

Volební geografie Francie

POL 248

Volební systém

- Většinový dvoukolový
- Jednomandátové obvody
- Omezující klauzule 12,5% z podílu zapsaných voličů
- I. kolo nad 50% hlasů a 25% účast
- Dohody jednotlivých „táborů“ politických stran
- Celkem 577 obvodů

Stranický systém

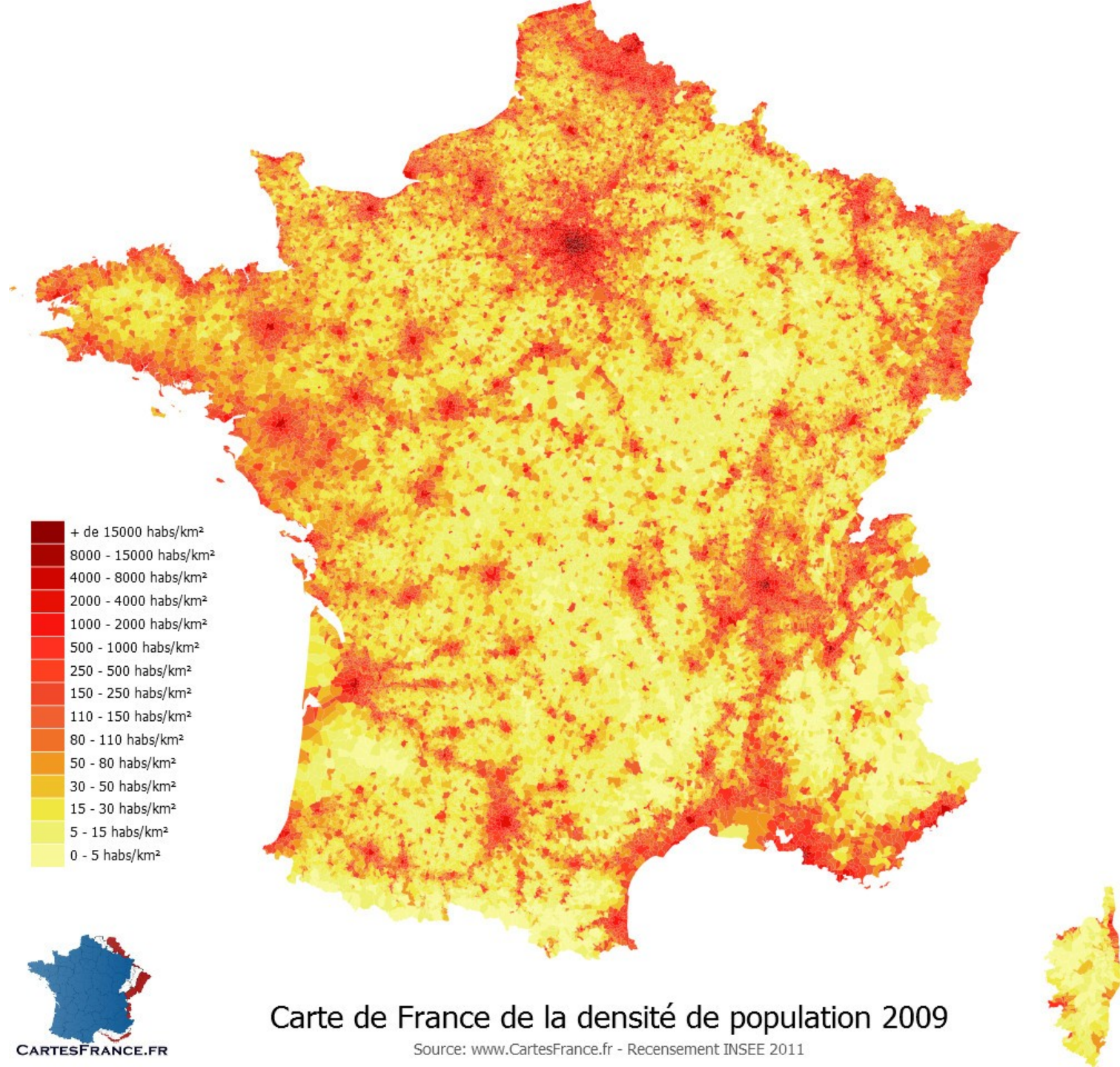
- Bipolární čtverylka (RPR/UDF-PS/PCF)
- Bipolární multipartismus
- Právice – UMP, Les Républicains a další
- Levice – PS („Pluralitní levice“ – Zelení, PCF, MDC, Radikálové a další)
- Krajní pravice FN
- Krajní levice LO+LCR

Francie - kraje a departementy



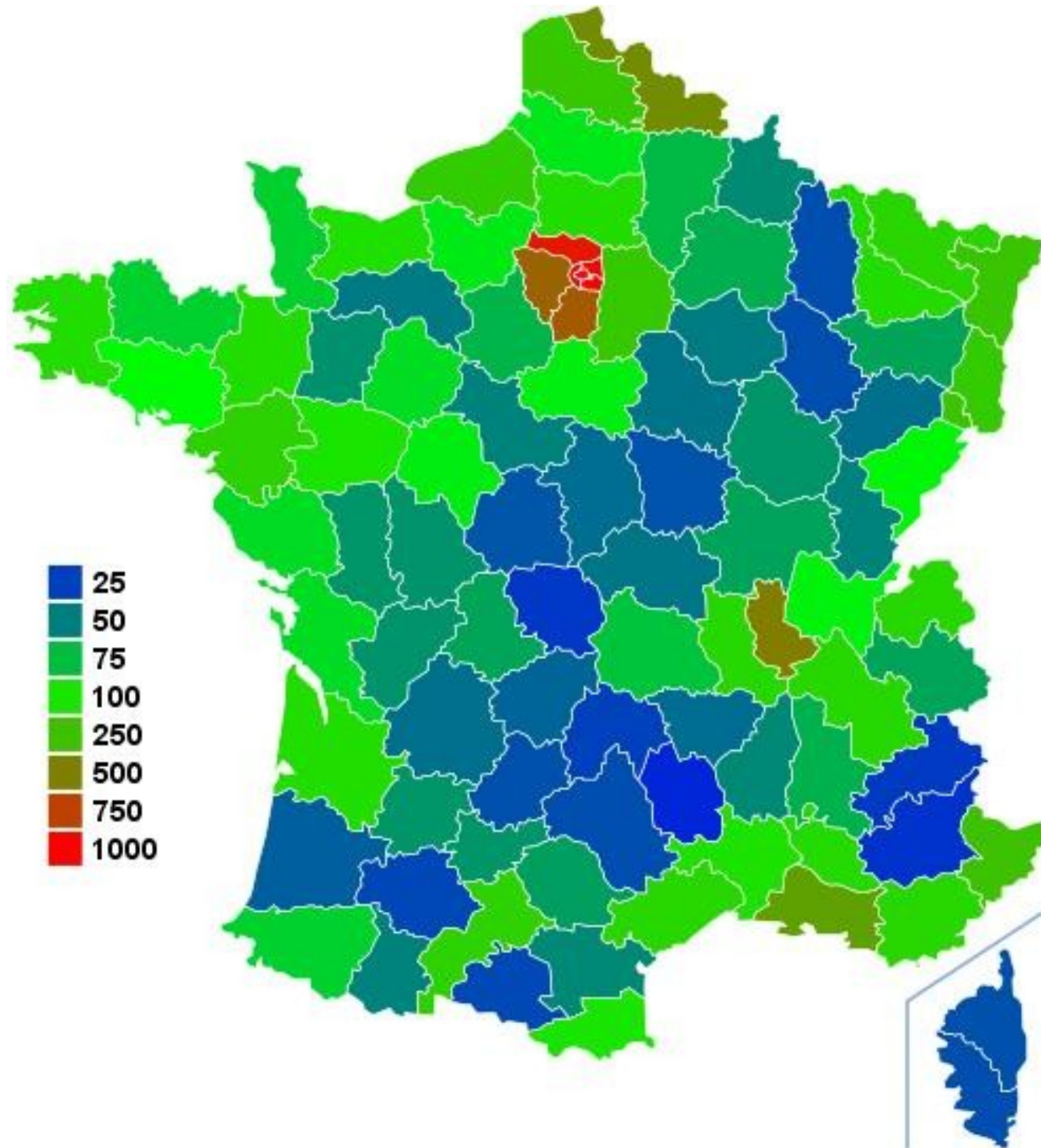
Francie – nové regiony

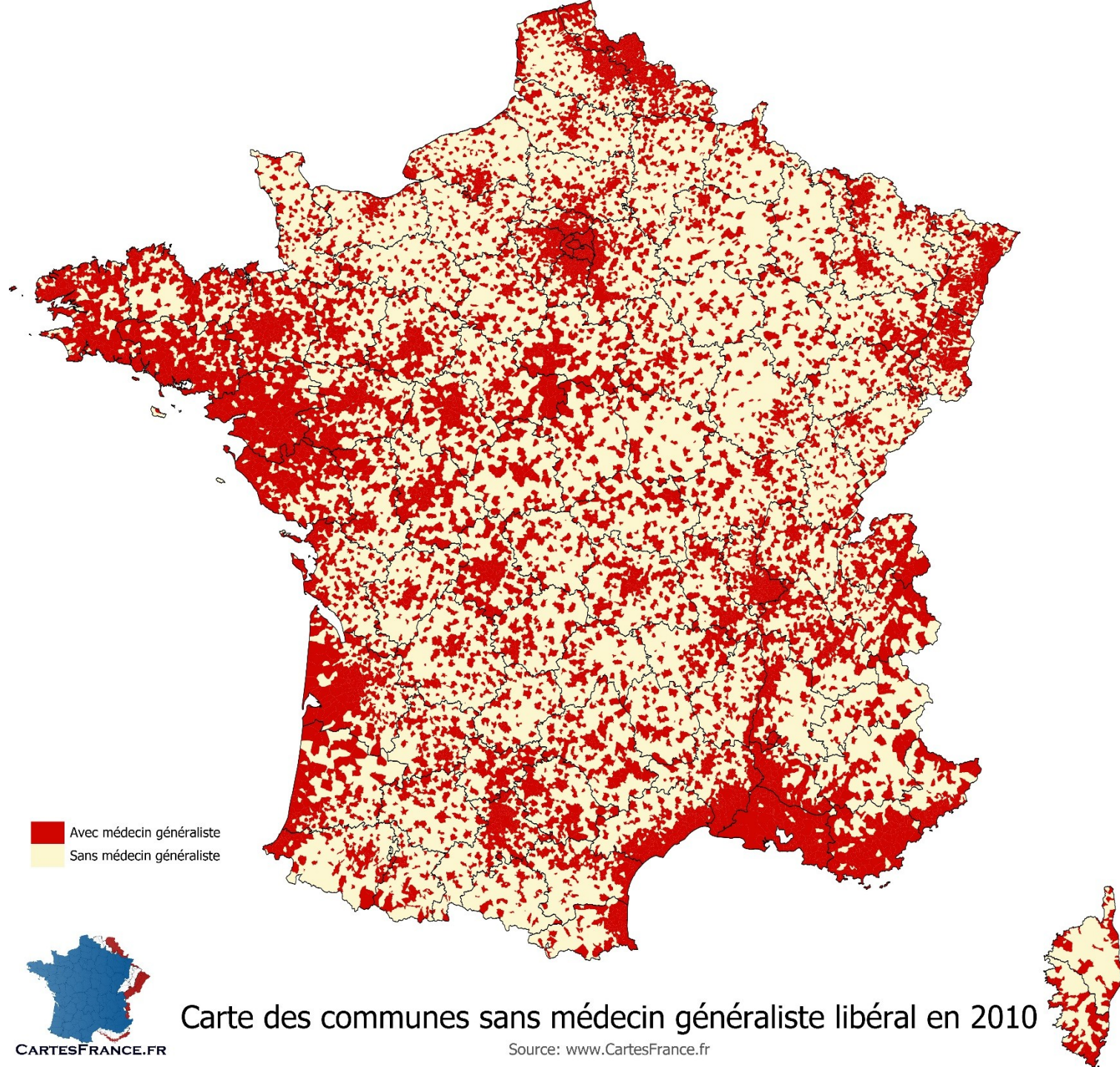




Carte de France de la densité de population 2009

Source: www.CartesFrance.fr - Recensement INSEE 2011



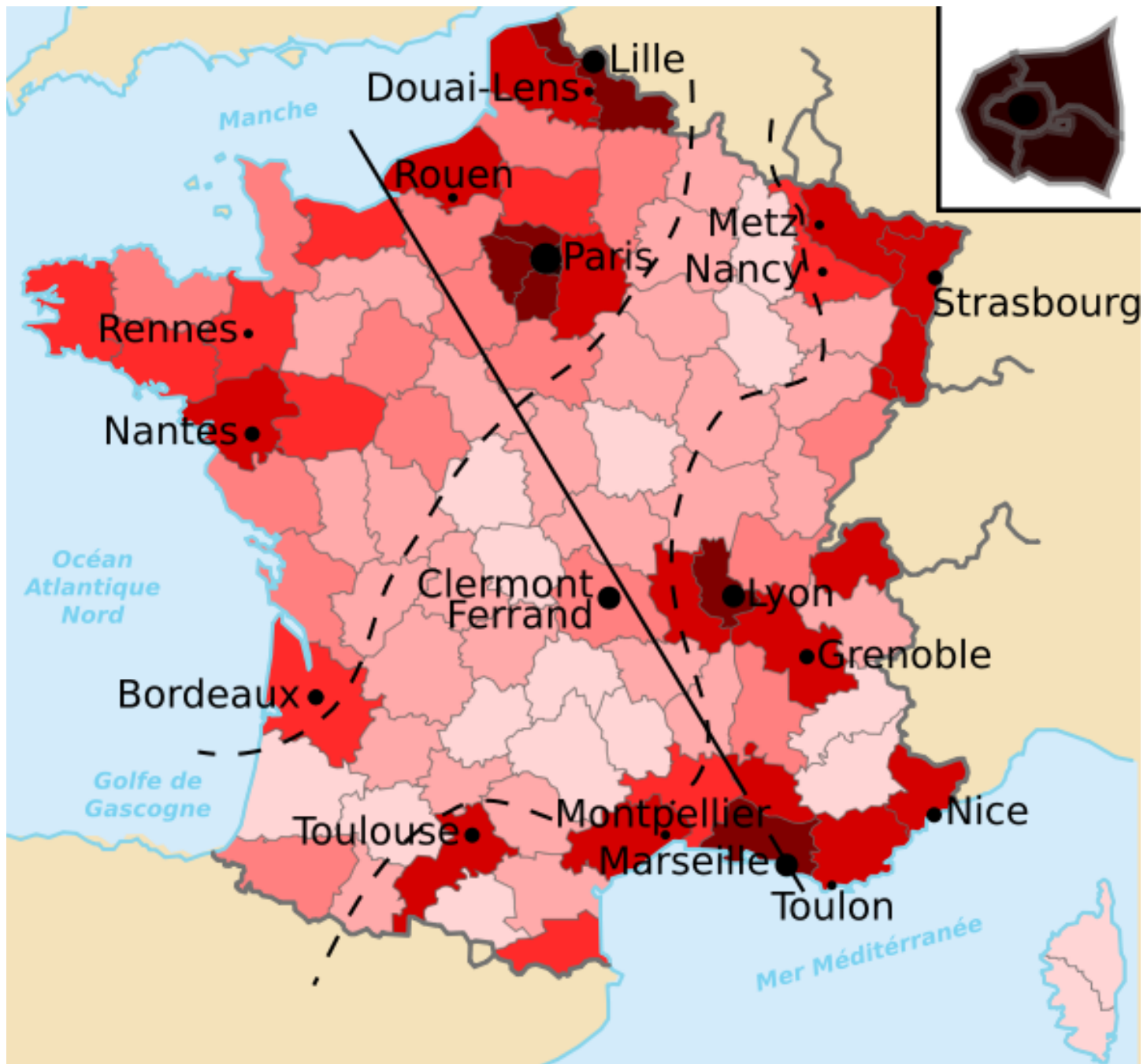


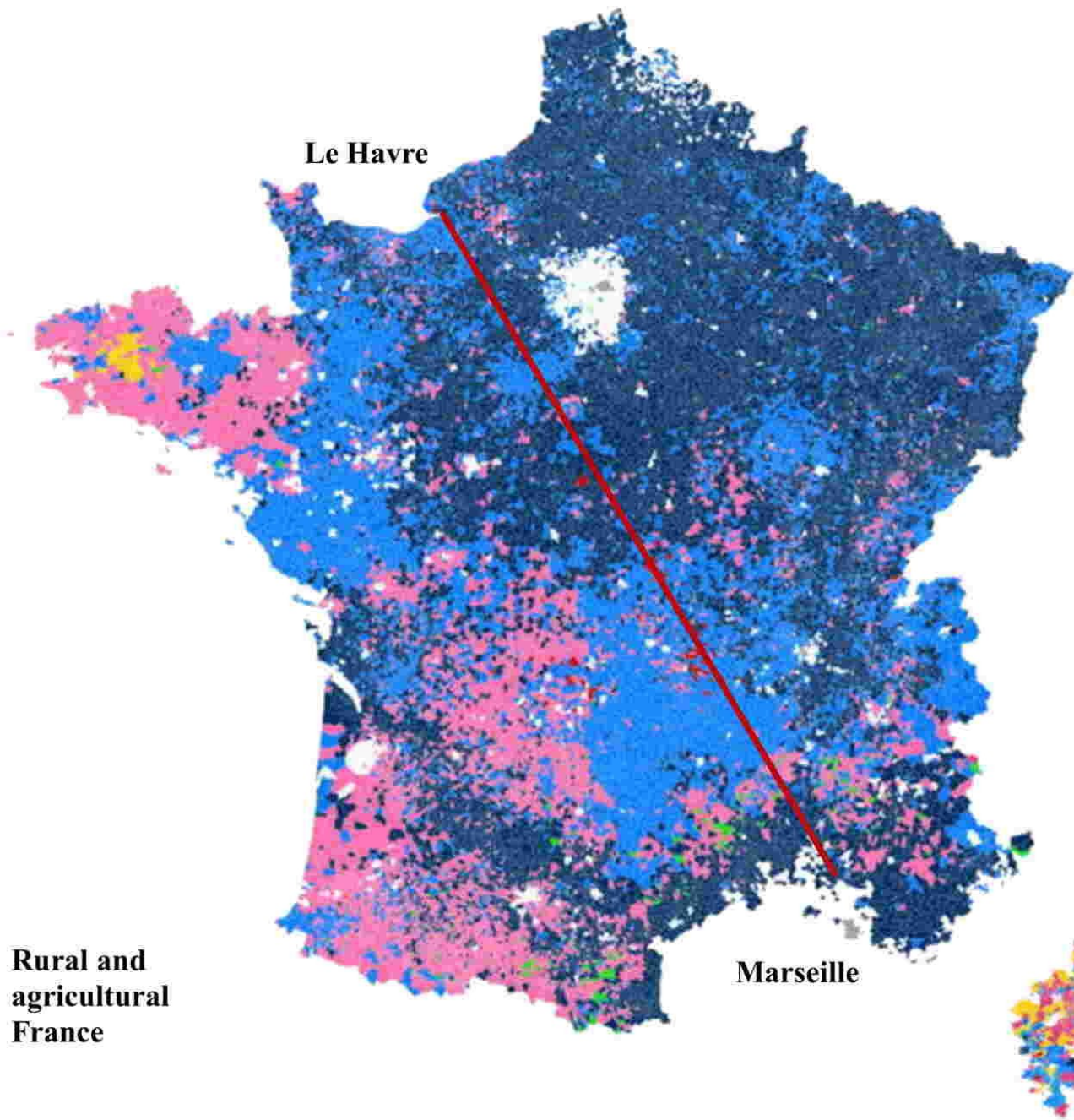
Avec médecin généraliste
Sans médecin généraliste



Carte des communes sans médecin généraliste libéral en 2010

Source: www.CartesFrance.fr





Le Havre

Marseille

Old industrialized and urban France

Rural and agricultural France

- Far Left
- Communist
- Left Front
- Radical party
- Other left parties
- Left Union
- Socialist Party
- Green Party - EELV
- Others green parties
- Regionalist parties
- MODEM (Center-Right)
- Other Right formations
- Republicans (ex-UMP) and UDI
- Union of Rights
- DLF (Neo-Gaullist)
- National Front
- Data not available



Výsledky prvního kola prezidentských voleb
srovnávaných kandidátů 1981–2007 (v %)

	J. Chirac, N. Sarkozy - RPR	F. Mitterrand, L. Jospin, S. Royal PS	J.-M. Le Pen FN	UDF (R. Barre, É. Balladur, F. Bayrou)
1981	18,00	25,85	-	-
1988	19,96	34,11	14,38	16,54
1995	20,84	23,20	15,00	18,58
2002	19,88	16,18	16,86	6,84
2007	31,18	25,87	10,44	18,57

Zdroj: www.election-politique.com

Výsledky prvního kola prezidentských voleb srovnávaných kandidátů 1981–2007 (v %)

	J. Chirac, N. Sarkozy, F. Fillon - RPR, UMP. LR	F. Mitterrand, L. Jospin, S. Royal, F. Hollande, B. Hamond PS	J.-M. Le Pen FN	UDF (R. Barre, É. Balladur, F. Bayrou) + LREM E. Macron
1981	18,00	25,85	-	-
1988	19,96	34,11	14,38	16,54
1995	20,84	23,2	15,00	18,58
2002	19,88	16,18	16,86	6,84
2007	31,18	25,87	10,44	18,57
2012	27,18	28,63	17,90	9,13
2017	20,01	6,36	21,30	24,01

