

# GOOD LUCK for SPRING 2016!

## INTRODUCTION

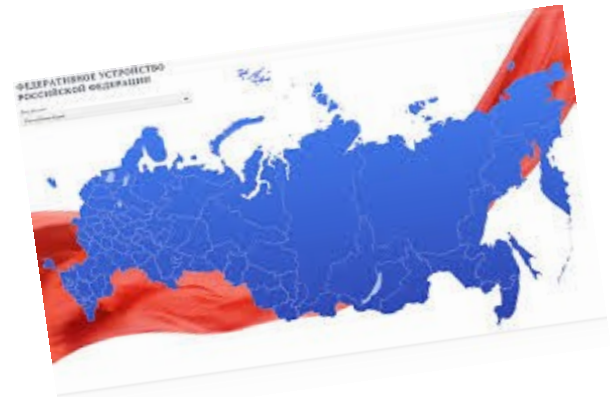
- *You self*
- *Your motives*
- *Your expectations*

## WHY ARE YOU HERE???

# **NATIONAL SECURITY** **in regional perspective**



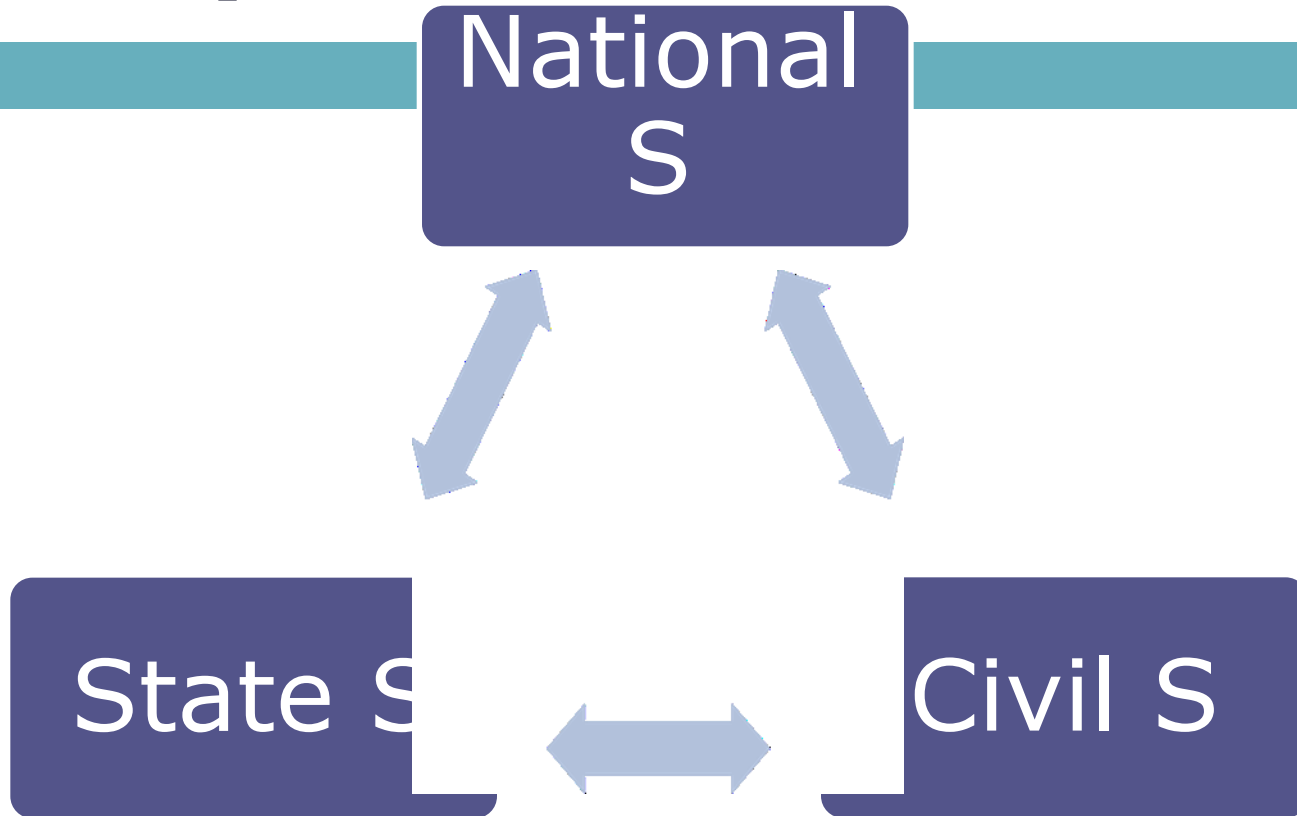
## **Case study of RUSSIA**



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**Masaryk University Brno**  
**Spring 2016**

