

#### CJVA454: Week 02





# **Syllabus negotiation**

What are the key issues at present? What topics would you most like to cover in this course?







### **The Fourth Estate**

What is the "fourth estate"?

"...a segment of society that wields an indirect but significant influence on society even though it is not a formally recognized part of the political system." (Wikipedia)

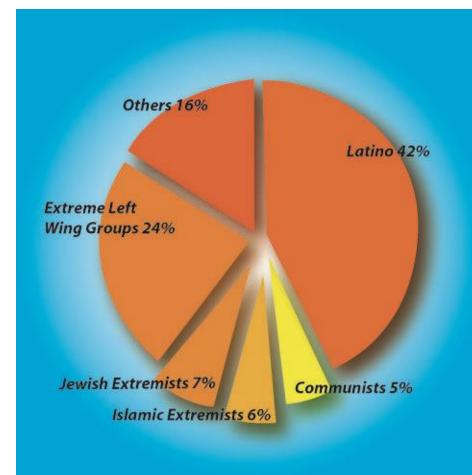
Changing meaning over time, but today...



# **Critical thinking**

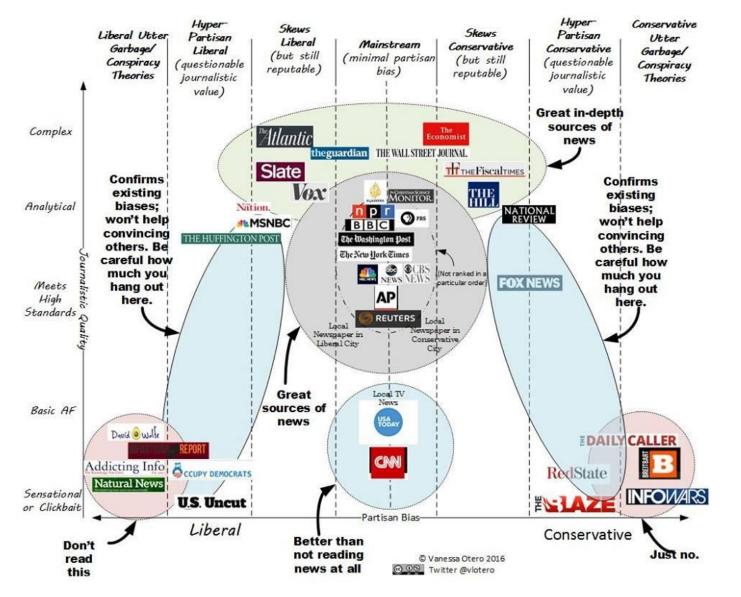
An FBI report shows that only a small percentage of terrorist attacks carried out on U.S. soil between 1980 and 2005 were perpetrated by Muslims. (4)

(4) <u>https://www.globalresearch.ca/non-</u> <u>muslims-carried-out-more-than-90-of-all-</u> <u>terrorist-attacks-in-america/5333619</u>





### **English-language media**





# Media in modern society

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=bq2\_wSsDwk Q

https://www.bbc.com/news/magazine-38005844



# Media in modern society

Polarization and filter bubbles:

https://www.ted.com/talks/eli\_pariser\_beware\_onl ine\_filter\_bubbles

https://www.ted.com/talks/robb\_willer\_how\_to\_ha ve\_better\_political\_conversations