Prezidentské volby 2012

Kandidát	Počet hlasů	Poměr hlasů
François Hollande (PS)	10272705	28,63 %
Nicolas Sarkozy (UMP)	973629	27,18 %
<u>Marine Le Pen</u>	6421426	17,90 %
<u>Jean-Luc Mélenchon</u>	3984822	11,10 %
<u>François Bayrou</u>	3275122	9,13 %
<u>Eva Joly</u>	828345	2,31 %
<u>Nicolas Dupont-Aignan</u>	643907	1,79 %
<u>Philippe Poutou</u>	411160	1,15%
<u>Nathalie Arthaud</u>	202548	0,56%
<u>Jacques Cheminade</u>	89545	0,25%

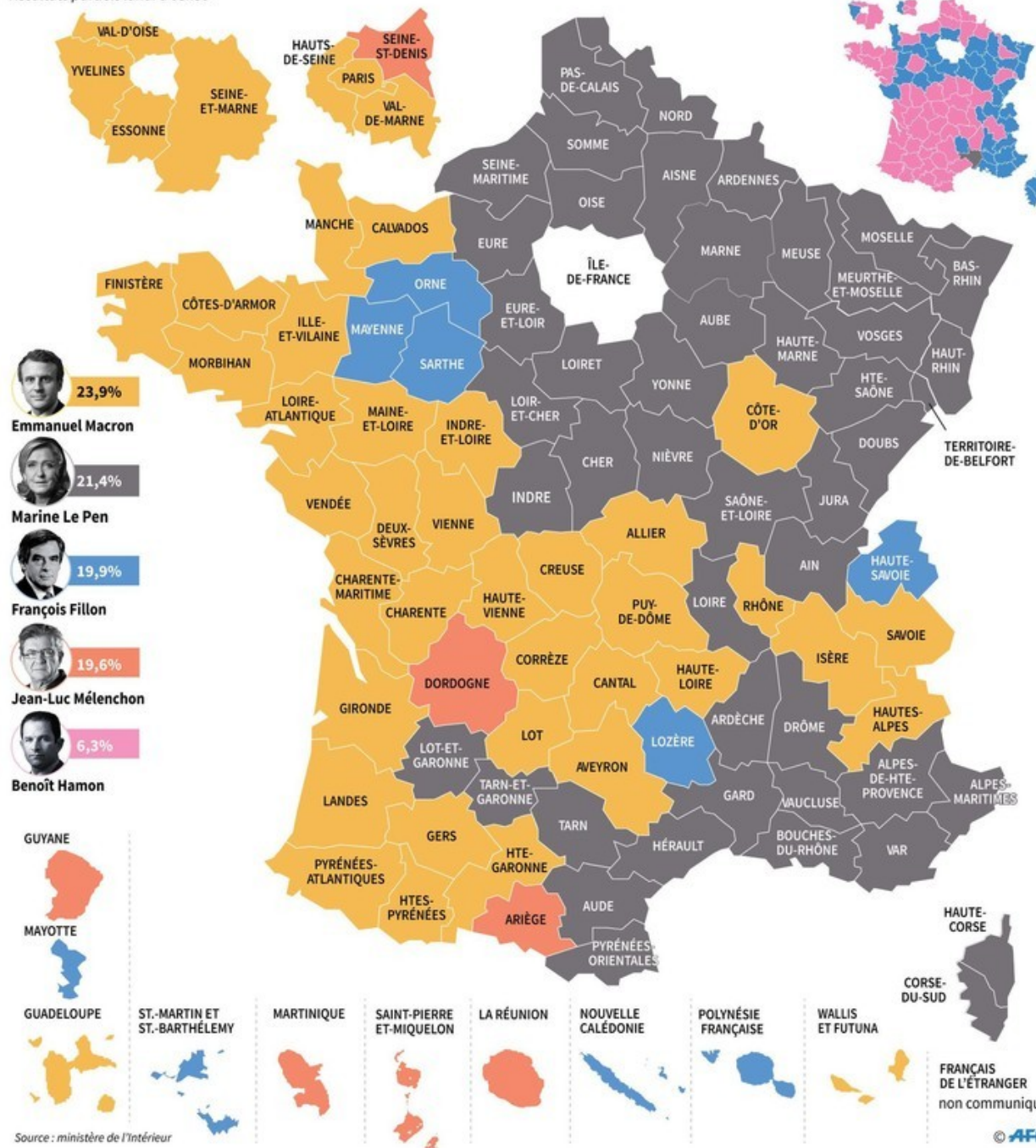
Prezidentské volby 2017

Kandidát	Počet hlasů	% zapsaných	% platných
M. Nicolas DUPONT-AIGNAN	1 695 186	3,56	4,70
Mme Marine LE PEN	7 679 493	16,14	21,30
M. Emmanuel MACRON	8 657 326	18,19	24,01
M. Benoît HAMON	2 291 565	4,82	6,36
Mme Nathalie ARTHAUD	232 428	0,49	0,64
M. Philippe POUTOU	394 582	0,83	1,09
M. Jacques CHEMINADE	65 598	0,14	0,18
M. Jean LASSALLE	435 365	0,91	1,21
M. Jean-Luc MÉLENCHON	7 060 885	14,84	19,58
M. François ASSELINEAU	332 588	0,70	0,92
M. François FILLON	7 213 797	15,16	20,01
Total	36 058 813	75,78	100,00%

Candidats arrivés en tête au 1^{er} tour

Résultats partiels lundi à 03h30

en 2012



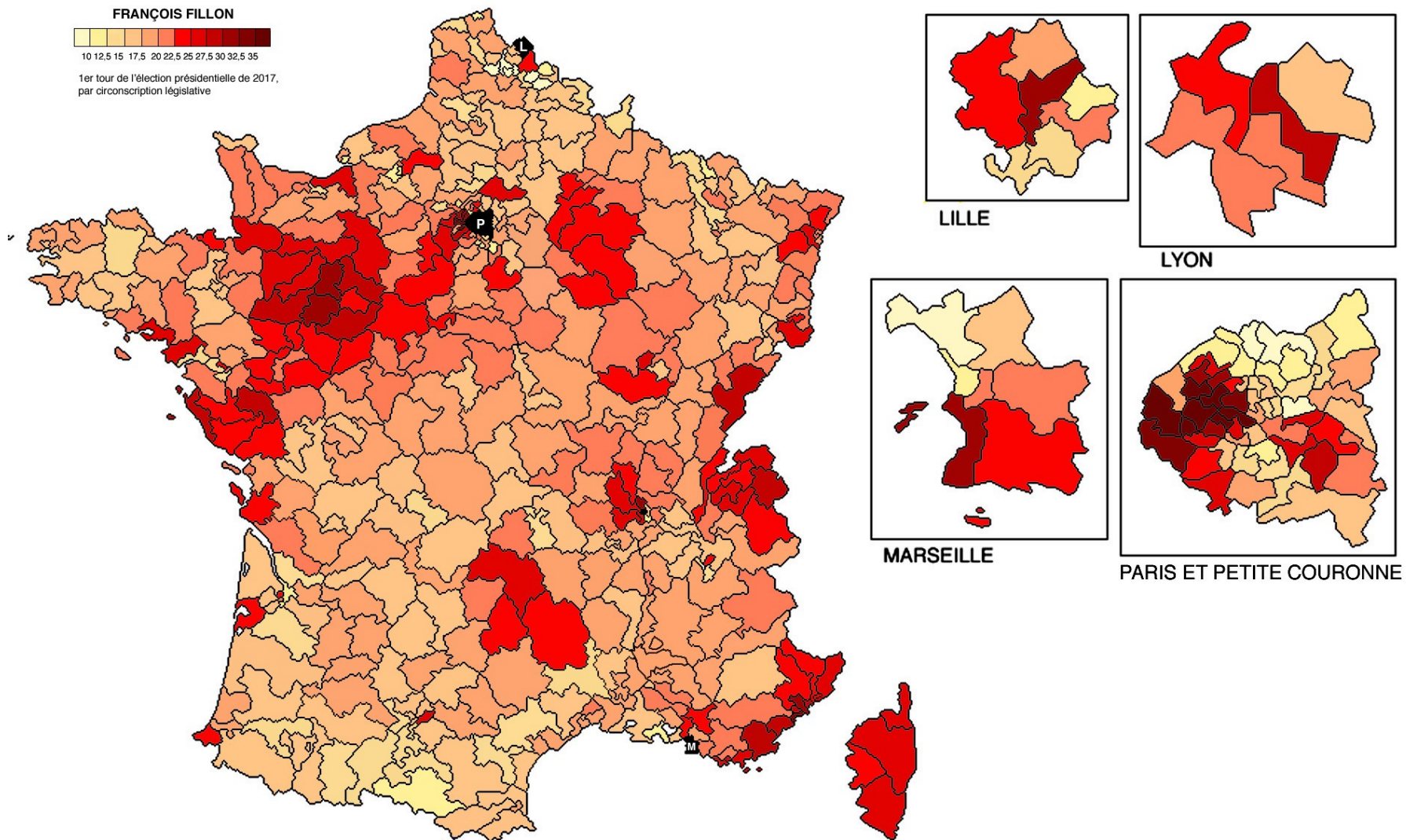
Source : ministère de l'Intérieur

© AFP

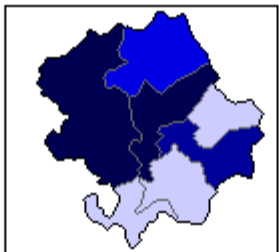
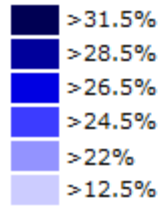
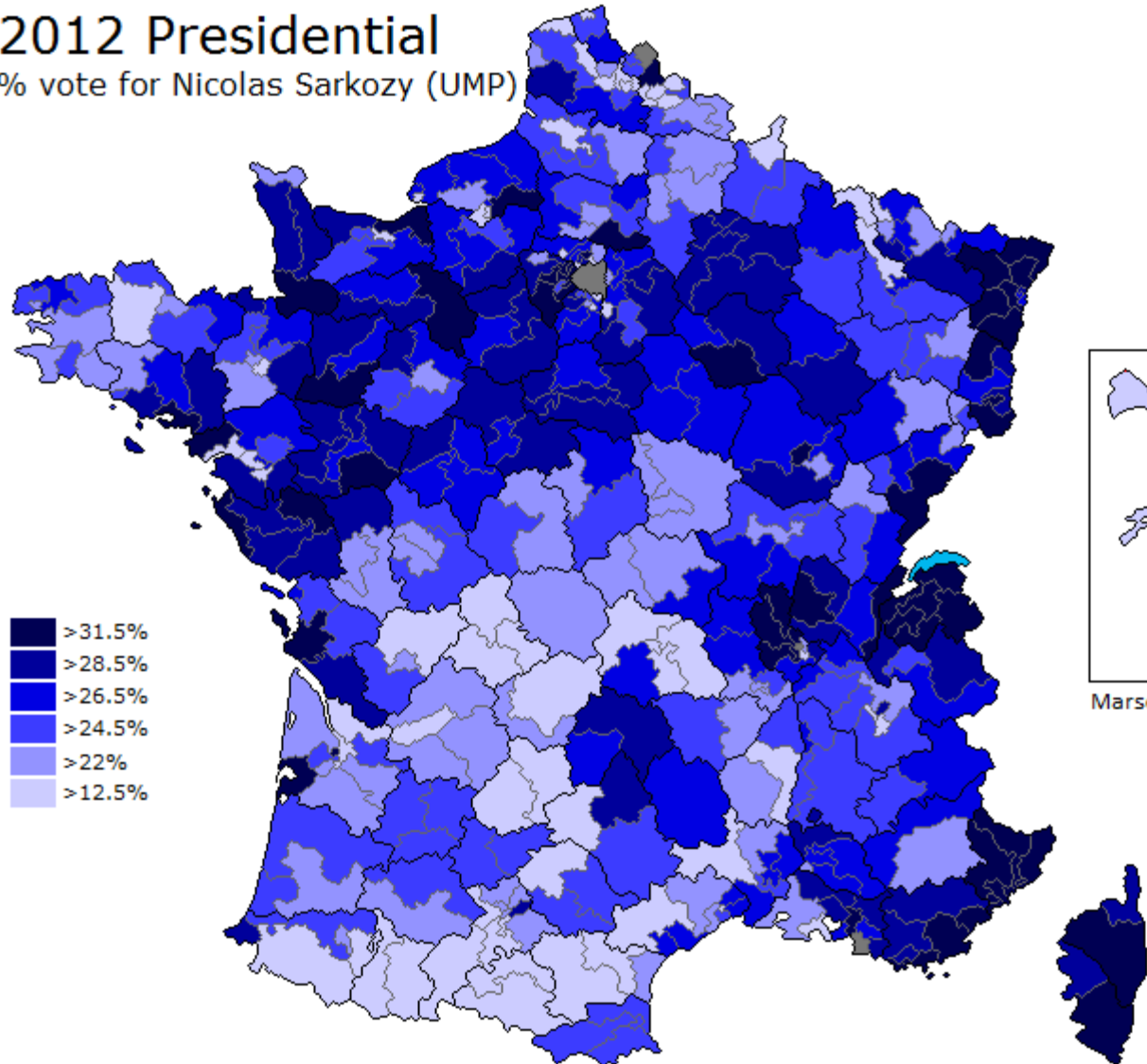
UMP – „postpost“ gaullismus