# Theory. Definitions



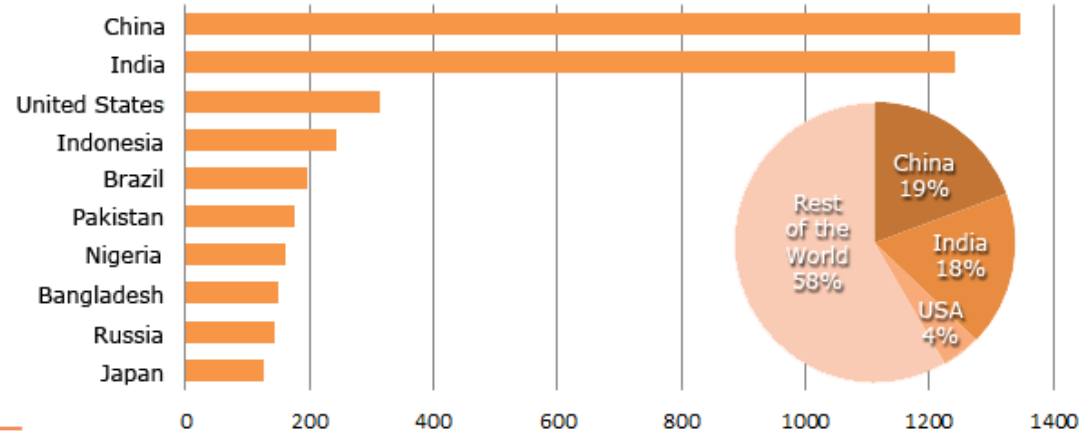
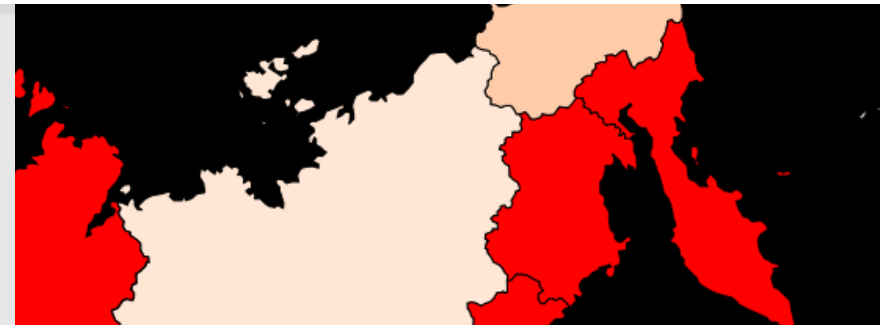
**Population:** 144 millions people  
**Languages:** Russian is official language, 27 other languages - co-official  
 11 time zones  
**Cities:** 1000 cities and towns

Rank	Country - 2010	GDP (U\$ million)	Country - 2020	GDP (U\$ million)
1	USA	14,802,081	China	28,124,970
2	China	9,711,244	USA	22,644,910
3	Japan	4,267,492	India	10,225,943
4	India	3,912,911	Japan	6,196,979
5	Germany	2,861,117	Russia	4,326,987
6	Russia	2,221,755	Germany	3,981,033
7	United Kingdom	2,183,277	Brazil	3,868,813
8	France	2,154,399	United Kingdom	3,360,442
9	Brazil	2,138,888	France	3,214,921
10	Italy	1,767,120	Mexico	2,838,722

Euromonitor International from IMF, International Financial Statistics and World Economic Outlook/UN/national statistics

## The Largest Countries in the World

in million square kilometers



Source: www.watchmojo.com according to US Census Bureau, International Database  
 Photo: © bilderbox.com

# NATIONAL SECURITY: case of RUSSIA

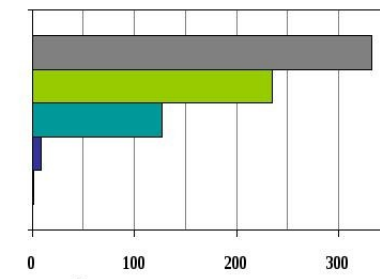
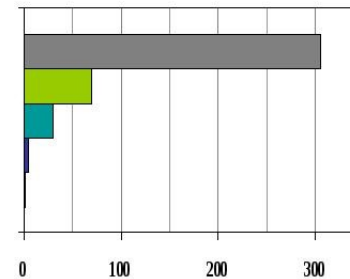
## Worldmapper Gridded Population Cartograms Russian Federation



