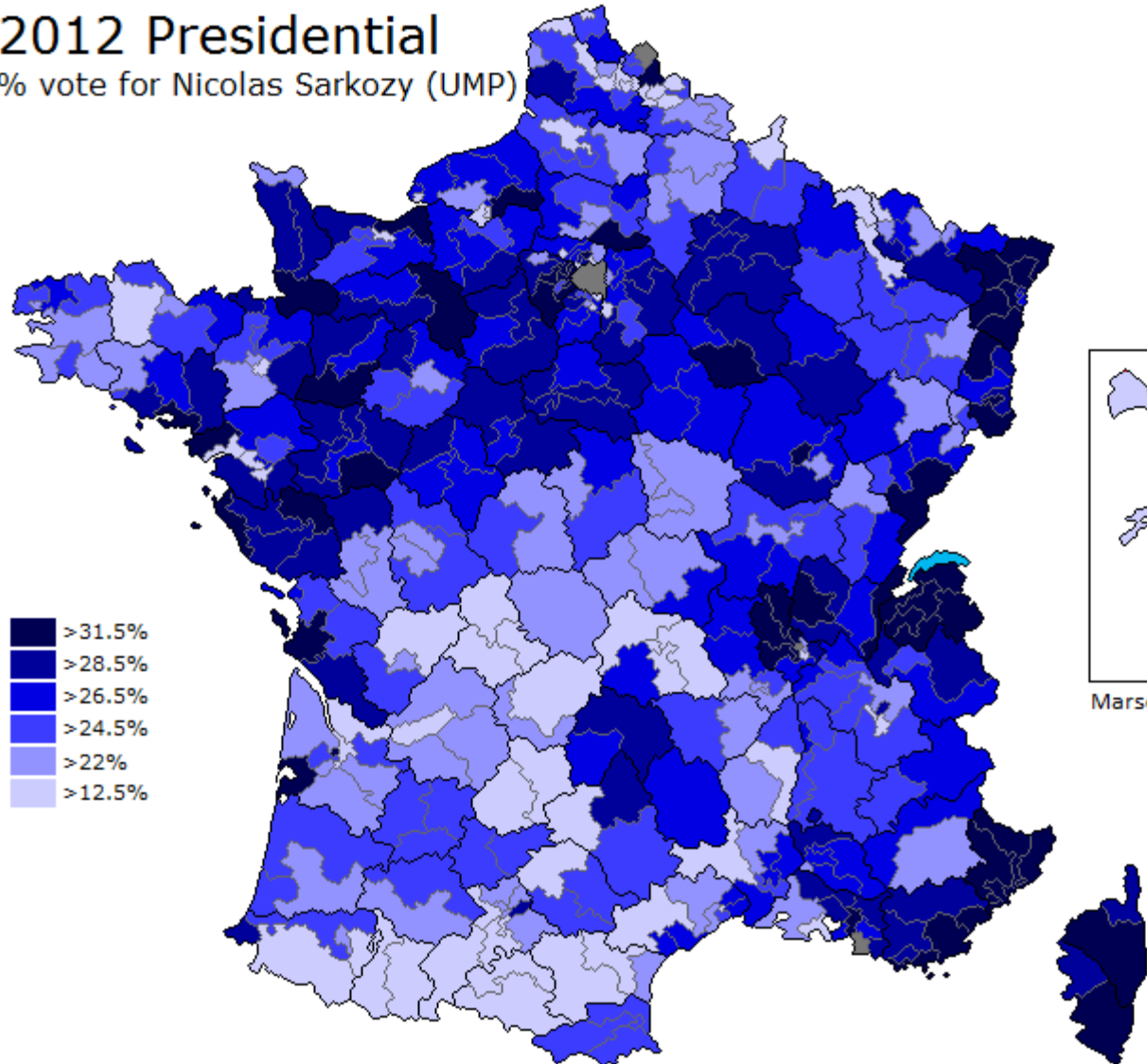
Chirac – Sarkozy 1995 - 07



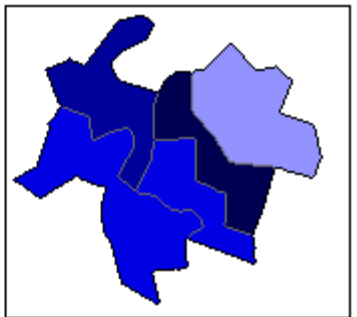
N. Sarkozy 2007



2012 Presidential % vote for Nicolas Sarkozy (UMP)



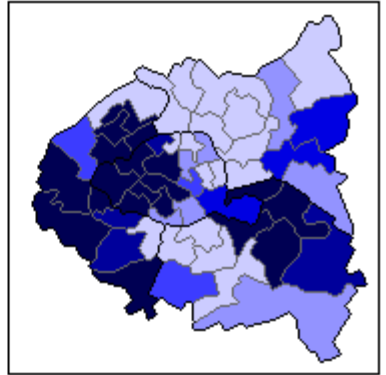
Lille



Lyon

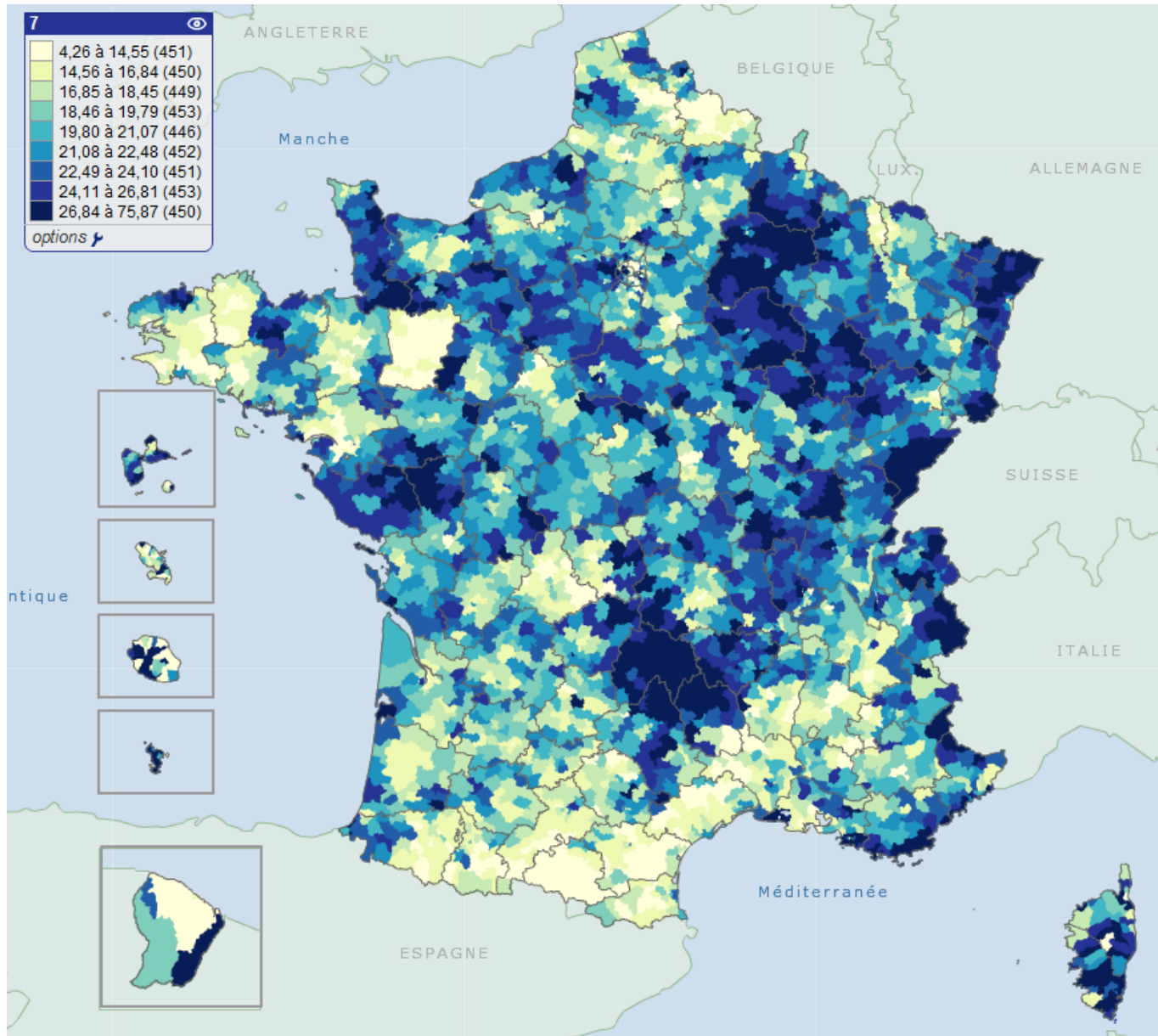


Marseille

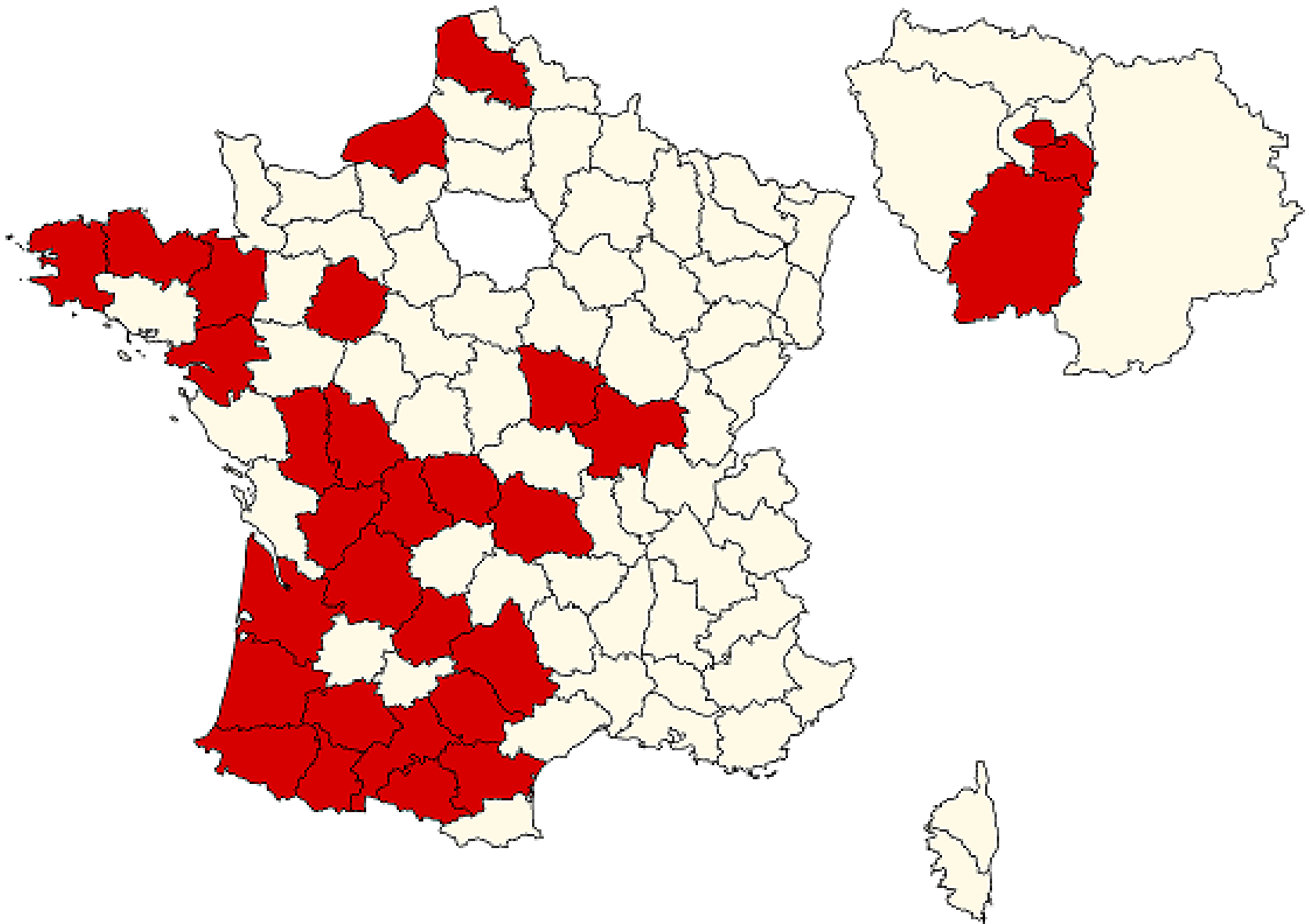


