Volební geografie USA

POL 248

28.4. 2016

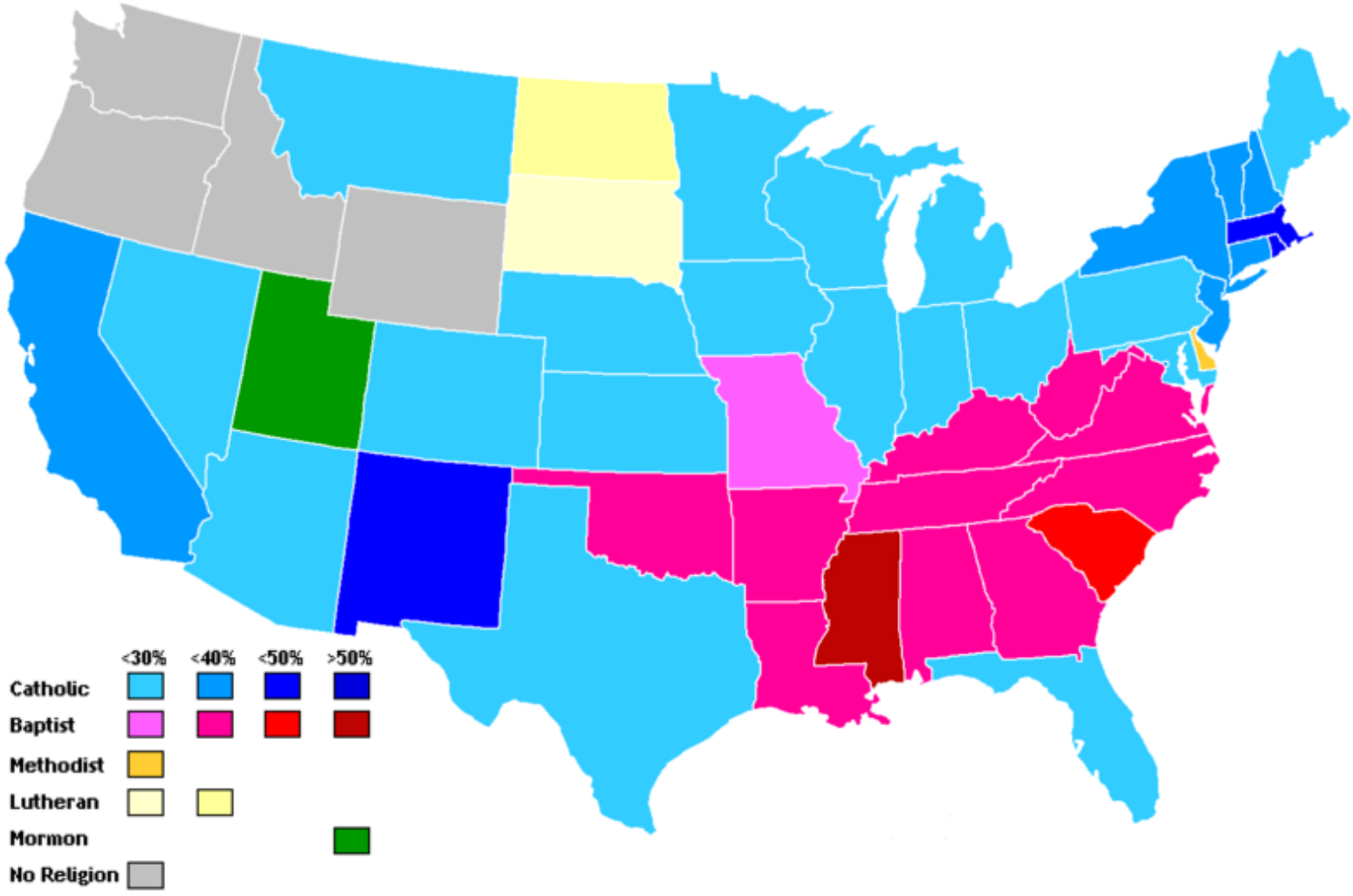
Presidential election

- Introduction to federalism in USA
- Voting system – nondirect, president USA is output of *United States Electoral College* (538 members)
- Members – number of MP
- Majority system – winner takes all
- But! Nebraska and Maine – exception, votes are transformed proportionally
- Not all the time more votes – winner (2000, Al Gore/G.W. Bush) etc.

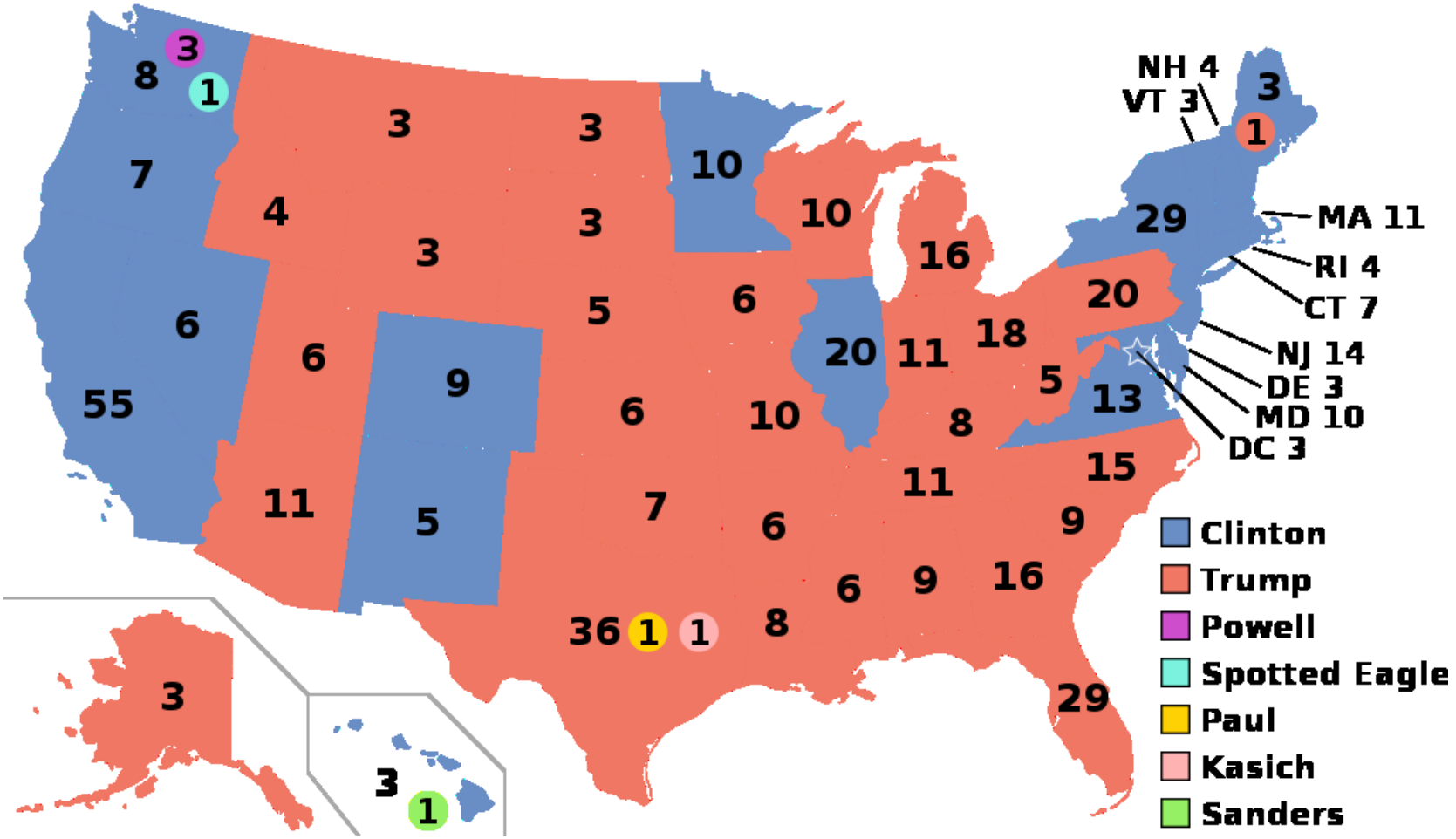
USA

WASHINGTON
OREGON
CALIFORNIA
IDAHO
NEVADA
MONTANA
WYOMING
UTAH
ARIZONA
COLORADO
NEW MEXICO
NORTH DAKOTA
SOUTH DAKOTA
NEBRASKA
KANSAS
OKLAHOMA
TEXAS
MINNESOTA
IOWA
MISSOURI
ARKANSAS
LOUISIANA
WISCONSIN
ILLINOIS
MICHIGAN
INDIANA
OHIO
KENTUCKY
TENNESSEE
MISSISSIPPI
ALABAMA
GEORGIA
FLORIDA
SOUTH CAROLINA
NORTH CAROLINA
VIRGINIA
WEST VIRGINIA
PENNSYLVANIA
NEW YORK
MAINE
VT
NH
MASS
CONN
RI
NEW JERSEY
DELAWARE
MARYLAND
DC
ALASKA
HAWAII
CONN: CONNECTICUT
MASS: MASSACHUSETTS
NH: NEW HAMPSHIRE
RI: RHODE ISLAND
VT: VERMONT

