

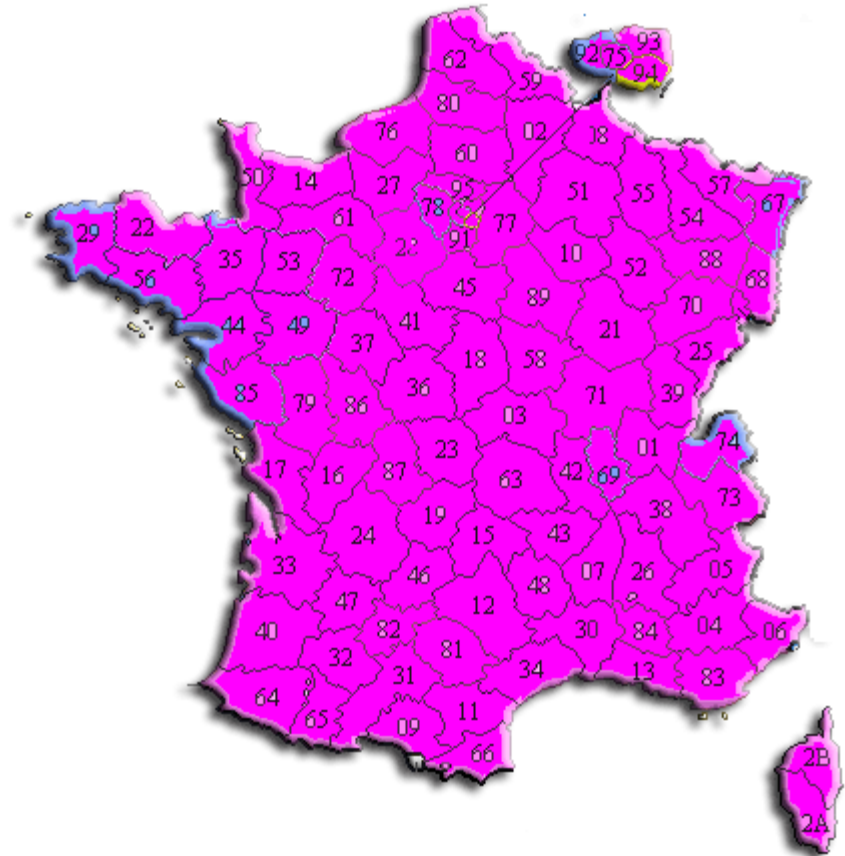
Volební geografie Francie



Volební a stranický systém

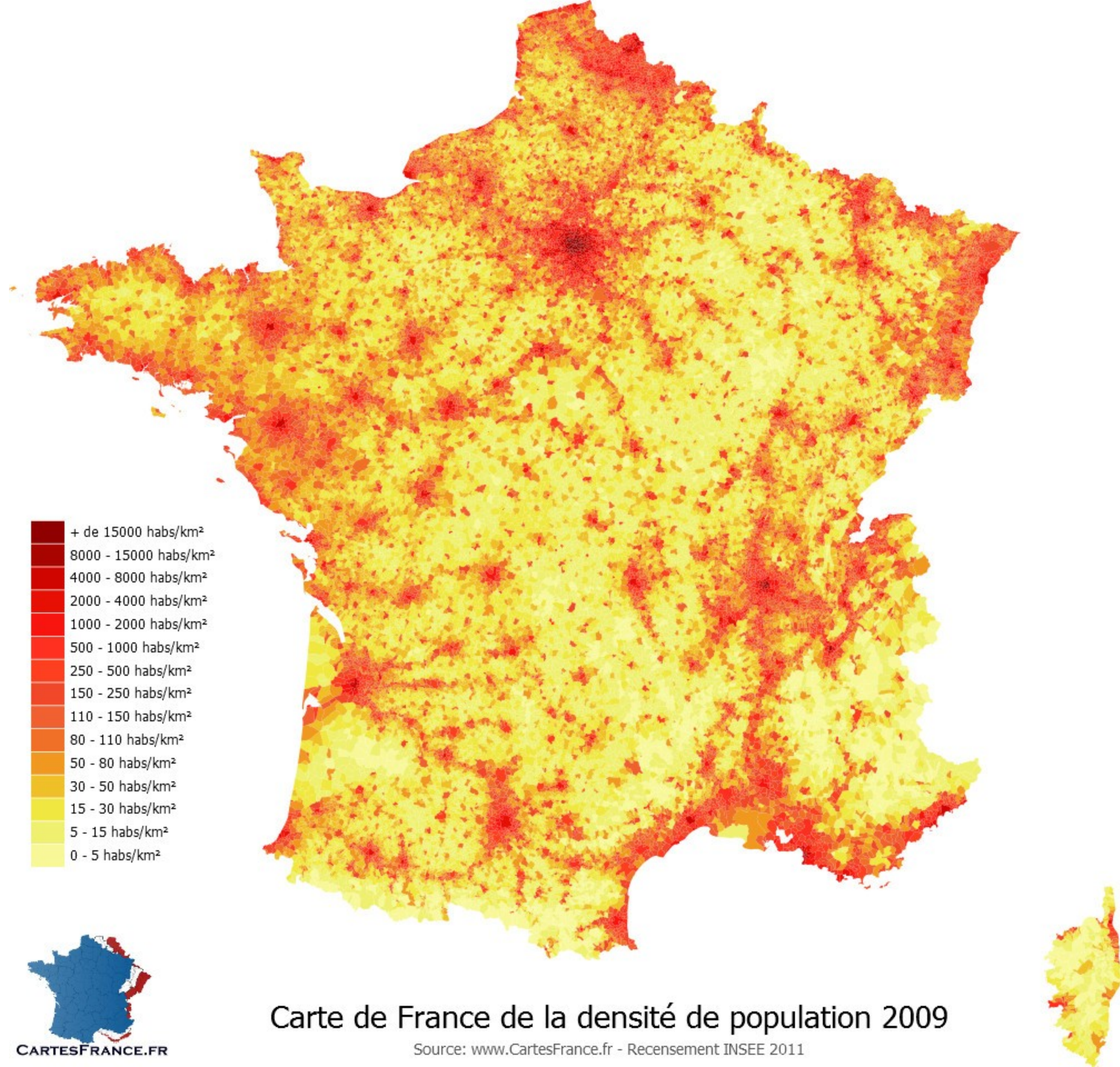
- Většinový – dvoukolový
- 577 obvodů
- Práh: 12,5% ze všech voličů
- I. Kolo 50% hlasů a 25% volební účast
- Vzájemná podpora blízkých stran
- Platilo do cca 2012 a 2017
- Levice PS, Les Verts, PCF, Radikálové
- Pravice LR (ex UMP, RPR)
- Krajní trendy RN, Reconquete, LO, NPA