Petite Couronne

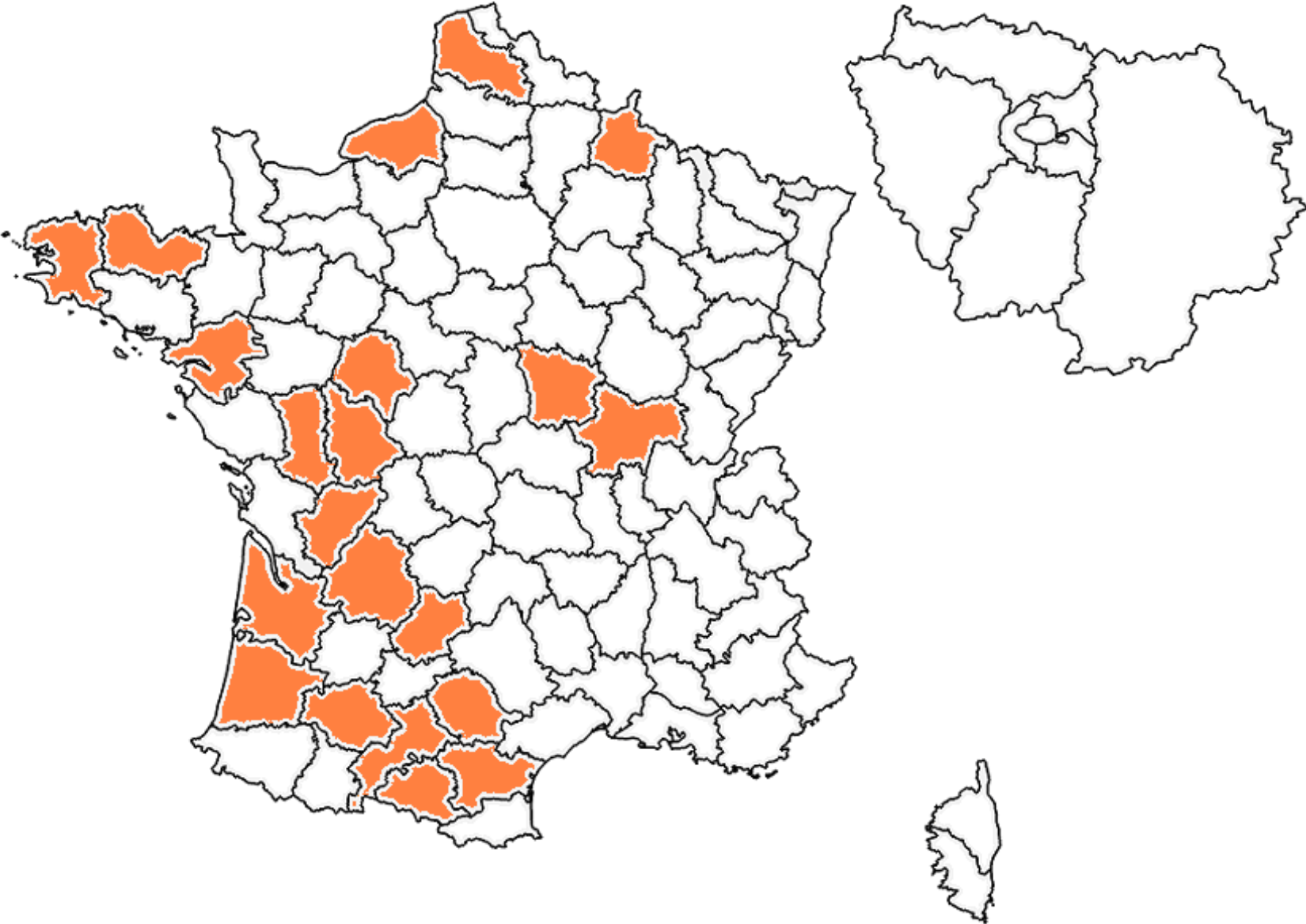
UMP 2014



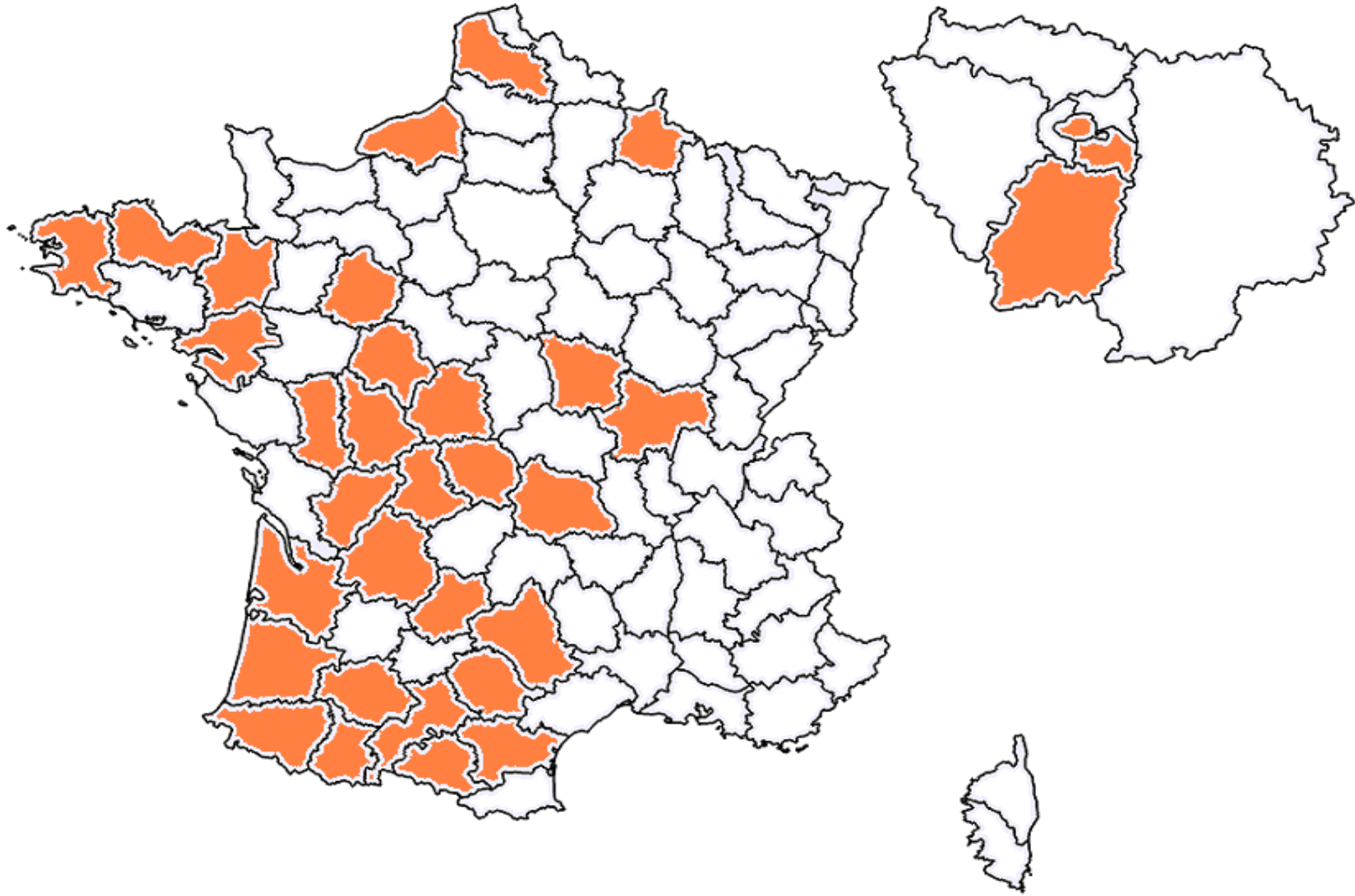
Royal – Jospin 1995 – 07



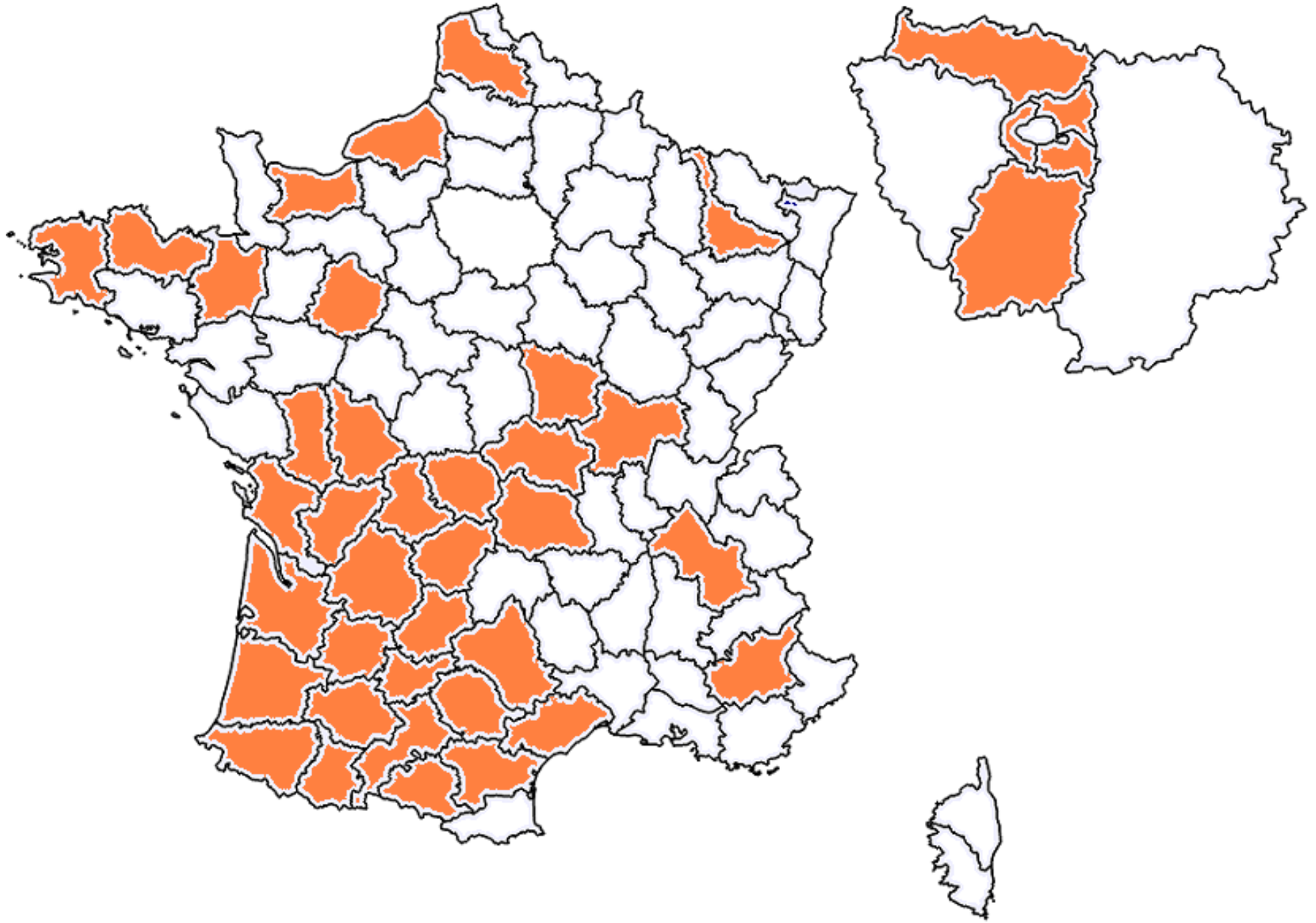
Mitterrand – Jospin 1981 - 02



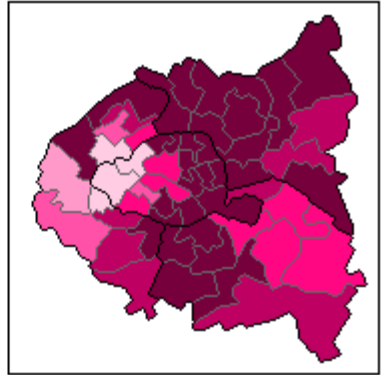
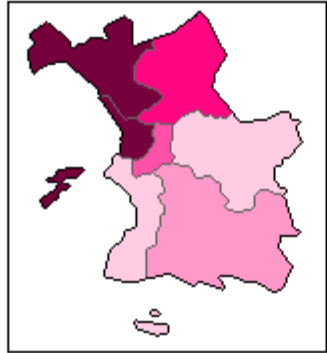