Religion USA



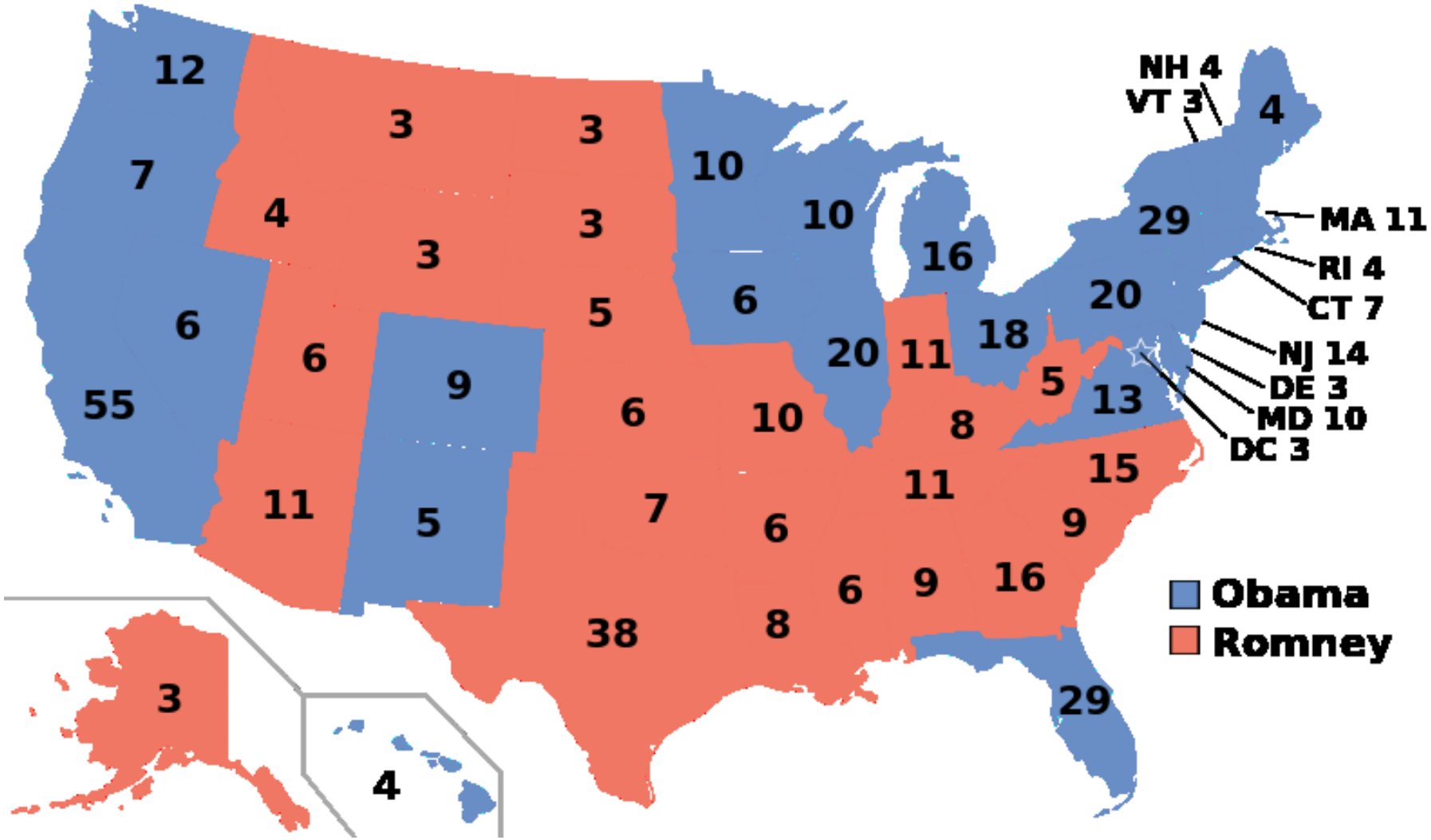
Electoral College 2016



Top states 2016

- Michigan – 0,23% (Republican) 16
- 10704 votes
- New Hampshire – 0,31% (Democrat) 4
- 2736 votes
- Pennsylvania – 0,72% (Republican) 20
- 44292 votes
- Wisconsin – 0,76% (Republican) 10
- 22748 votes
- Florida (1,29%) and Minnesota (1,52%)

2012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18
16
20
29
NH 4
VT 3
4
MA 11
RI 4
CT 7
NJ 14
DE 3
MD 10
DC 3
5
13
8
6
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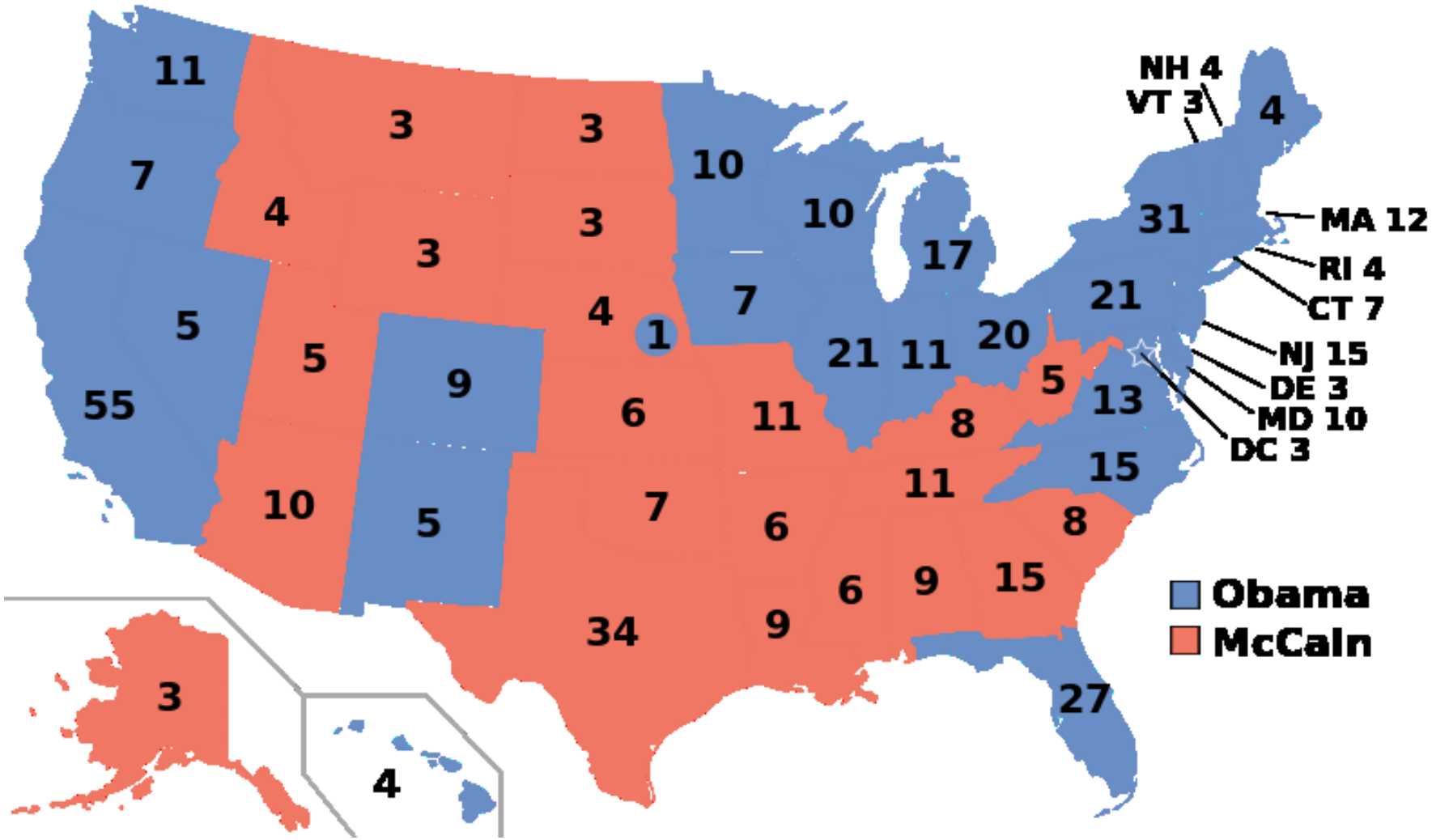
6
11
15
9
6
9
16
38
8
29
3
4
Obama
Romney

Top states 2012

- Diffrence less of 5 p.b.
- Florida 0,88% - democrat (29)
- Nort Carolina 2,04% - republican (15)
- Ohio 2,98% - democrat (18)
- Virginia 3,87% - democrat (13)