### Плотность населения

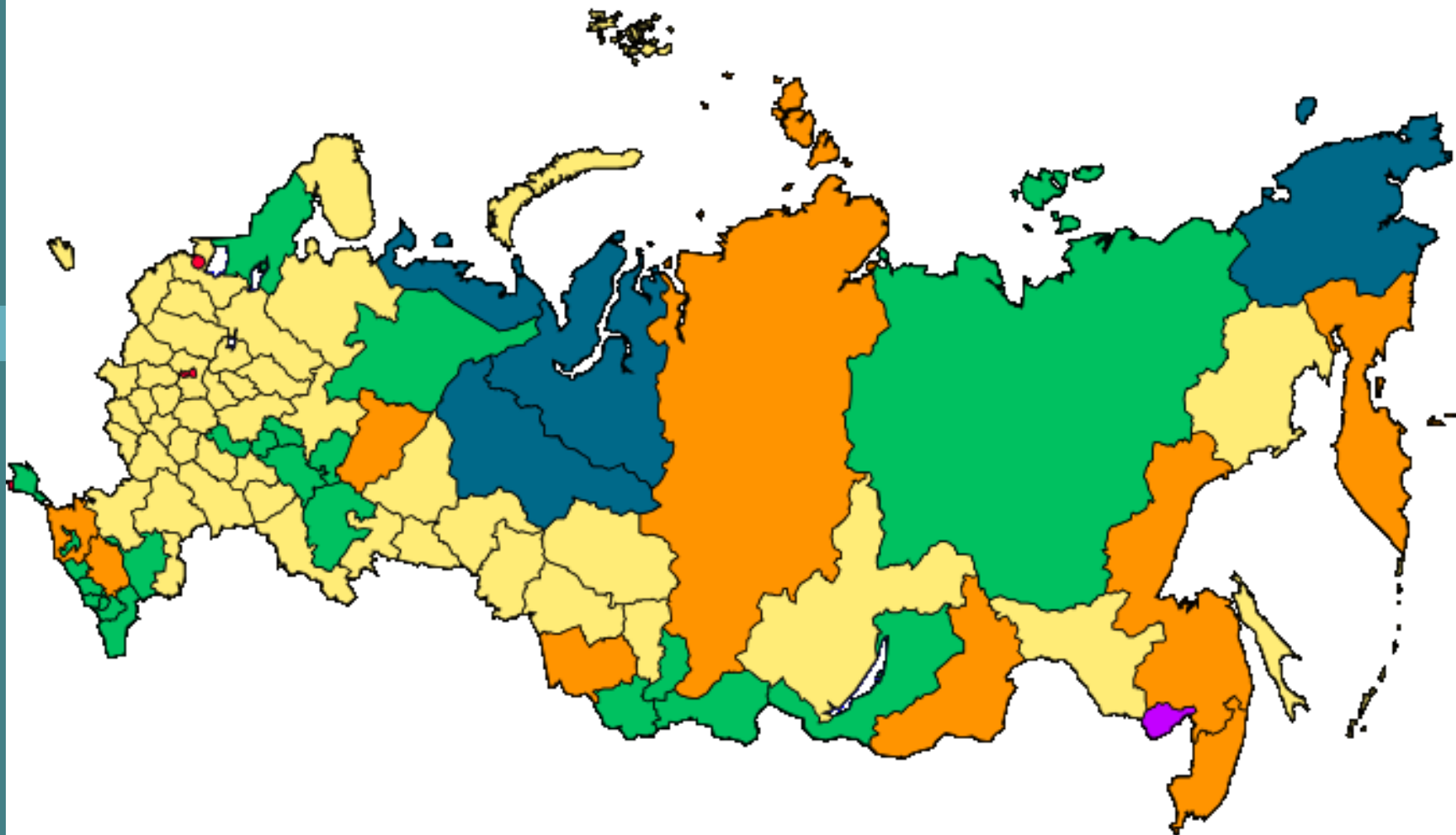
Средняя плотность населения России  
9 чел./ км<sup>2</sup>

Средняя плотность населения мира  
38 чел./ км<sup>2</sup>



■ Эвенкийский АО ■ Дальний Восток  
■ Урал ■ Центральная Россия  
■ Московская обл.

■ Монголия ■ Россия ■ Польша ■ ФРГ ■ Бельгия



# RUSSIAN STRATEGIC PLANNING 2014-2020



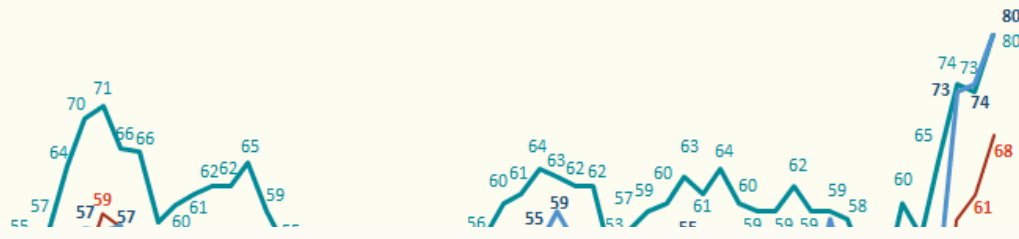
## РОССИЙСКОЕ СТРАТЕГИЧЕСКОЕ ПЛАНИРОВАНИЕ

- 2014 Зимние Олимпийские Игры в Сочи
- 2020 Результаты реализации Стратегии развития России
- 2018 Президентские Выборы: 2018 Президент В.А. Орлов
- 2014-2015 Председательство России в ШОС
- 2015