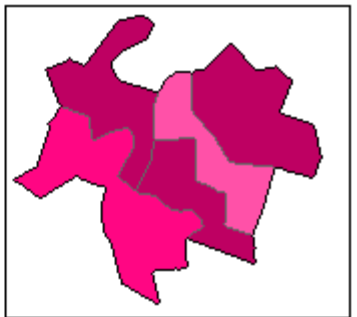
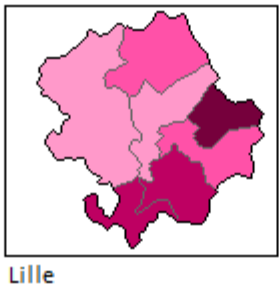
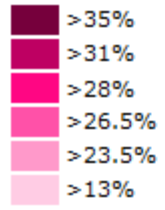
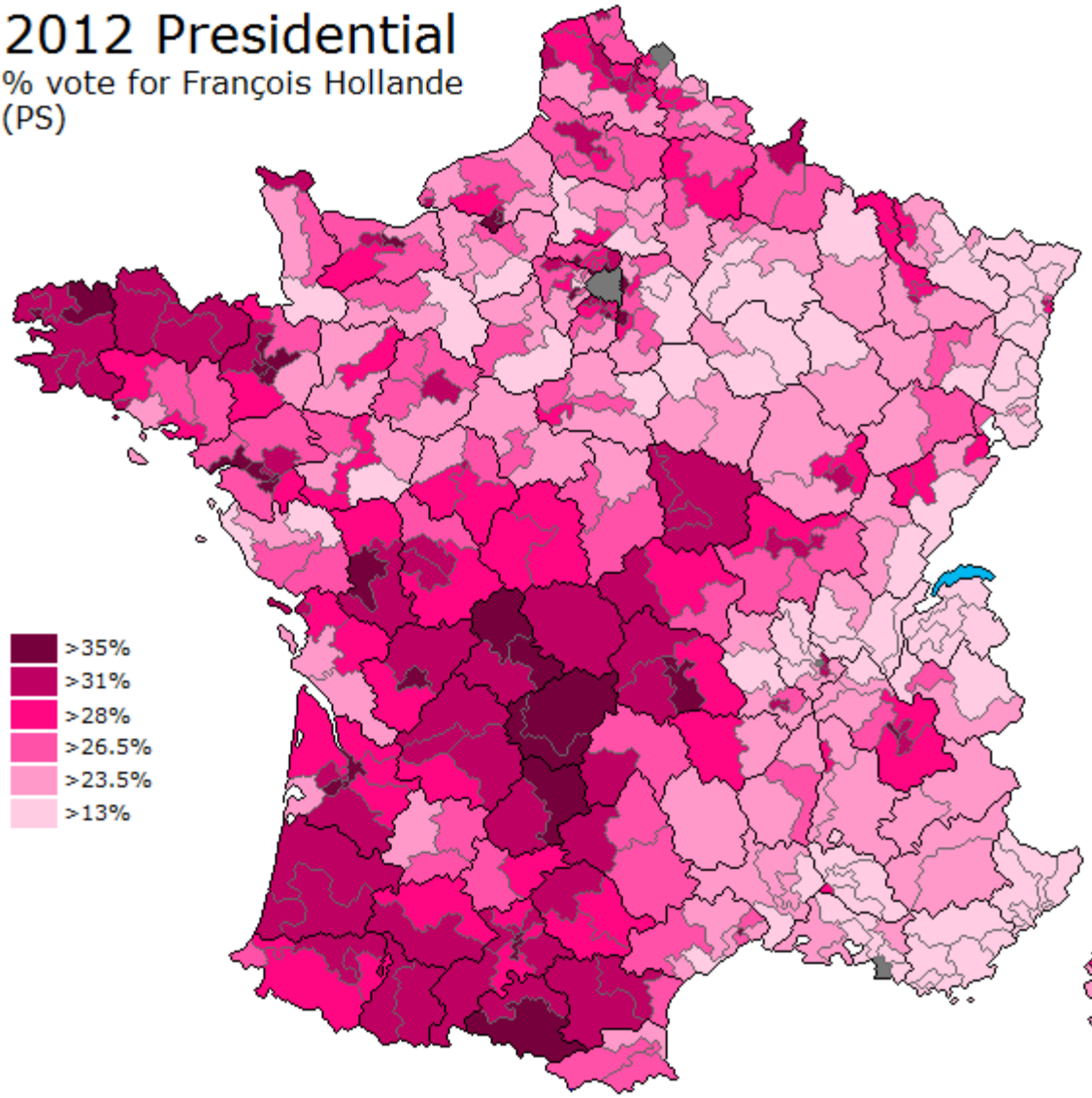
Lionel Jospin 1995 - 2002



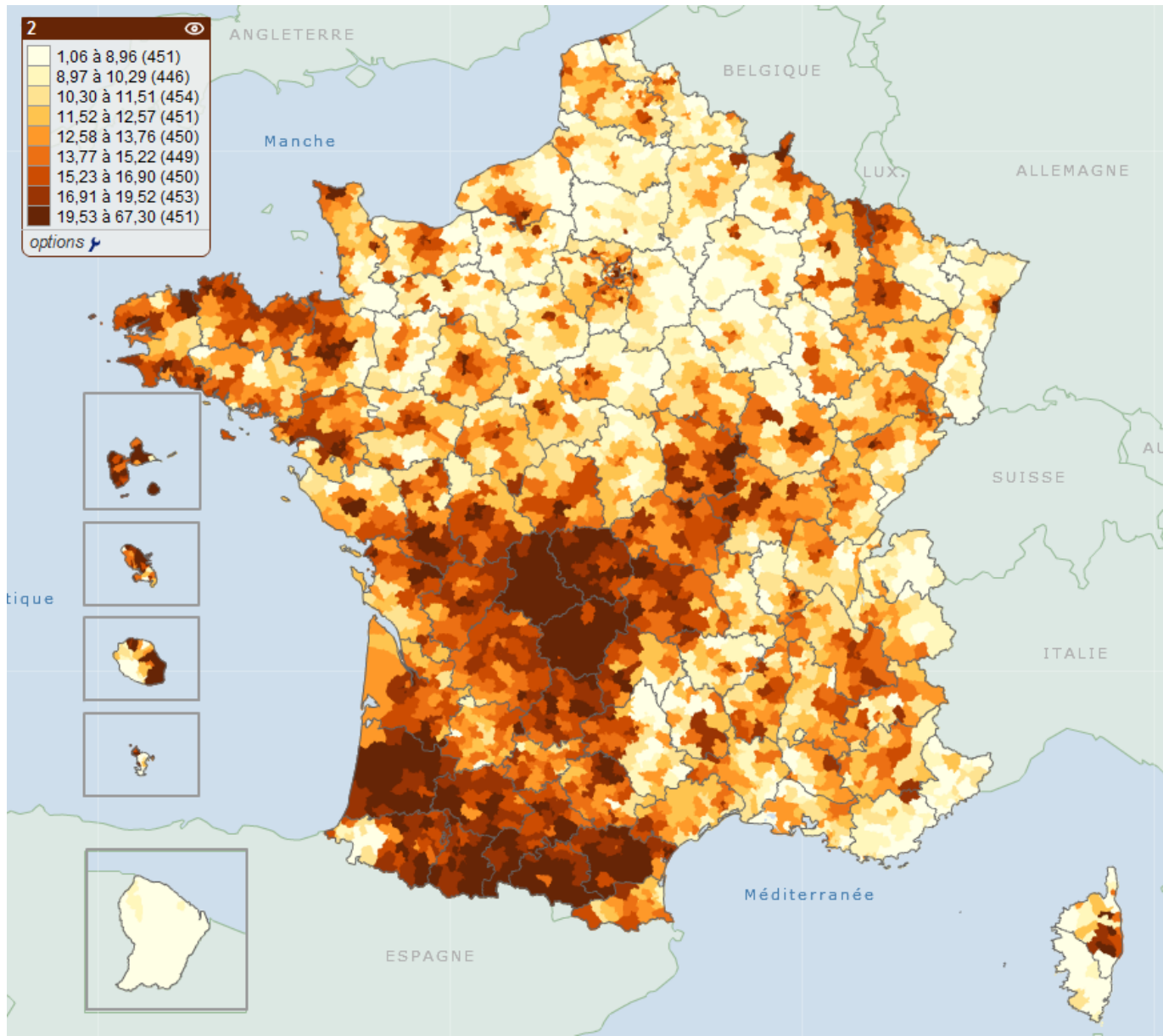
S. Royal 2007



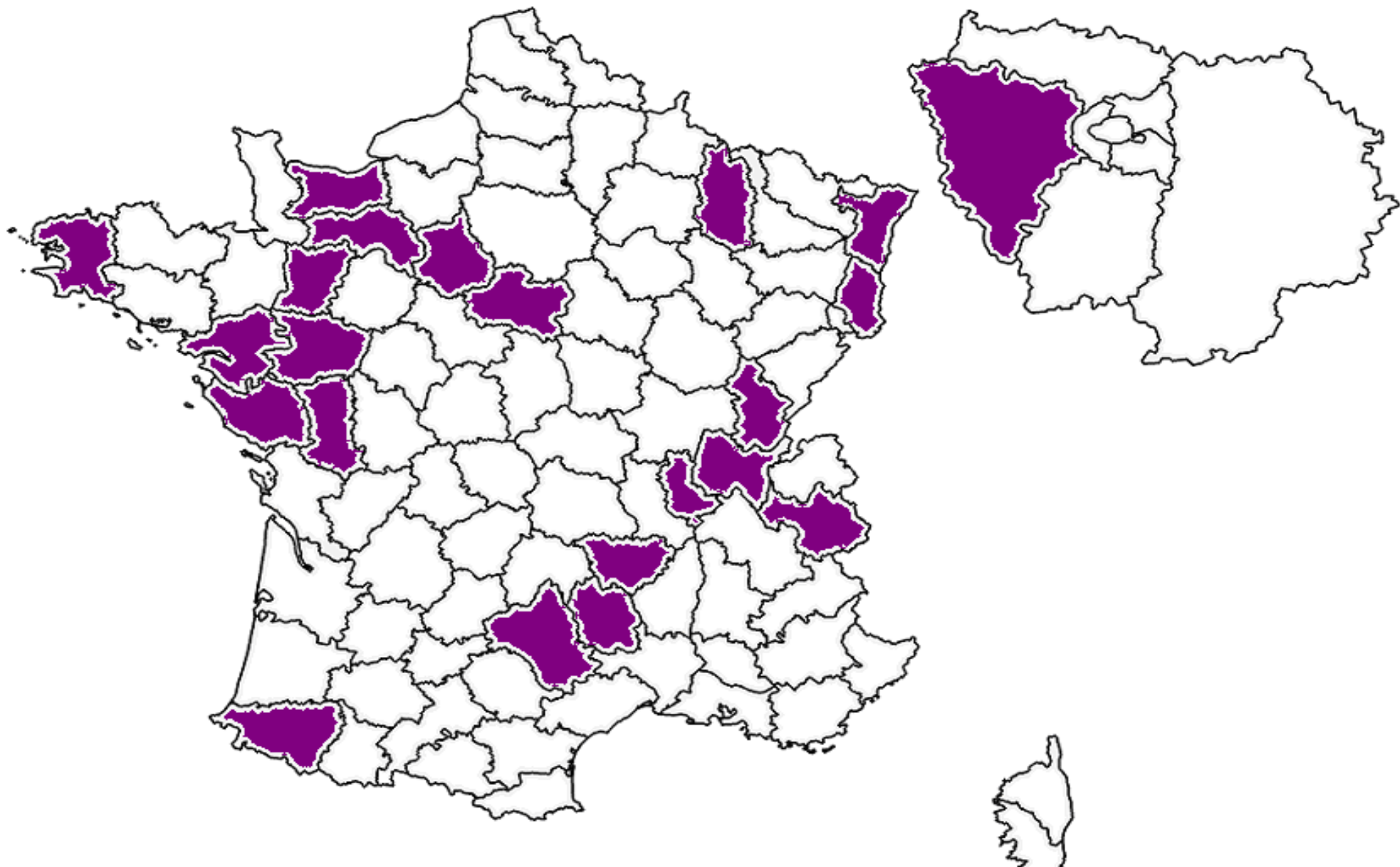
2012 Presidential % vote for François Hollande (PS)