2008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9
27
3
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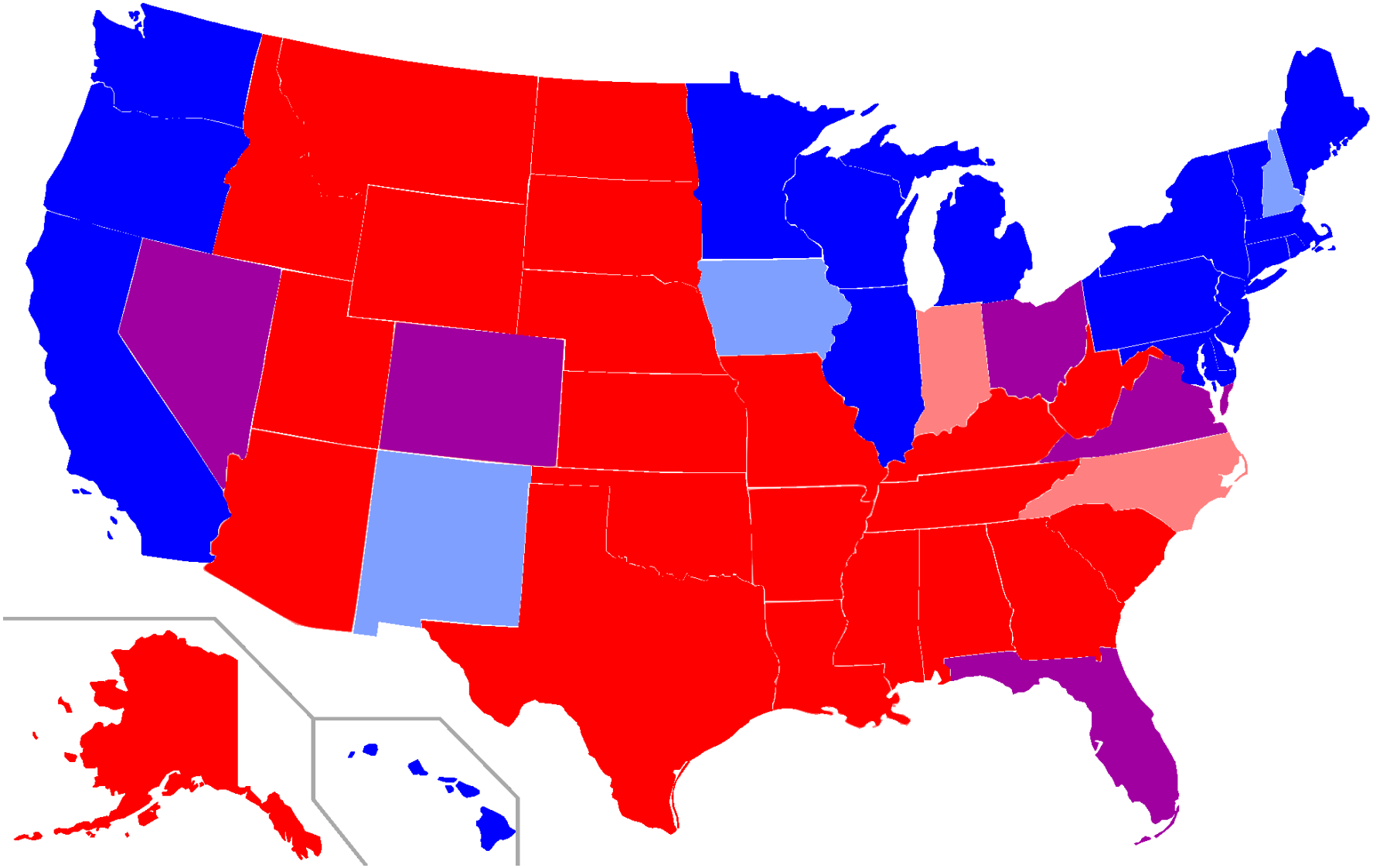
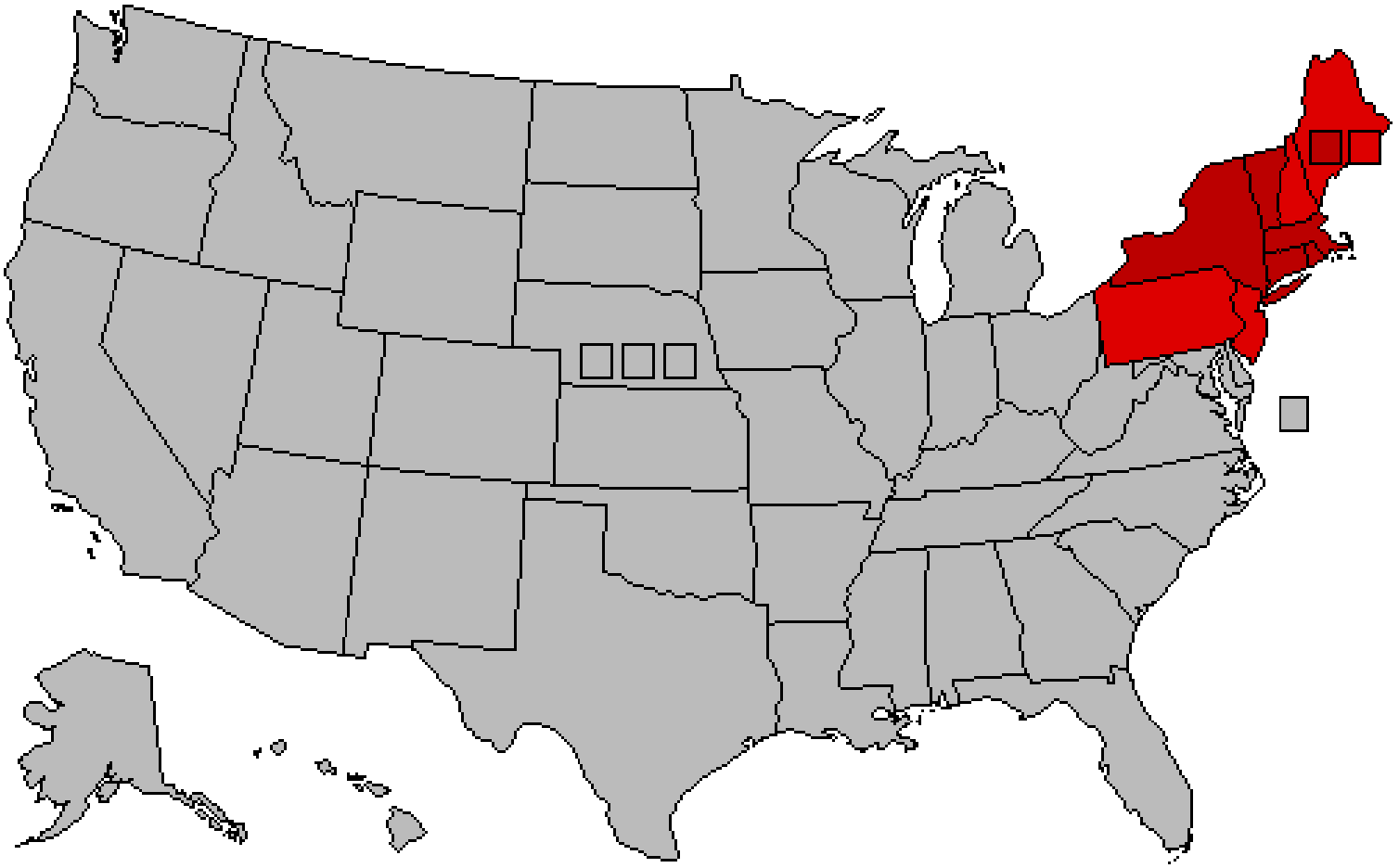
NH 4
VT 3
4
31
MA 12
RI 4
CT 7
NJ 15
DE 3
MD 10
DC 3
Obama
McCain