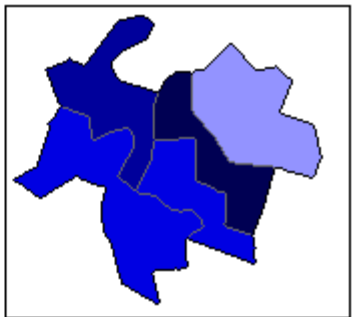
F. Fillon



2012 Presidential % vote for Nicolas Sarkozy (UMP)



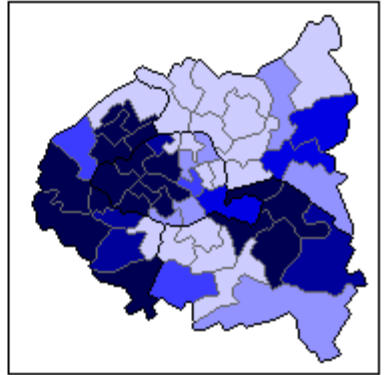
Lille



Lyon

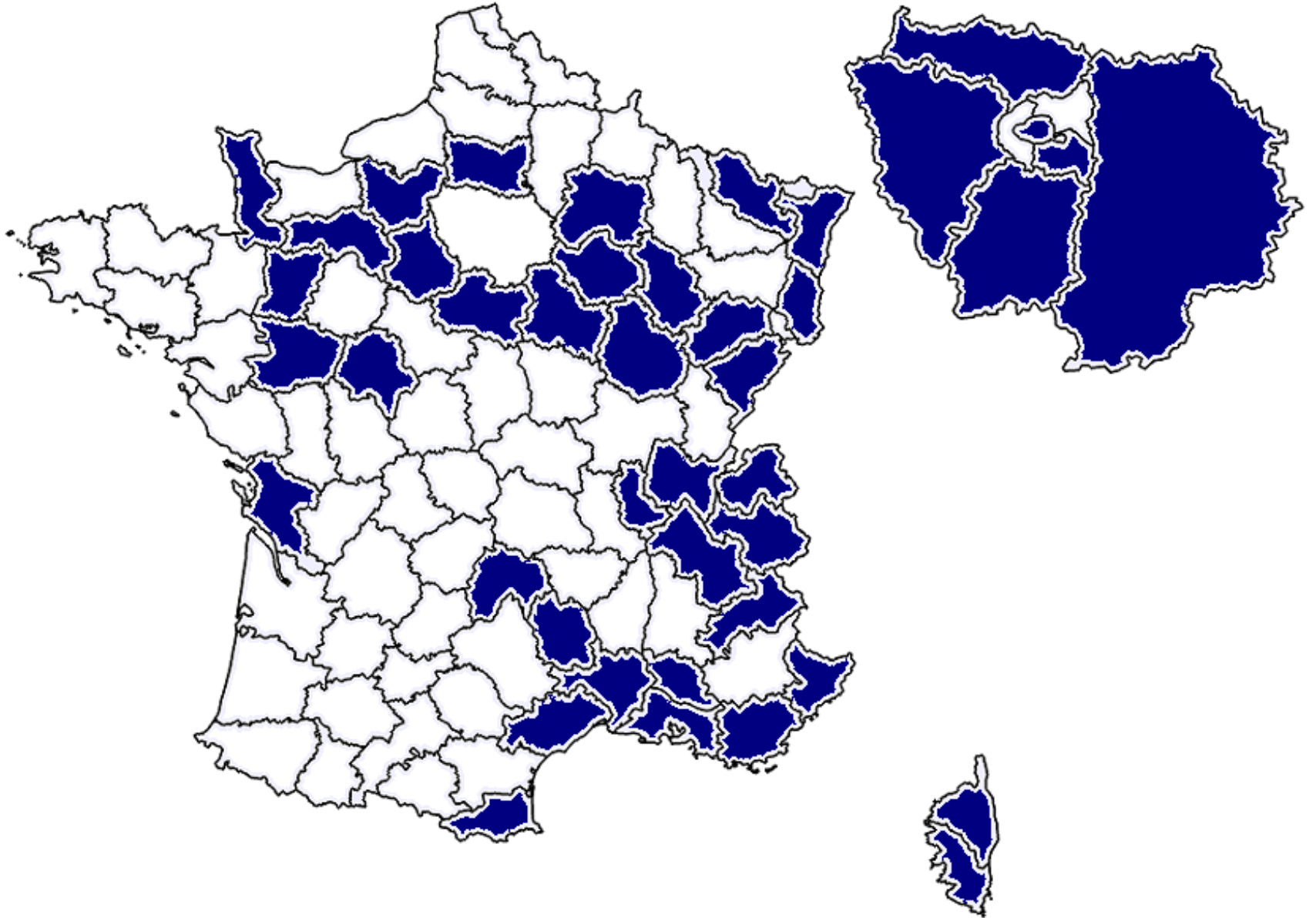


Marseille

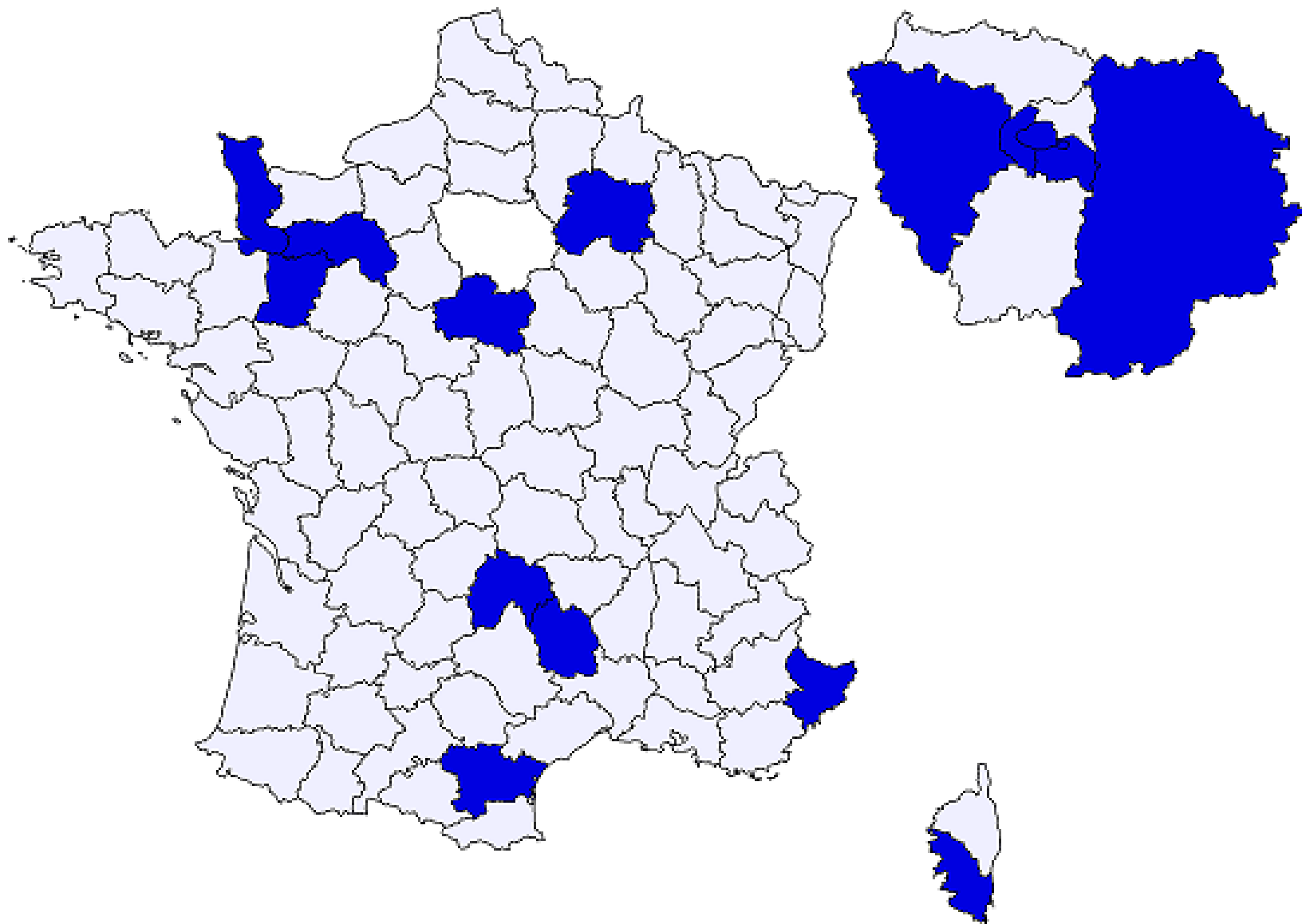


Petite Couronne

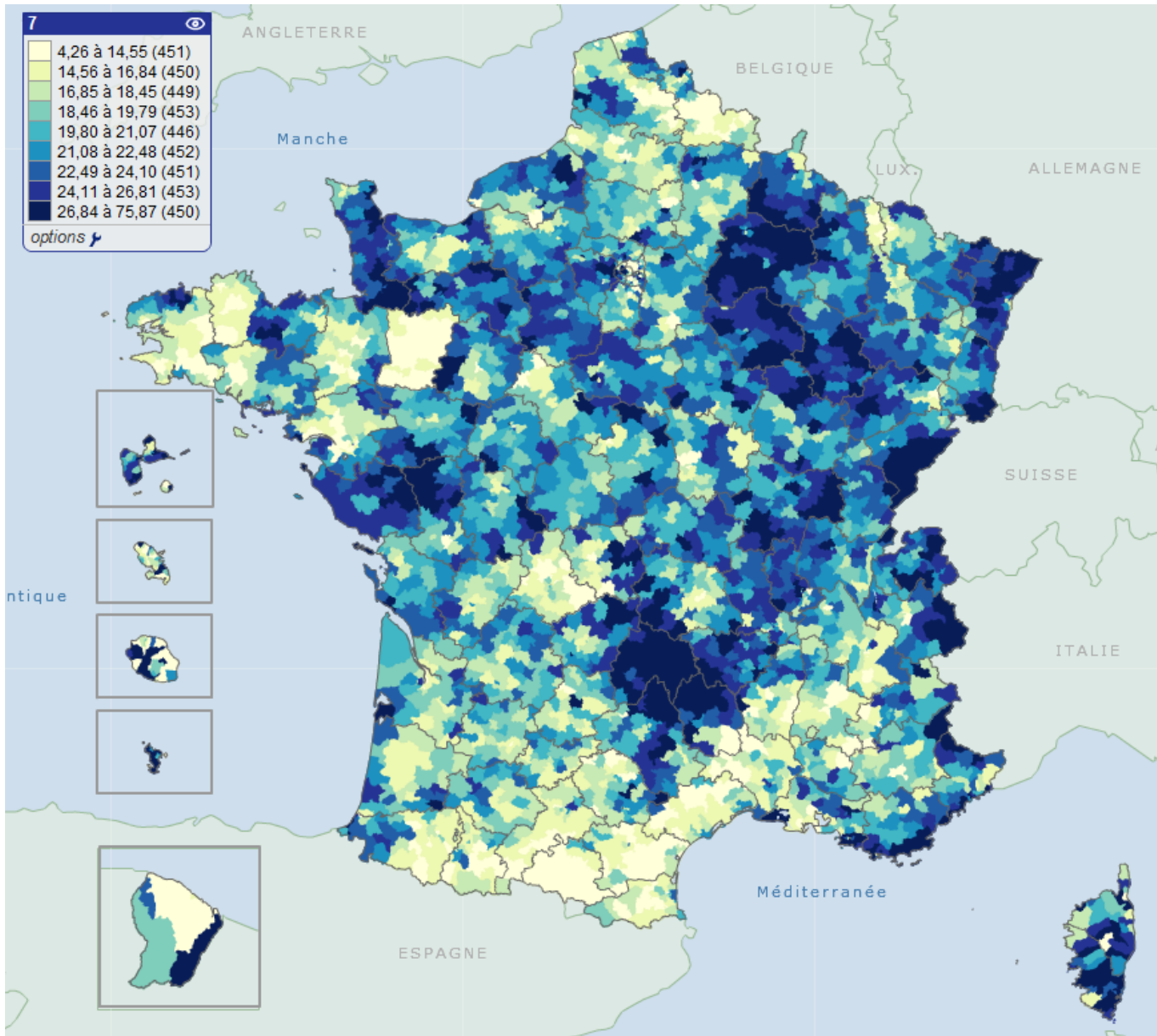
N. Sarkozy 2007



Chirac – Sarkozy 1995 - 07

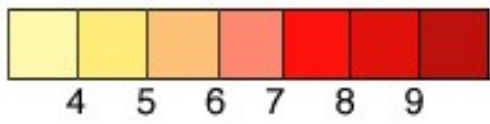


UMP 2014

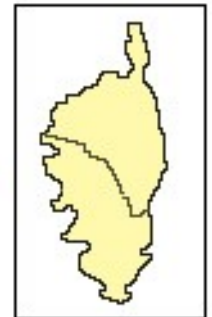
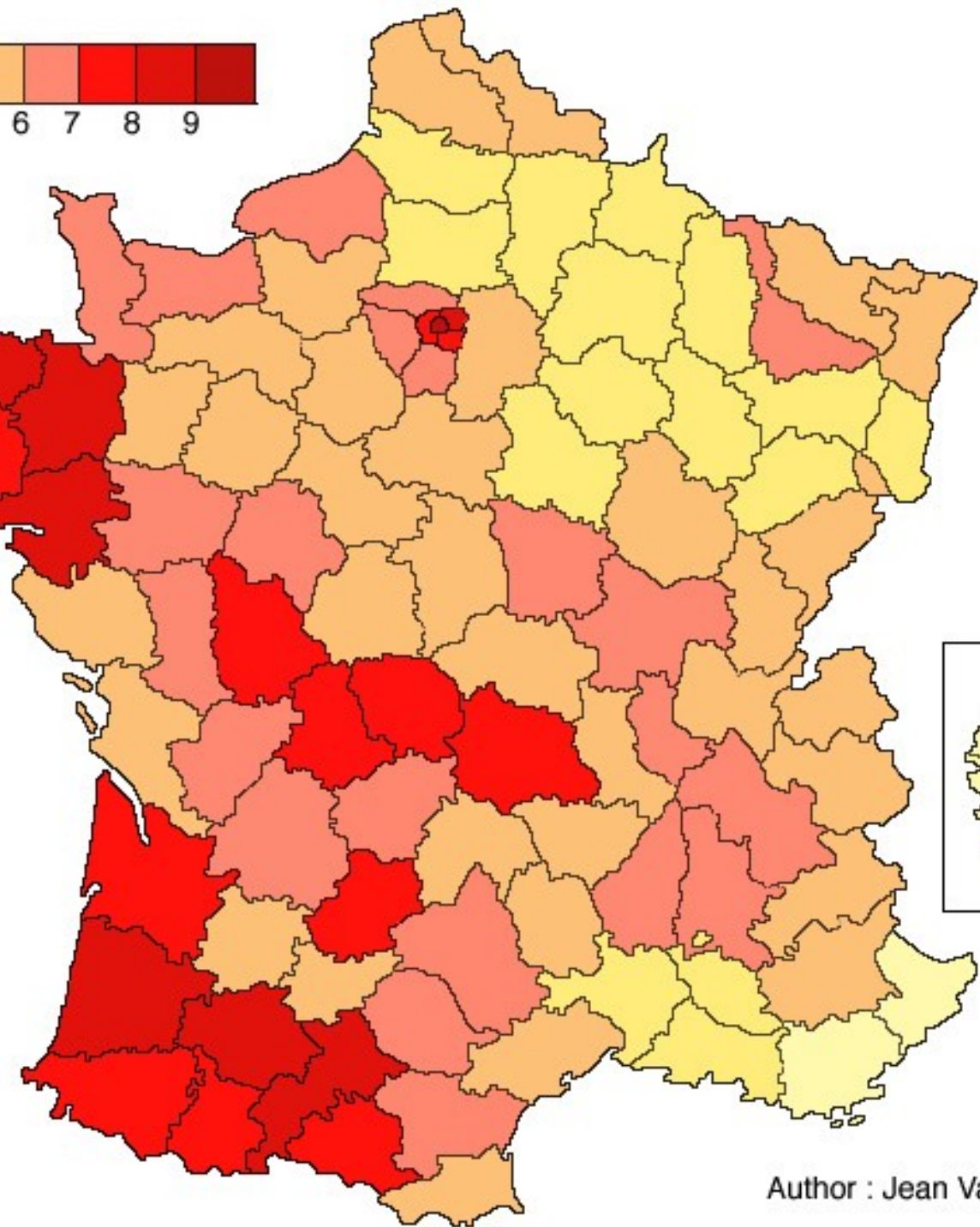
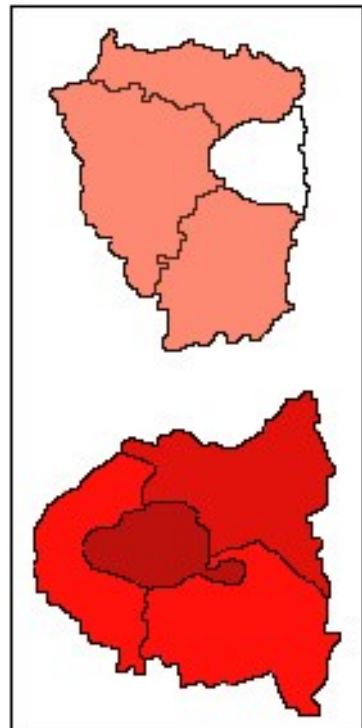


PS – „Levice“



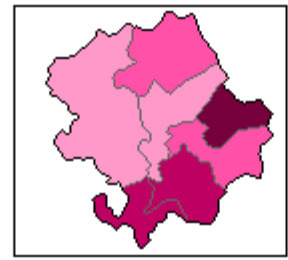
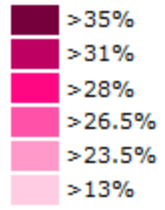
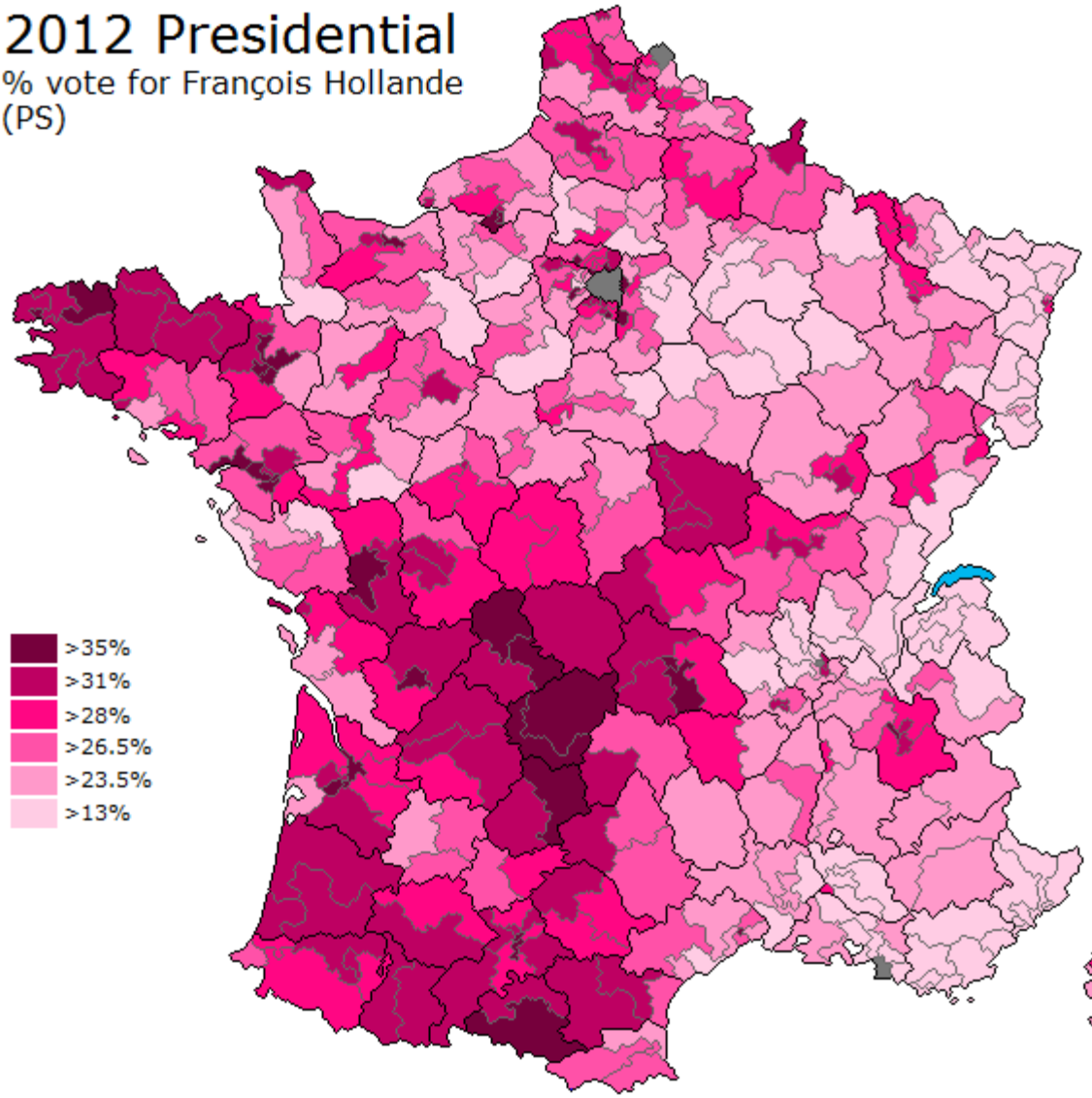


BENOÎT HAMON

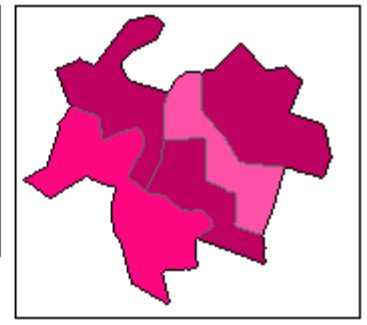


Author : Jean Vanlaer

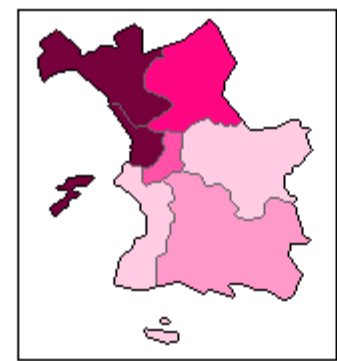
2012 Presidential % vote for François Hollande (PS)