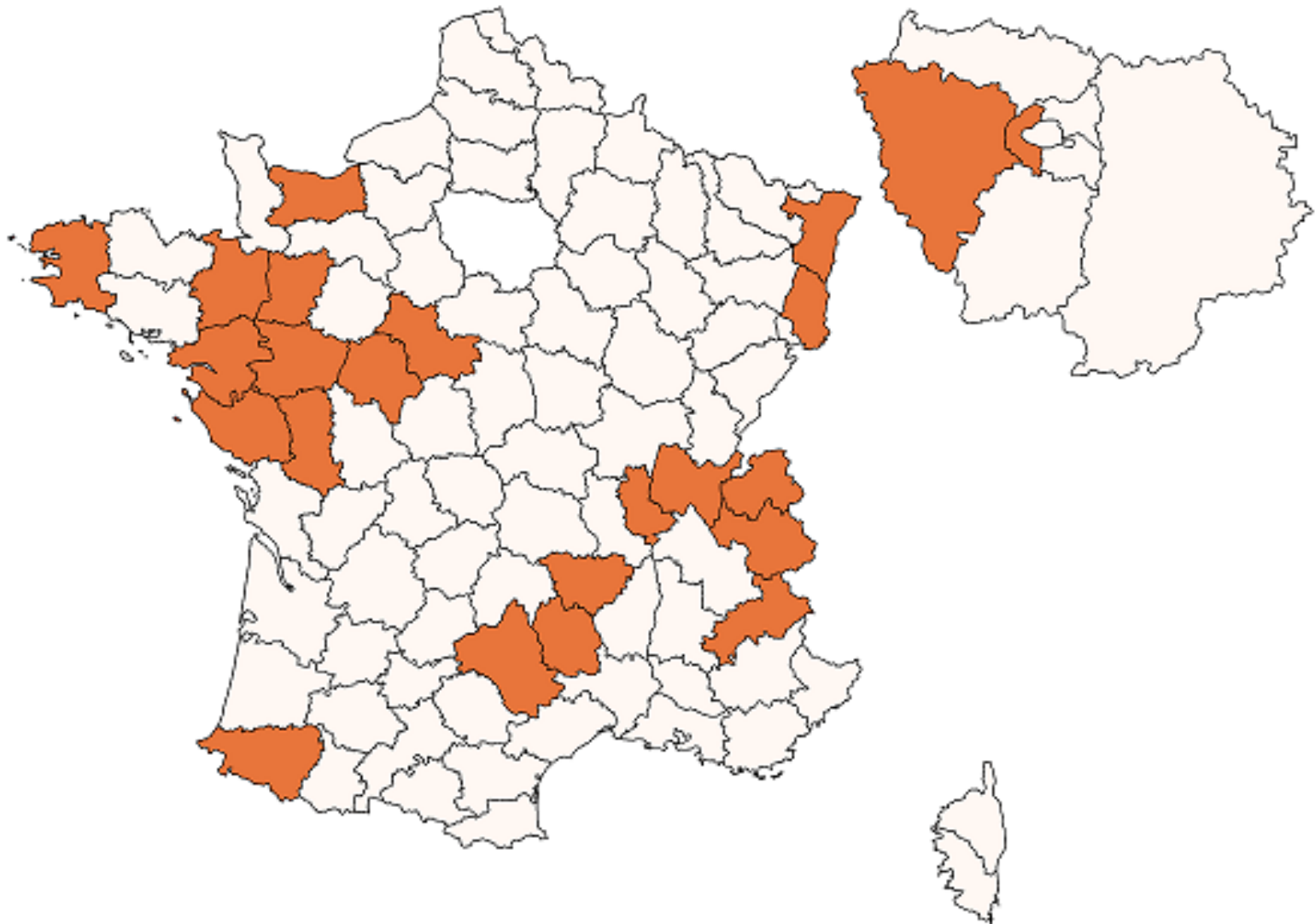
PS EP 2014



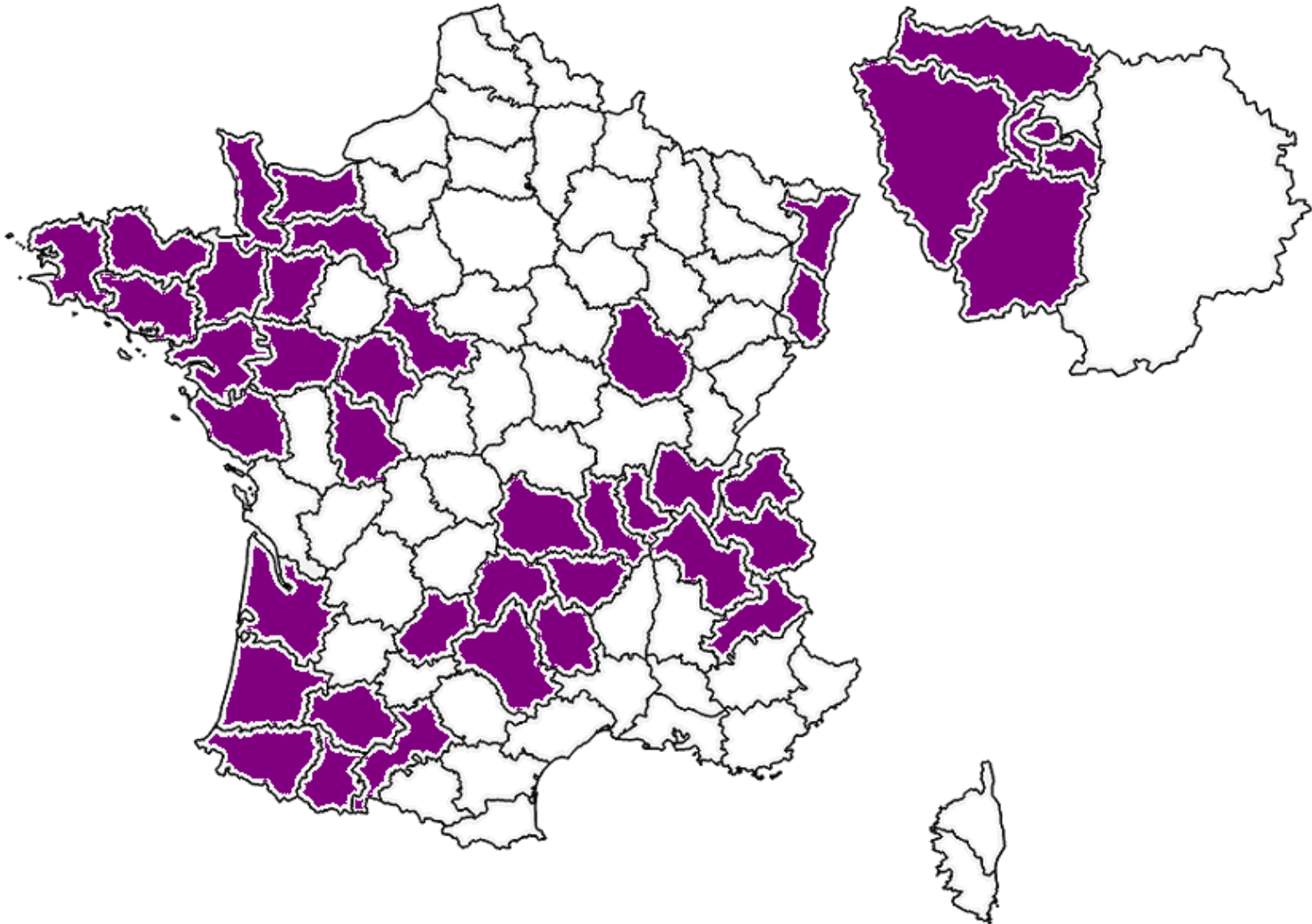
Barre, Balladour, Bayrou 1988 - 02



Balladour Bayrou 1995 – 2007

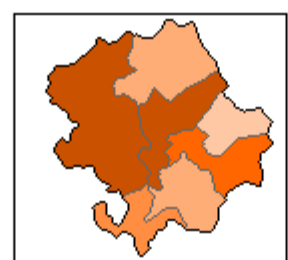
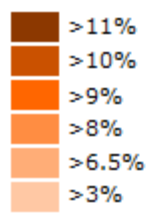
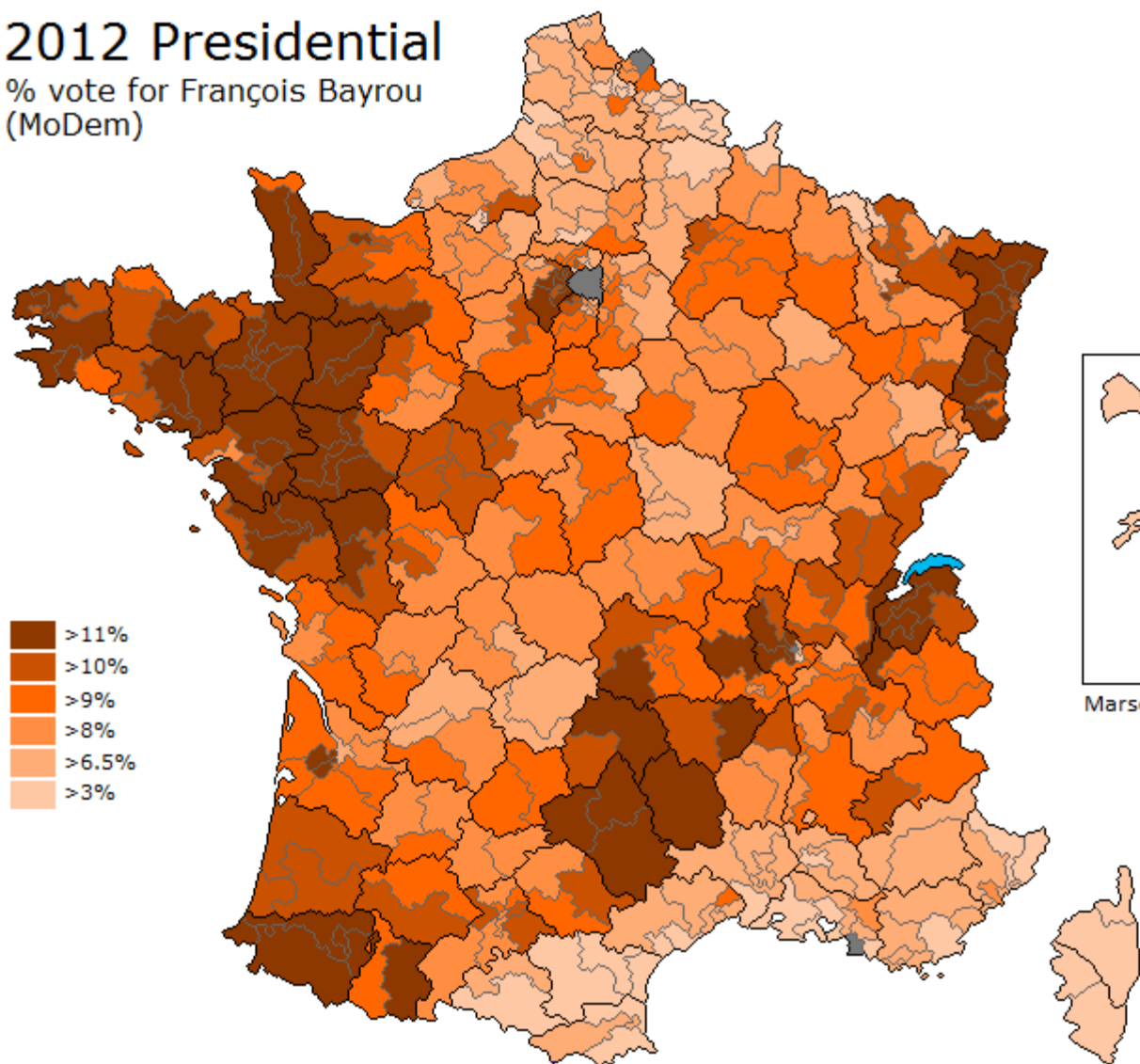


F. Bayrou 2007

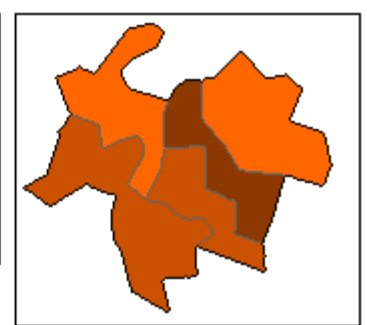


2012 Presidential

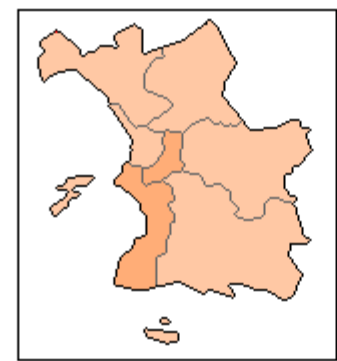
% vote for François Bayrou (MoDem)