Red – Blue



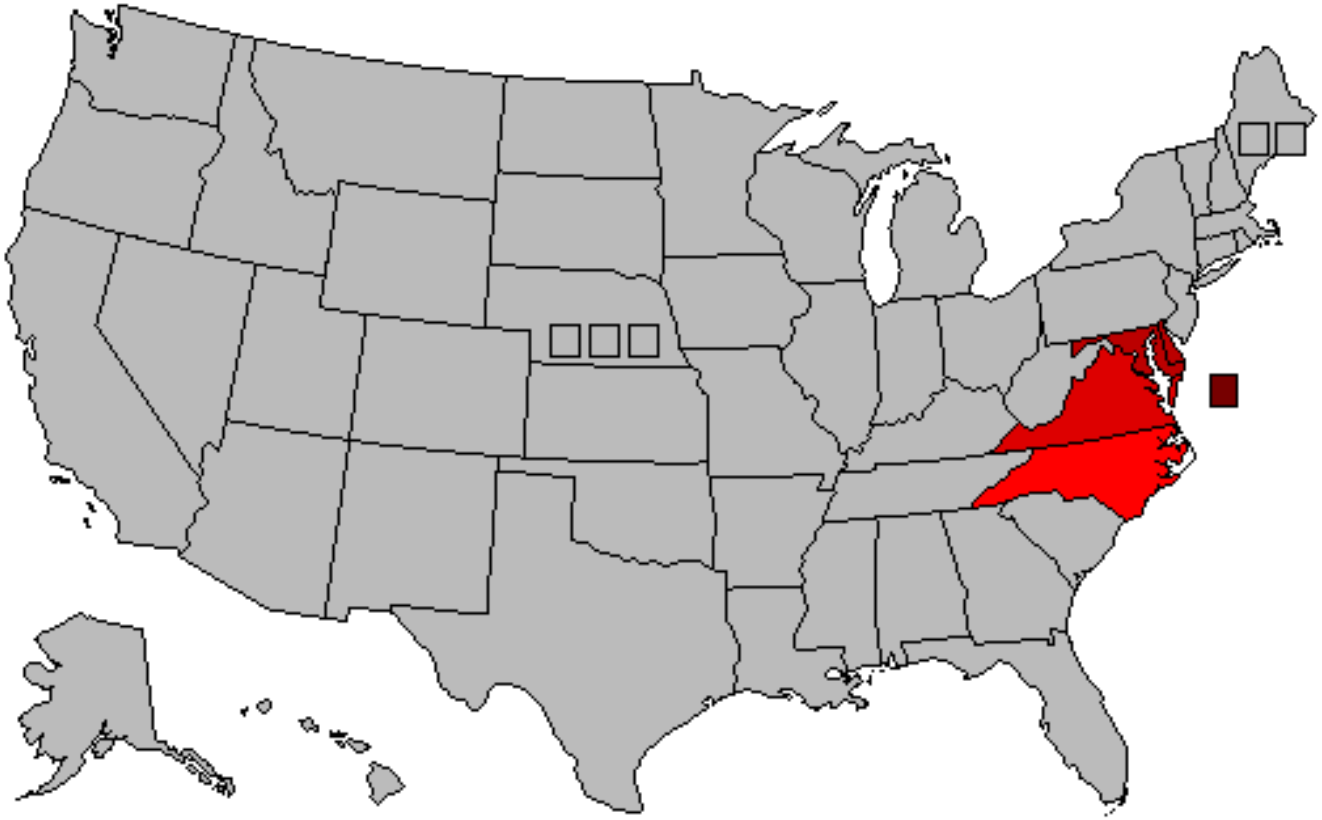
North – East

- Democrat, but not New Hampshire



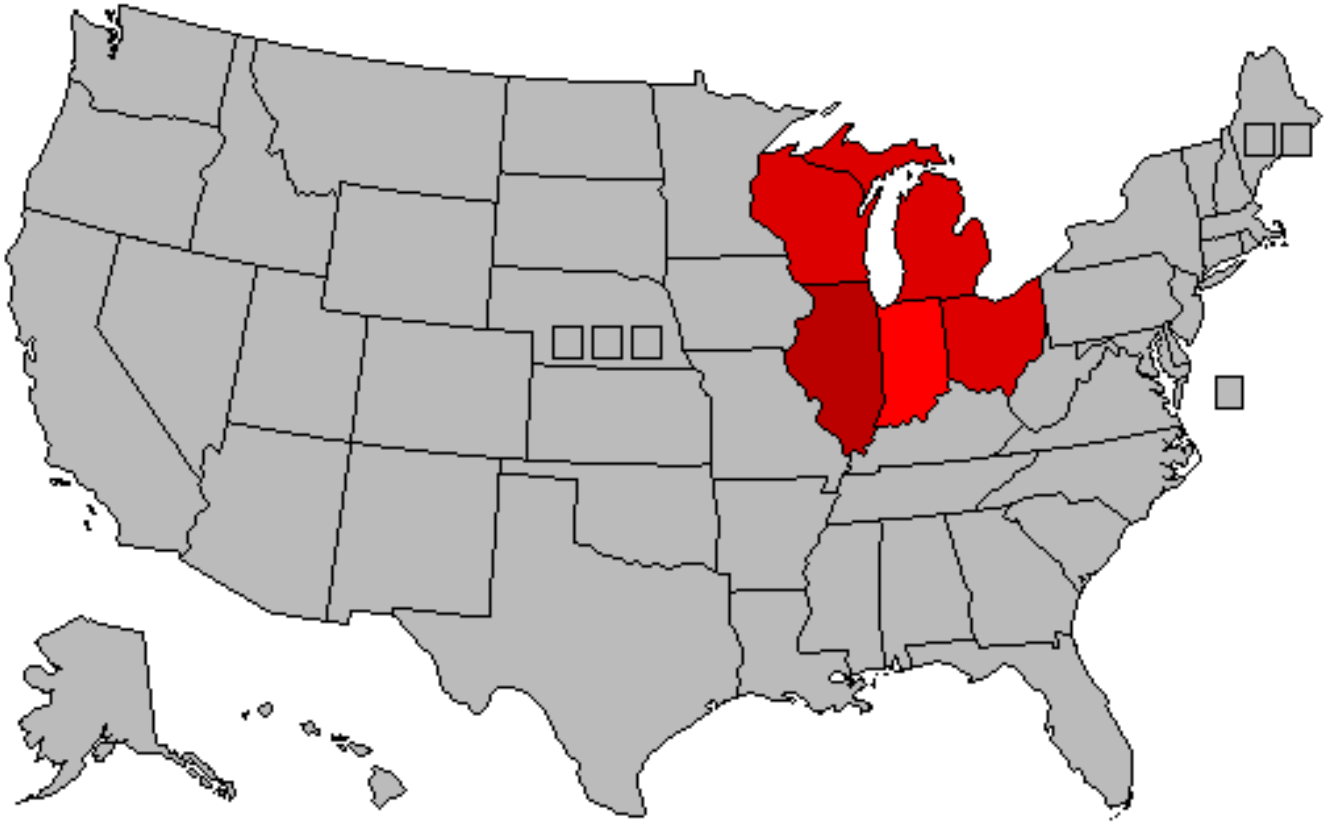
Middle Atlantic

- In the last century part of south, but now under influence of nort-east



Industrial midwest

- Historical territory of democrats, competitive states, Indiana – republicans

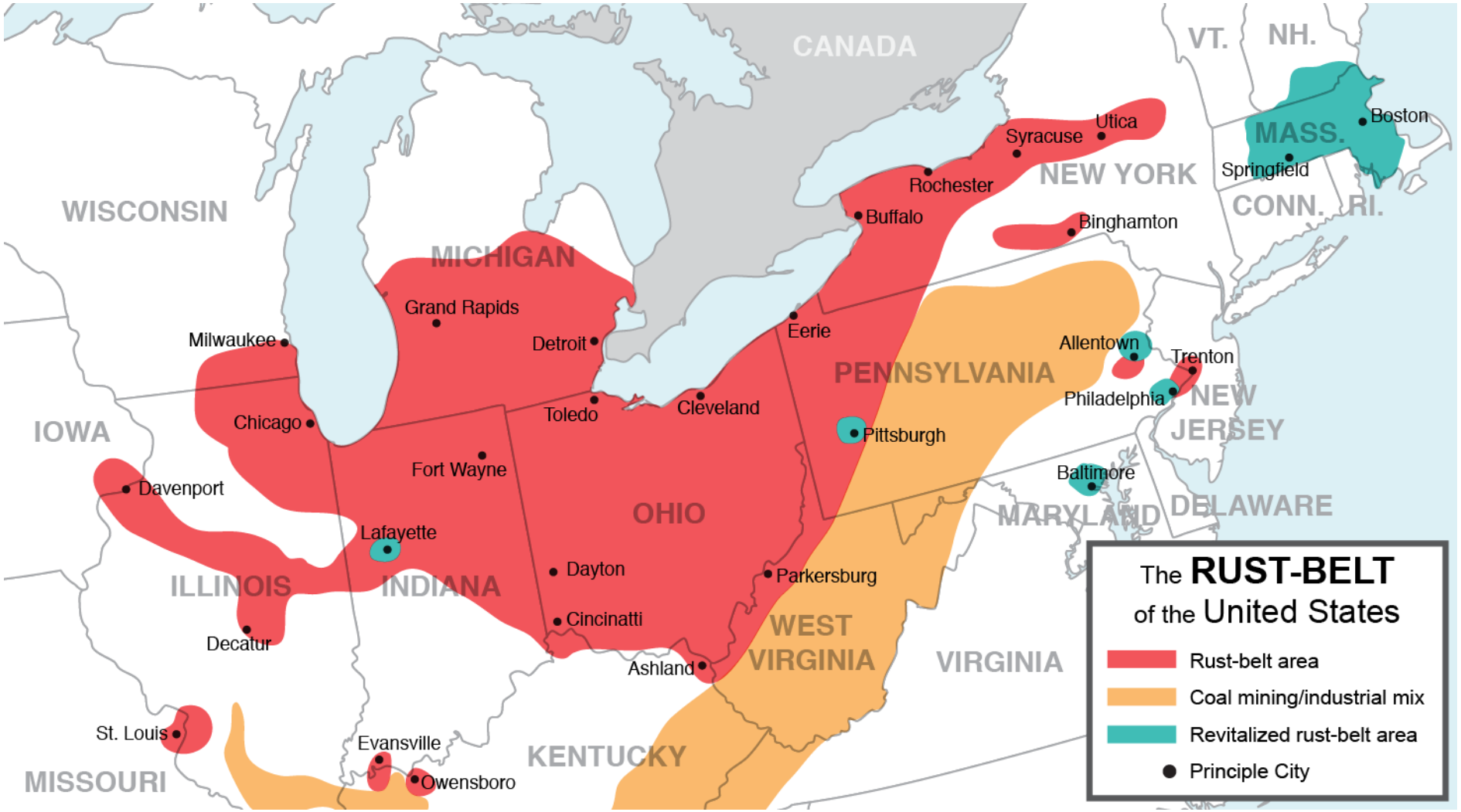


Rust Belt

- South of great lakes
- Region of industry, mines and cars
- Last two decades - recesion
- Aerea of trade unionist and low income
- Transformation – IT, or service
- „white collars“ out of this states
- https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=DZuVquSU_Uw