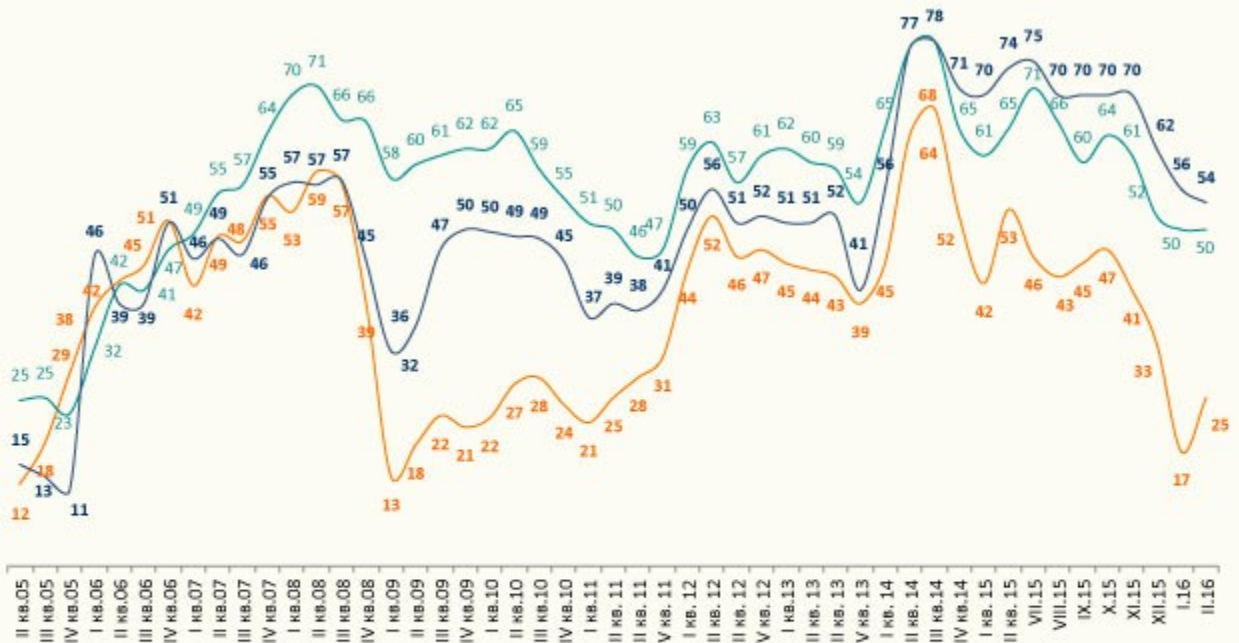


## Index of social moods

<http://www.wciom.com/index.php?id=126>



October, 2014



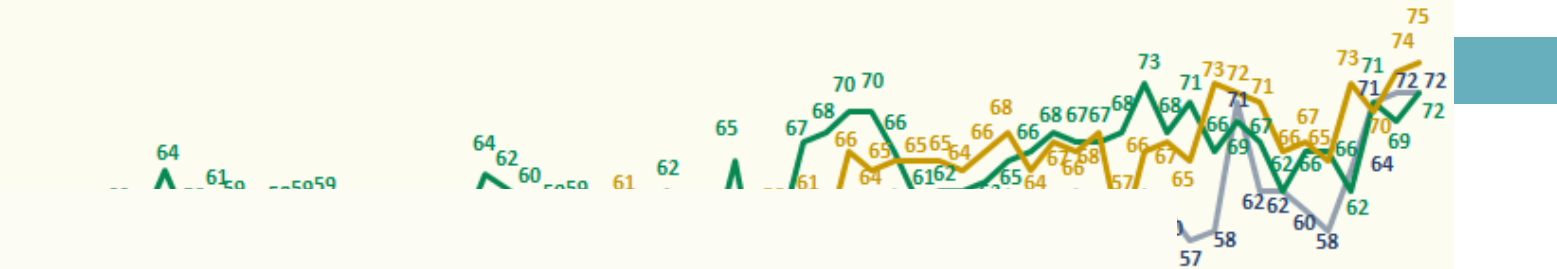
- Economic situation in the country  59
- Political situation  71
- General vector of development  78

— "How would you estimate the current economic situation in Russia in general?"  
 — "How would you estimate the current political situation in Russia in general?"  
 — "Are you agree that things in Russia are going in the right direction?" Index



## Index of Social wellbeing

<http://www.wciom.com/index.php?id=126>



October, 2014



• Satisfaction with life 69



• Social optimism 63



Index • Financial state 72



- "Are you satisfied with your life in general?" Index
- "A year from now will you live (your family) will live better or worse than now?" Index
- "How would you assess financial state of your family?" Index

## TERMS AND DEFINITIONS

- Khan network
- Nuclear sharing
- Third positional district
- Anti-ballistic missile defense system
- National values
- National interests
- National-state-civil security
- Sustainable development
- Global governance
- Failed state
- Balance of forces
- Cockeyed lens in NS
- Danger in Security theories
- Threat in Security theories
- Challenge in Security theories
- Weapons of Mass Destruction (WMD)
- Strategic offensive weapons
- **International Documents**
- Treaty on the Non-Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons (NPT, 1968)
- Chemical Weapon Convention (CWC, 1997)
- Biological Weapon Convention (BWC, 1975)
- Comprehensive Nuclear-Test-Ban Treaty (CTBT, 1996)
- Pan-European security treaty (proposal, 2009)
- Strategic Arms Reduction Treaty (START I, 1992, START II, 1996, New START III, 2010)
- Intermediate-Range Nuclear Forces Treaty (INF, 1987)
- **International and regional organizations**
- International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA, 1957)
- Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS, 1991)
- Eurasian Economic Community (EurAsEC, 2000-2014)
- Eurasian Economic Union (EAEU or EEU, 2015)
- Collective Security Treaty Organization (CSTO, 2002)
- Shanghai Cooperation Organization (ShCO, 1996)
- Organization for Security and Co-operation in Europe (OSCE, 1975)
- BRICS (2009)
- Russia-NATO Council (2002)
- **Programs**
- Cooperative Threat Reduction Program (Cooperative Threat Reduction (Nunn-Lugar, CTR, 1991))
- Partnership for Peace (PfP, 1994)
- **Russian Documents**
- National Security Strategy 2015
- National Security Strategy to 2020
- National Security Concept 1997/2000
- Military Doctrine of Russian Federation 2010
- Food Security Doctrine 2010
- Energy Security Doctrine 2012
- Energy Security Strategy to 2030
- Information Security Doctrine 2000
- **Russia's NS Structures**
- Security Council of RF
- Presidential Executive Office
- Federal Security Service
- Ministry for Foreign Affairs
- Ministry for Domestic Affairs
- Defense Ministry
- Federal Custom Service
- Armed Forces
- Federal Intelligent Service
- Federal Drug Control Service
- Ministry of Civil Defense, Emergencies and Natural Disasters Relief

# 1. MARCH 7

## Assessment:

### 1. **Currents news.**

### 2. **Position paper/short speech (1-3 pages/2-3 min)**

about one of the threats or challenges for Russian NS (what exactly means, dynamic of growth/reducing, variants of symmetrical / asymmetrical answer).