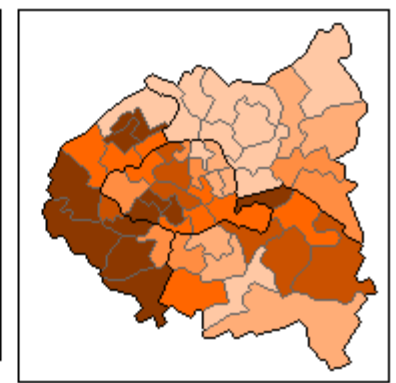
Lille



Lyon

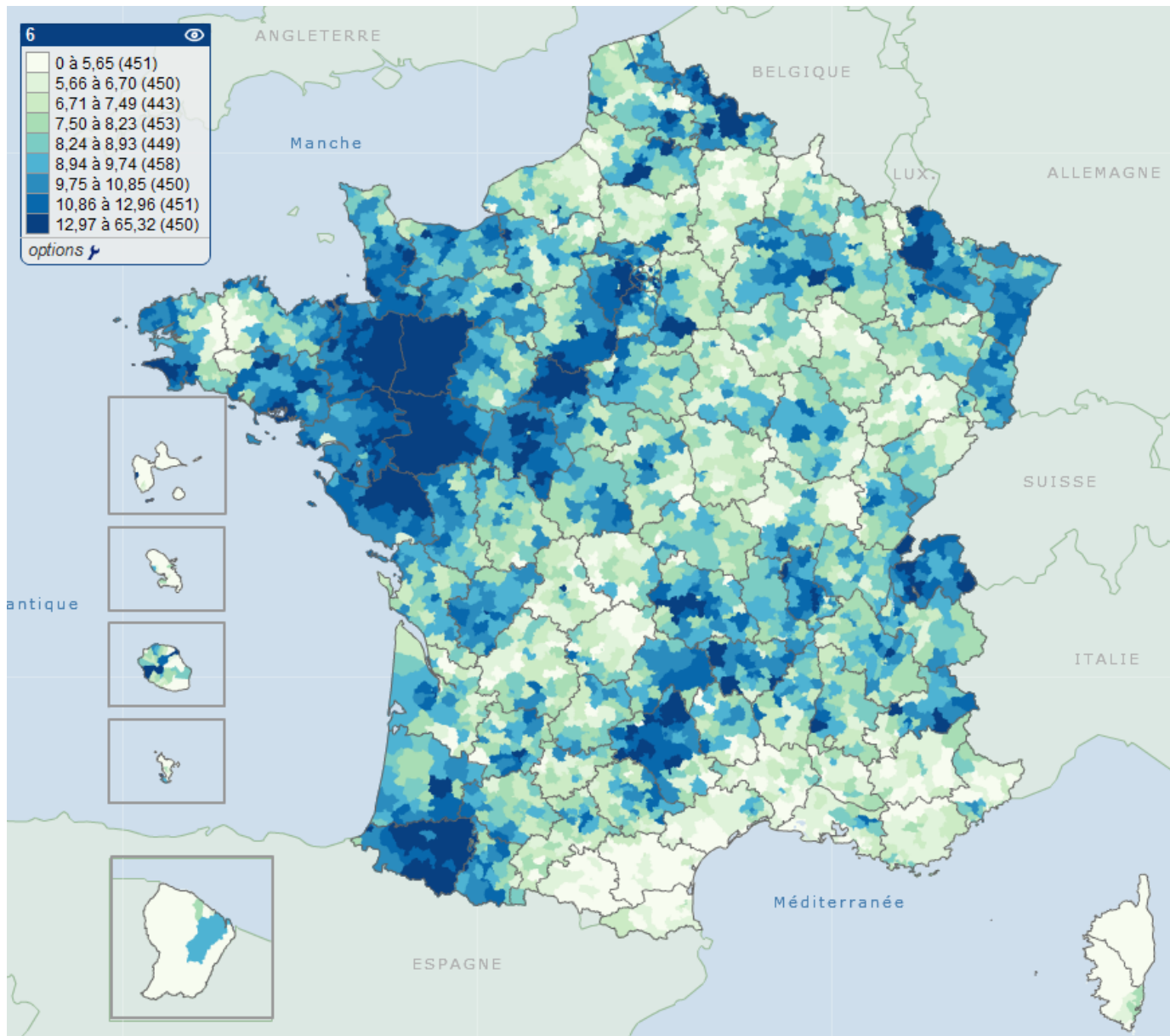


Marseille

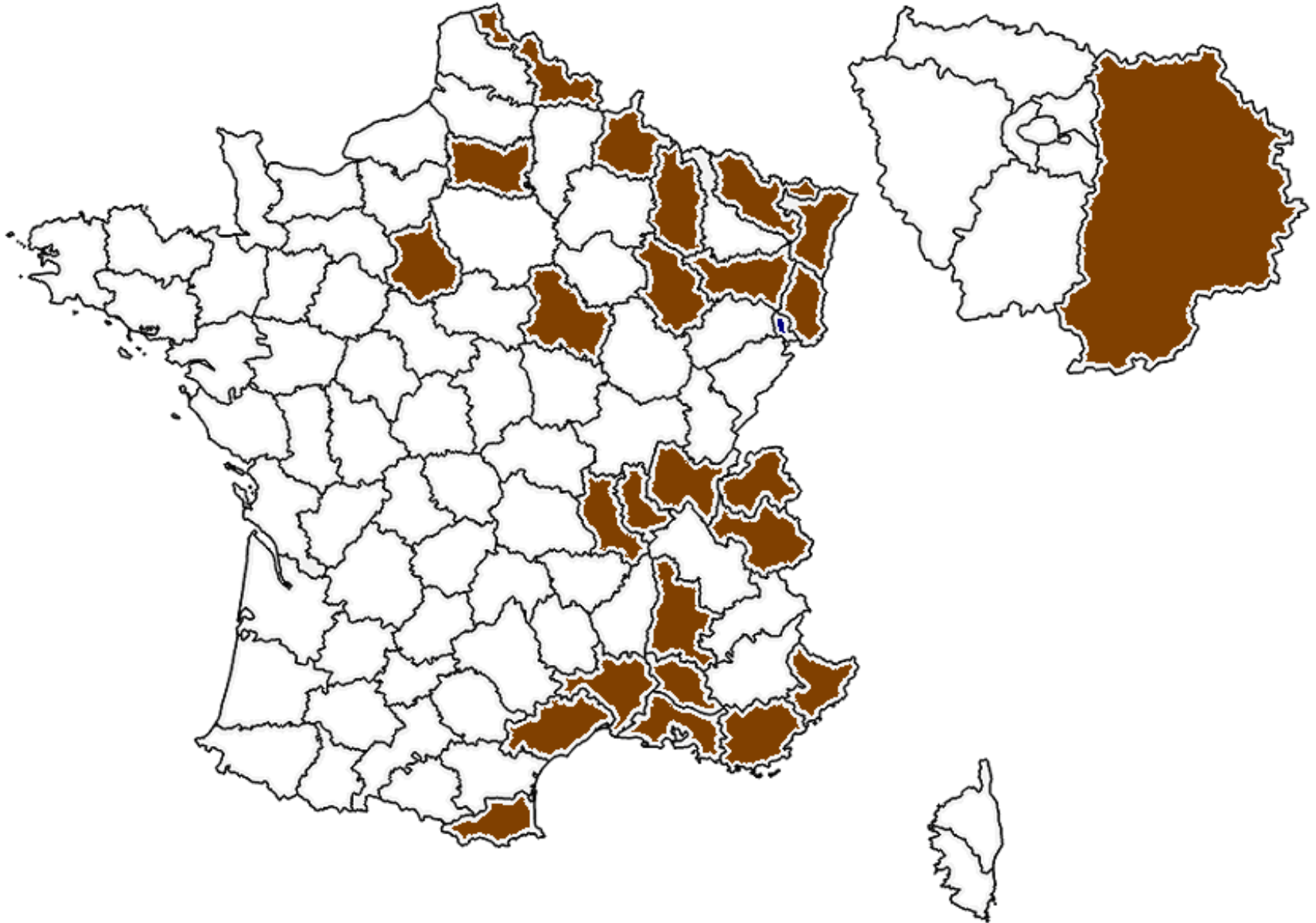


Petite Couronne

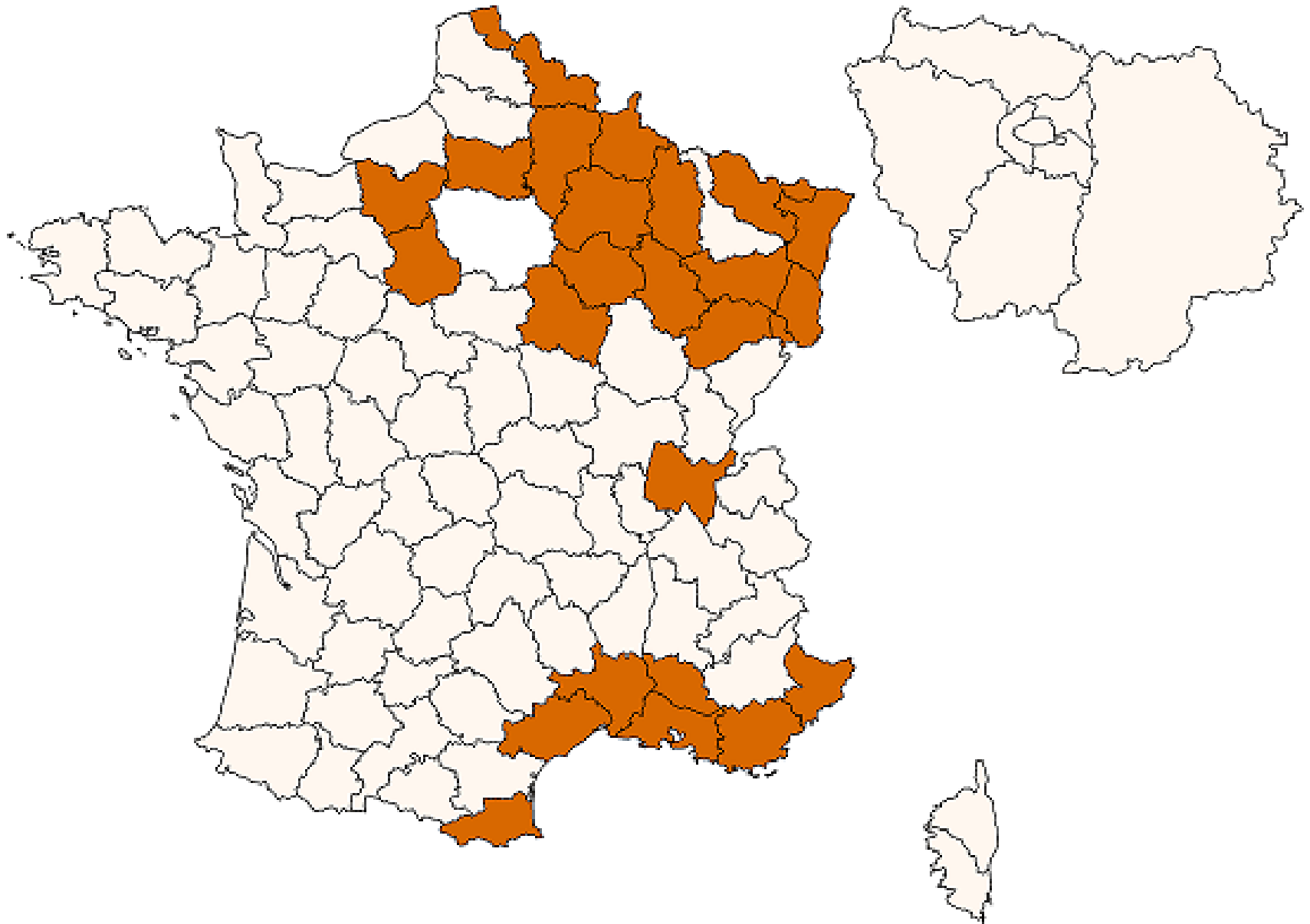
UDI (CD) EP 2014



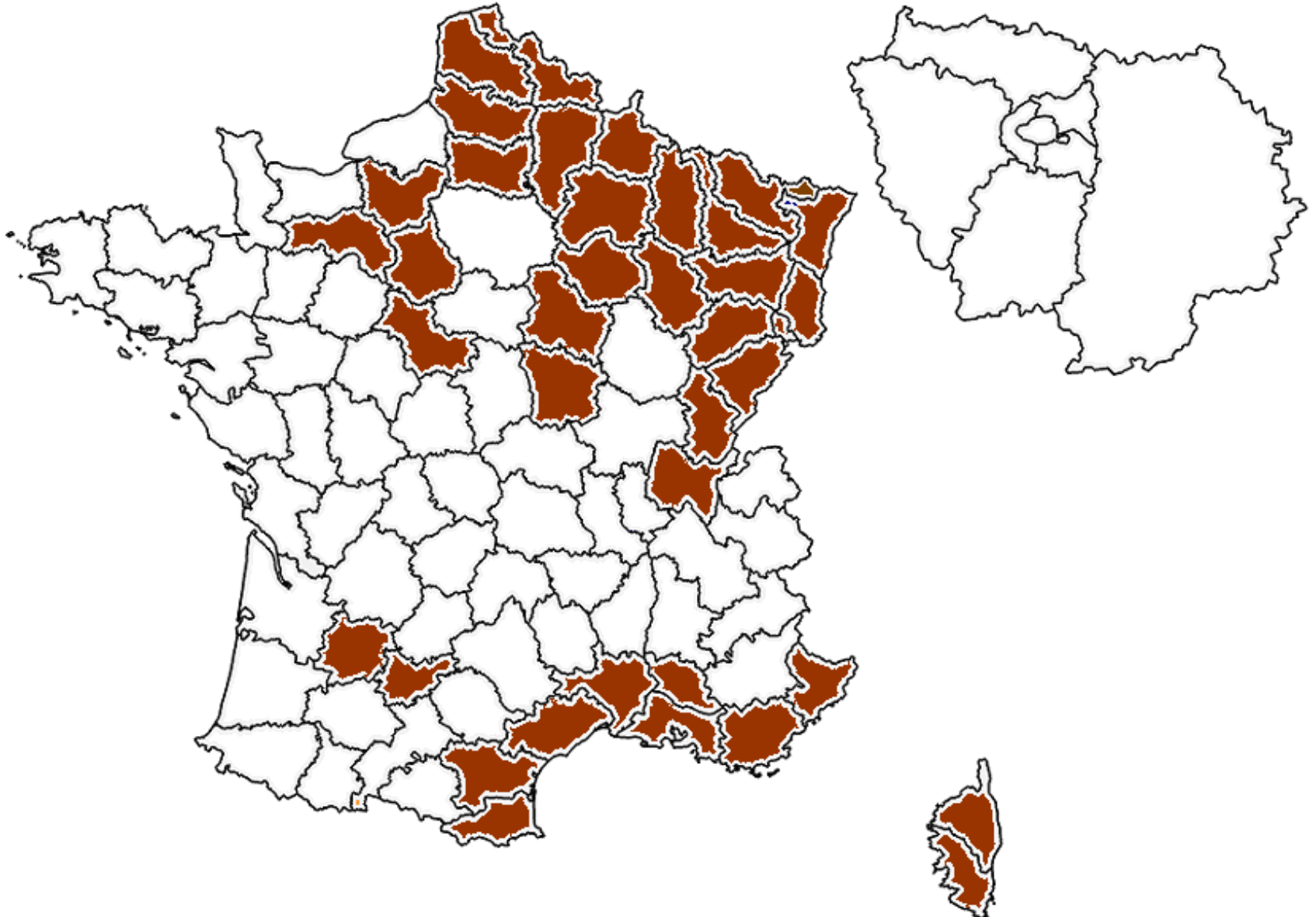
