

# **IF sentences** (conditionals)

**If SUBJECT VERB..., SUBJECT (will) VERB...**

**If SUBJECT VERBed..., SUBJECT would VERB...**

**If SUBJECT had VERBed ..., SUBJECT would HAVE VERBed...**

**If SUBJECT VERB..., SUBJECT (will) VERB...**

**In the classes:** *If you learn hard, you will pass the exam with flying colours.*

*You will pass the exam with flying colours if you learn hard.*

**If SUBJECT VERBed..., SUBJECT would VERB...**

**At the test:** *If you worked hard, you would pass the exam with flying colours.*

*You would pass the exam with flying colours if you worked hard.*

**If SUBJECT had VERBed ..., SUBJECT would HAVE VERBed...**

**After a failed exam:** *If you had worked hard, you would have passed the exam...*

*You would have passed the exam if you had worked hard...*

**If SUBJECT VERB..., SUBJECT (will) VERB...**

*If you learn hard, you will pass the exam with flying colours.*

**If SUBJECT VERBed..., SUBJECT would VERB...**

*If you worked hard, you would pass the exam with flying colours.*

**If SUBJECT had VERBed ..., SUBJECT would HAVE VERBed...**

*If you had worked hard, you would have passed the exam...*

## **your own model sentences:**

**If SUBJECT VERB..., (then) SUBJECT (will) VERB...**

**If SUBJECT VERBed..., SUBJECT would VERB...**

**If SUBJECT had VERBed ..., SUBJECT would HAVE VERBed...**

1. If I am / will be / were / had been / would be / would have been stronger, I'd help you carry the piano.
2. If we'd seen you, we stop / will stop / stopped / had stopped / would stop / would have stopped.
3. If we meet / will meet / met / had met / would meet / would have met him tomorrow, we'll say hello.
4. He would have repaired the car himself if he has / will have / had / had had / would have / would have had the tools.
5. If you drop the vase, it breaks / will break / broke / had broken / would break / would have broken.
6. If I hadn't studied, I do not pass / will not pass / did not pass / had not passed / would not pass / would not have passed the exam.
7. I wouldn't go to school by bus if I have / will have / had / had had / would have / would have had a driving licence.
8. If she doesn't see / won't see / hadn't seen / didn't see / wouldn't see / wouldn't have seen him every day, she'd be lovesick.
9. I don't travel / won't travel / didn't travel / hadn't travelled / wouldn't travel / wouldn't have travelled to London if I don't get a cheap flight.
10. We'd be stupid if we tell / will tell / told / had told / would tell / would have told him about our secret.



1. If I am / will be / **were** / had been / would be / would have been stronger, I'd help you carry the piano.
2. If we'd seen you, we stop / will stop / stopped / had stopped / would stop / **would have stopped**.
3. If we **meet** / will meet / met / had met / would meet / would have met him tomorrow, we'll say hello.
4. He would have repaired the car himself if he has / will have / had / **had had** / would have / would have had the tools.
5. If you drop the vase, it breaks / **will break** / broke / had broken / would break / would have broken.
6. If I hadn't studied, I do not pass / will not pass / did not pass / had not passed / would not pass / **would not have passed** the exam.
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