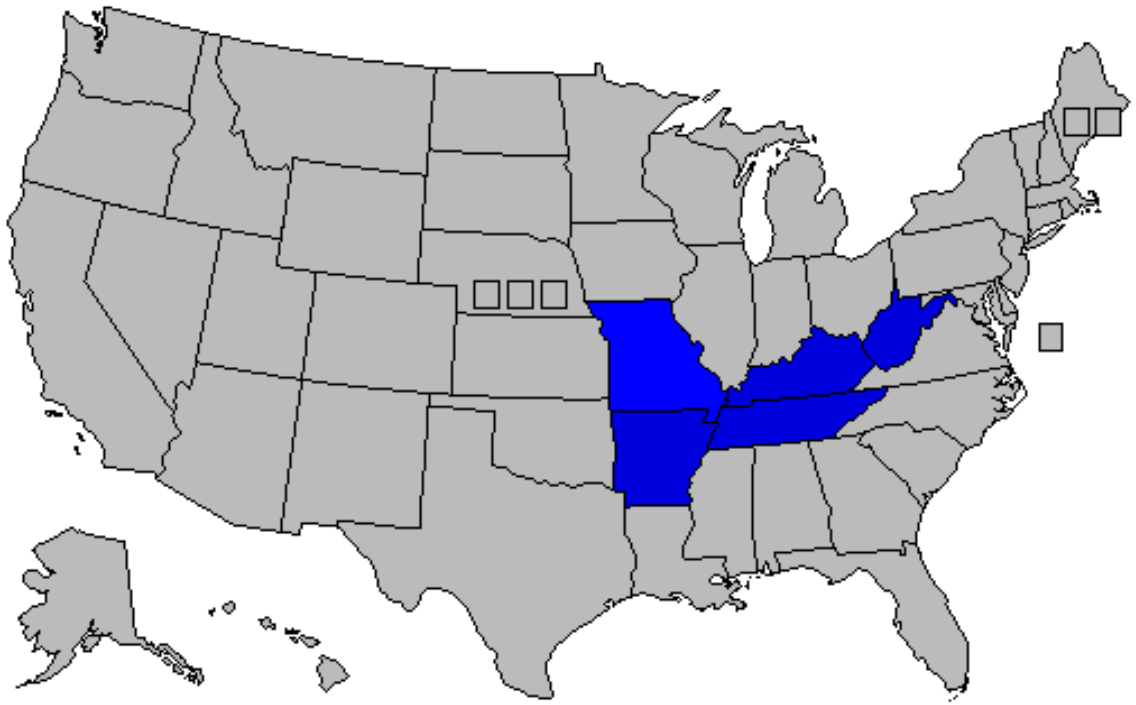
Rust Belt

Rust Belt


CANADA
VT.
NH.
MASS.
Boston
Springfield
Utica
Syracuse
Rochester
NEW YORK
CONN.
RI.
Buffalo
Binghamton
WISCONSIN
MICHIGAN
Grand Rapids
Milwaukee
Detroit
Eerie
Allentown
Trenton
PENNSYLVANIA
Philadelphia
NEW JERSEY
Toledo
Cleveland
Chicago
IOWA
Pittsburgh
Fort Wayne
Baltimore
Davenport
OHIO
MARYLAND
DELAWARE
Lafayette
Dayton
Parkersburg
ILLINOIS
INDIANA
Cincinatti
WEST VIRGINIA
VIRGINIA
Decatur
Ashland
St. Louis
Evansville
KENTUCKY
Owensboro
MISSOURI
The RUST-BELT of the United States
Rust-belt area
Coal mining/industrial mix
Revitalized rust-belt area
Principle City

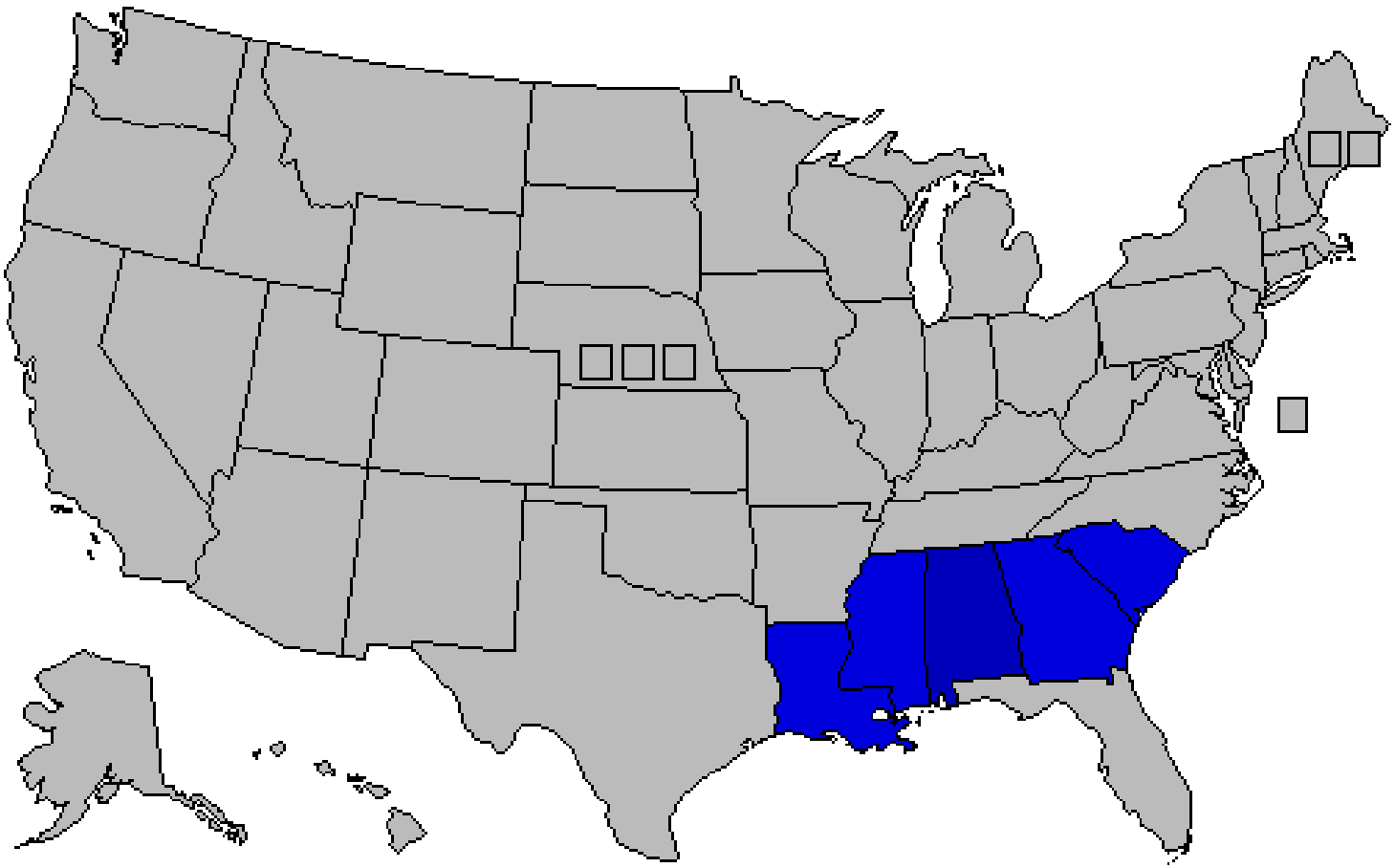
In land – south (Appalachia)

- Mainly similar like south, but …
- Somewhere trade union activities (Hillary Clinton?).