Le Pen 1988 - 02



Le Pen 1995 – 07

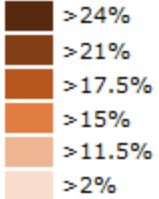
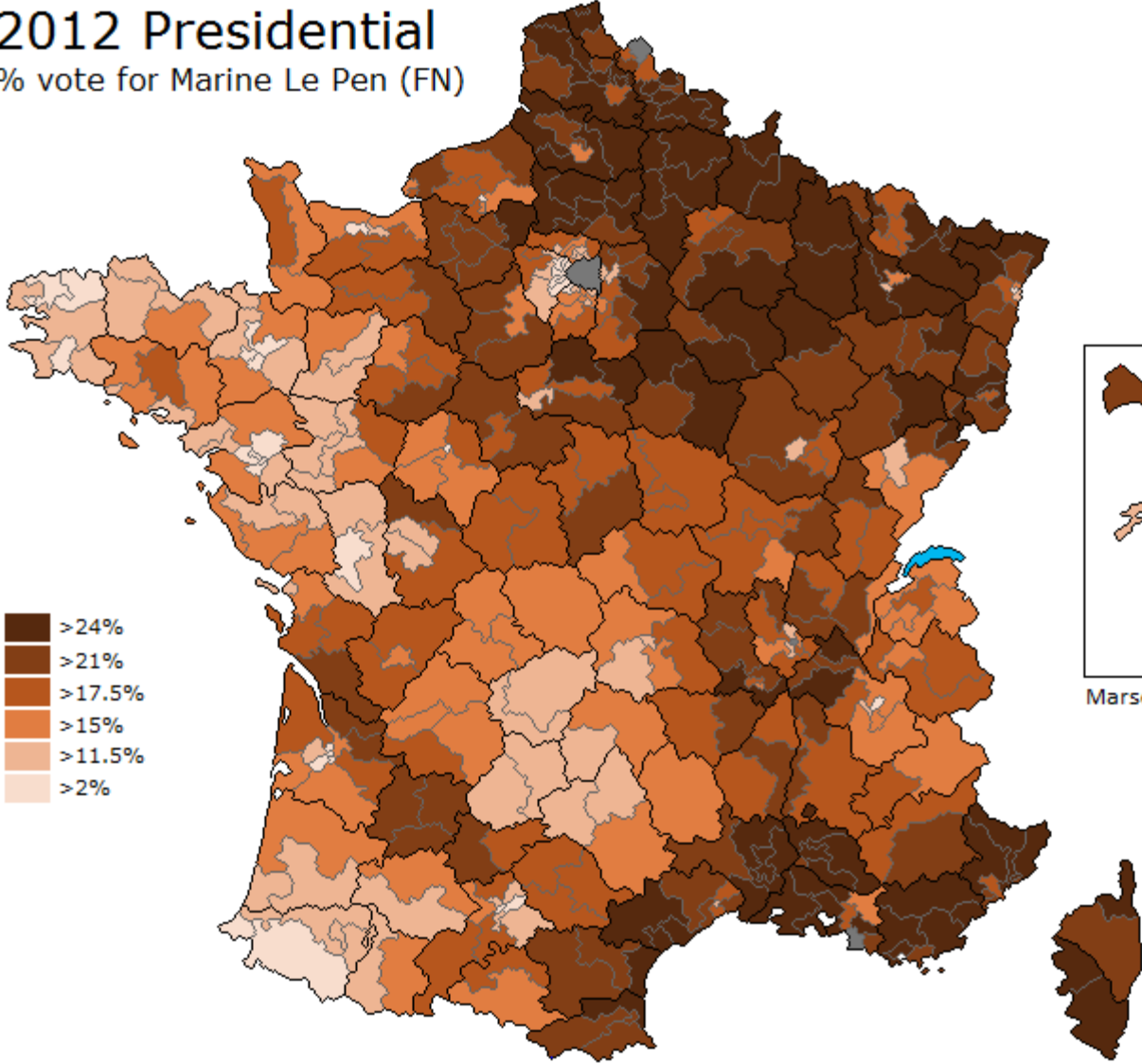


Le Pen 2007

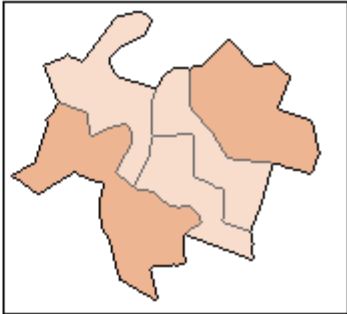


2012 Presidential

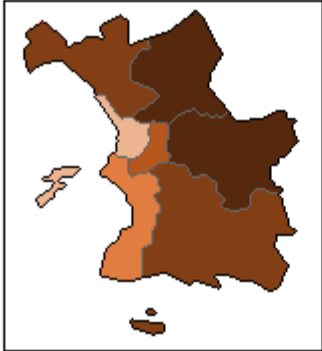
% vote for Marine Le Pen (FN)