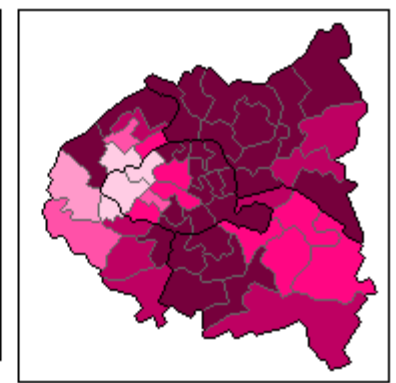
Lille



Lyon

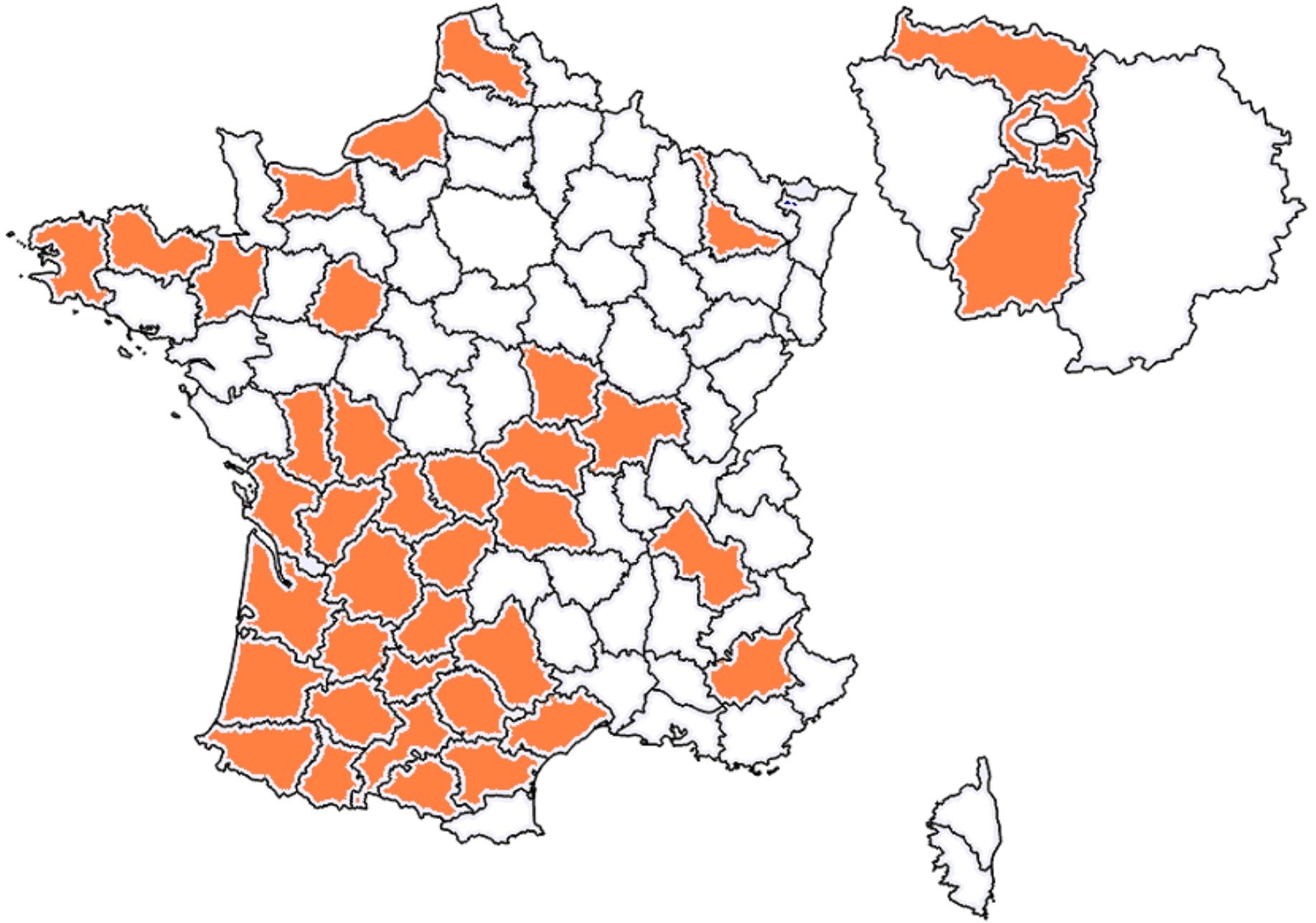


Marseille

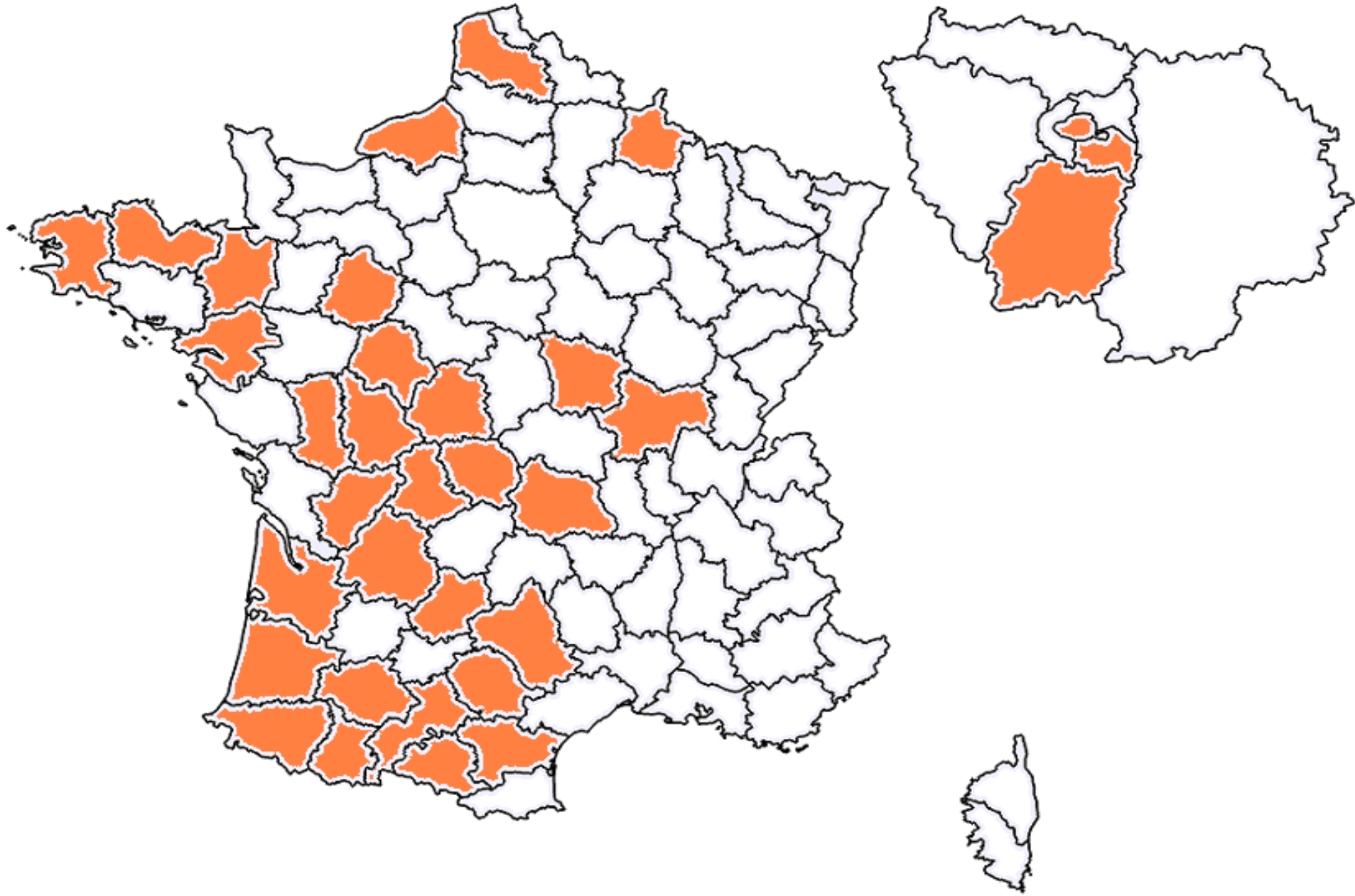


Petite Couronne

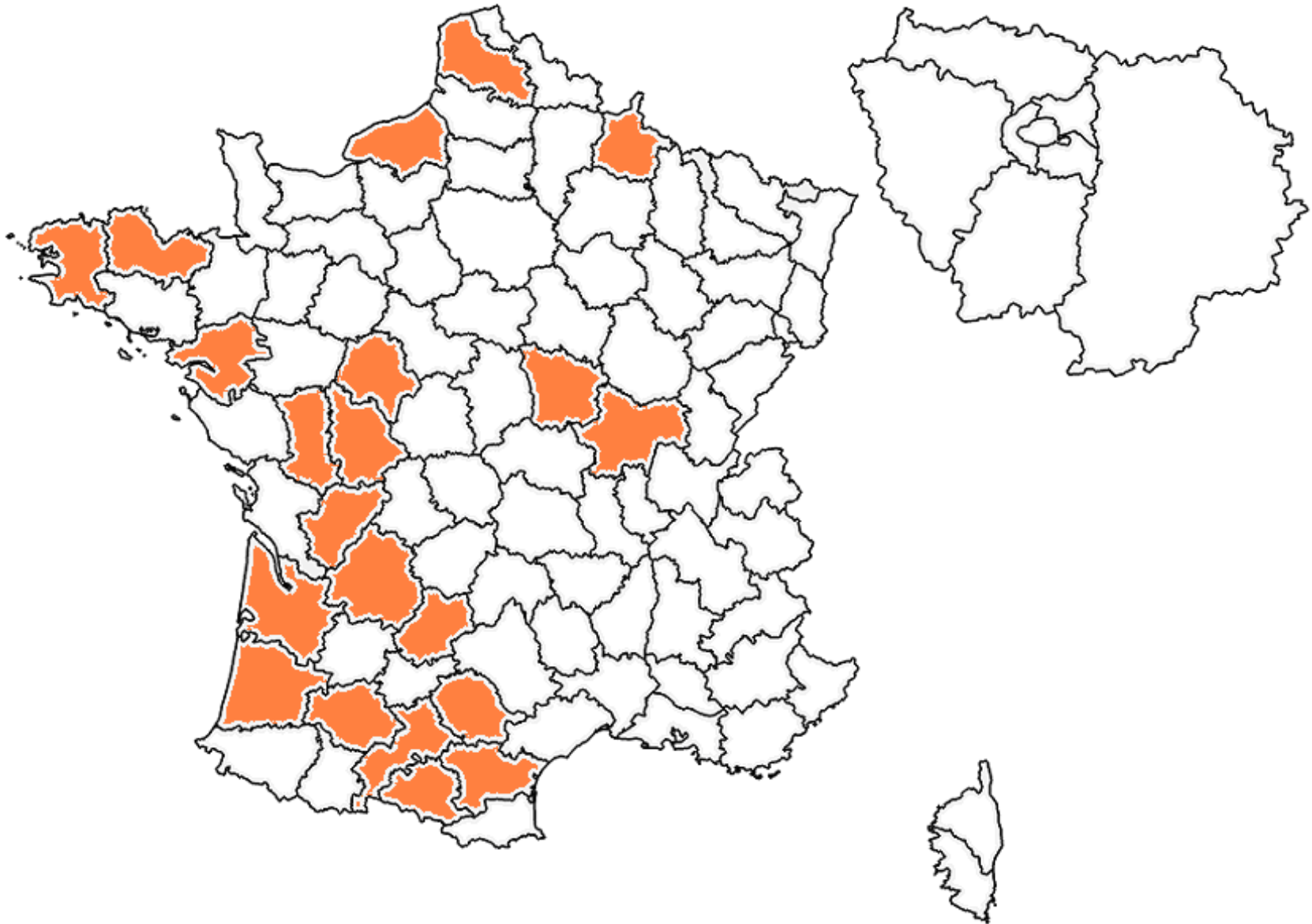
S. Royal 2007



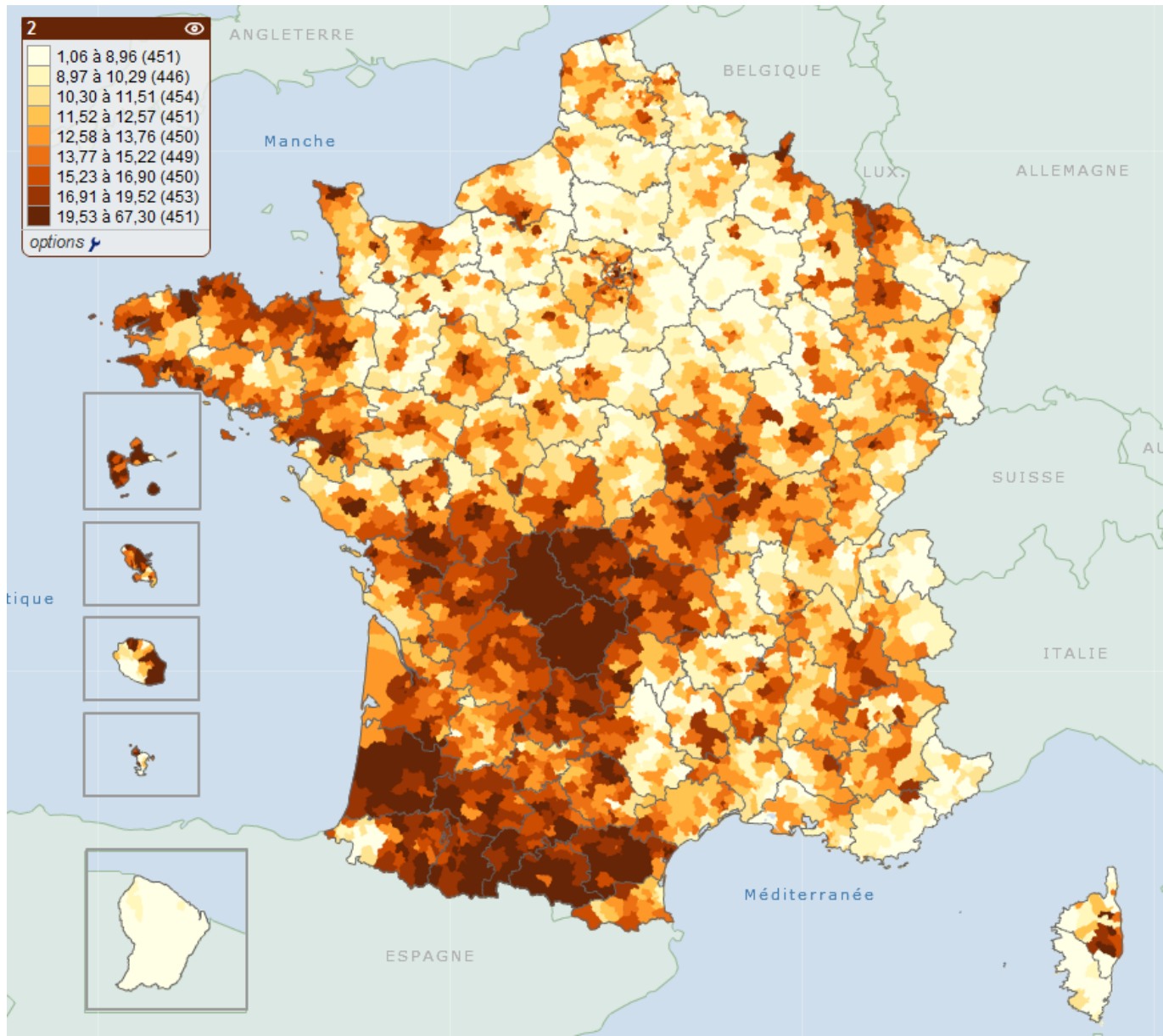
Lionel Jospin 1995 - 2002



Mitterrand – Jospin 1981 - 02



PS EP 2014

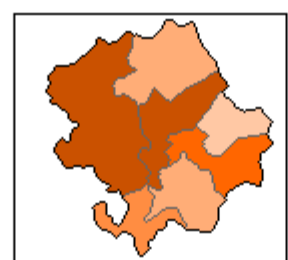
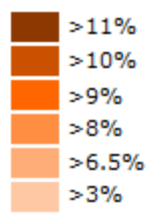
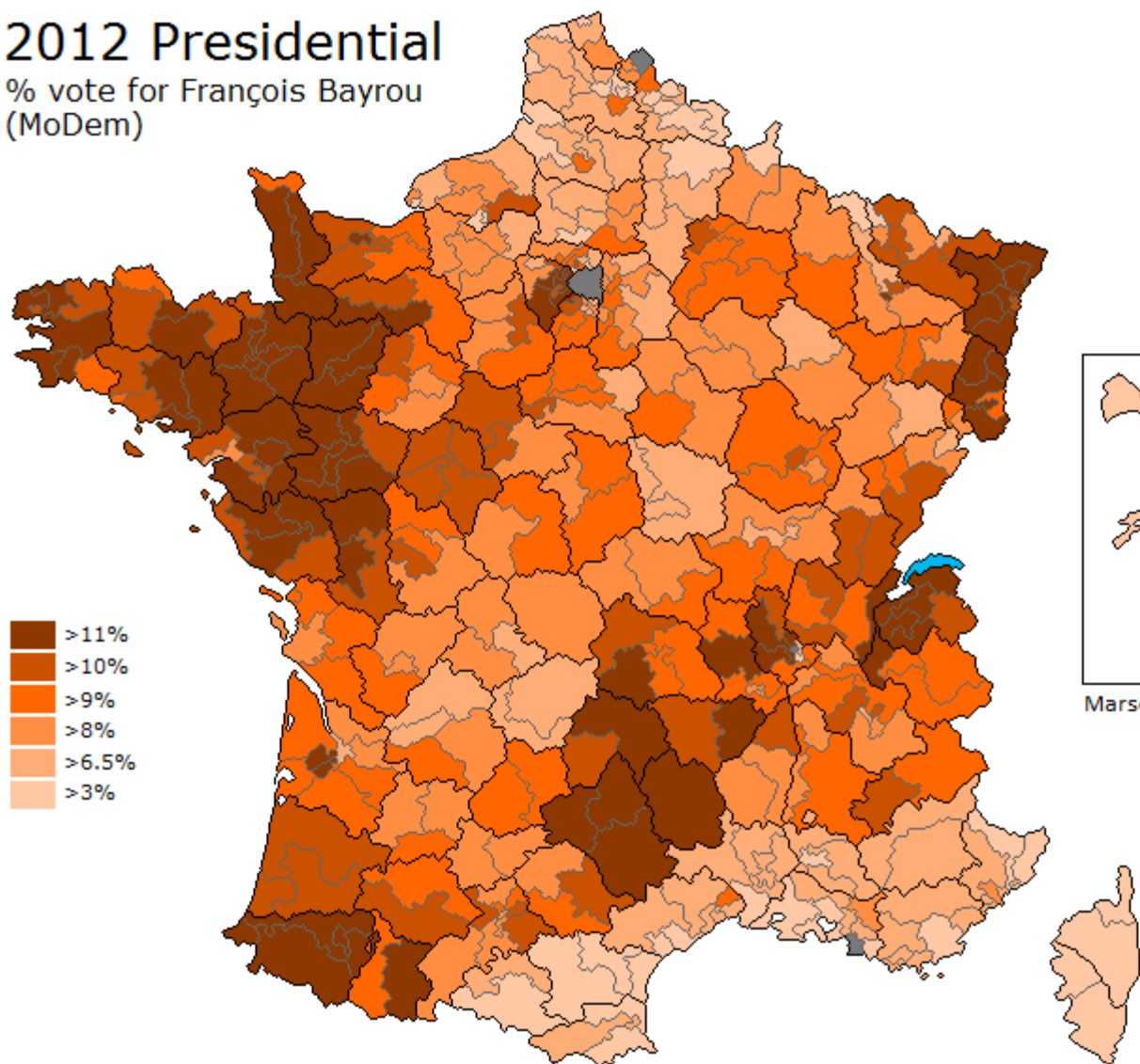


Střed – F. Bayrou

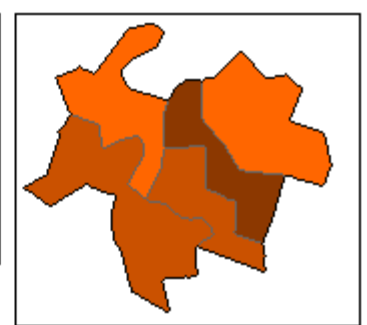


2012 Presidential

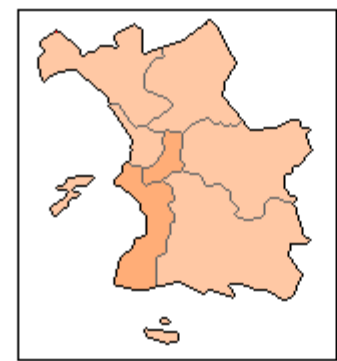
% vote for François Bayrou (MoDem)