Jih - Dixie

- Clear polarisation Rep. /Democ.
- https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=HQdTgkY321

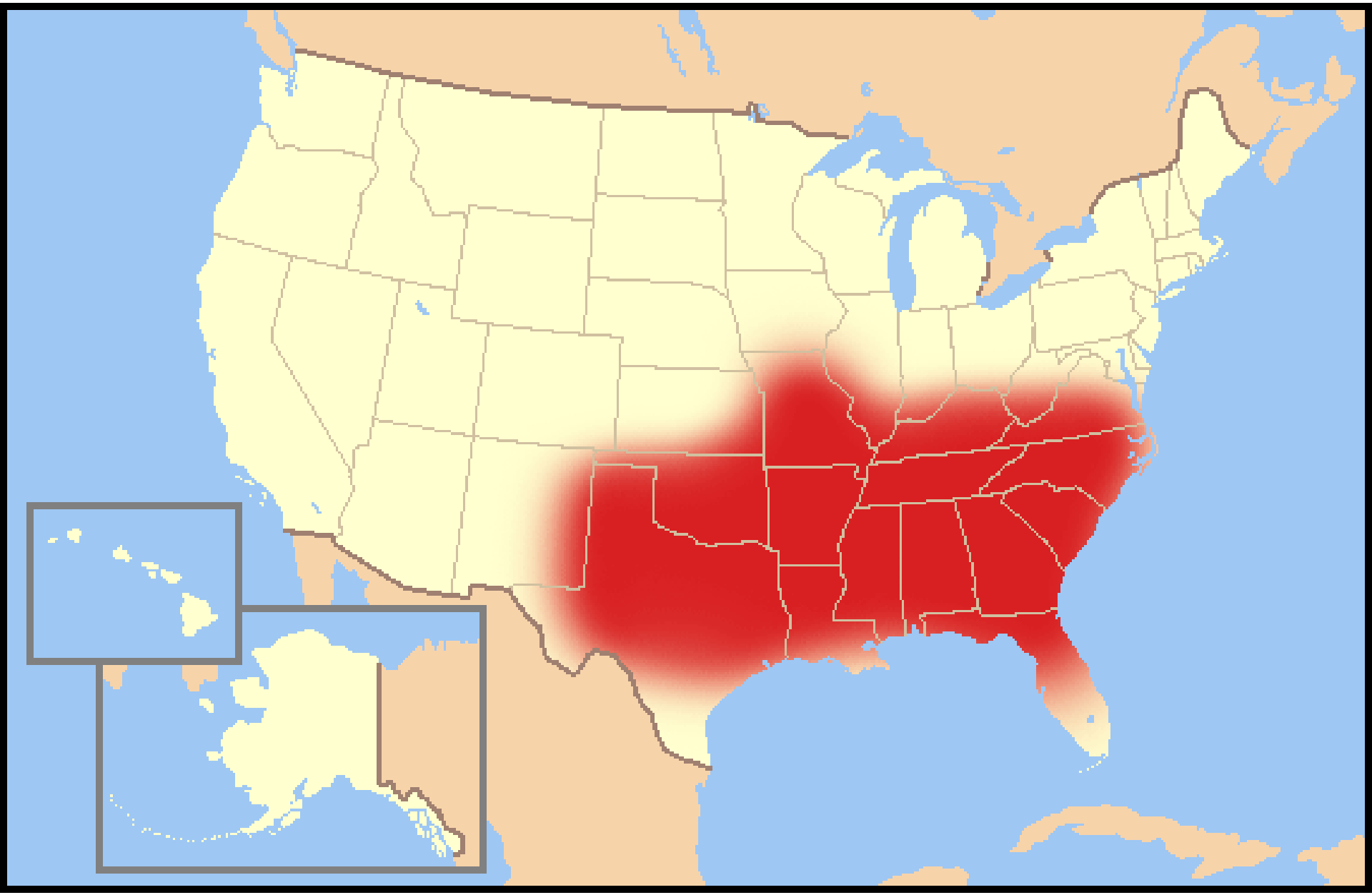


Florida

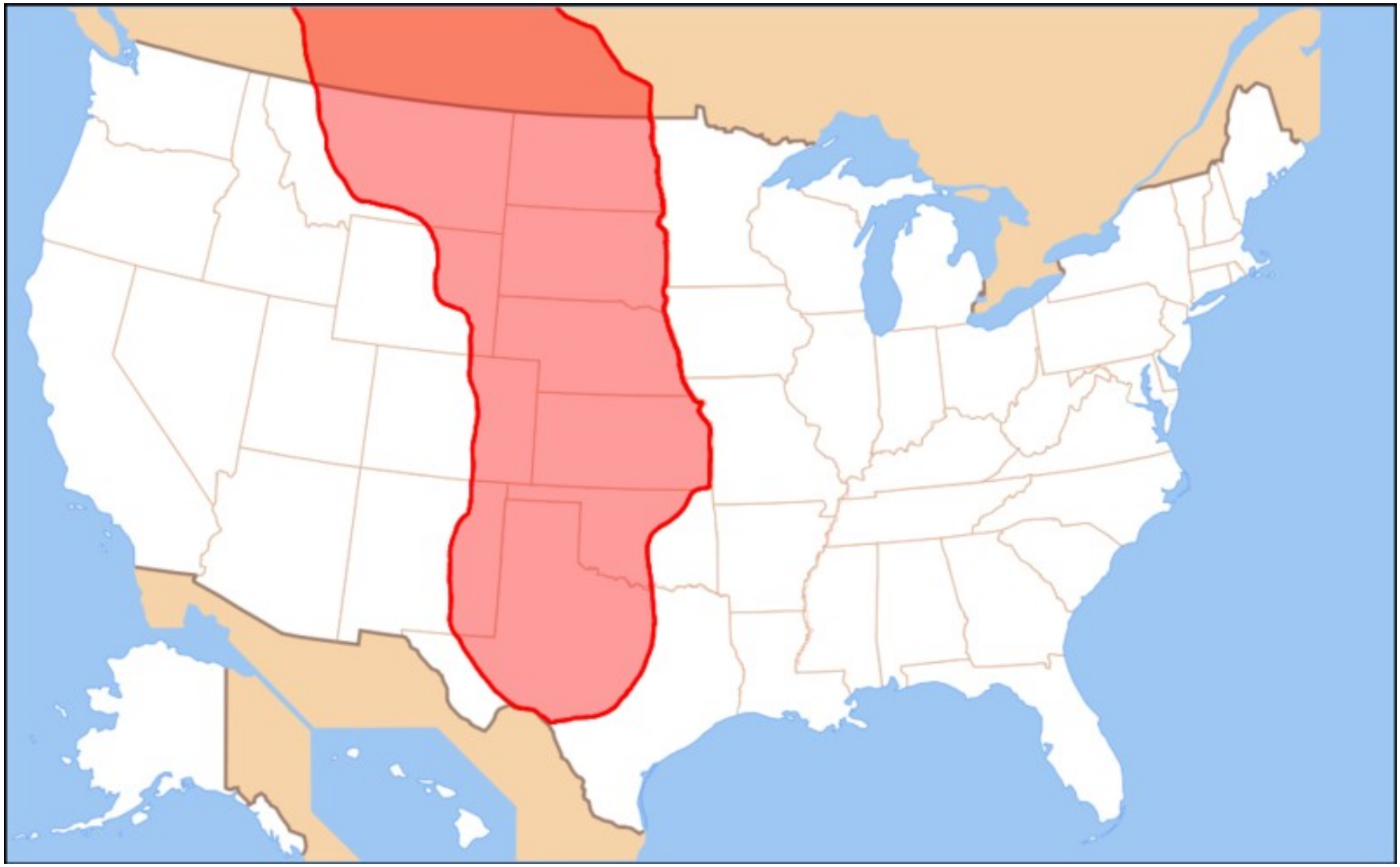
- Most competitive - „laboratory“
- North – near of South
- Out of coast line – republic. and democ.
- South – democrats?

Bible Belt

- One of the most highest religion territory in USA
- Most of noncatholic churches – protestans (baptist)
- Only 6 % atheist – Alabama (no religion)
- Term comes from journalism in 1961, problem of ambasador in Vatican



Great Plains

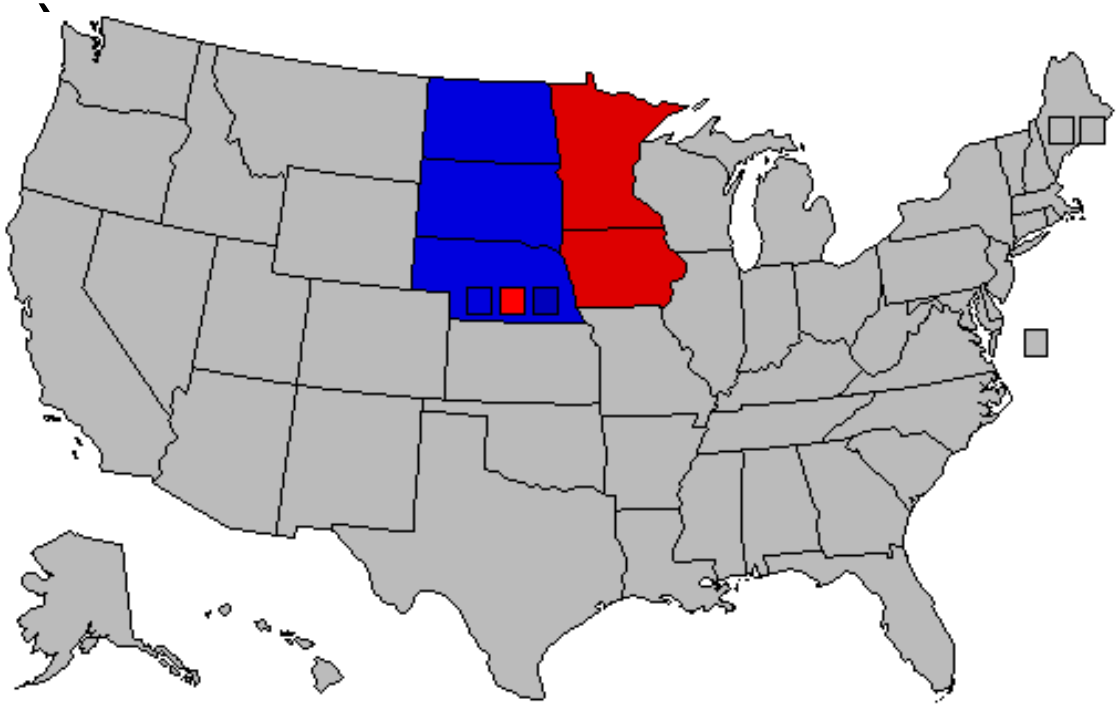


Great Plains

- Home of buffalos, thiree waves of inhabitants
- Agrarian states, no larger cities or towns
- Hight number of abandoned towns
- Today – windmill electric energy
- States with indigenous inhabitants