### 3. **Reading.**

### 4. **Looking at SC faces**

### 5. **Watch a film**

<http://www.nucleartippingpoint.org/film/film.html>

- Idea and content overview.
- Skills and assessments.
- Definition list (10 min)
- Current event methodology (45 min)
- Theory and definitions.
- Levels of security
- NS in globalized world, post-security.
- Soft and hard
- Security components (foreign policy, military, intelligence, etc).
- Correlation of internal and external security(80 min).
- **Work in groups:** threats list (45 min).

**Assessment:** 1. Currents news. 2. Reading. 3. Work on paper Russia's Security Strategies Comparative Analyze.

## 2. MARCH 14

**Assessment:**

1. **Currents news.**

2. **Reading.**

3. **Work on paper**

comparative analyze of  
(by choice)

A) Russia's NS Strategy to 2020  
and Russia's NS Strategy 2015

B) Russia's NS Strategy 2015 and  
Security Strategy of the Czech  
Republic 2015 (or national state of  
your's citizenship)

C) Russia's NS Strategy 2015 and  
US National Security Strategy  
2015

**Use a scheme!!!**

4. **Choose a personality!**

- **Warming up:** current news discussing (20 min).
- **Discussion:** treats and challenges (20 min)
- **Reports on reading** (20 min)
- **Lecture:**
- Security structure, institutes
- faces in contemporary Russia (80 min).
- Algorithm of official security documents analyzing (40 min).

## 3. APRIL 4

### Assessment:

1. **Currents news.**
2. **Reading for cyberday.**
3. **Simulation preparations**

- **Warming up:** current news discussing (20 min)
- **Reports on reading** (20 min)
- **Lecture:** Regional and global agenda for Russia's NS. Main streams (Ukraine, ISIS, Syria, Iran, Afghanistan etc.), membership in regional organizations(G8, G20, Russia-NATO Council). Russia and EU in security context. Russia and former soviet members (CIS, CSTO, Customs Union). Internal security agenda for Russia. Economic development (natural resources/high technologies), political "stabilization" (United Russia party, Putin's personality, opposition), human dimension (migration, brain drain, ethnic confrontations), etc. (120 min)
- Explanations on Simulation process (20 min)

## 4. APRIL 11

### Assessment:

1. **Currents news.**
2. **Reading.**
3. **Simulation preparations**

- **Warming up:** current news discussing (20 min).
- **Reports on reading** (20 min)
- **Lecture:**
  - Cyber Security day.
  - Definitions, main approaches.
  - Global internet governance
  - Freedom, privacy, intelligence (110 min)

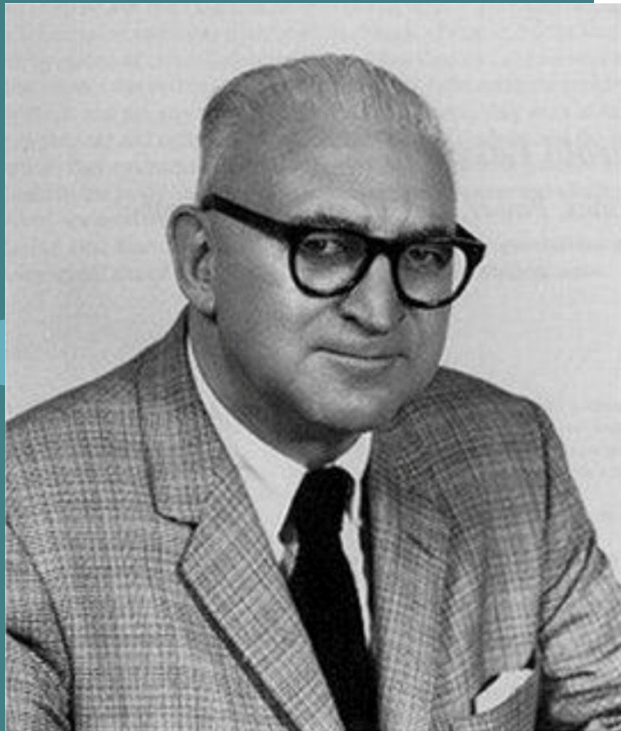
**5. APRIL 18**

**Assessment:**

**EXAM!!!**

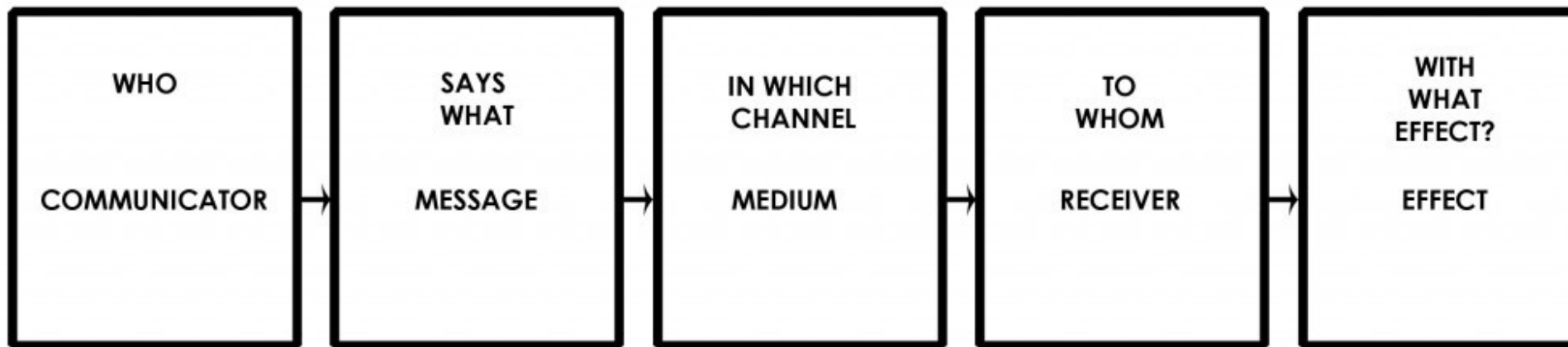
- 1. Currents news.**
- 2. Test on terms and definitions.**