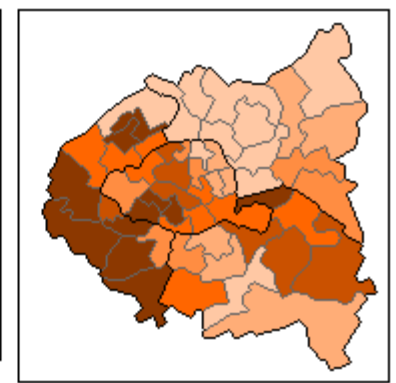
Lille



Lyon

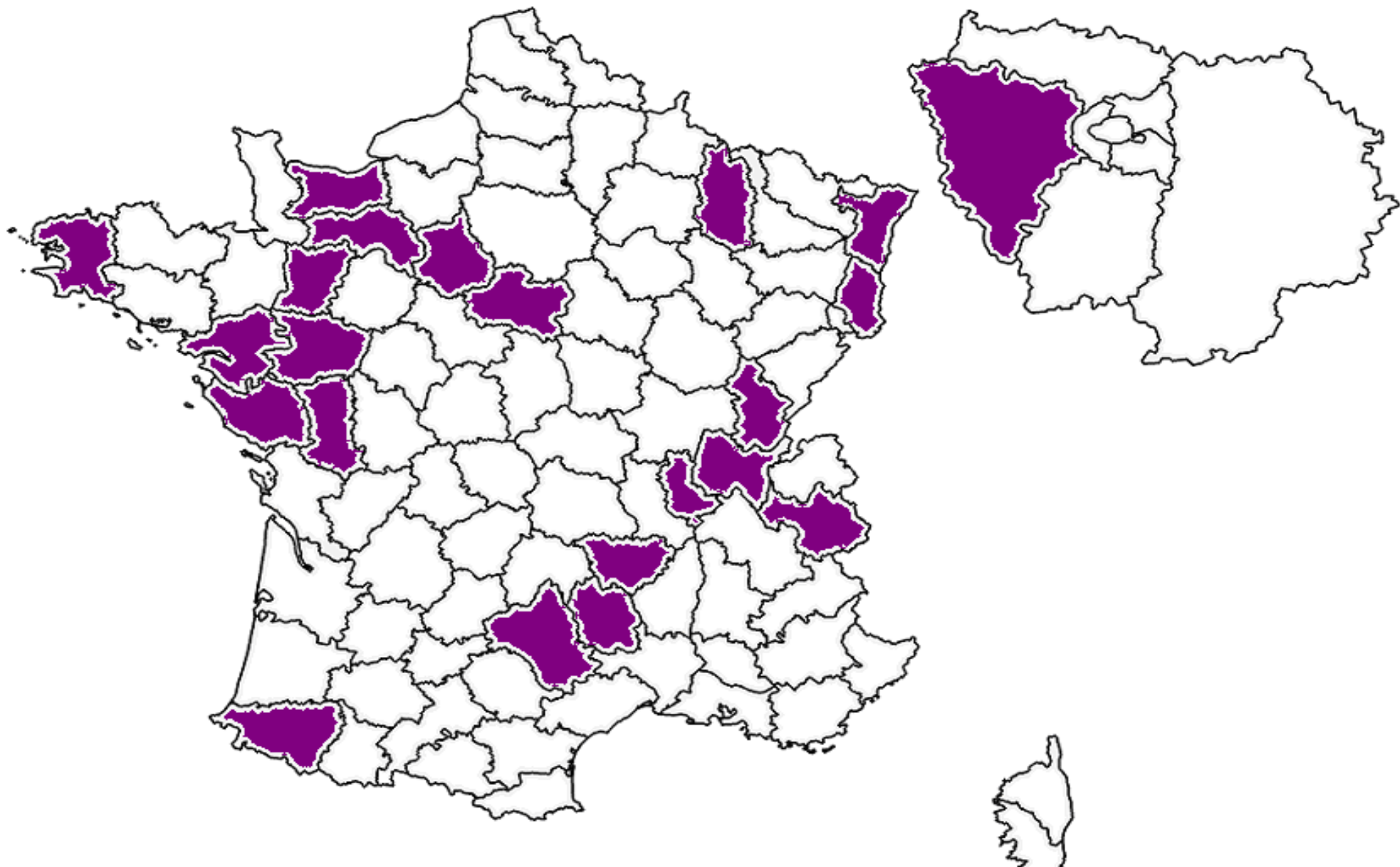


Marseille

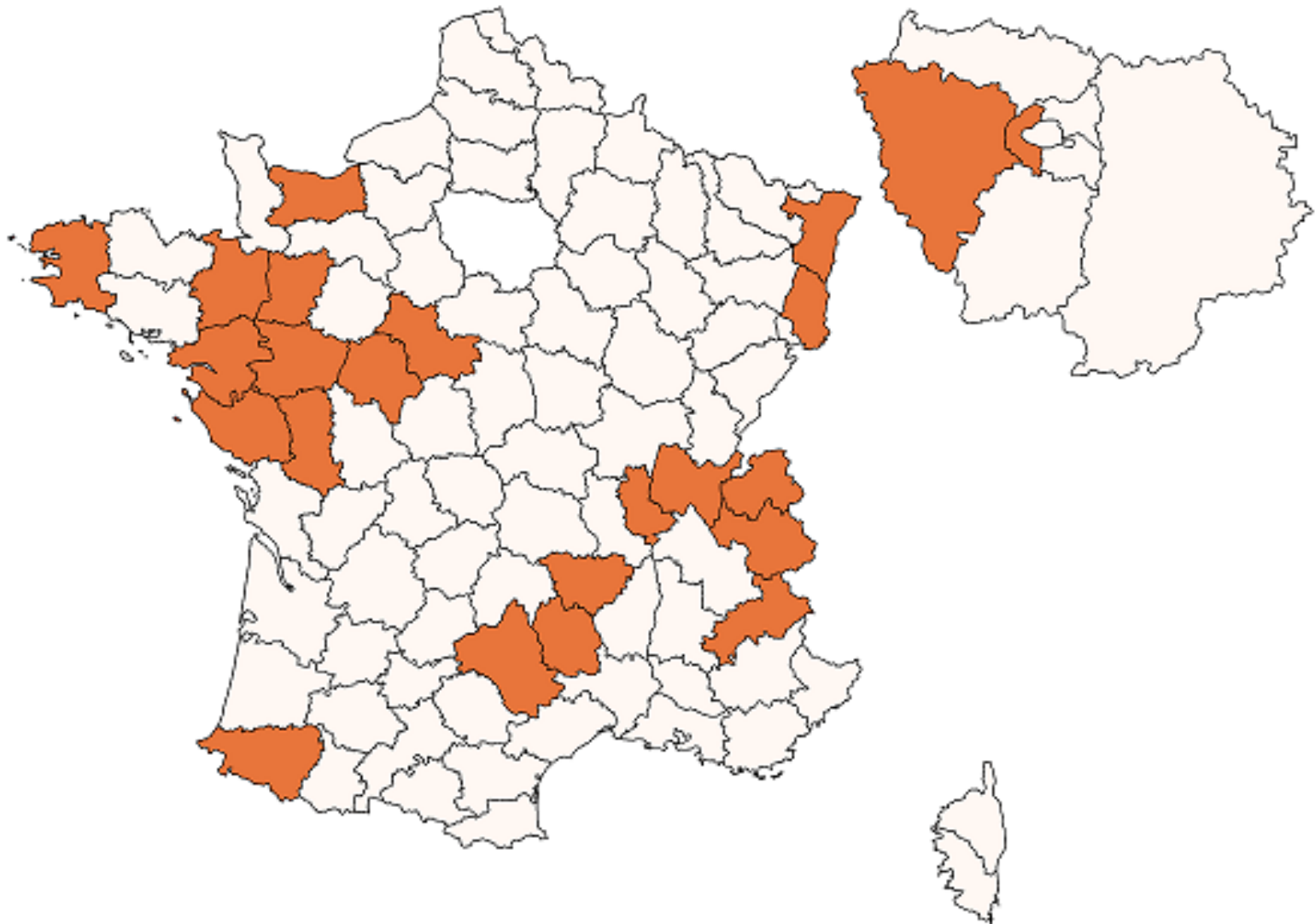


Petite Couronne

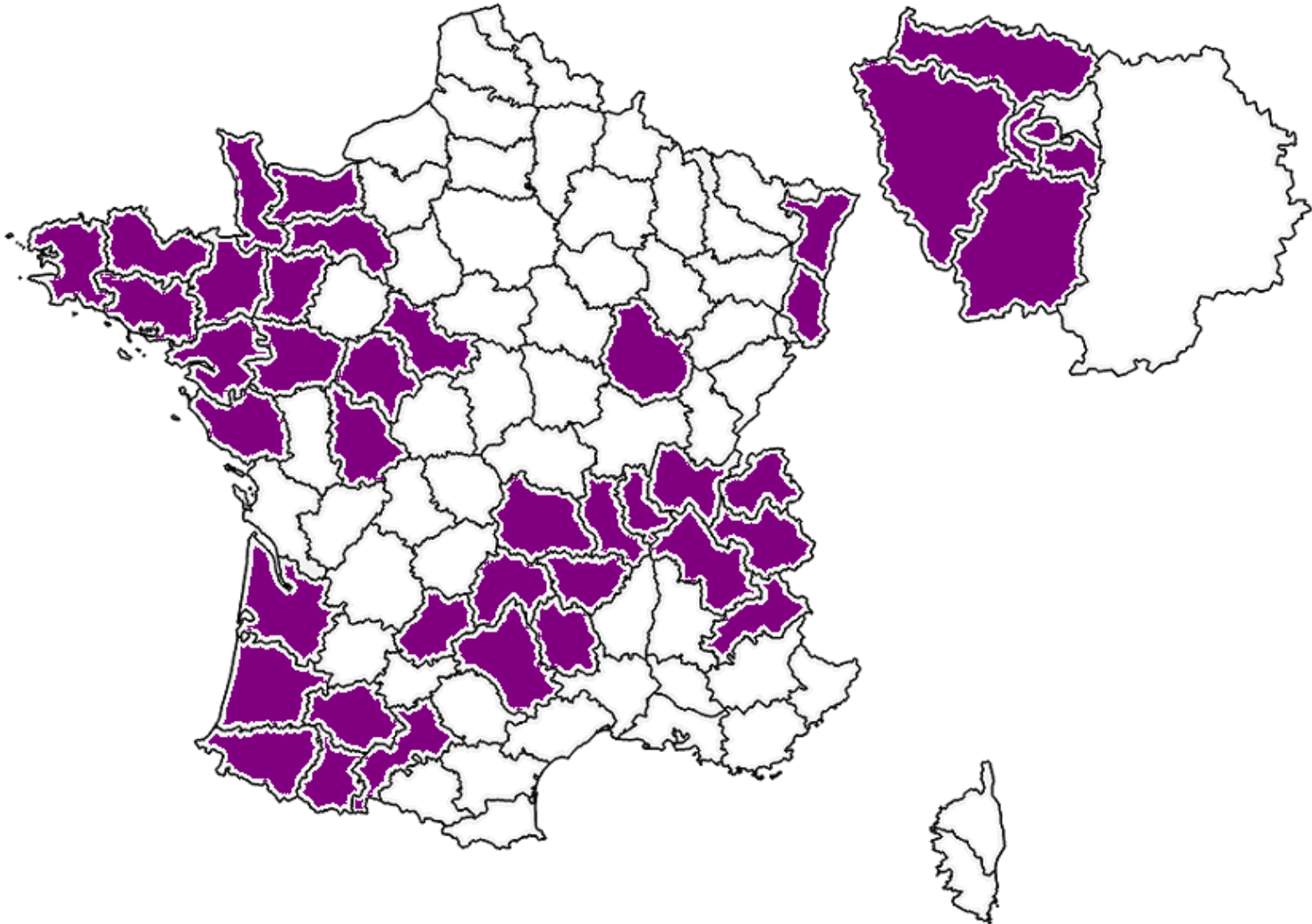
Barre, Balladour, Bayrou 1988 - 02



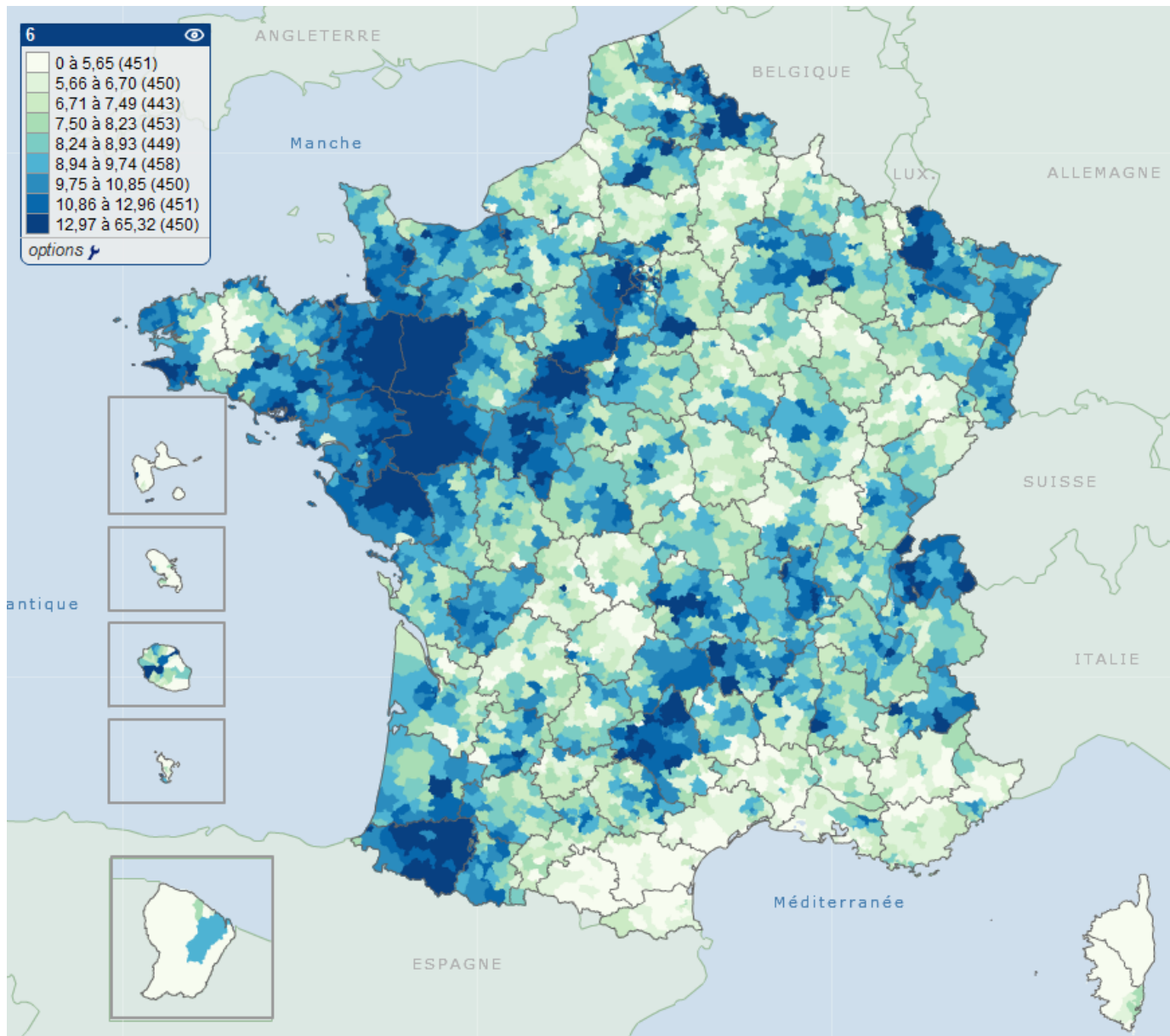
Balladour Bayrou 1995 – 2007



F. Bayrou 2007

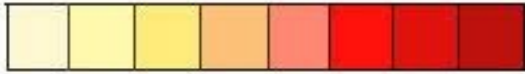


UDI (CD) EP 2014



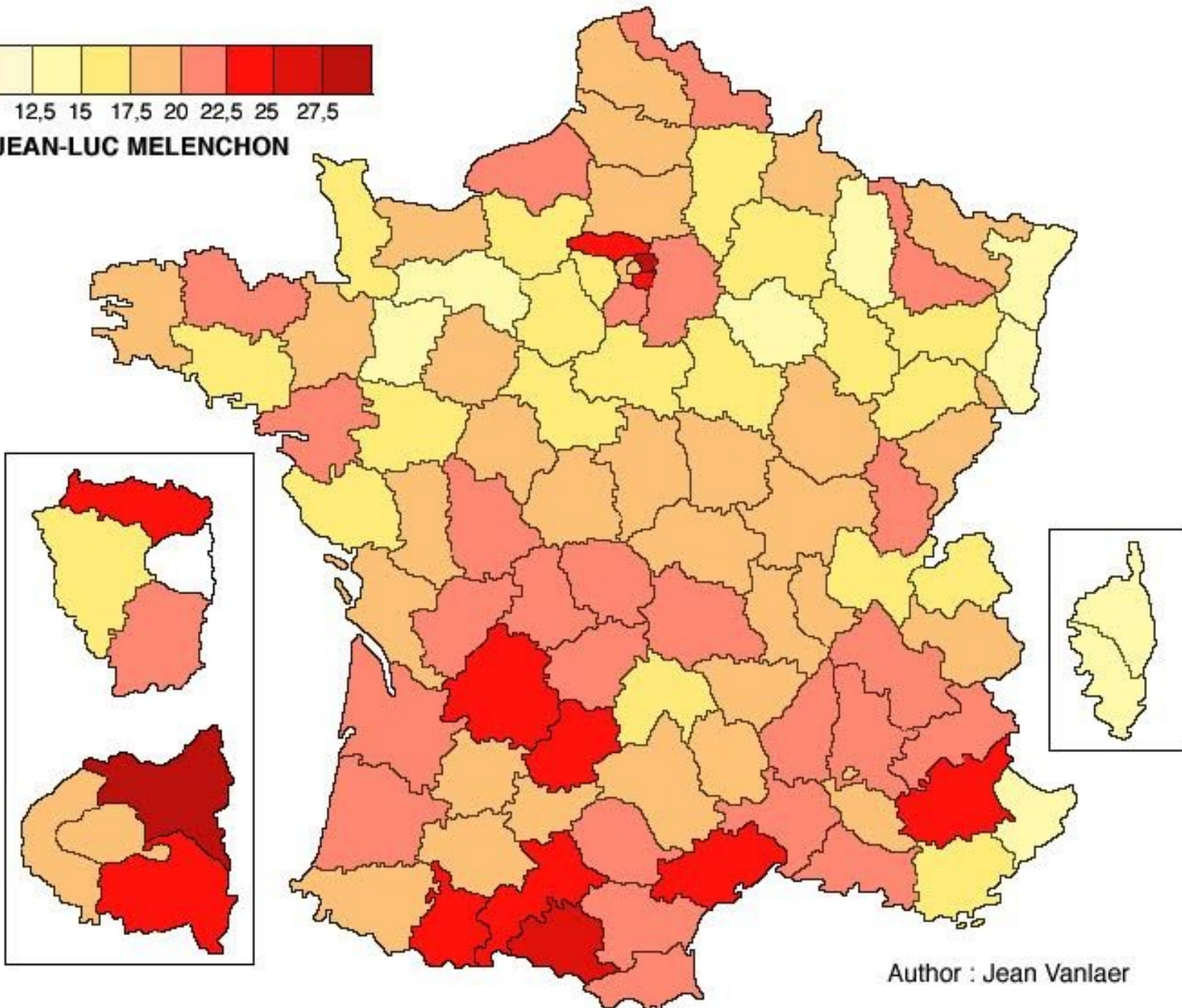
Levice - PCF





12,5 15 17,5 20 22,5 25 27,5

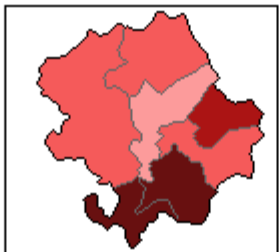
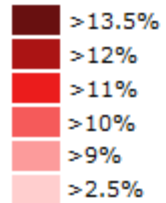
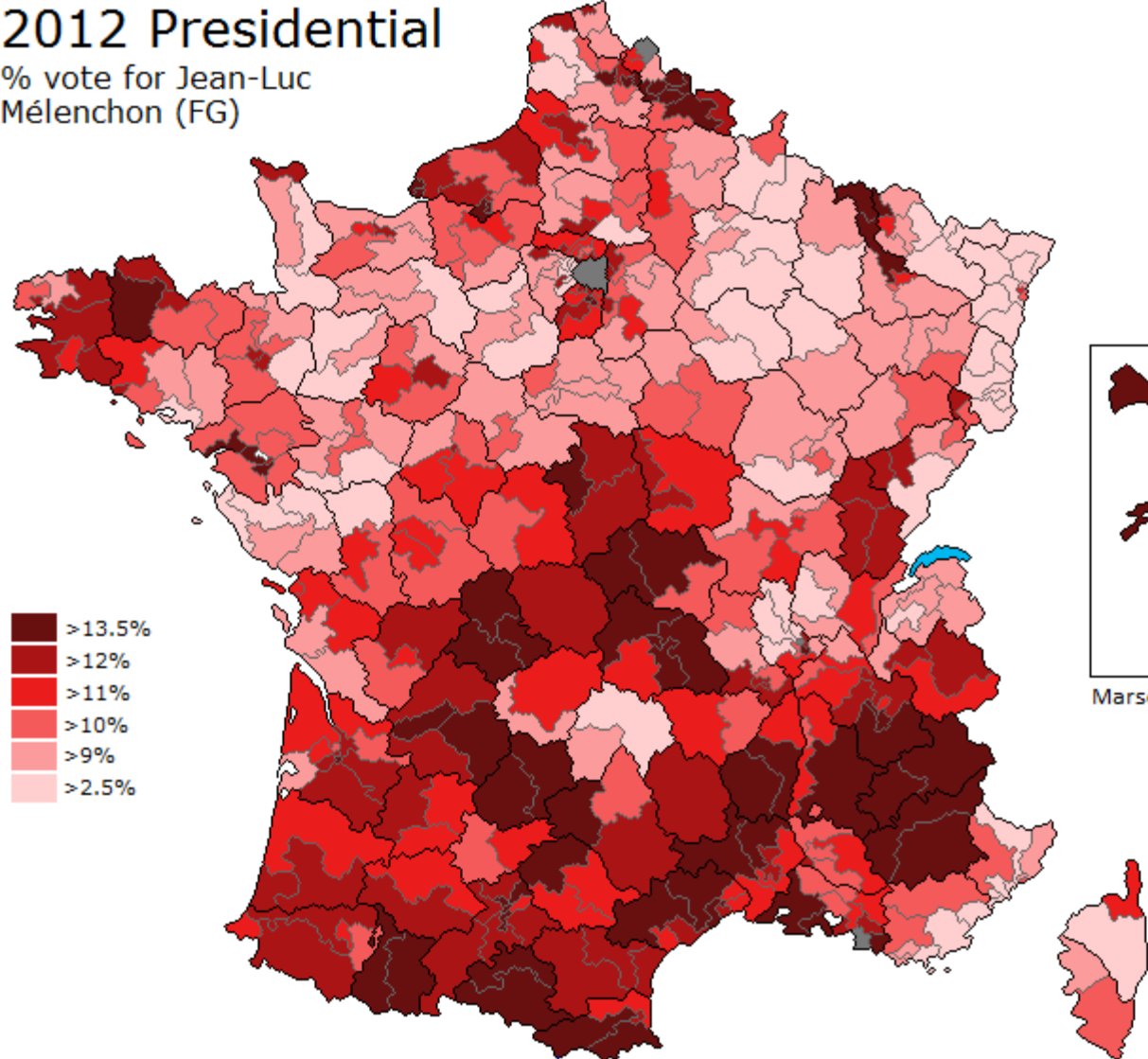
JEAN-LUC MELENCHON



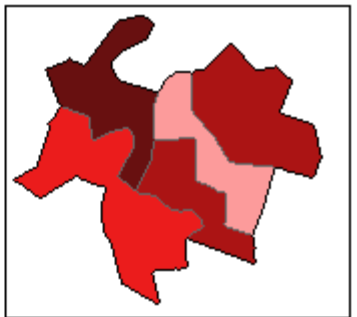
Author : Jean Vanlaer

2012 Presidential

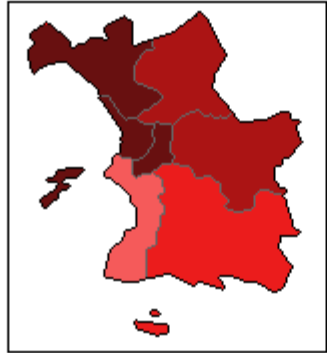
% vote for Jean-Luc Mélenchon (FG)