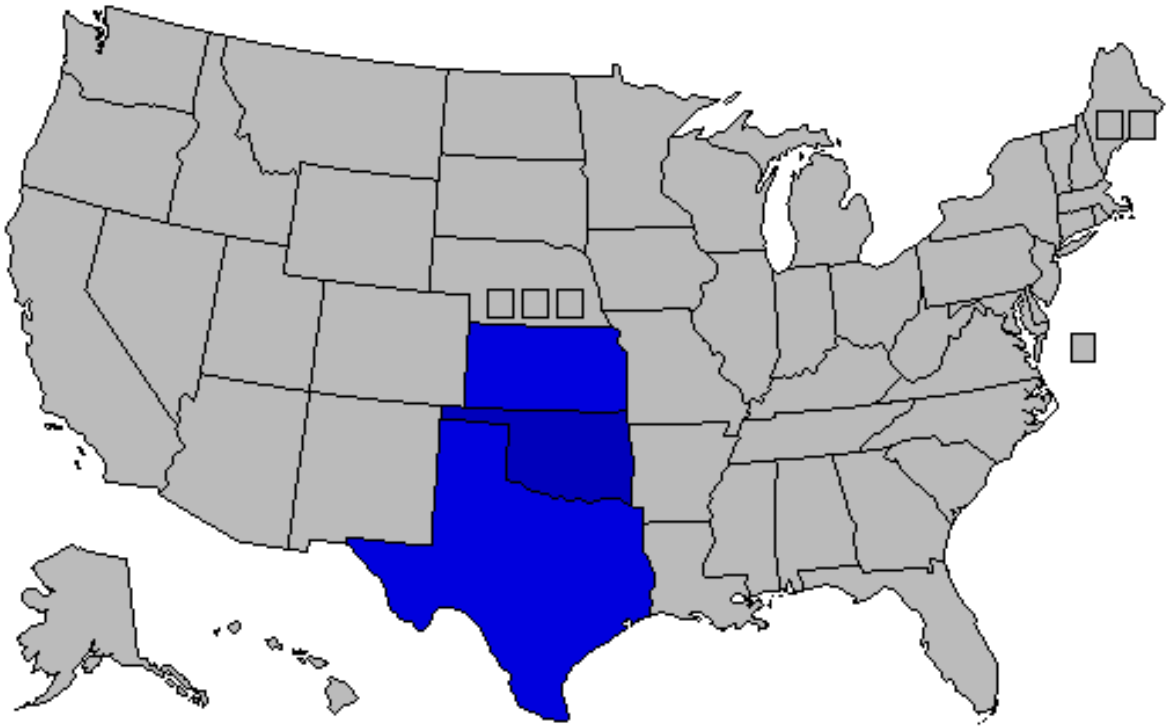
Corn Belt

- Historically – agrarian, today decrese
- States of rural old middle class
- Less religious region (Nebraska – Czech emigratio