Lille



Lyon

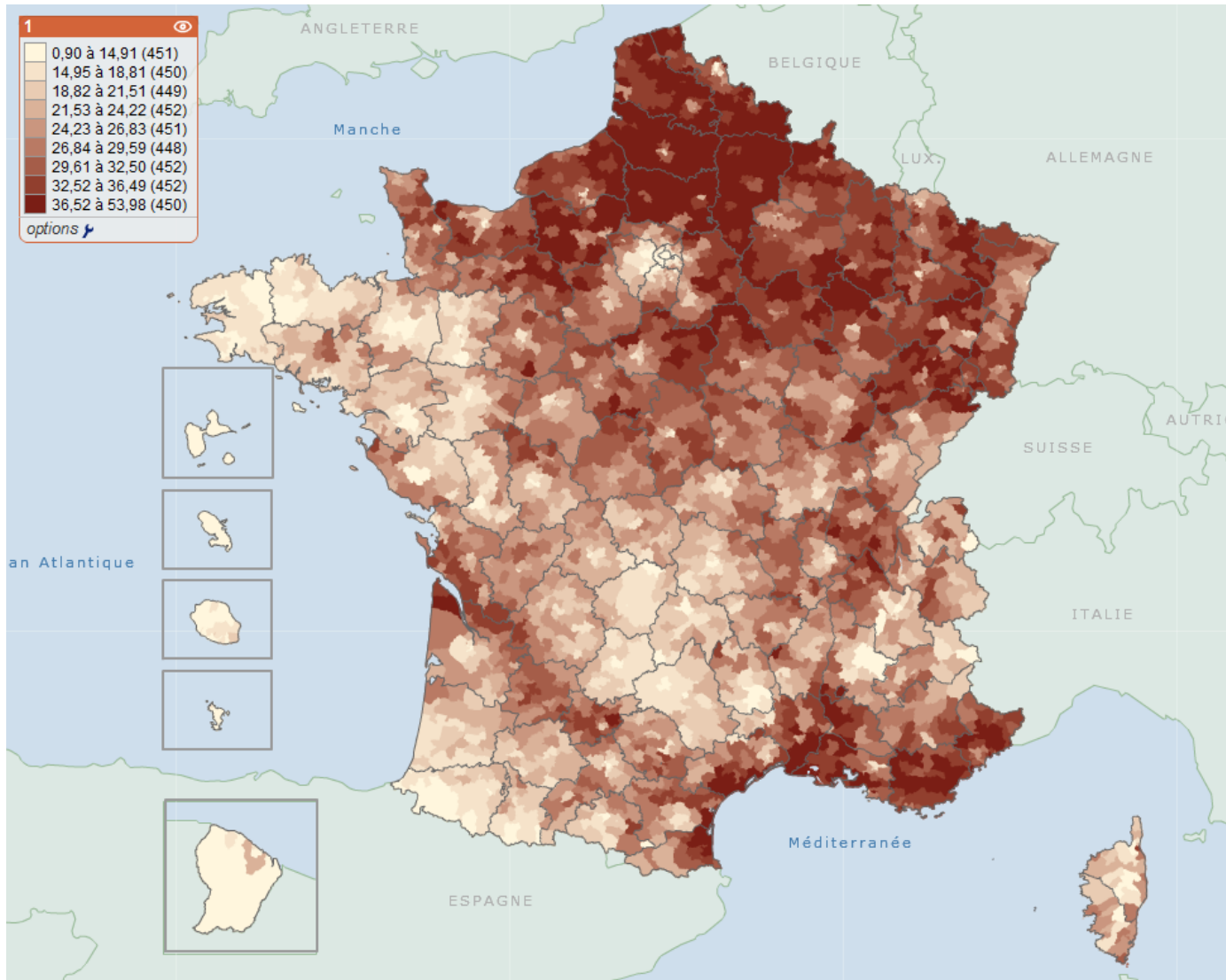


Marseille

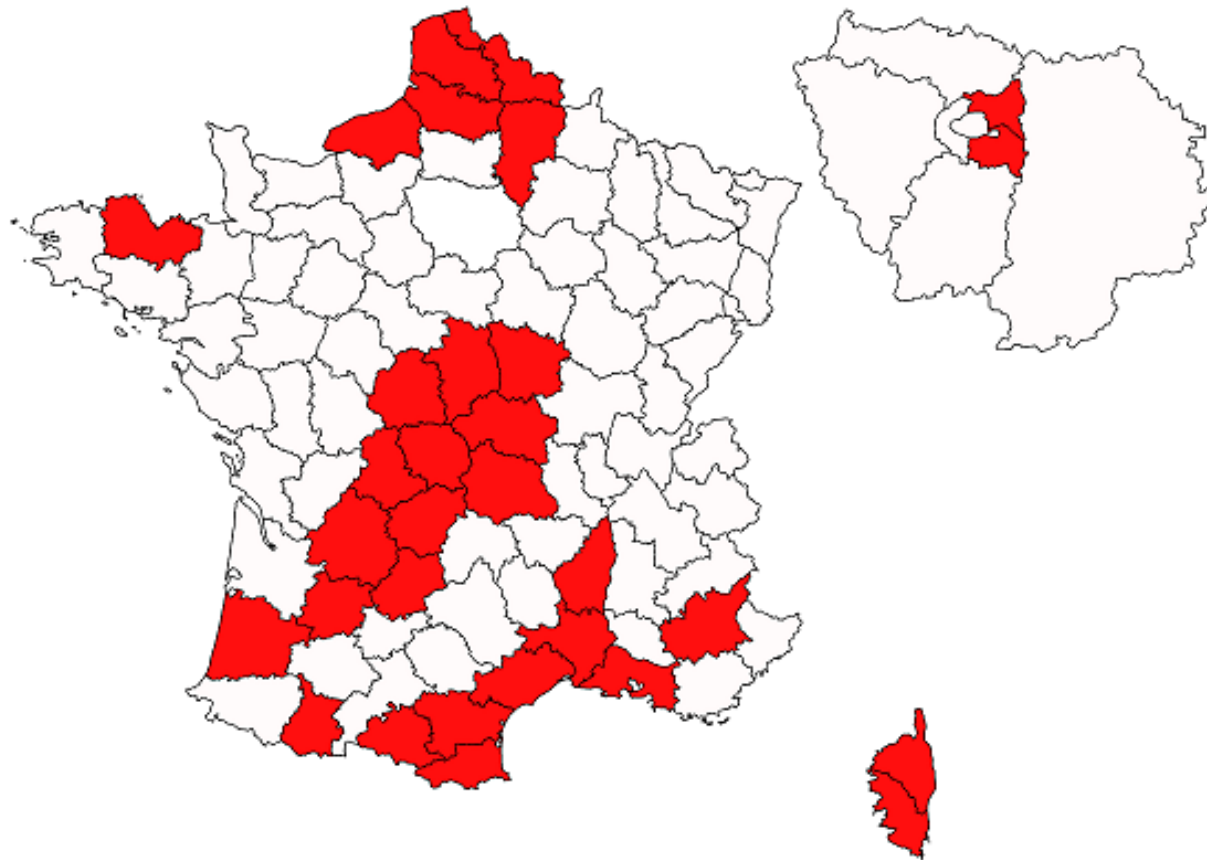


Petite Couronne

FN EP 2014

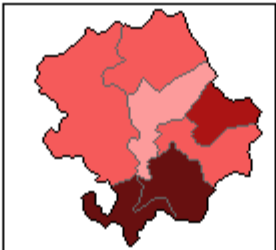
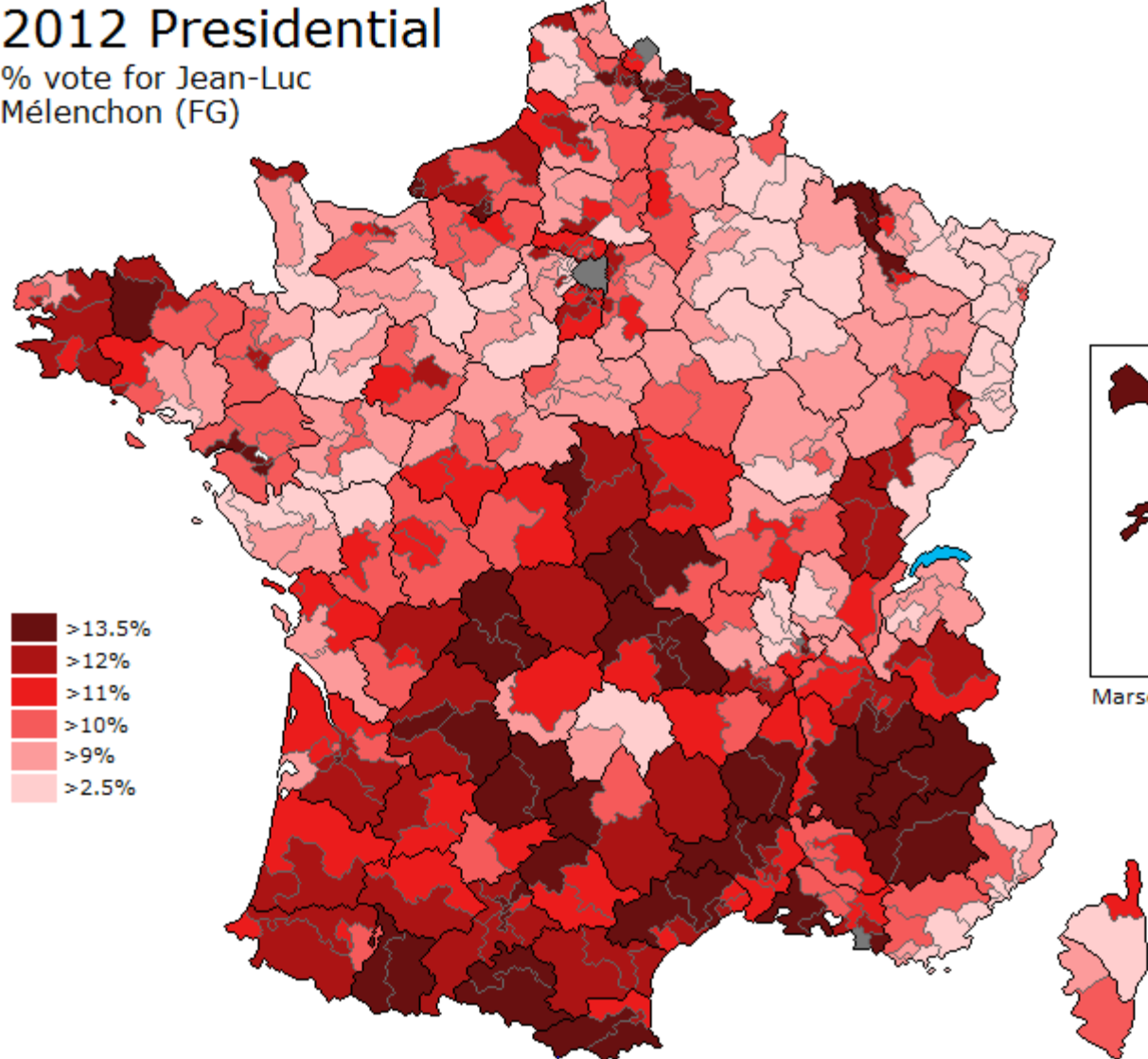


Hue- Buffetová 1995 - 07

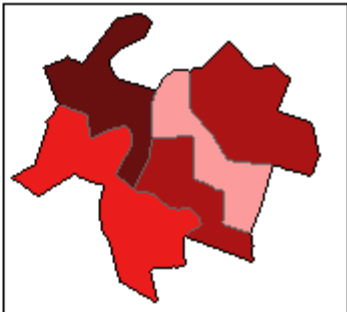


2012 Presidential

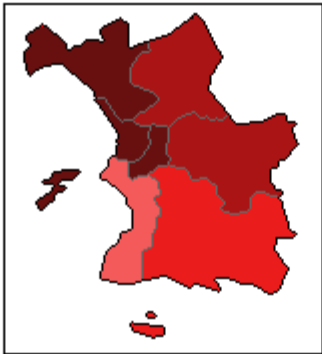
% vote for Jean-Luc Mélenchon (FG)