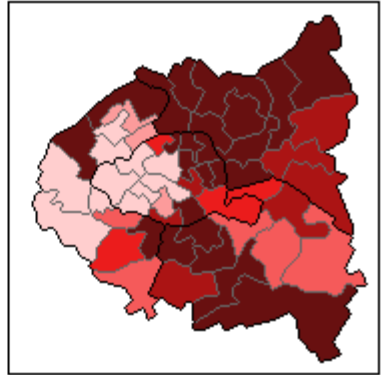
Lille



Lyon

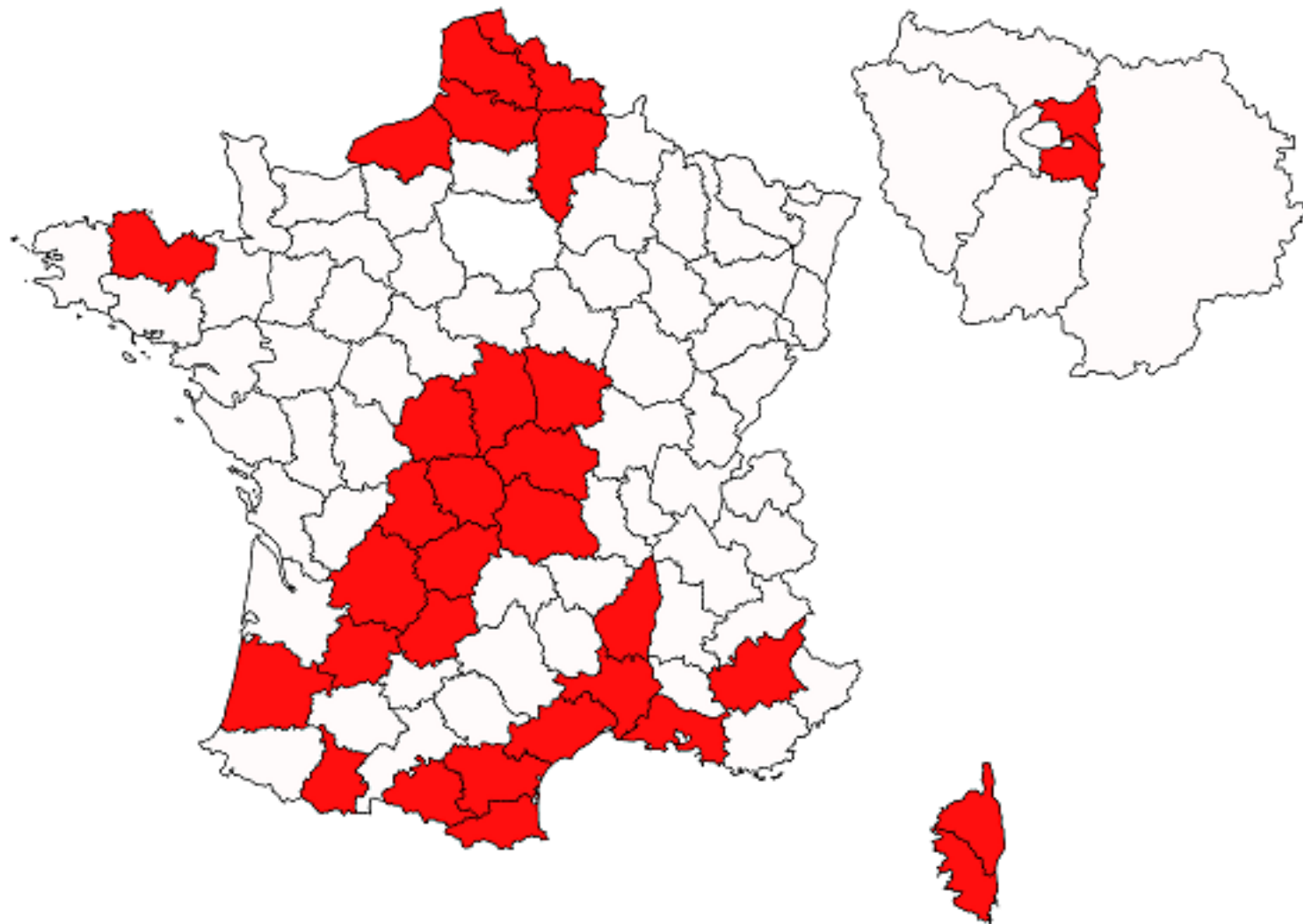


Marseille

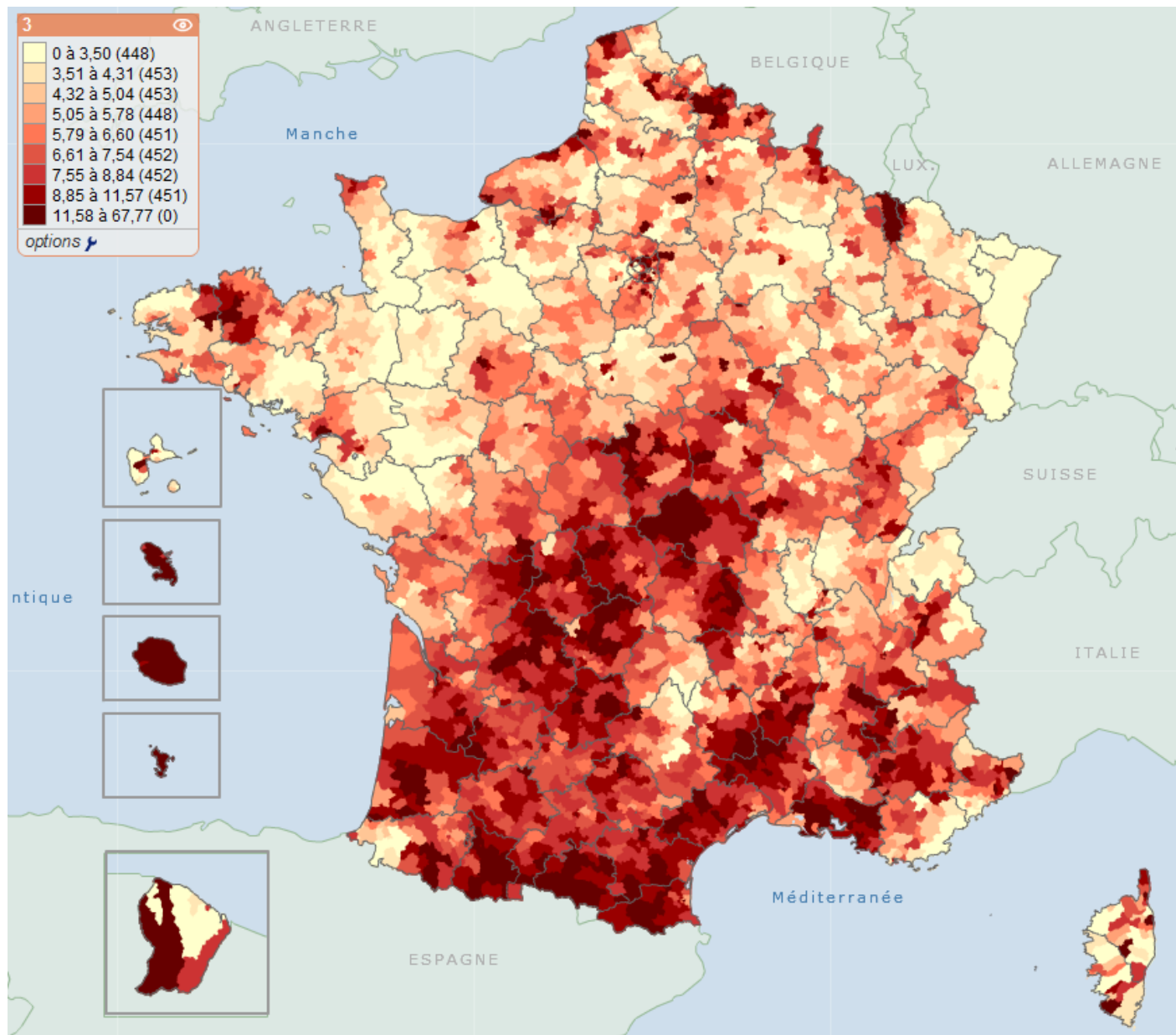


Petite Couronne

Hue- Buffetová 1995 - 07



FG EP 2014

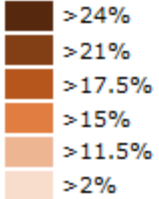
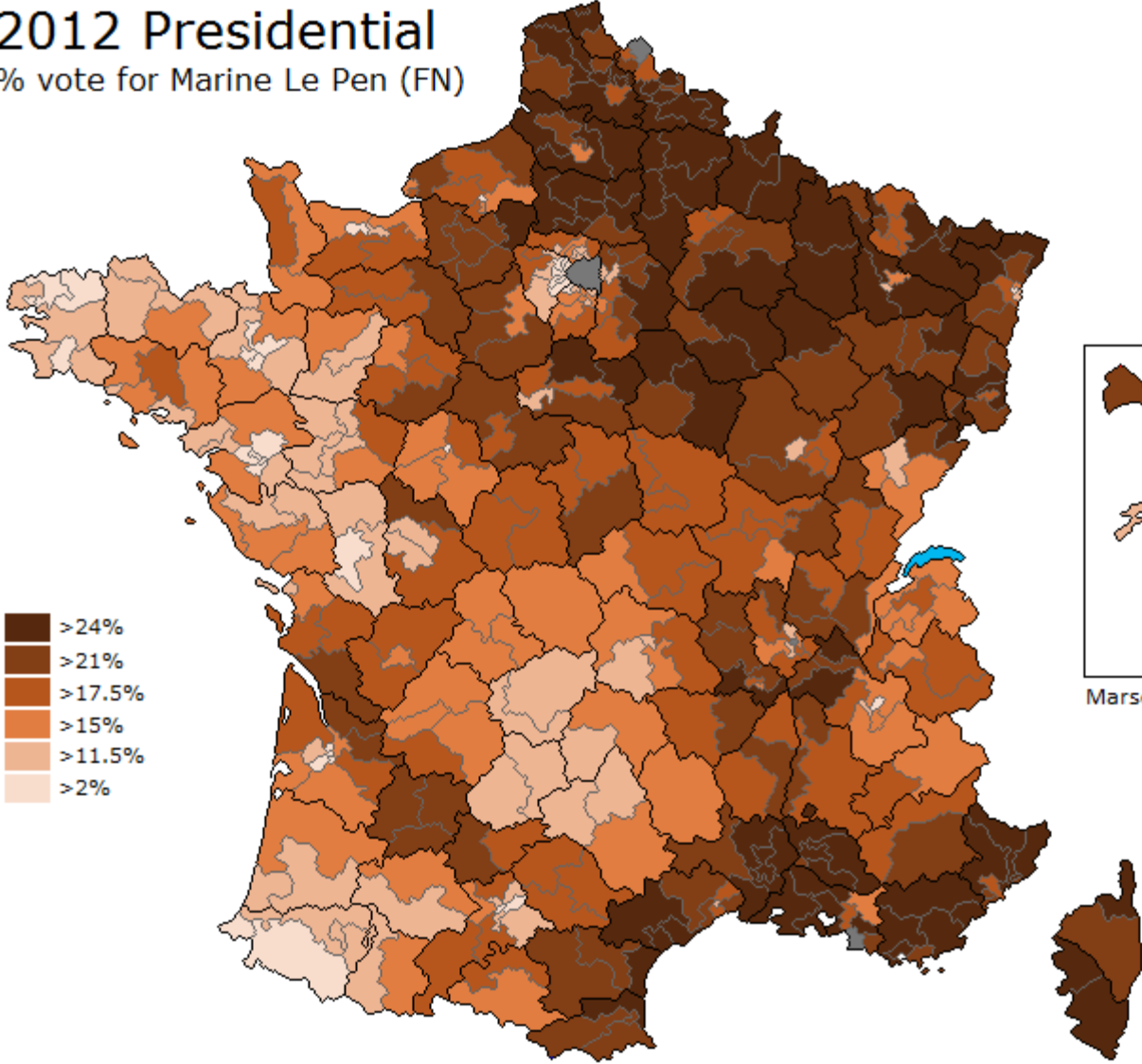


Le Pen

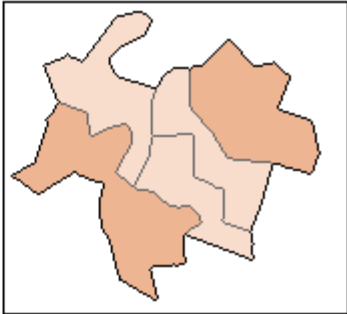


2012 Presidential

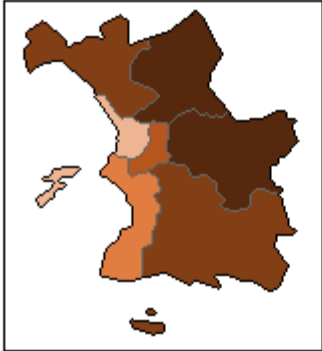
% vote for Marine Le Pen (FN)



Lille



Lyon

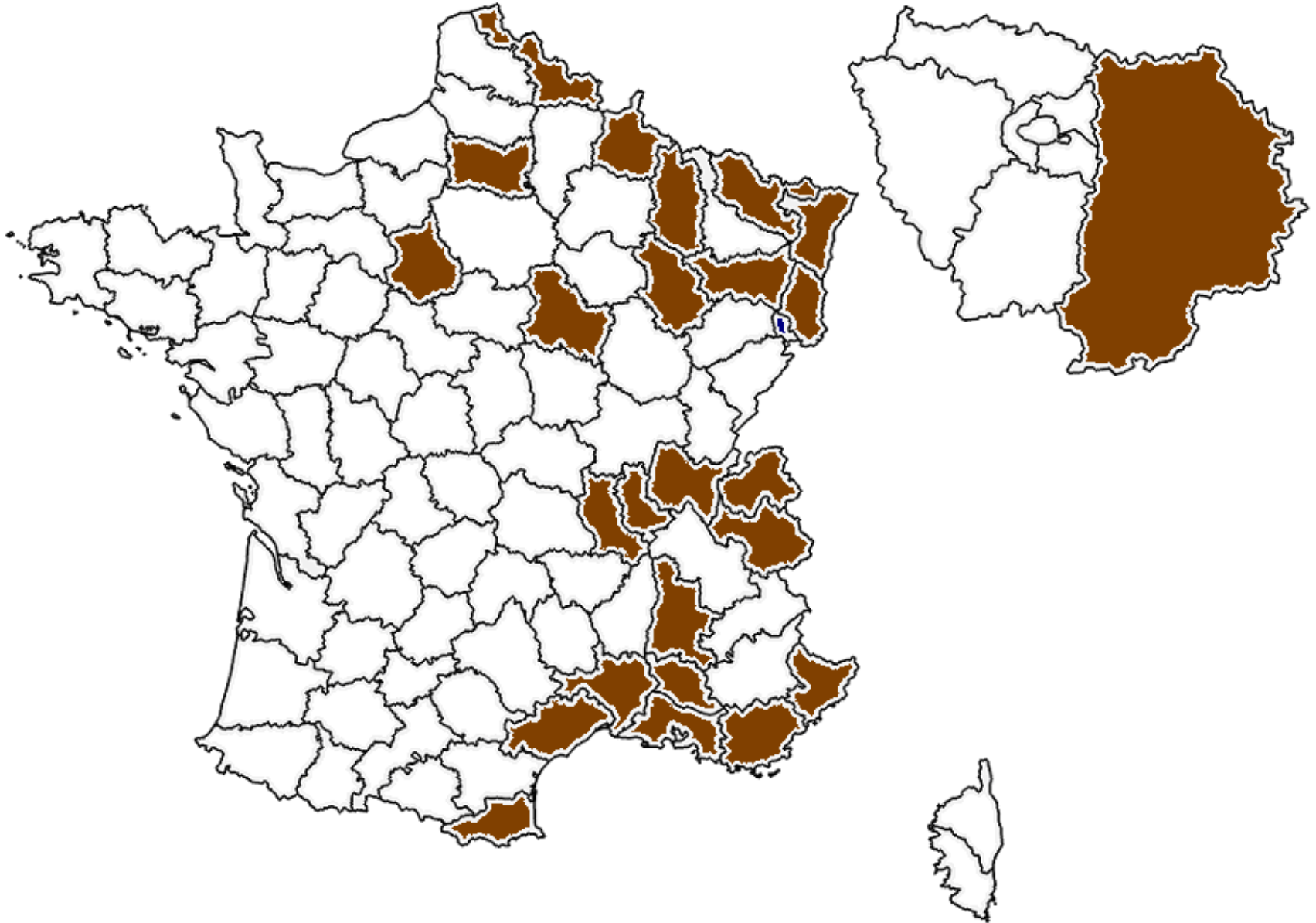


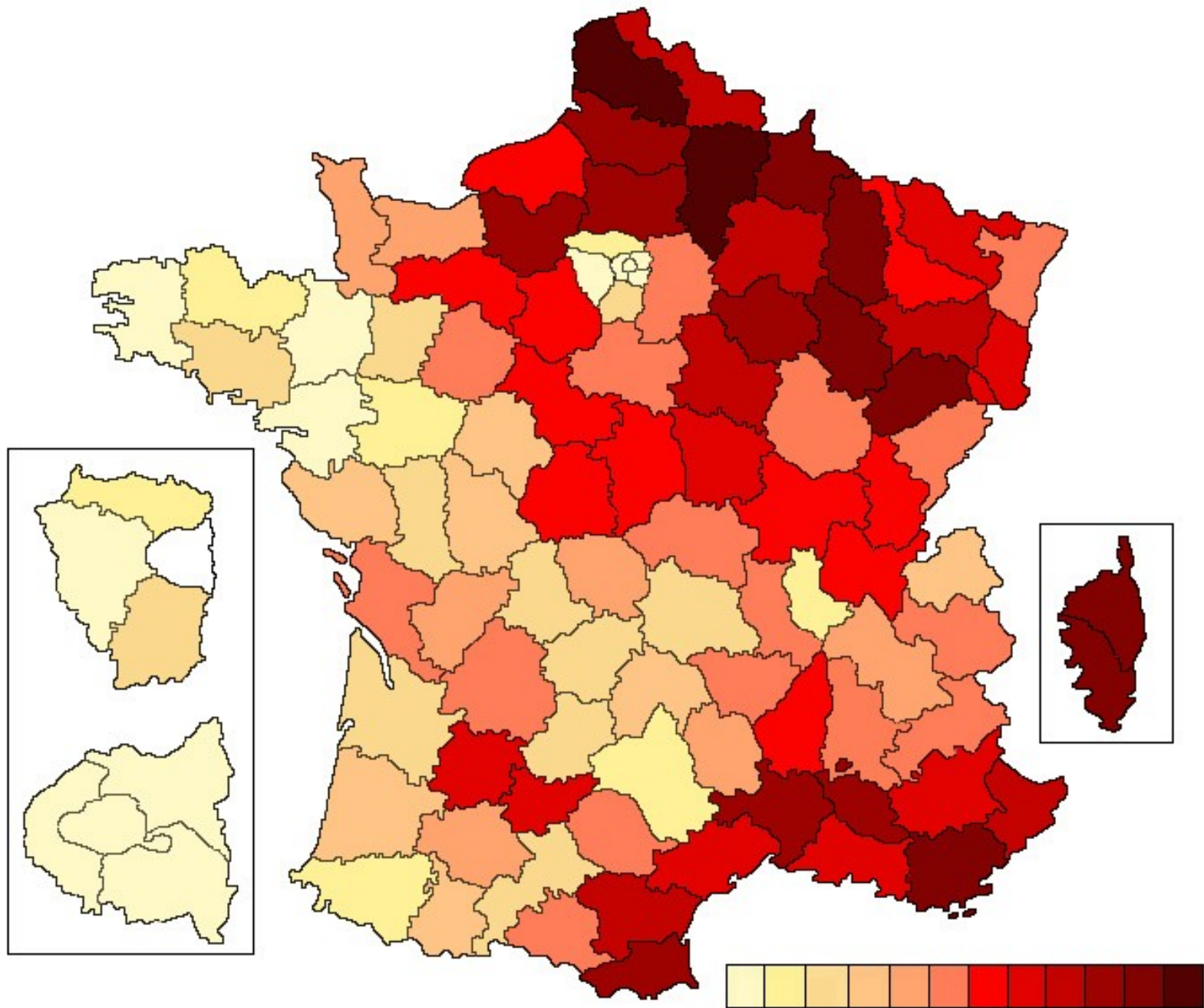
Marseille



Petite Couronne

Le Pen 1988 - 02

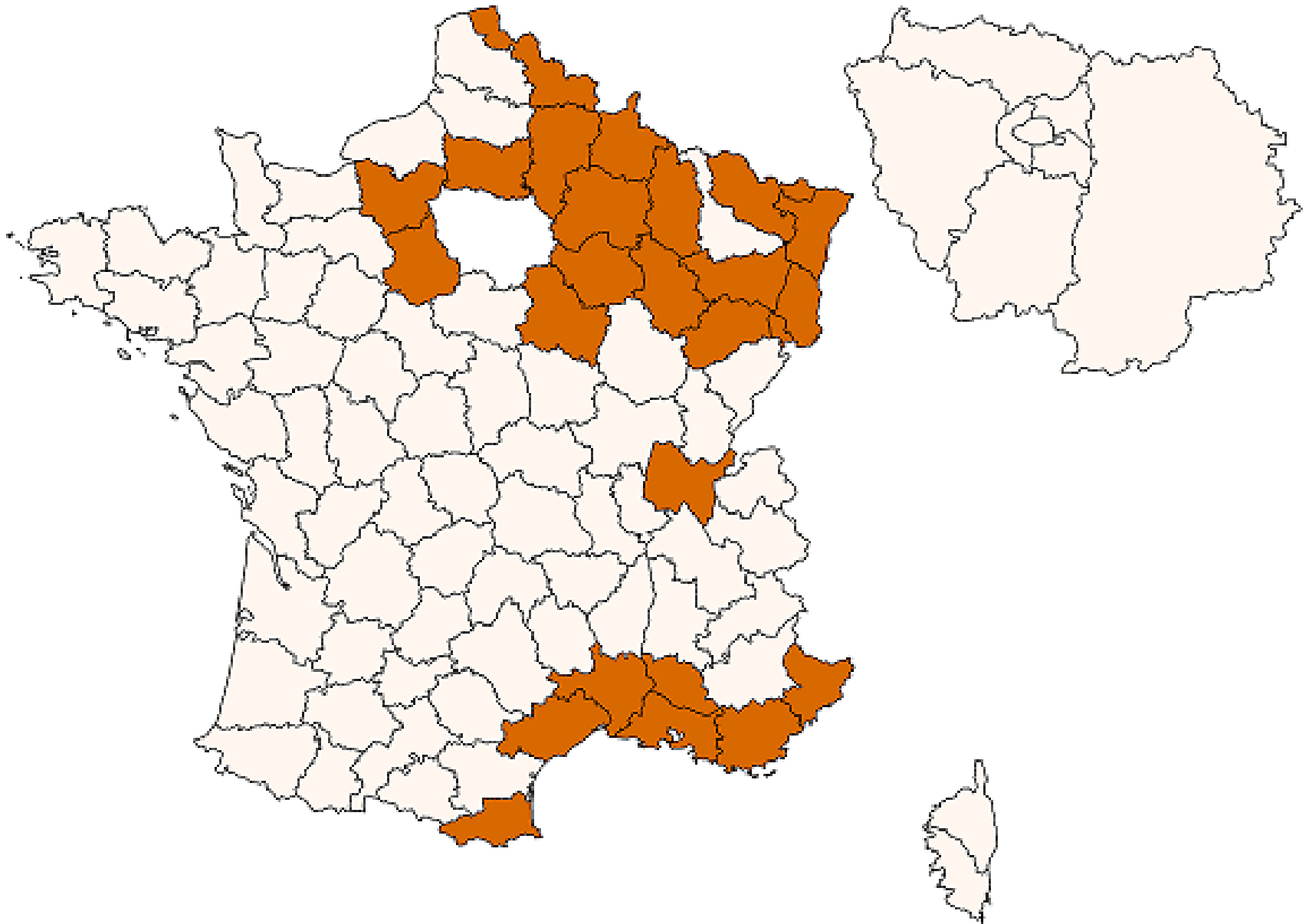




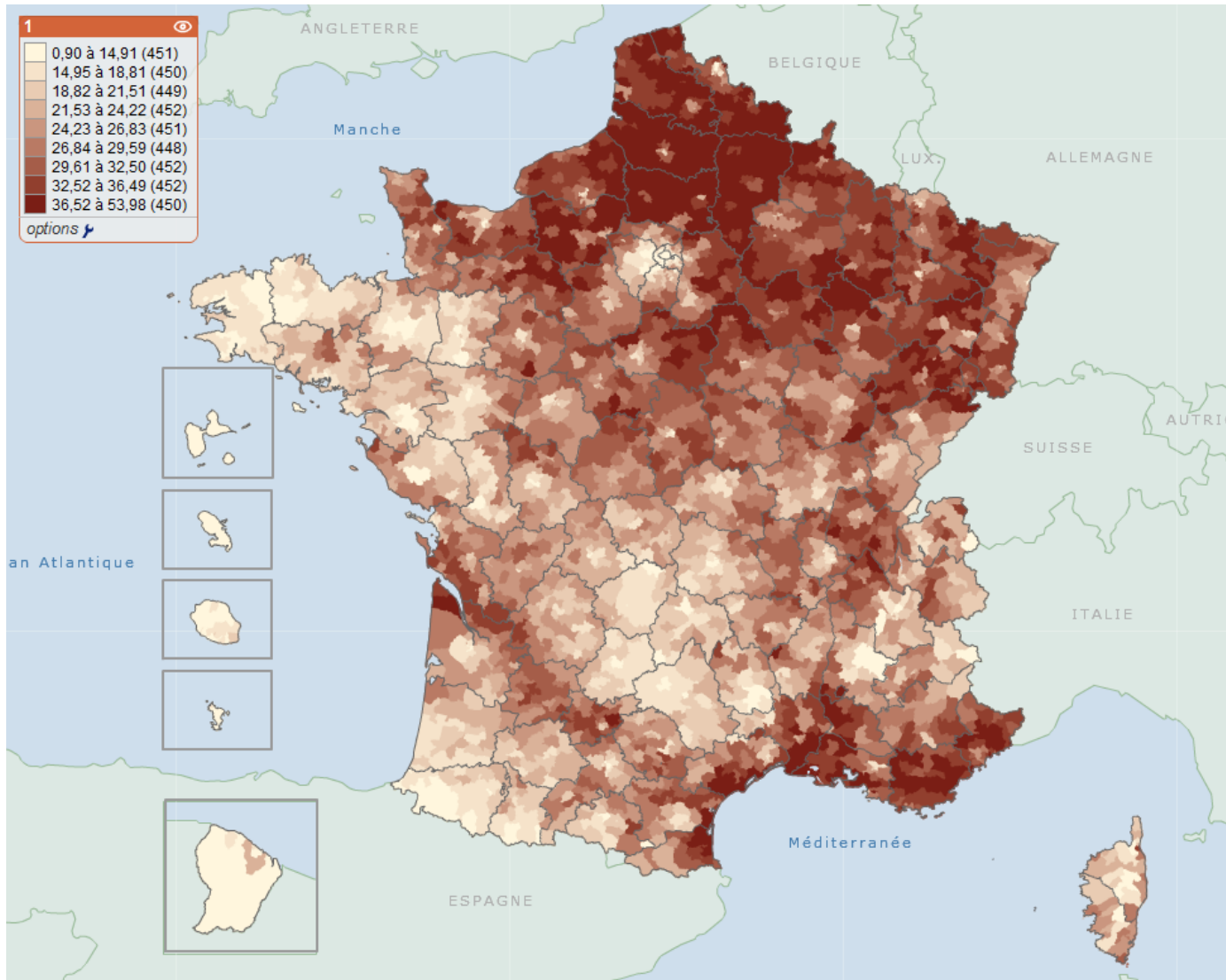
MARINE LE PEN (2nd round)

