

Životní dráhy a tranzice

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Životní dráhy a tranzice

- Životní dráha/životní běh (*life-course*): specifický přístup ke zkoumání lidského života ve strukturních, sociálních a kulturních kontextech (liší se o teorií životního cyklu)
- Zkoumání individuální životní historie
- Life course "a sequence of socially defined events and roles that the individual enacts over time,, (Giele and Elder *Methods of Life Course Research* 1998)

Příklady

- Vliv ranějších událostí/tranzicí na pozdější rozhodnutí/tranzice
- Výskyt a sekvence událostí (partnerství/manželství, rezidence, rodičovství, vzdělání, trh práce,...)
 - Standardizace a destandardizace
- Metody: analýza událostí (*event-history*)

Table 4: Median ages, transitions to adulthood

	Men				Women			
	Home-leaving	Union	Marriage	Parent	Home-leaving	Union	Marriage	Parent
Sweden	21	24	37	32	20	23	35	30
Norway	20	26	39	33	20	24	38	30
Germany	21	28	35	36	20	26	32	32
France	21	25	35	32	20	23	33	29
USA	N.A.	24	30	31	N.A.	22	27	28
Spain	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	26	27	31	32
Italy	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	28	30	31	33
Austria	24	26	35	34	21	24	33	30
Netherlands	24	26	32	33	21	23	29	30
Belgium	25	27	37	32	24	24	32	28
Estonia	25	25	–	31	21	22	36	27
Lithuania	21	24	29	29	21	23	27	27
Poland	25	26	29	30	23	24	27	27
Czech Republic	24	28	37	36	23	25	29	28
Hungary	N.A.	29	35	34	N.A.	25	32	30
Russian F.	21	24	27	28	20	21	24	24
Romania	26	28	30	31	23	24	25	26
Bulgaria	24	29	42	31	22	25	30	26
Georgia	29	29	40	30	24	25	37	26

Notes: N.A. = Not available; events refer to first-order events; median age = age at when 50% of all men or women have experienced the transition.

Table 5: Partnership dynamics

	Cohabitors	Separated within ten years (%)			Ratio C/M
	Married in ten years (%)*	All unions	Cohabiting**	Married**	
Georgia	47	7	7	6	1.17
Spain	45	12	17	8	2.13
Romania	58	13	20	8	2.50
Bulgaria	56	14	15	10	1.50
Italy	49	19	41	10	4.10
Poland	63	24	34	11	3.09
Netherlands	57	27	30	11	2.73
Lithuania	47	28	38	14	2.71
Czech R.	50	31	36	19	1.89
Belgium	43	34	39	–	–
Estonia	36	34	35	33	1.06
Hungary	39	34	46	13	3.54
Germany	51	38	40	17	2.35
Russian F.	51	40	48	24	2.00
Norway	34	41	44	13	3.38
Sweden	33	46	47	20	2.35
Austria	42	46	48	16	3.00
France	39	49	51	20	2.55
USA	47	56	62	32	1.94

Table 6: Children's family experiences

	Mother's union at birth			Cohabiting parents married by age 6	Parents separated by age 15*			Stepfamily within 6 years	
	No union	Cohabiting	Married		Total	Cohabiting	Married	No union at birth	Separated parents
Sweden	2	55	42	37	28	32	22	–	40
Norway	3	43	53	32	24	33	18	55	41
Germany	5	19	76	47	18	34	15	54	34
France	8	38	54	30	35	52	24	34	36
USA	15	22	63	36	44	73	34	69	65
Spain	4	16	80	28	12	26	11	50	39
Italy	4	7	90	39	12	40	10	61	14
Austria	7	33	59	42	26	40	20	40	41
Netherlands	3	20	77	28	14	22	12	53	47
Belgium	5	39	56	24	29	38	25	44	60
Estonia	8	47	46	24	36	44	31	39	55
Lithuania	8	13	79	19	35	60	32	42	29
Poland	8	13	78	43	25	49	22	39	32
Czech R.	13	13	74	34	33	47	31	37	35
Hungary	5	17	78	27	27	52	23	49	36
Russian F.	13	17	71	30	42	68	36	35	37
Romania	4	15	81	29	14	44	11	25	30
Bulgaria	6	26	68	14	12	20	11	26	21
Georgia	3	33	65	18	10	13	8	45	14