- ***Warming up:*** current news discussing (20 min).
- ***Reports on reading*** (20 min)
- ***Simulation:*** Weekly Russian Security Council meeting (90 min). Discussion on results (30 min)
- Discussion on student's papers. Recommendations for feather experience (20 min)



# NEWS

HAROLD D. LASSWELL





# NEWS

- **when** happened?
- **where?**
- **what** happened?
- **Who** tells?
- **Whom** tells?
- **What** about?
- What **channel** is used?
- With what **effects?**
- + pre-story
- details
- evidences
- expert's comments
- Prognoses
- **compare the sources**
- **try to weed out the propaganda**
- **formulate ??? for the shortfall of information**

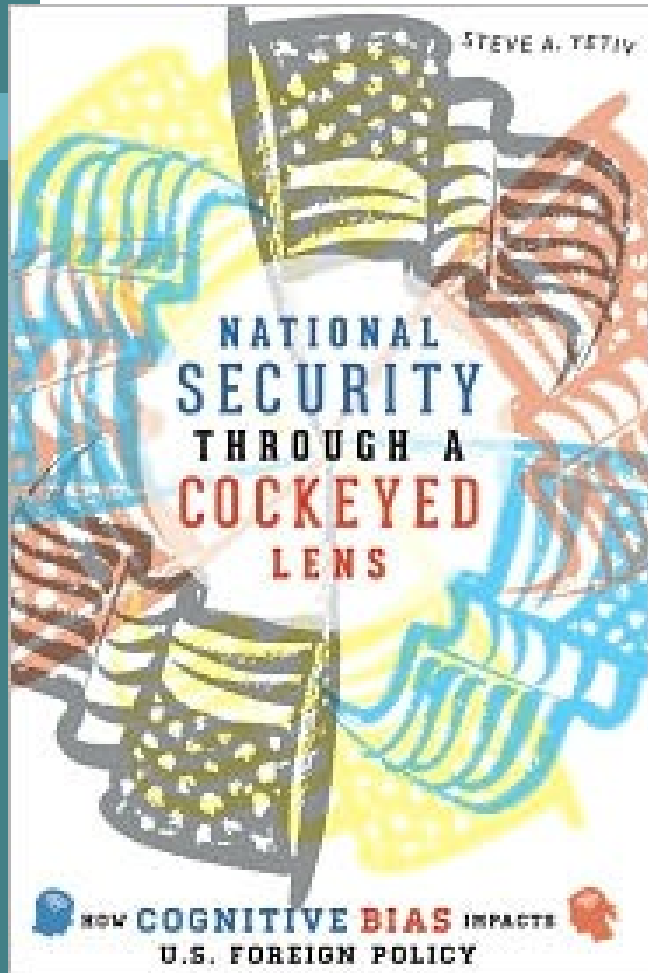
# **'Make-up...military-style': Russian servicewomen compete in speed and strength**



# READING for March 14

- PRIMAKOV, Yevgeny. Perception of Russia in the World, *Russia in global affairs*, 2013  
<http://eng.globalaffairs.ru/number/Perception-of-Russia-in-the-World-15926> (3
- Ryabkov S. Nonproliferation as number one priority, *Security Index*, №1, Winter 2014. P. 17-25
- Iran in the Regional and Global Perspective. Moscow, 2015

# NATIONAL SECURITY: case of RUSSIA



**Steve A. Yetiv**

**National Security through a Cockeyed Lens:**  
How Cognitive Bias Impacts U.S. Foreign Policy  
(Johns Hopkins University Press, November 2013).

## **Agenda**

For what

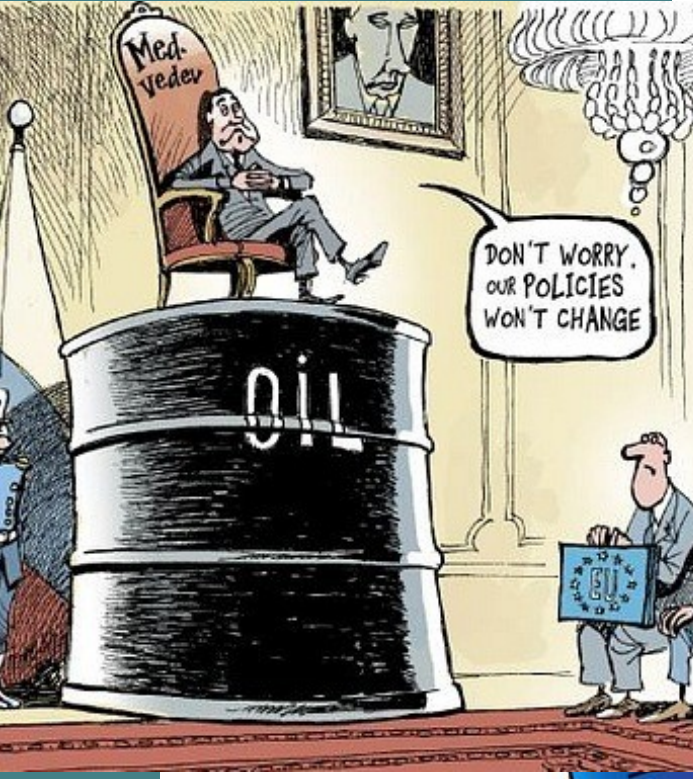
For whom

Who

Theoretical points

Documents

Structures



«Please name 5-6 politicians, whom you trust most» (open-ended question)