Author : Jean Vanlaer

Le Pen 1995 – 07

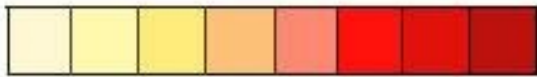


FN EP 2014



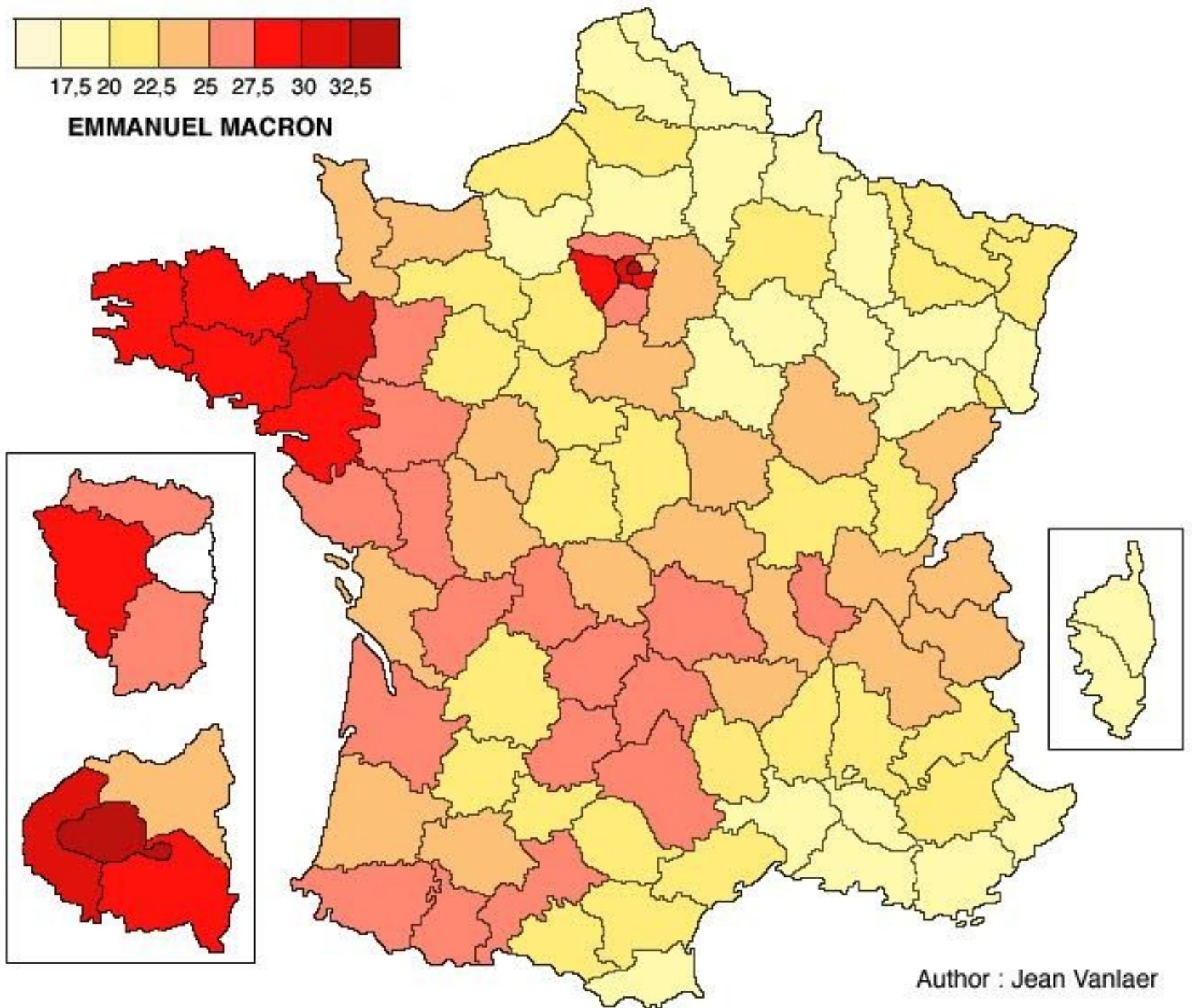
Emanuelle Macron





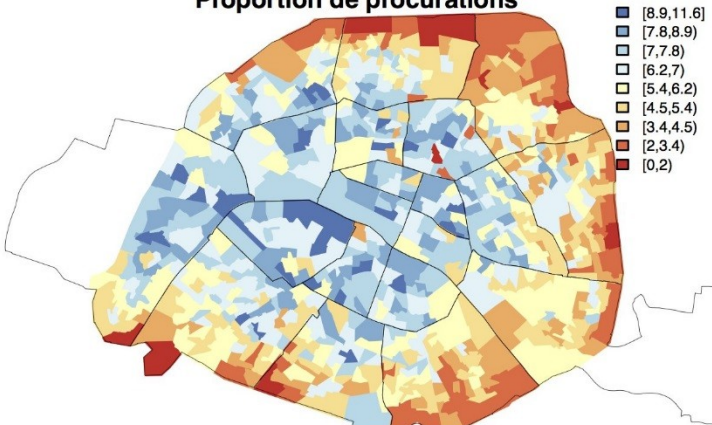
17,5 20 22,5 25 27,5 30 32,5

EMMANUEL MACRON



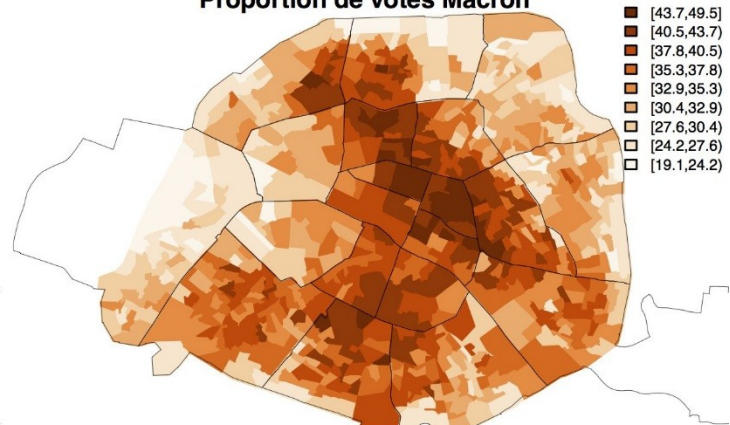
Author : Jean Vanlaer

Proportion de procurations



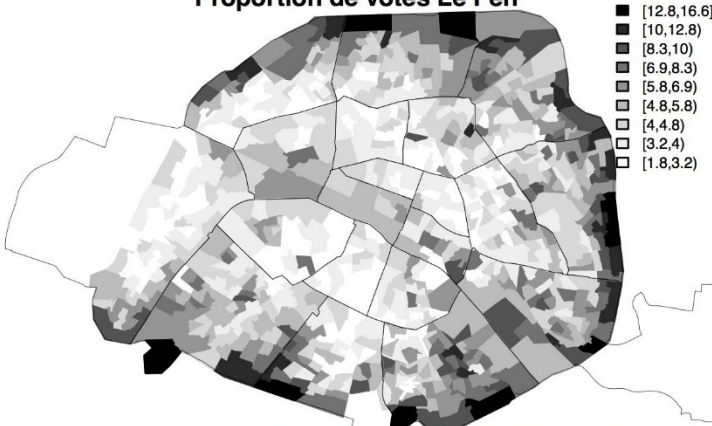
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Proportion de votes Macron



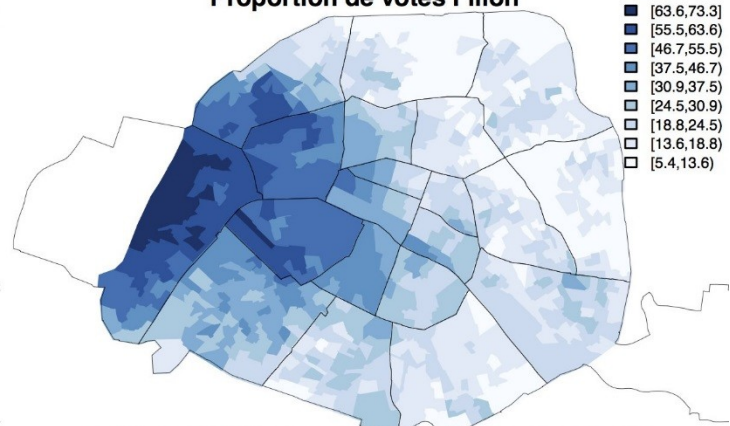
Fond : opendata.paris.fr | données : Préfecture de Paris | Cartographie : B. Coulmont

Proportion de votes Le Pen



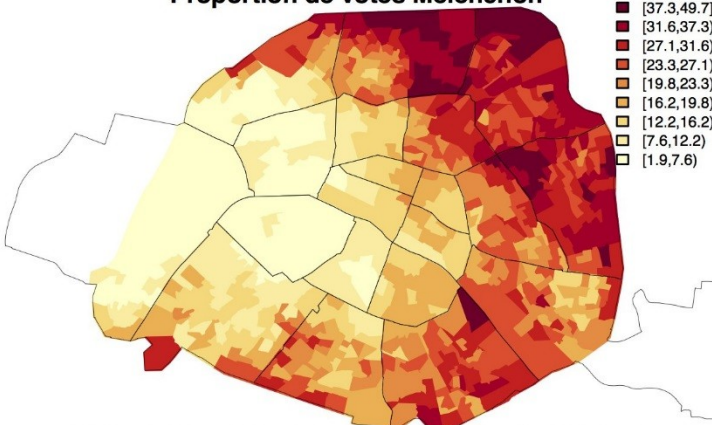
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Proportion de votes Fillon



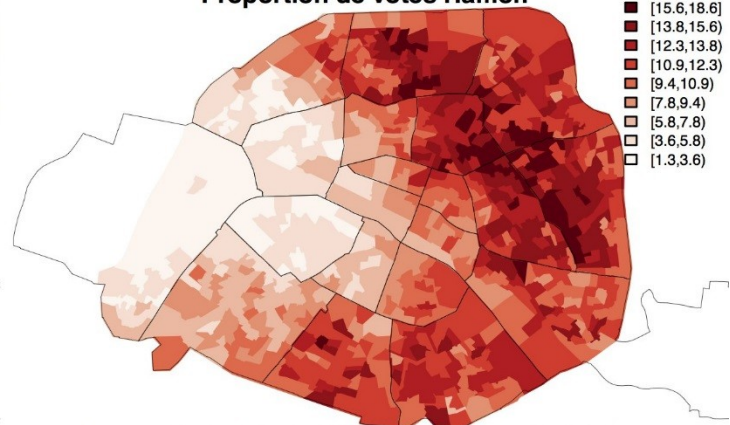
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Proportion de votes Mélenchon



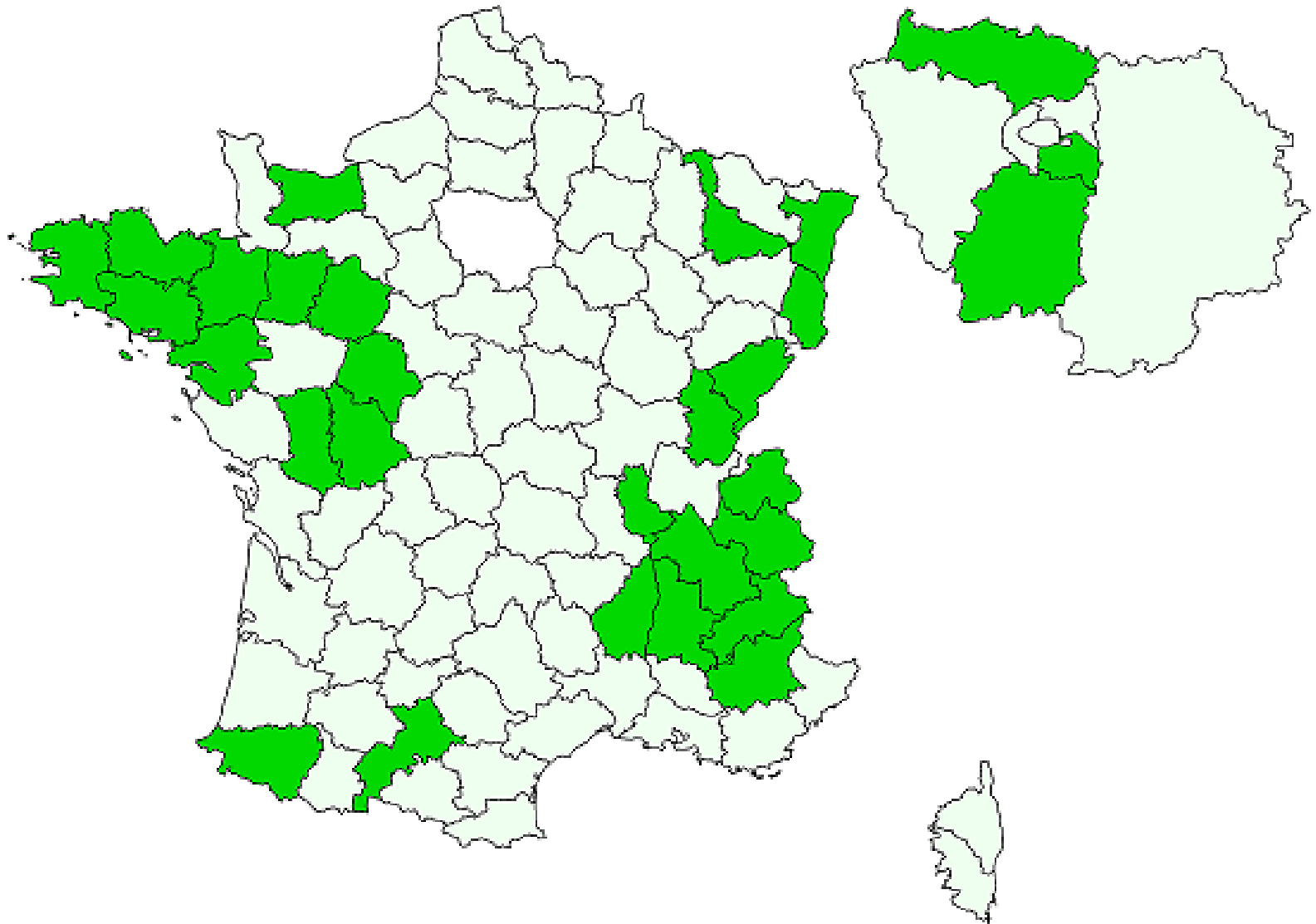
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Proportion de votes Hamon

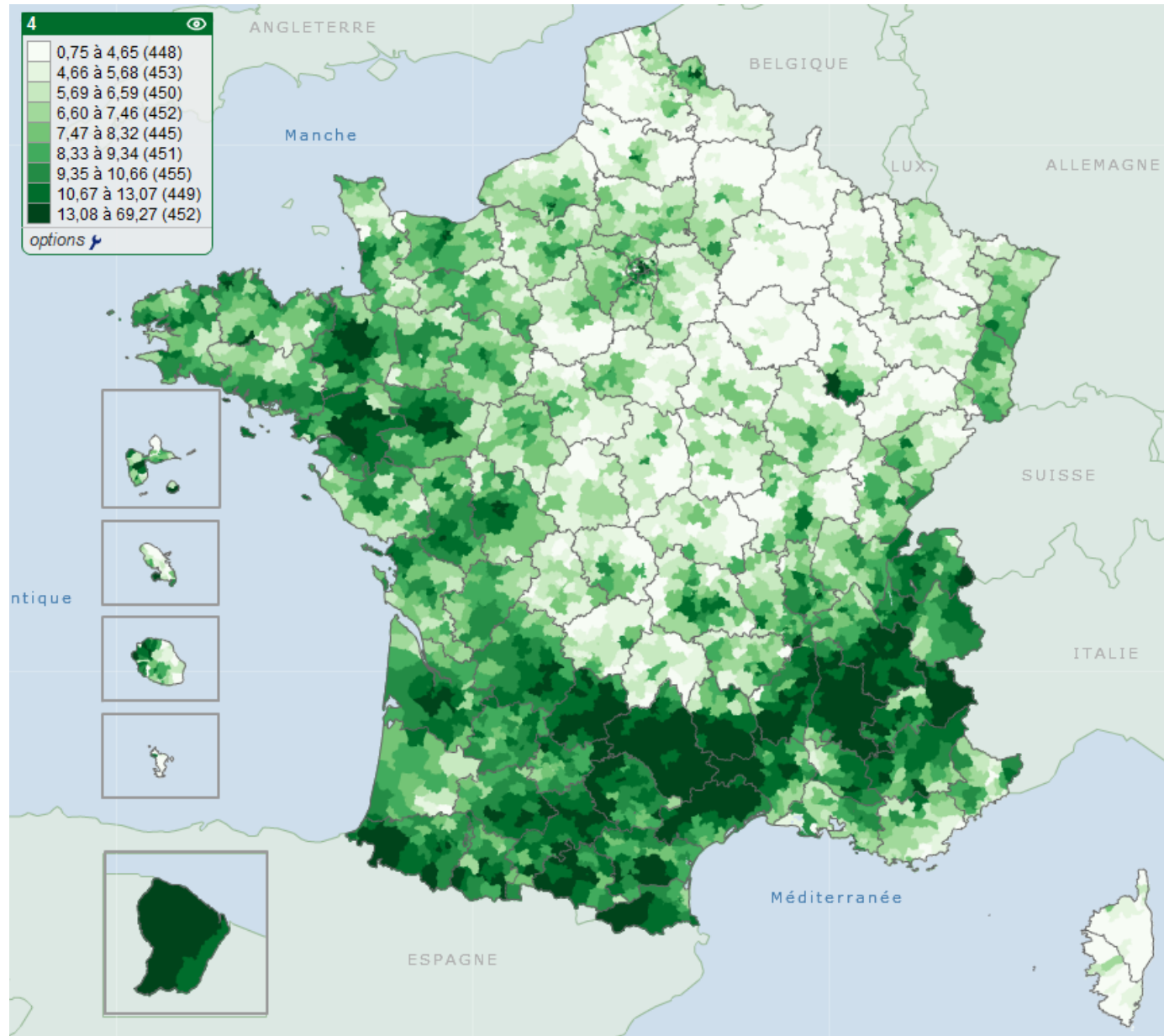


Fond : opendata.paris.fr | données : Préfecture de Paris | Cartographie : B. Coulmont