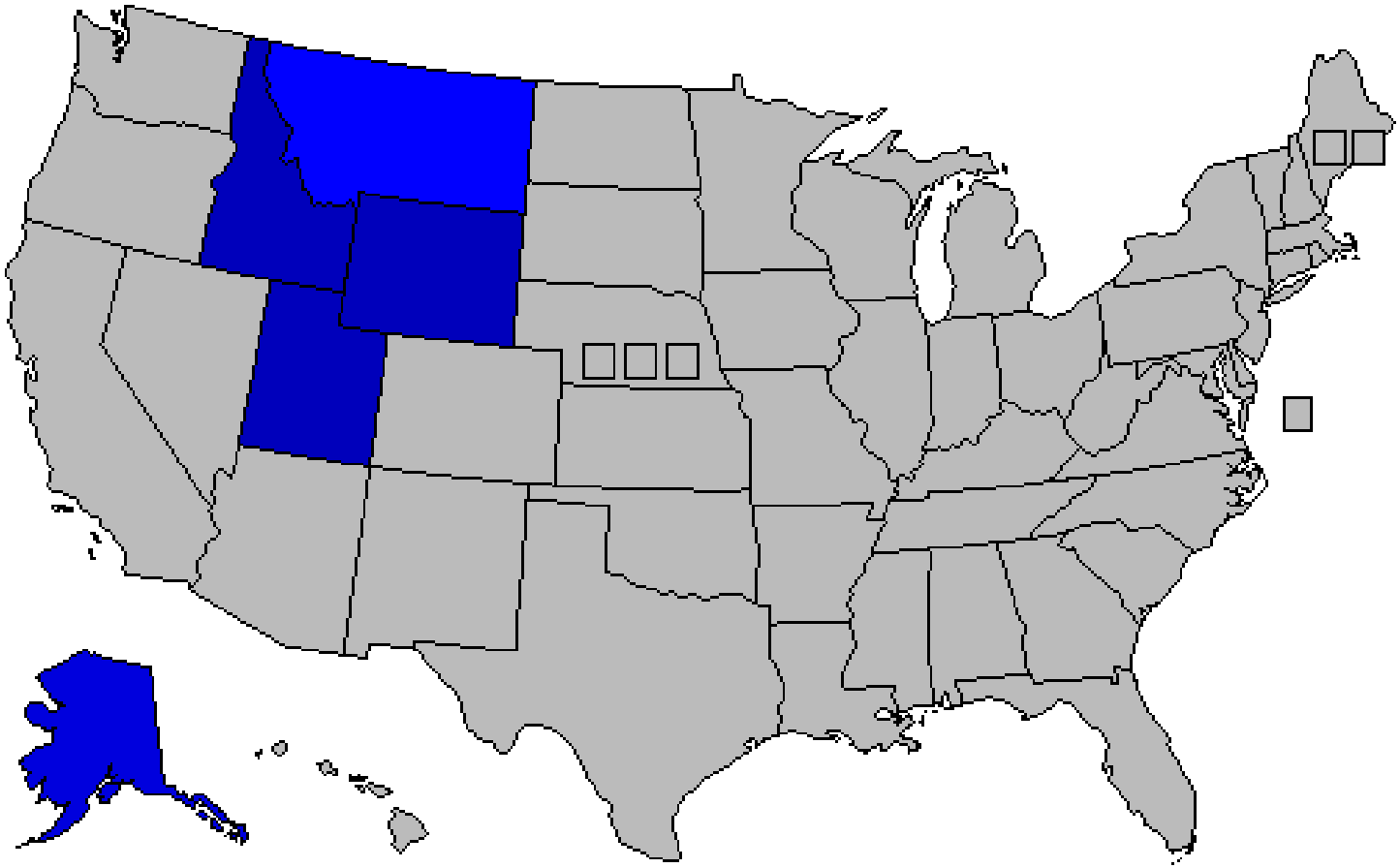
Lower „Great plains“

- Republican states
- Social – conservative
- Hispanic population south of Texas



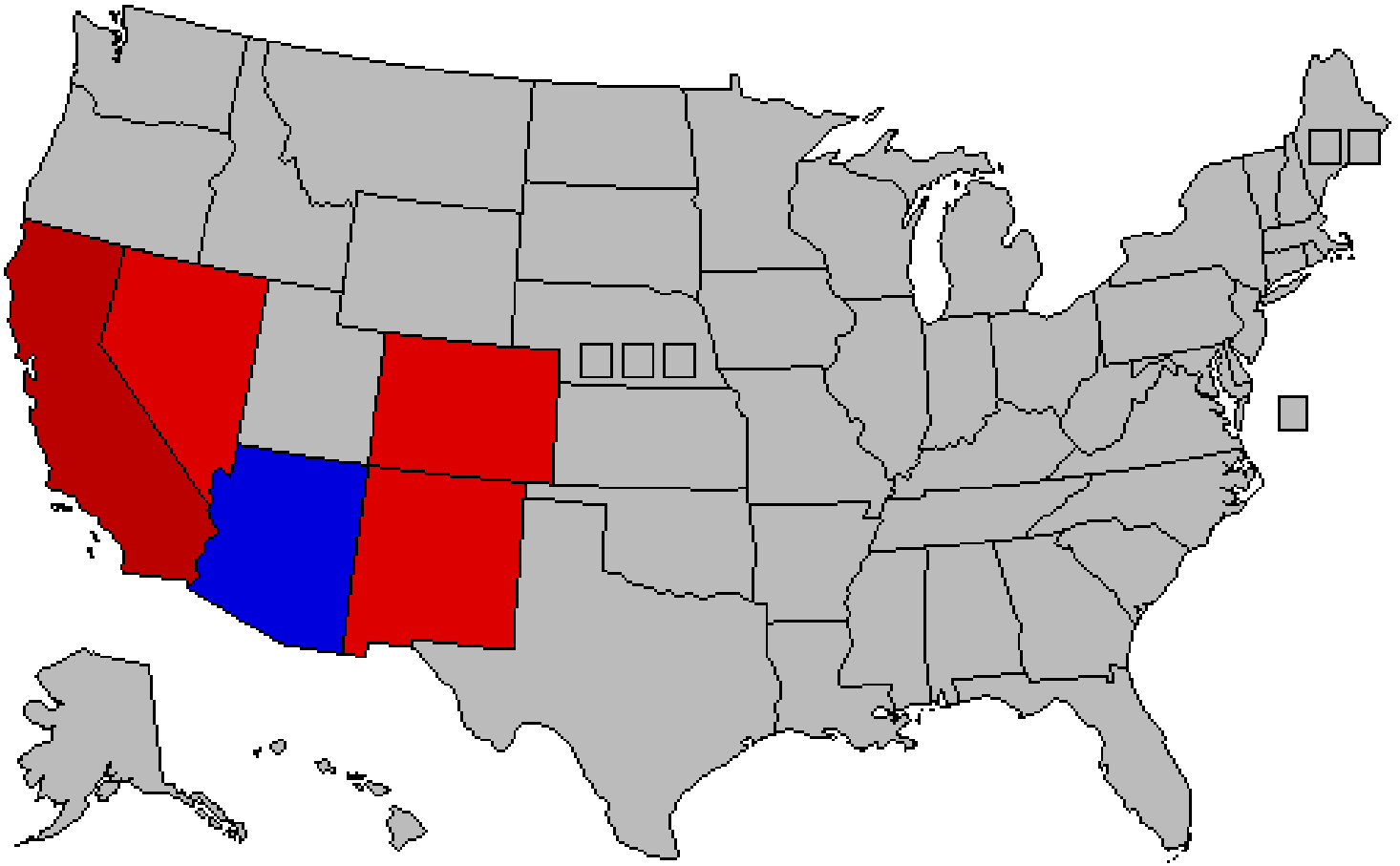
Northwest – in land

- Conservative and libertarian states



Southwest

- Until 1950 republican, now more democrat



Pacific coastline

- Democrat, social – liberal states

Ideology - 2016

	Clinton	Trump	Other
Liberal	84	10	6
Moderate	52	41	7
Conservative	15	81	4

Party

	Clinton	Trump	Other
Democrats	89	9	2
Republicans	7	90	3
Independents	42	48	10

Family – status

	Clinton	Trump	Ostatní
Married men	37	**58**	5
Married W.	**49**	47	4
Singl m.	**46**	45	9
Singl w.	**62**	33	5

Ethnicity

	Clinton	Trump	Other
White	37	**58**	5
Black	**88**	8	4
Hispanic	**65**	29	6
Asiat	**65**	29	6
Other	**56**	37	7

Religion

	Clinton	Trump	Other
Protestant	37	**60**	3
Catholic	45	**52**	3
Mormon	25	**61**	14
Jewish	**71**	24	5
Other	**58**	33	9
Atheist	**68**	26	6

Age

	Clinton	Trump	Other
18 - 24	**56**	35	9
25 - 29	**53**	39	8
30 - 39	**51**	40	9
40 - 49	46	**50**	4
50 - 64	44	**53**	3
65 a více	45	**53**	2

Education

	Clinton	Trump	other
High school or less	45	**51**	4
Some college educ.	43	**52**	5
College graduate	**49**	45	6
Postgraduate educ.	**58**	37	5

Family income

	Clinton	Trump	Jiný
30.000	**53**	41	6
30 – 49.999	**51**	42	7
50 – 99.999	46	**50**	4
100 – 199.999	47	**48**	5
200 – 249.999	48	**49**	3
More 250	46	**48**	6

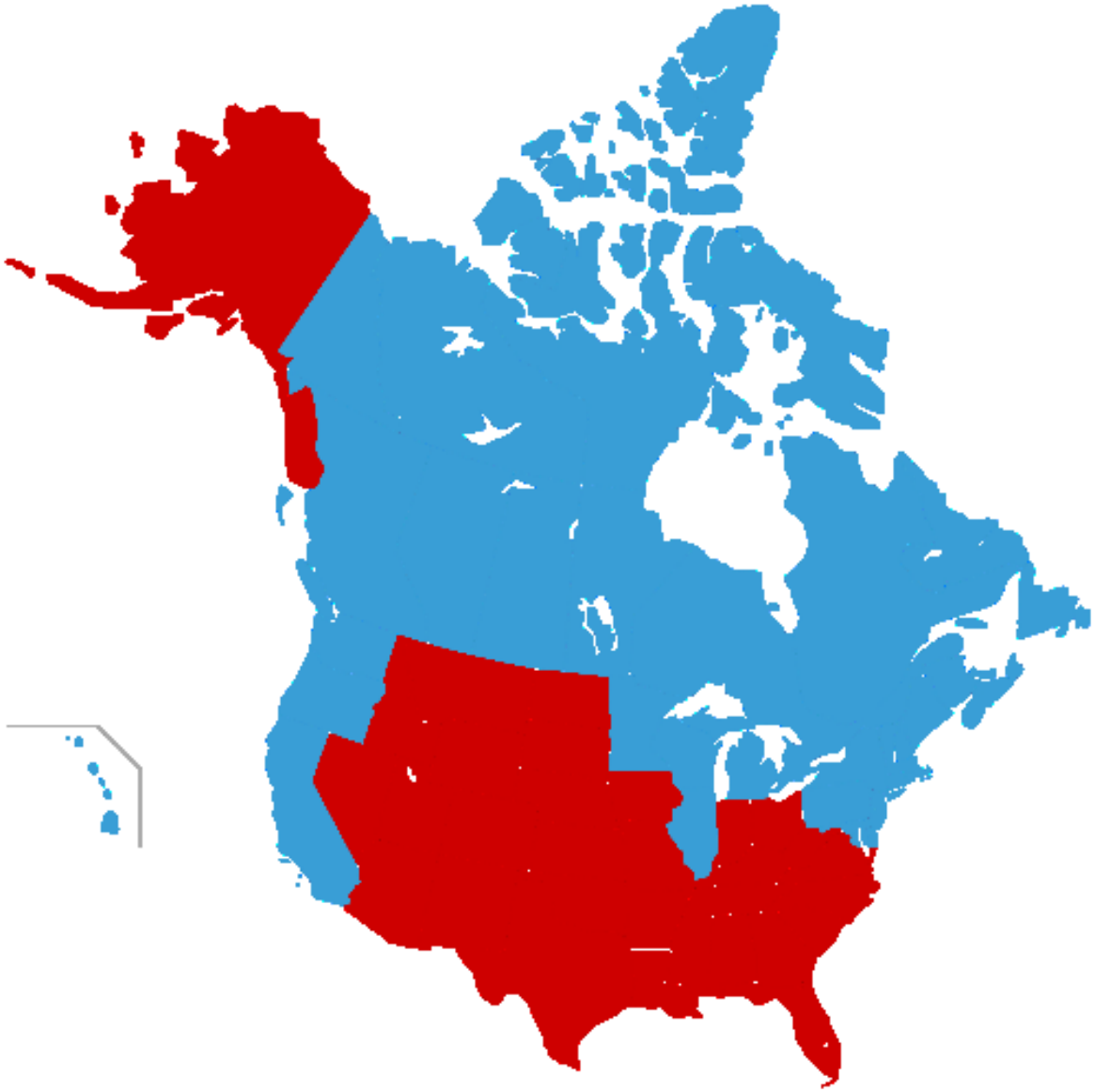
Number of cit. in town/city

	Clinton	Trump	Jiný
Cities	59	35	6
Suburbs	45	50	5
Rural	34	62	4

Issue most important

	Clinton	Trump
Foreign policy	**60**	34
Immigration	32	**64**
Economy	**52**	42
Terrorism	39	**57**

United states of Canada and „Jesusland“



Conclusion

- http://www.votenight.com/
- https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ngTd5FK66_A
- Clear definition of each territory
- At. Of voting system
- Time shift in some states (1920 – 2012)
- Cross influence of lot off variables