<http://www.wciom.com/index.php?id=120>

	<b>February 7, 16</b>	<b>February 14, 16</b>	<b>February 21, 16</b>	<b>February 28, 16</b>
Putin V.	62	58	57	<b>58</b>
Lavrov S.	9	10	8	<b>8</b>
Shoygu S.	6	7	5	<b>8</b>
Medvedev D.	8	8	6	<b>8</b>
Zhirinovsiky V.	5	6	6	<b>6</b>
Zyuganov G.	3	4	4	<b>5</b>
Mironov S.	1	1	1	<b>1</b>
Prokhorov M.	0	0	0	<b>0</b>

## **THEORETIC POINTS**

- **DANGER**
- **THREAT**
- **CHALLENGE**
- **GLOBAL**
- **INTERNATIONAL**
- **REGIONAL**
- **NATIONAL**
- **LOCAL**
- **PERSONAL**

**HARD  
SOFT**



# Cockeyed lens

- NATO near the border
- Terrorism
- Reducing oil prices
- Dependence from raw energy export
- Collaborationists and foreign agents of influence
- Illegal migration
- uneven distribution of the population across the country
- Disproportions in region's development
- Conflicts on the border
- environmental degradation
- Humanitarian expansion
- Interethnic tensions
- Title nation discrimination
- Losing of national identity
- Social deceases
- Alcoholism
- Drug addiction
- Corruption
- Education and medical service system degradation
- Law nihilism

# Theory. Definitions.

## S

## O

- 
- Person
  - Nature
  - Technogenic
  - Social group
  - Society
  - State
  - Group of states
- Person
  - Nature
  - Technogenic
  - Social group
  - Society
  - State
  - Group of states

# Theory. Definitions

## National Security

- The indicator of the state of the nation,  
meaning that  
the cumulative impact of internal  
and external factors
- ✓ Does not create threats to its  
existence
  - ✓ may not significantly reduce  
the quality of the life

## State Security

- The indicator of the situation  
with state and its institutions,  
meaning that  
they are able to perform its  
functions in relation to society.
- The state needs:
- Protection from other States
  - From civil society
  - From the destructive activities  
of officials

# Theory. Definitions

## abilities

- To anticipate
  - To prevent
  - Transfer
  - To recover from
- ADVERSE EFFECTS

## implementation

- The national strategy
- programs that are not associated explicitly with a total document

# Criteria of NS providing

The availability of supplies, power reserve

Protection of the built environment and population from external factors and destructive actions

**High quality operational and strategic management, the availability of reserve capacity management**

the ability to evacuate population and values

The ability to develop concepts and technologies

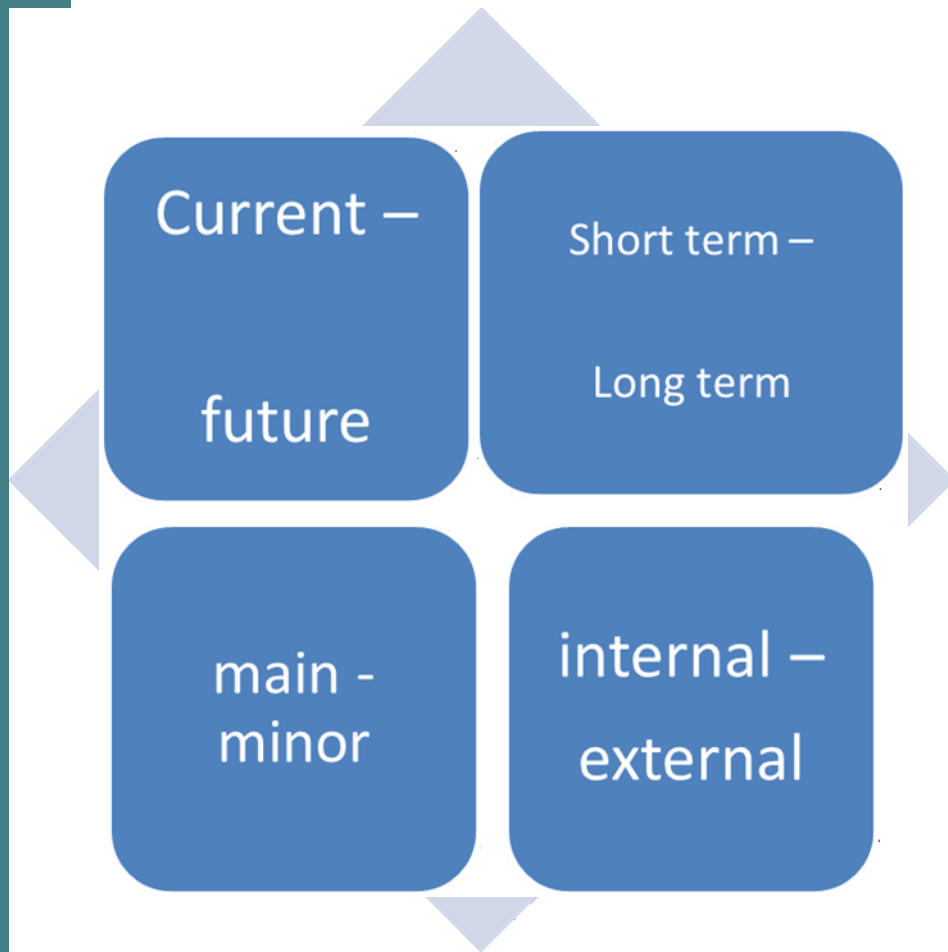
**the dominance of common interests even if there are internal conflicts**

