Low-Grade Conflict

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MVZ248

From Terrorism to Peace

Bi-lateral negotiations after Madrid

Track 2 talks in Oslo

Oslo Accords signed in Washington D.C.

PLO and UN Res. 242.

Israel and UN Res. 242.

Peace framework for 5 years.

From Peace to Terrorism

1995 Assassination of Israeli Prime Minister

Hamas and Hezbollah

1997 Hebron (Oslo II)

1998 Wye River Memorandum

2000 Camp David

2001 Intifada

2002-2007 High and Low terror acts

Status Quo

No large scale terror acts

Low-grade acts of terror and response No large scale Israeli military operations 2006 vs. 2014 kidnappings Civilian attacks (stabbing, vehicular terrorism) "Trim the grass" strategy Domestically popular, inexpensive, timely.

Status Quo

Fatah (party) weak and ineffective.

Palestinian Authority corrupt and aged.

Lack of new 'blood'

GOI threat assessments

Militarily and politically possible

PMO inter-party and domestic political dominance

Likud better at "game" than Centre-left