Voynet – Mamere 1995 - 07

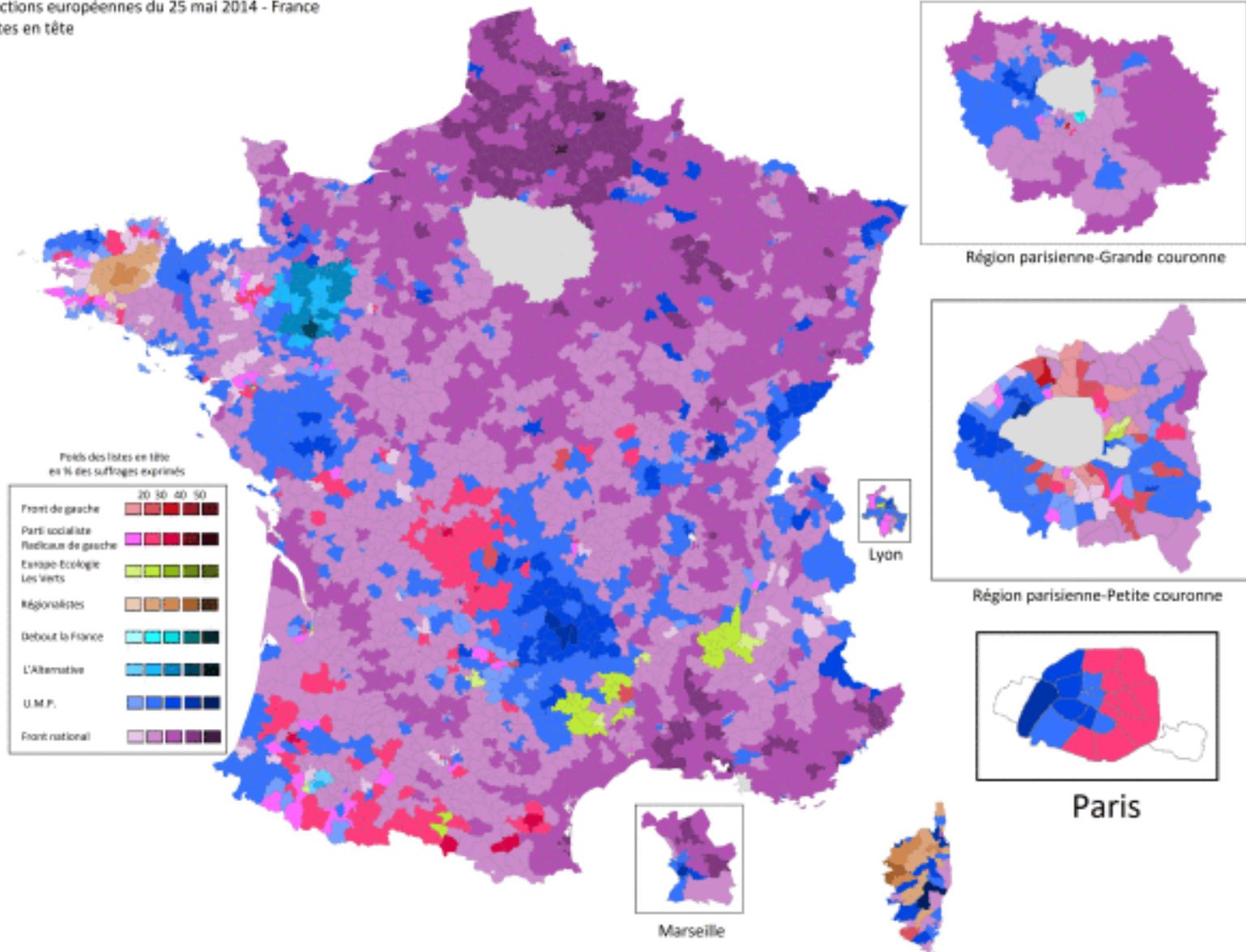


Les Verts EP 2014



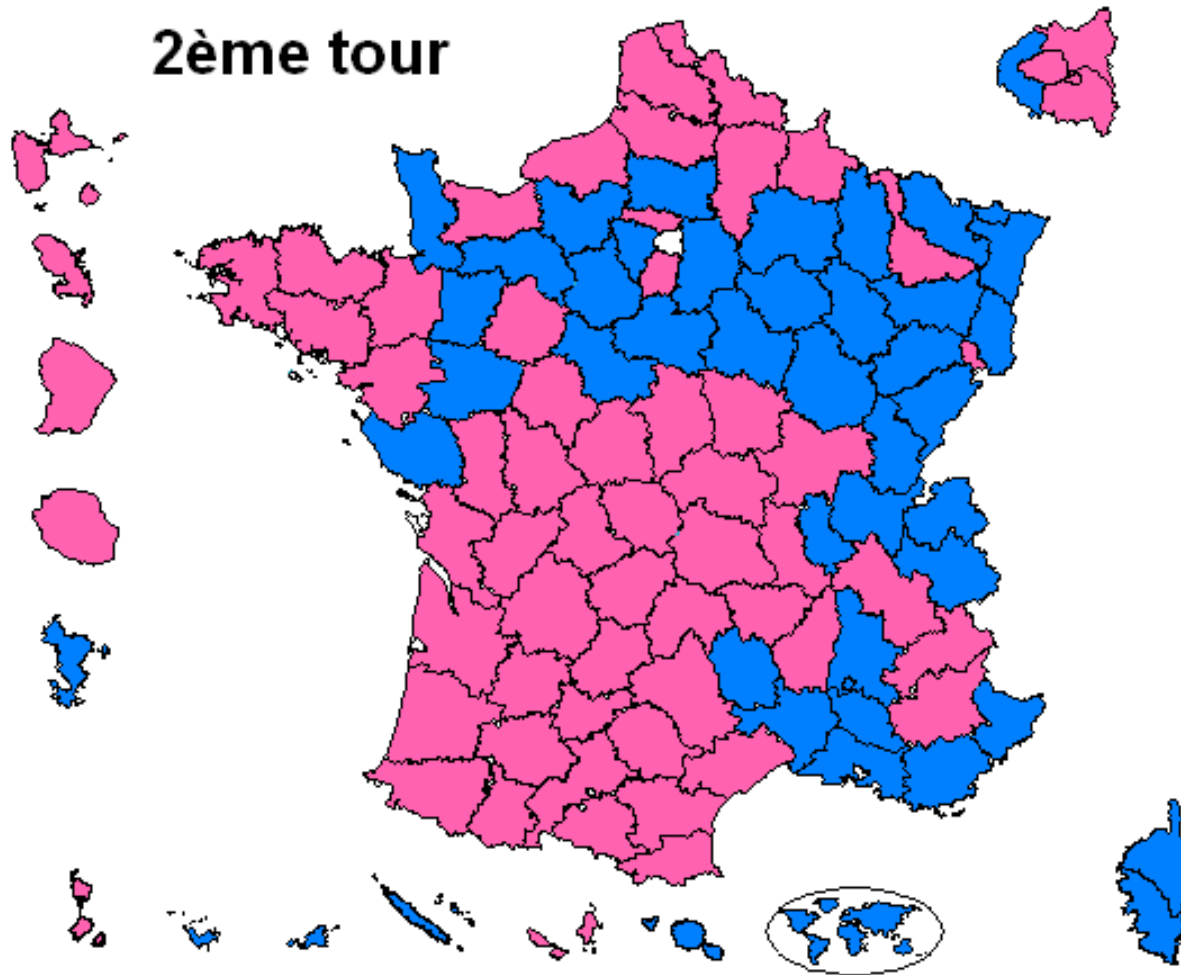
Vitěz EP 2014

Elections européennes du 25 mai 2014 - France
Listes en tête



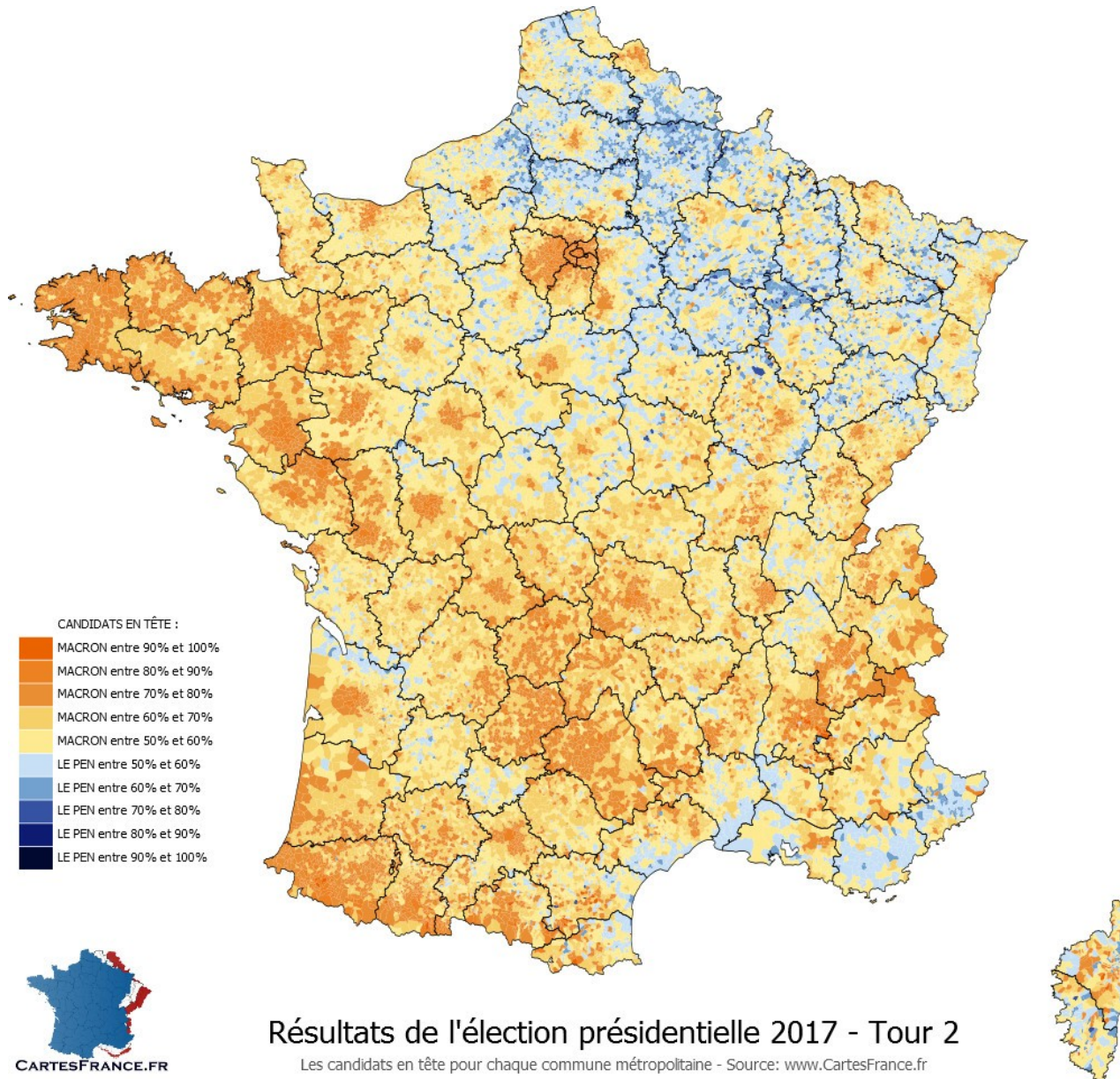
II. Kolo

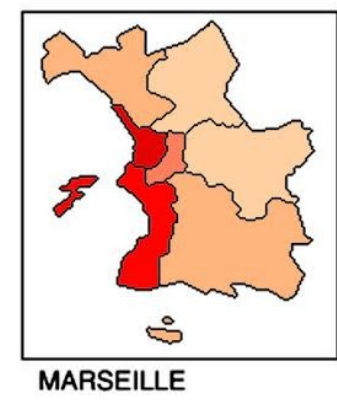
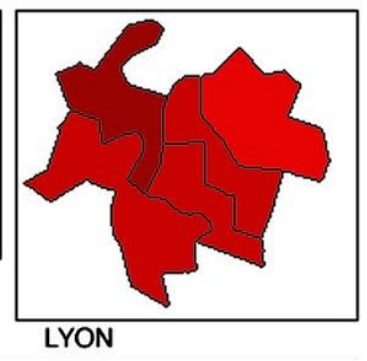
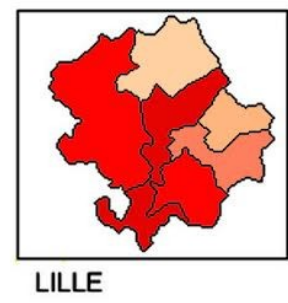
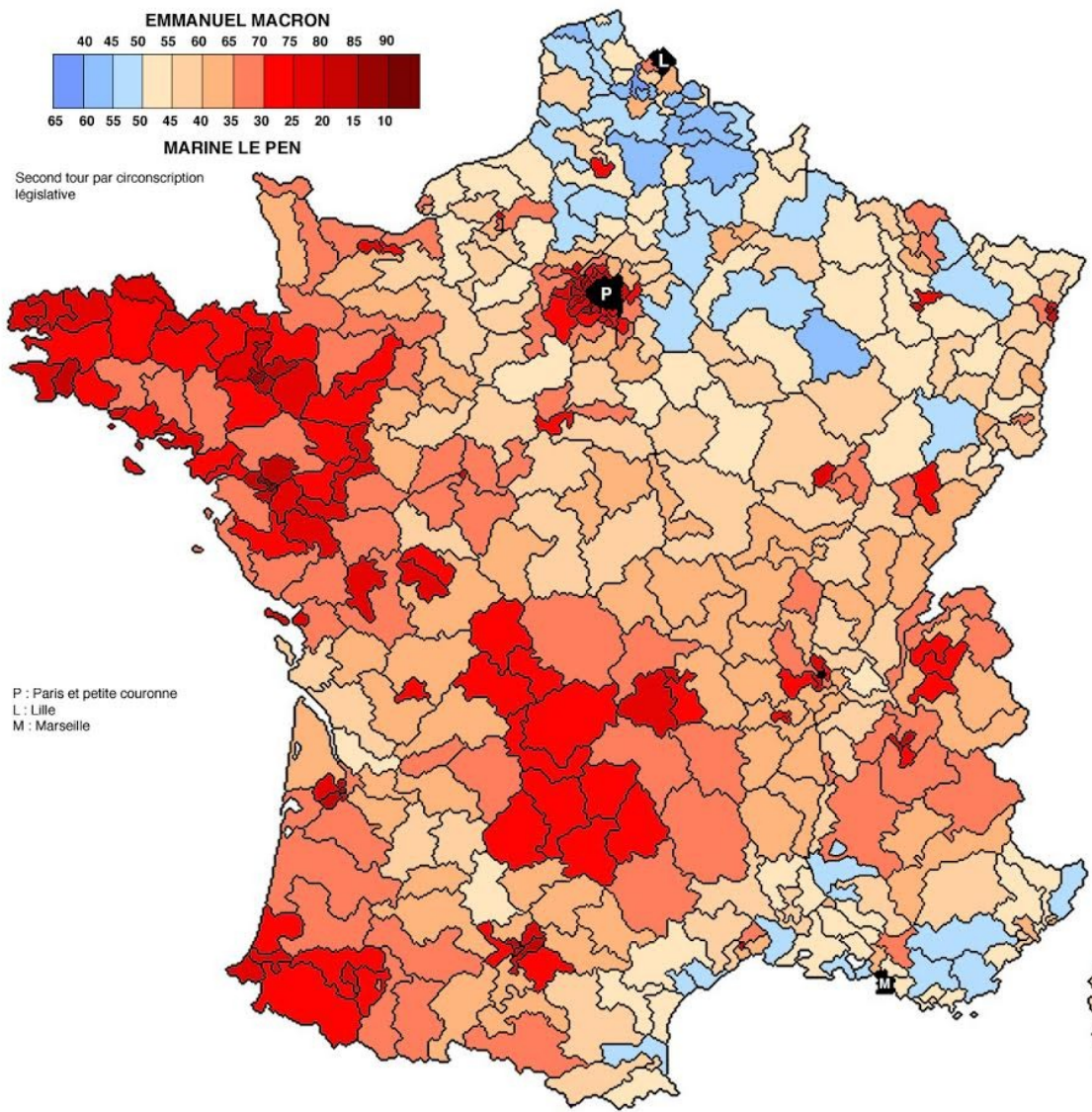
2ème tour

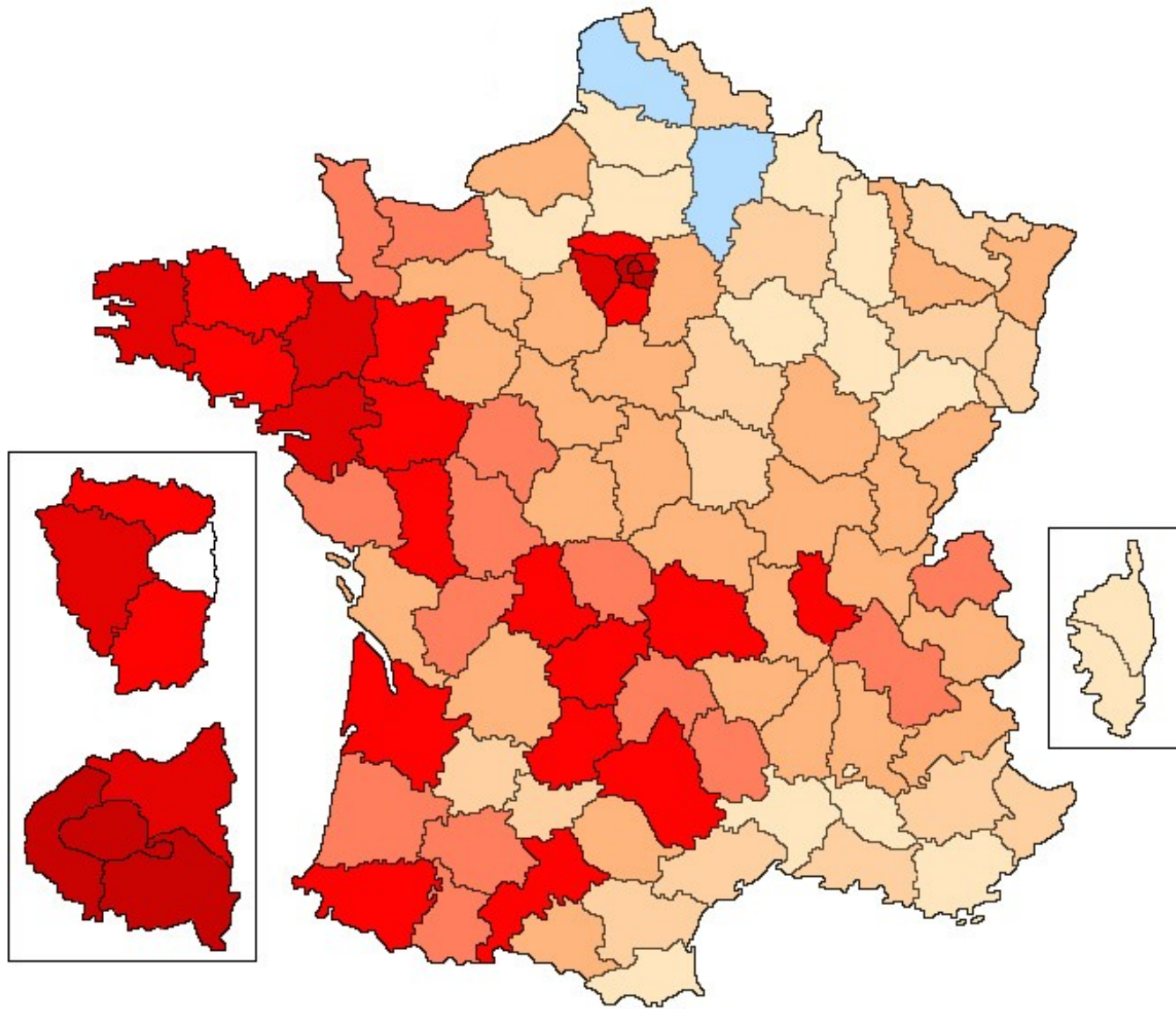


Kandidát	Počet hlasů	Poměr hlasů
François Hollande (PS)	18000668	51,64 %
Nicolas Sarkozy (UMP)	16860685	48,36 %

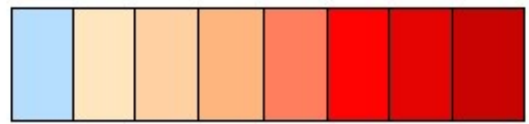
Il Kolo 2017







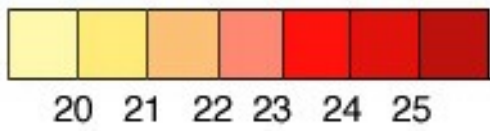
EMMANUEL MACRON
 45 50 55 60 65 70 75 80



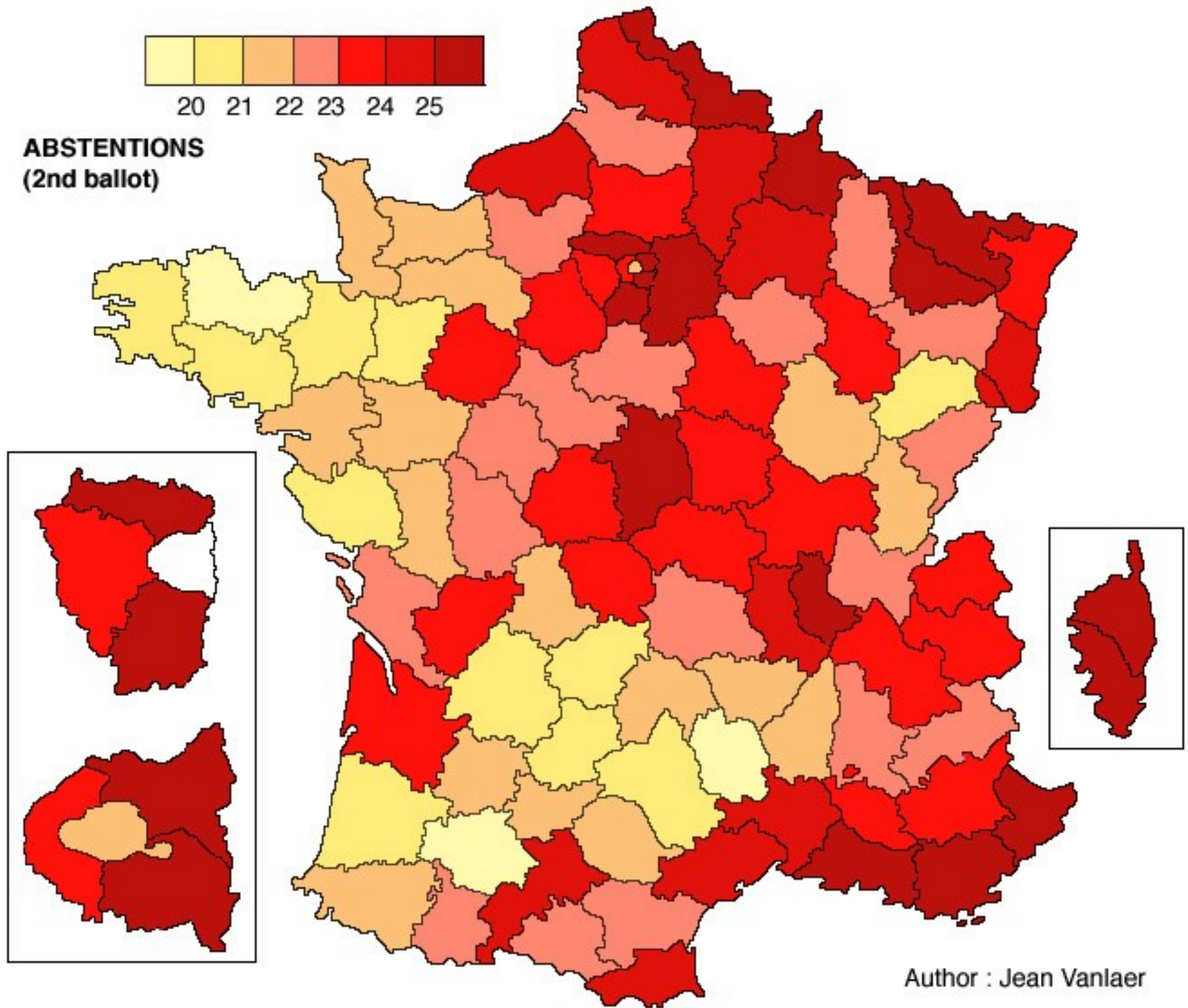
55 50 45 40 35 30 25 20

MARINE LE PEN

Author : Jean Vanlaer



ABSTENTIONS
(2nd ballot)



Author : Jean Vanlaer

Specialita – Vendée



Závěrem:

- Vliv historických událostí (Alsasko)
- Konzervativní oblasti – západní Francie
- Liberální oblasti – „Alsasko“, Lyon
- Levice (PS) – podhůří Pyrenejí, jih Francie
- „Krajní“ pravice – jih (Toulon), sever
- Levice (PCF) – Vichy, střed Francie, okolí velkých měst (Paříž, Marseilles)
- Zelení – příměstské oblasti
- <http://2012.franceelectorale.com/presidentielles-t1/#>