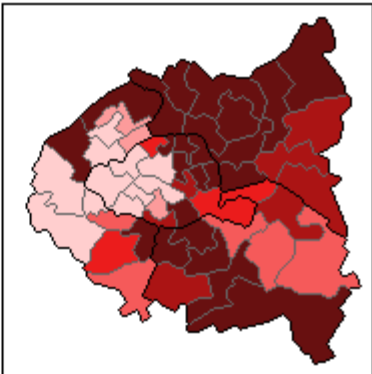
Lille



Lyon

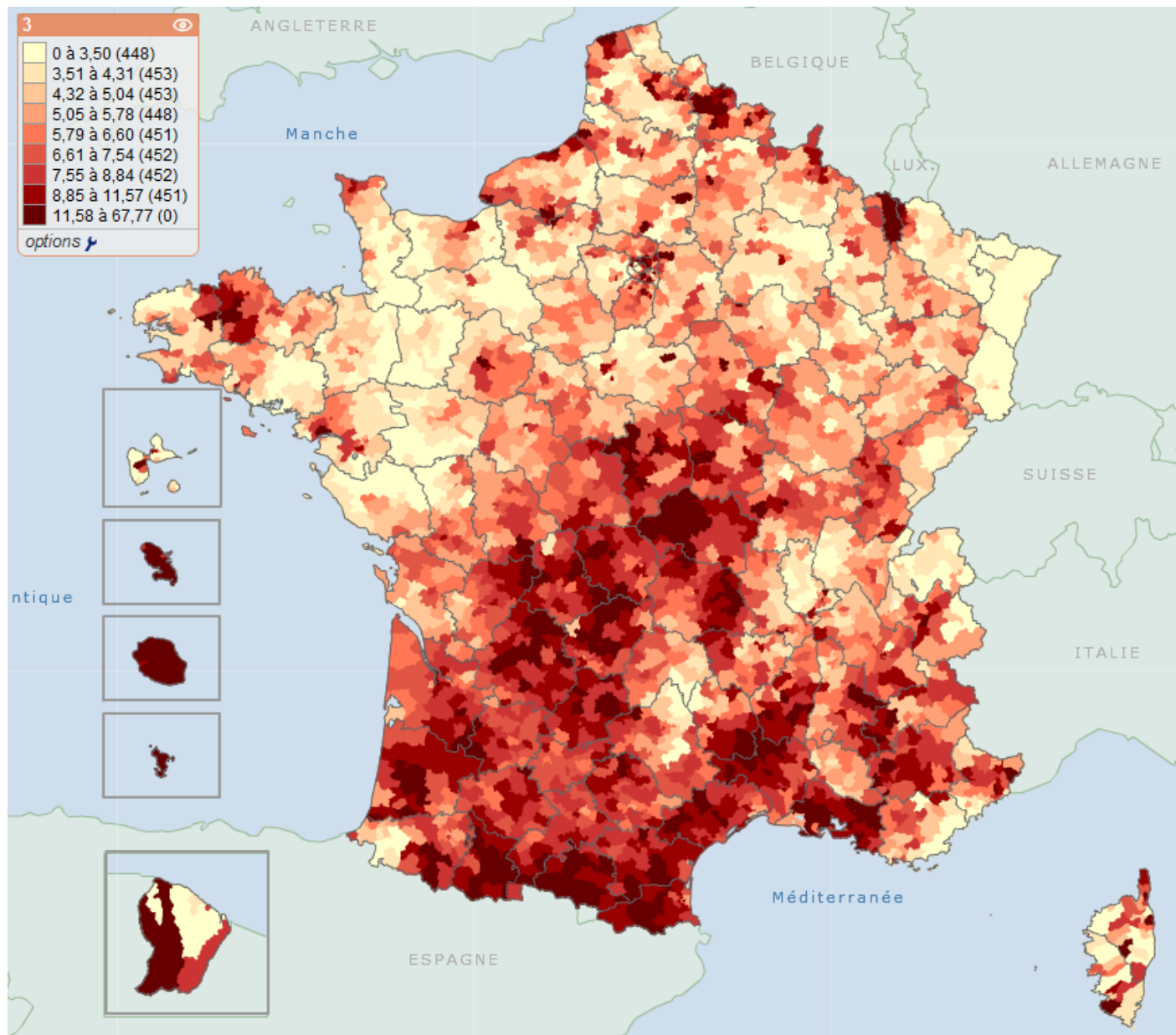


Marseille

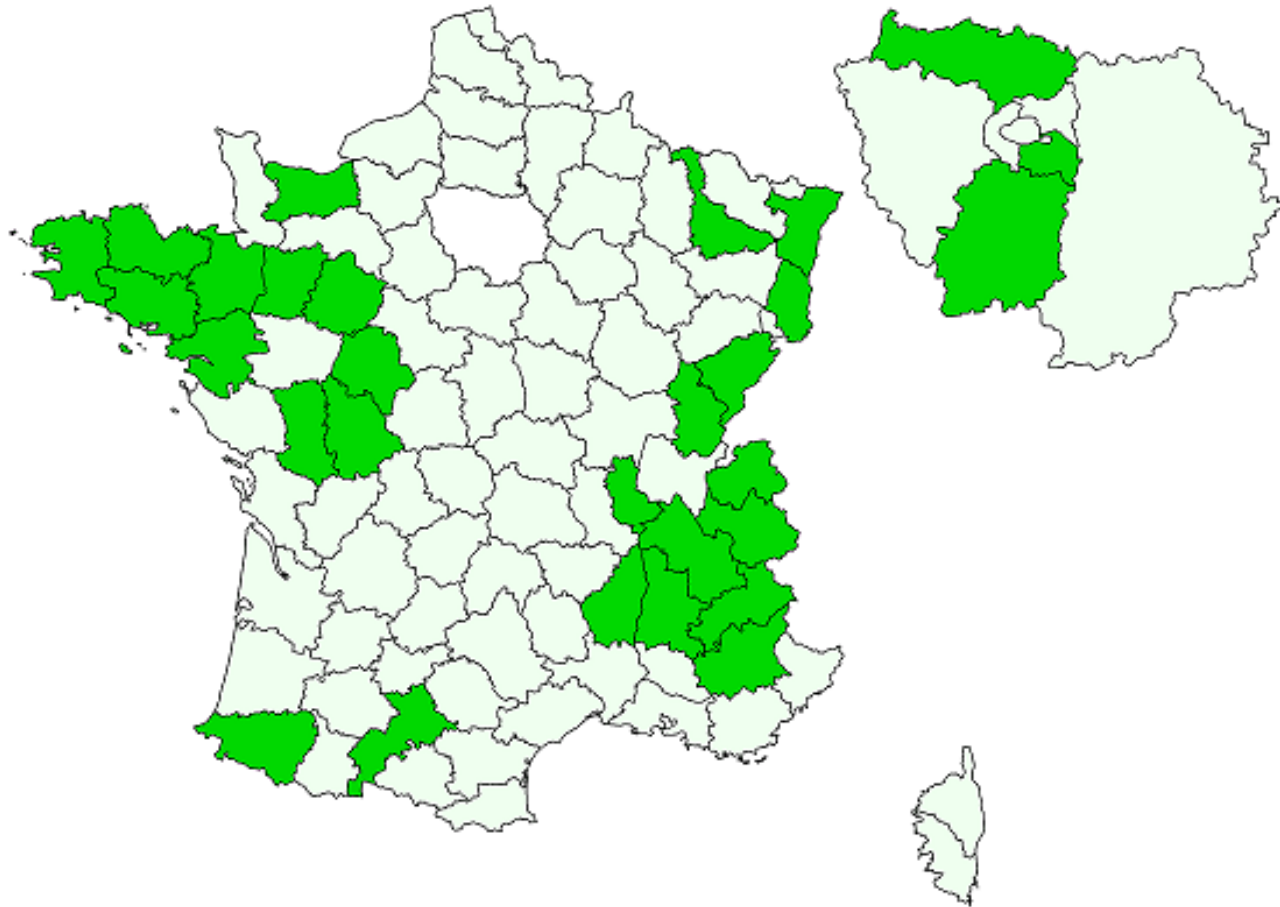


Petite Couronne

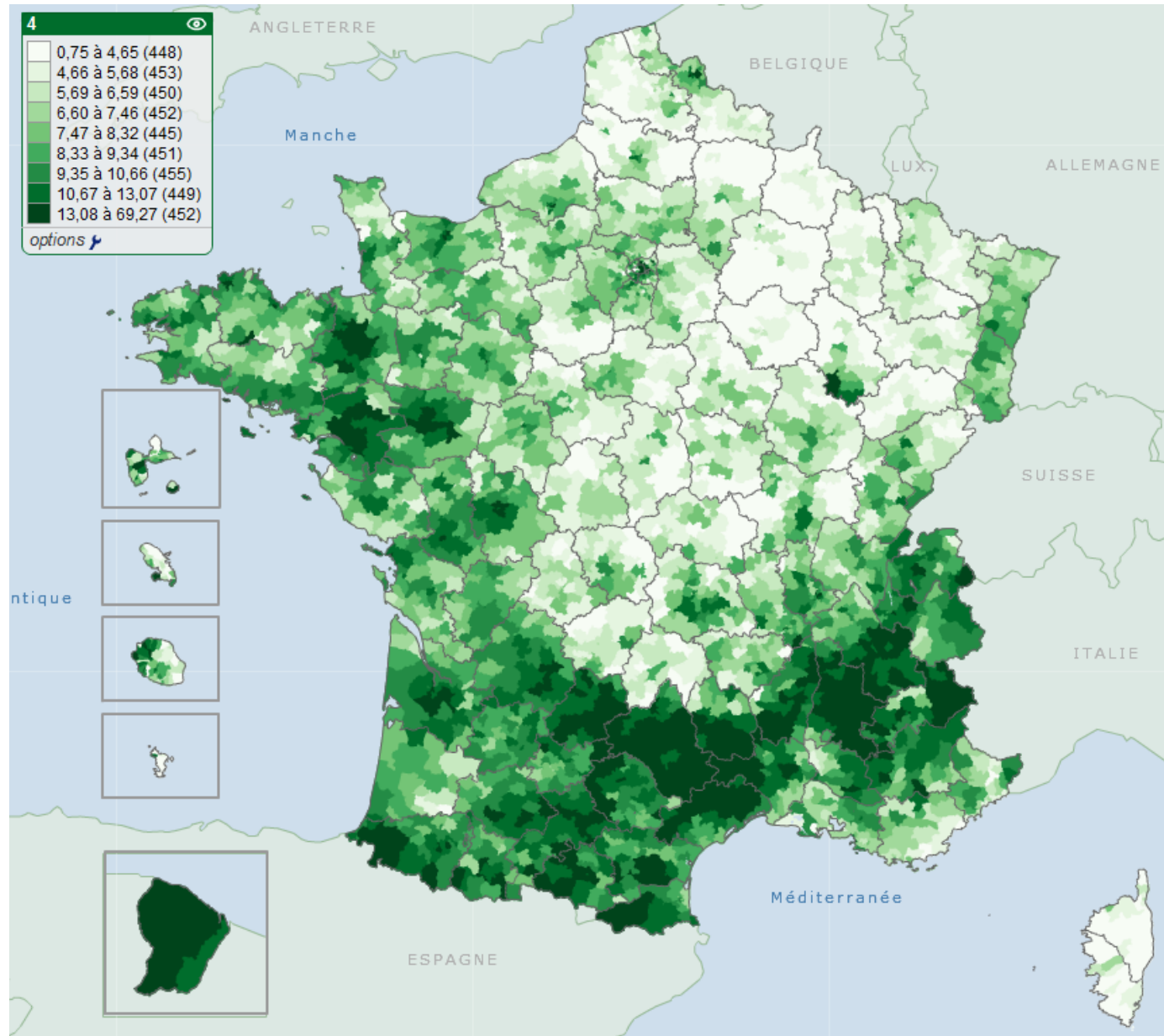
FG EP 2014



Voynet – Mamere 1995 - 07

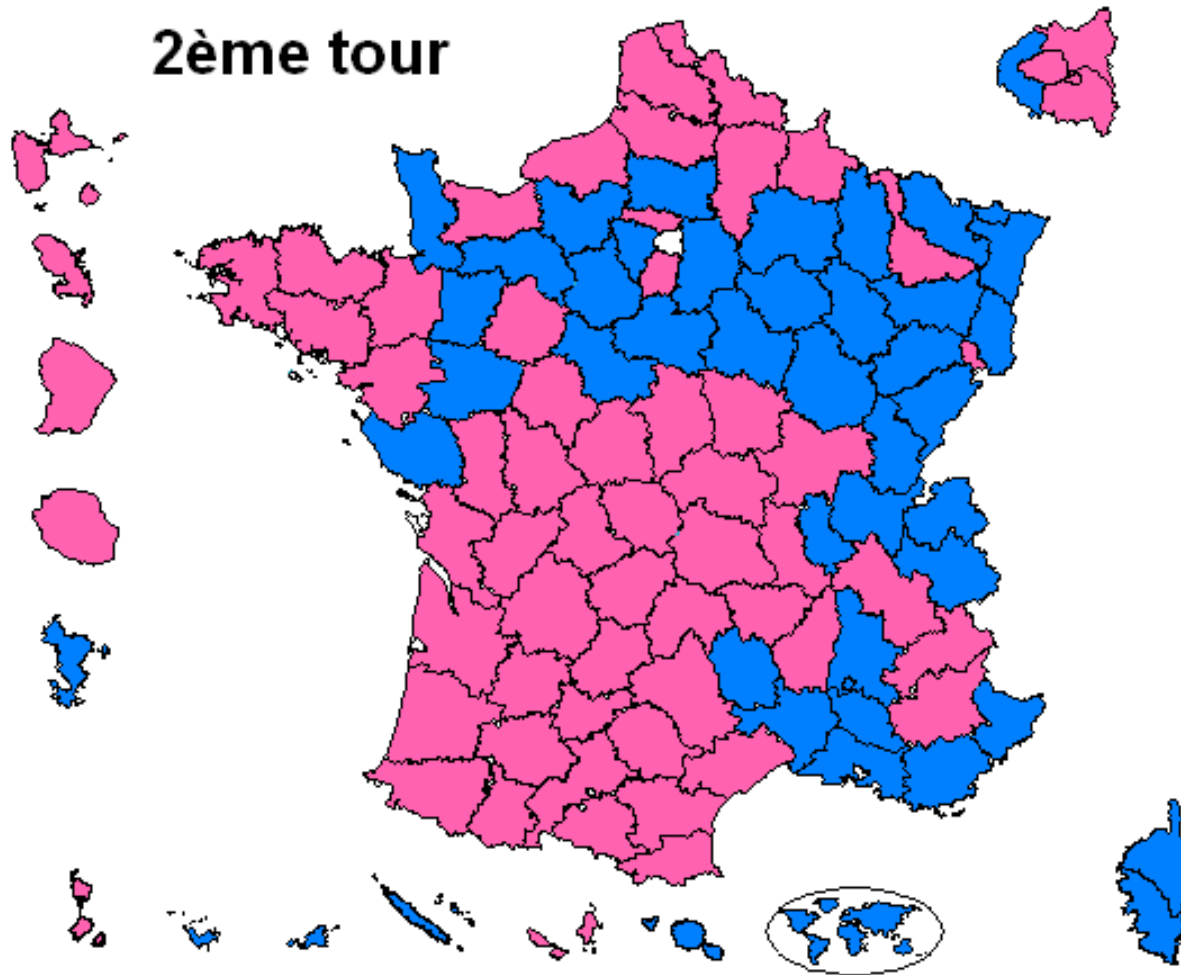


Les Verts EP 2014



II. Kolo

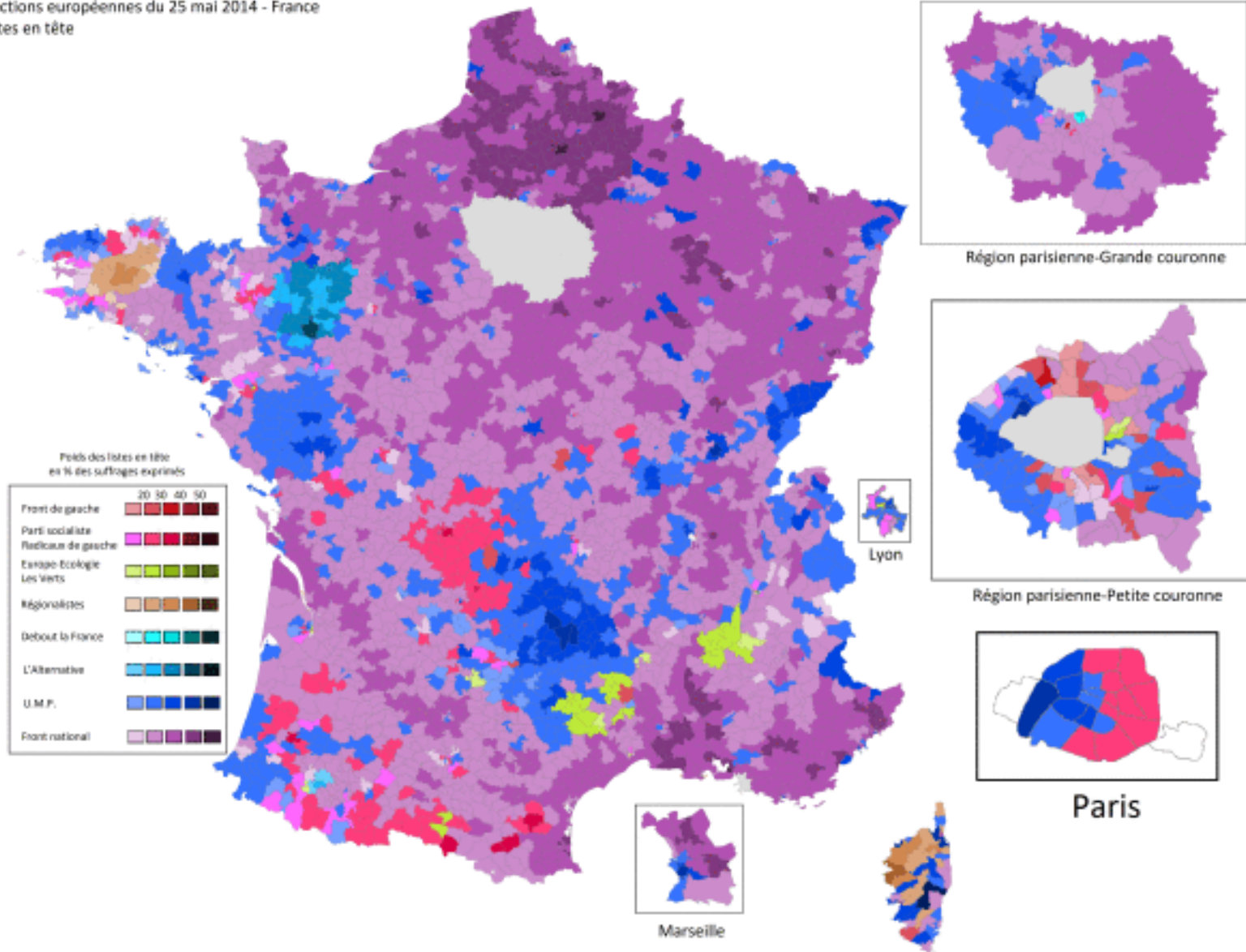
2ème tour



Kandidát	Počet hlasů	Poměr hlasů
François Hollande (PS)	18000668	51,64 %
Nicolas Sarkozy (UMP)	16860685	48,36 %

Vitěz EP 2014

Elections européennes du 25 mai 2014 - France
Listes en tête



Závěrem:

- Vliv historických událostí (Alsasko)
- Konzervativní oblasti – západní Francie
- Liberální oblasti – „Alsasko“, Lyon
- Levice (PS) – podhůří Pyrenejí, jih Francie
- „Krajní“ pravice – jih (Toulon), sever
- Levice (PCF) – Vichy, střed Francie, okolí velkých měst (Paříž, Marseilles)
- Zelení – příměstské oblasti
- <http://2012.franceelectorale.com/presidentielles-t1/#>