Table 7: Percentage of time ages 15–50

				Men			
	Parental home	Single no child	Cohabit no child	Married no child	Cohabit parent	Married parent	Single parent
Sweden	16	22	15	3	14	24	5
Austria**	27	17	13	5	7	27	4
France	19	20	10	4	10	30	7
USA**	N.A.	40*	6	8	7	31	8
Norway	15	25	10	3	11	32	5
Germany	18	28	9	6	3	32	3
Belgium	27	12	10	5	7	34	5
Czech Republic	30	16	5	5	4	35	6
Netherlands	25	15	11	9	3	36	2
Estonia	23	9	9	3	14	39	4
Hungary	N.A.	42*	5	4	5	41	4
Georgia	26	15	2	2	10	42	2
Poland	32	9	4	6	3	43	4
Russian Federation	19	14	4	4	6	46	8
Bulgaria	25	16	3	3	4	46	4
Lithuania	19	17	5	4	3	47	4
Romania	28	9	2	8	3	47	3

	Women						
	Parental home	Single no child	Cohabit no child	Married no child	Cohabit parent	Married parent	Single parent
Sweden	14	16	13	3	17	28	7
France	16	15	9	4	11	33	11
Austria**	20	16	12	4	9	33	7
USA**	N.A.	31*	5	8	8	34	13
Norway	12	22	10	3	12	35	9
Belgium	21	8	9	6	10	37	9
Germany	14	21	8	7	4	39	7
Estonia	17	5	8	2	16	40	12
Czech Republic	22	9	4	5	4	42	14
Lithuania	17	13	3	4	4	43	16
Netherlands	18	11	10	8	4	43	5
Italy	35	8	2	7	1	44	4
Russian Federation	14	9	4	4	7	45	18
Spain	32	4	5	7	3	45	4
Hungary	N.A.	30*	4	4	4	47	10
Poland	23	7	3	5	3	48	10
Georgia	23	8	2	2	8	49	8
Bulgaria	19	8	3	3	5	55	8
Romania	20	5	2	8	3	55	7

Table 8: Percentage of time from birth to age 15

	Lone mother	Cohab parents	Married parents	Separated mother	Mother and stepfather
Estonia	5	22	53	11	9
Sweden	1	30	54	10	5
USA	6	8	58	13	11
France	4	18	62	11	4
Norway	3	18	65	9	5
Russian Federation	7	7	66	14	6
Belgium	5	14	67	8	6
Austria	3	13	70	9	5
Czech Republic	7	5	73	11	4
Lithuania	5	5	74	13	3
Georgia	2	16	76	5	0
Hungary	2	6	79	9	3
Bulgaria	3	11	79	4	1
Poland	4	5	80	8	2
Germany	3	6	80	6	3
Netherlands	2	6	85	5	3
Romania	2	6	85	4	2
Spain	2	5	87	3	1
Italy	1	2	92	4	1

Table A-45: Percent of time spent in different family types at ages 0–14 years

	Sweden (2007–2013)	Norway (2002–2008)	Germany (2005–2011)	France (2000–2005)	USA** (2001–2008)
Time with lone mother, from birth	1	3	3	4	6
Time with lone mother, after disruption	10	9	6	11	13
Time after leaving mother	N.A.	0	1	1	4
= Time with lone or no mother	11	12	11	16	23
Time with both parents in consensual union	30	18	6	18	8
Time with both parents in marriage	54	65	80	62	58
= Time with both parents	84	83	86	80	66
Time in step union, with mother	5	5	3	4	11
	Spain (2001–2006)	Italy (1998–2003)	Austria (2003–2009)	Netherlands (1998–2003)	Belgium (2003–2010)
Time with lone mother, from birth	2	1	3	2	5
Time with lone mother, after disruption	3	4	9	5	8
Time after leaving mother	0	1	0	N.A.	1
= Time with lone or no mother	6	6	12	7	13
Time with both parents in consensual union	5	2	13	6	14
Time with both parents in marriage	87	92	70	85	67
= Time with both parents	93	94	83	90	81
Time in step union, with mother	1	1	5	3	6