# NATIONAL INTERESTS

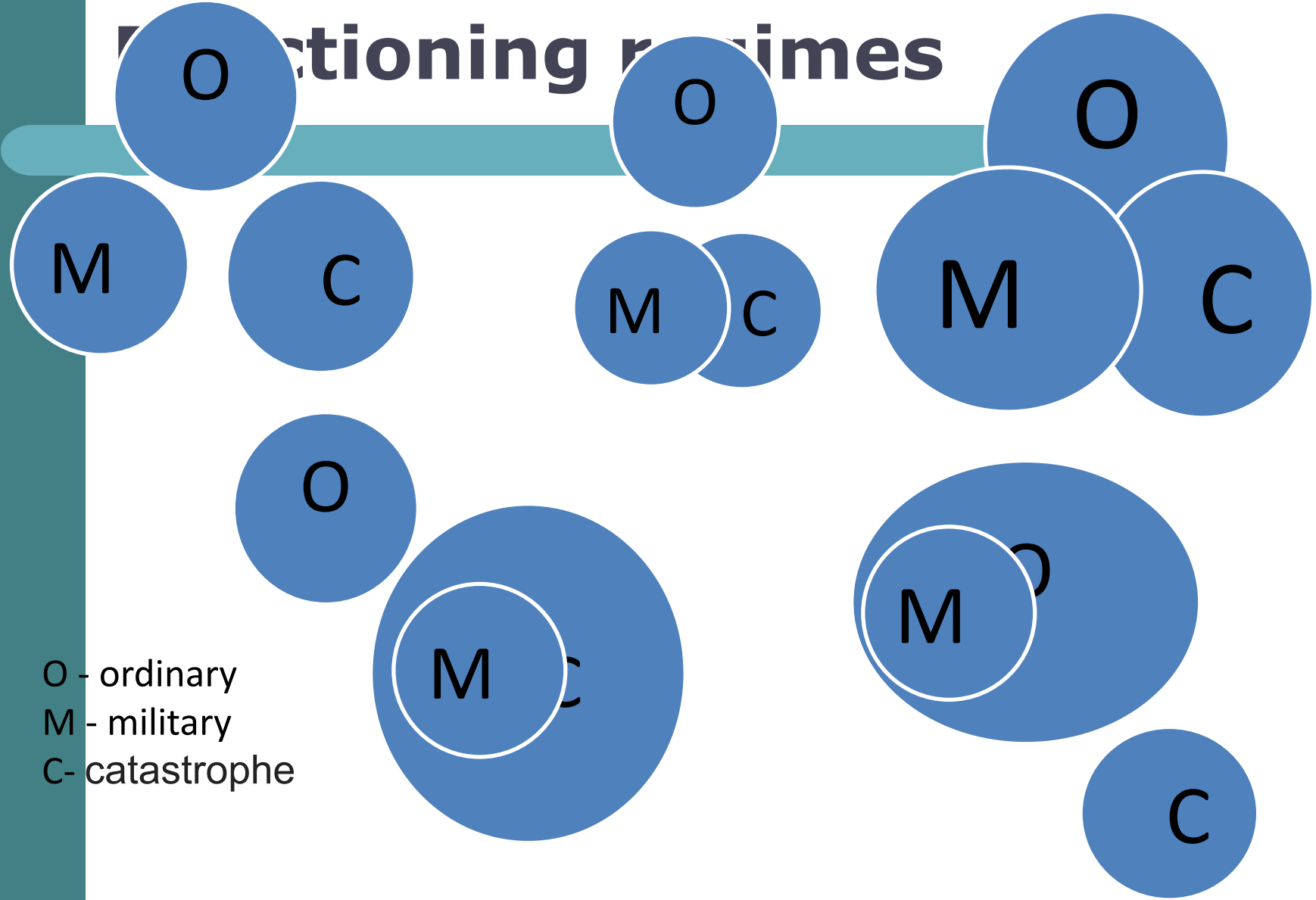
**conscious goals and values**

Arena of providing NI

- External
- Internal
- Borders



# Functioning regimes



O - ordinary  
M - military  
C - catastrophe

## **Zones of S providing**



The impact zone is the area within which the security system can greatly affect the circumstances.

The impact zone is wider than responsibility zone and may be wider than the monitoring zone.



## Documents



- 1992 Federal **Law** “About Security”
- 1996 President's annual address to the Federal Assembly (!first NS!)
  - NS **Concept**
- 1997 1<sup>st</sup> edition
- 10.01.2000 edition
  - NS **Strategy** 2020
  - NS **Strategy** 2015