France – regions and departments



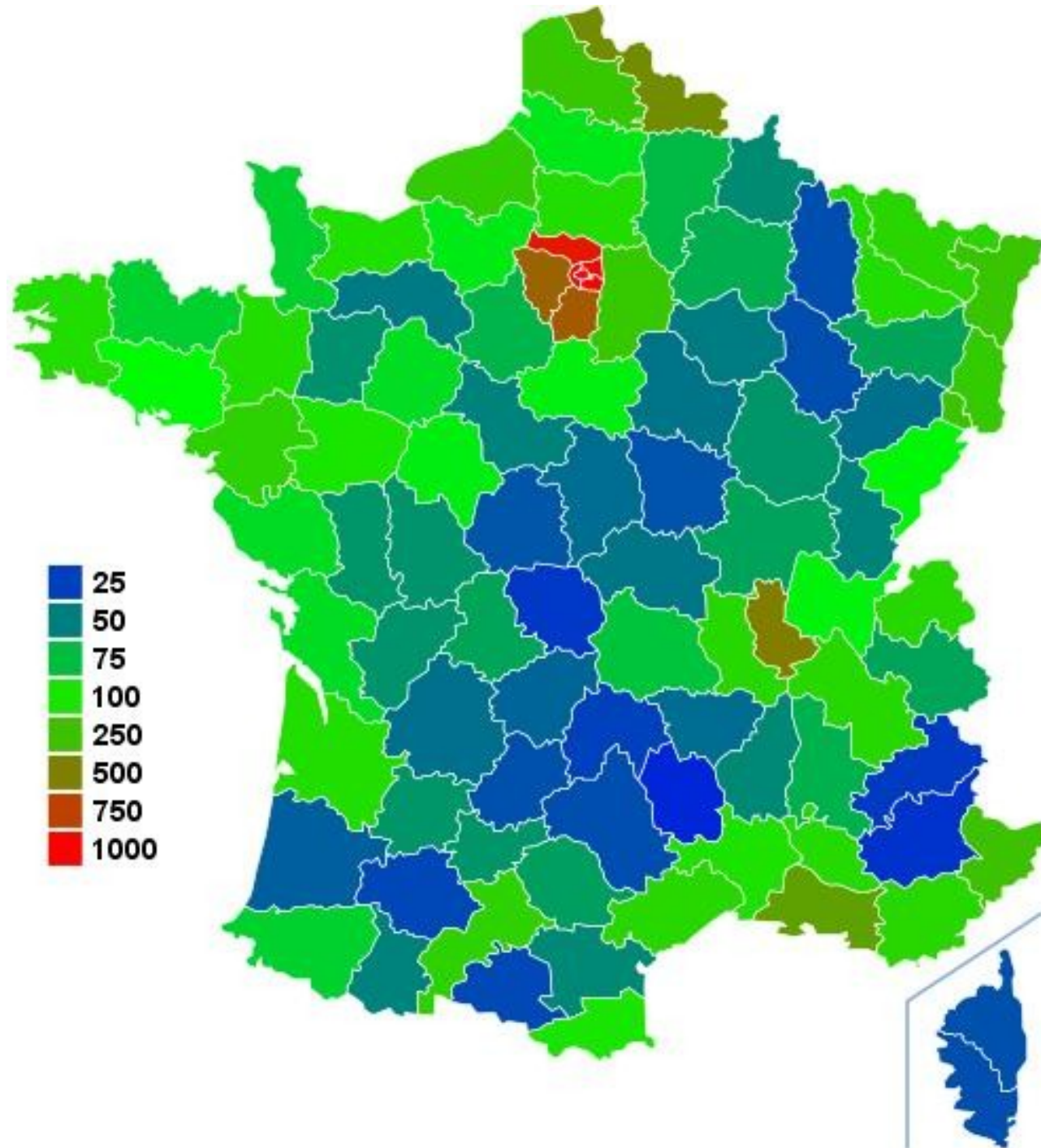
France – Regions 2016

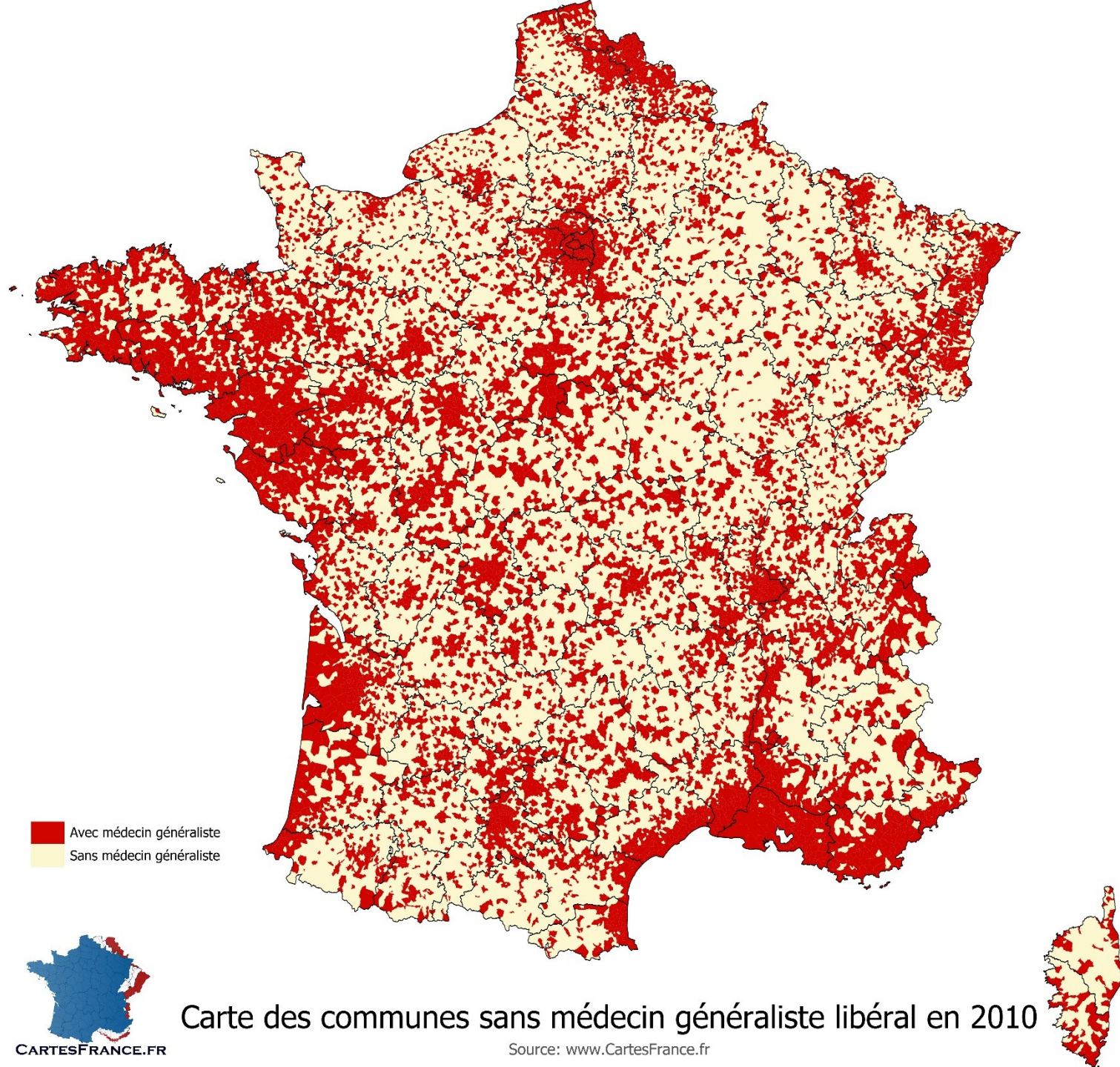




Carte de France de la densité de population 2009

Source: www.CartesFrance.fr - Recensement INSEE 2011



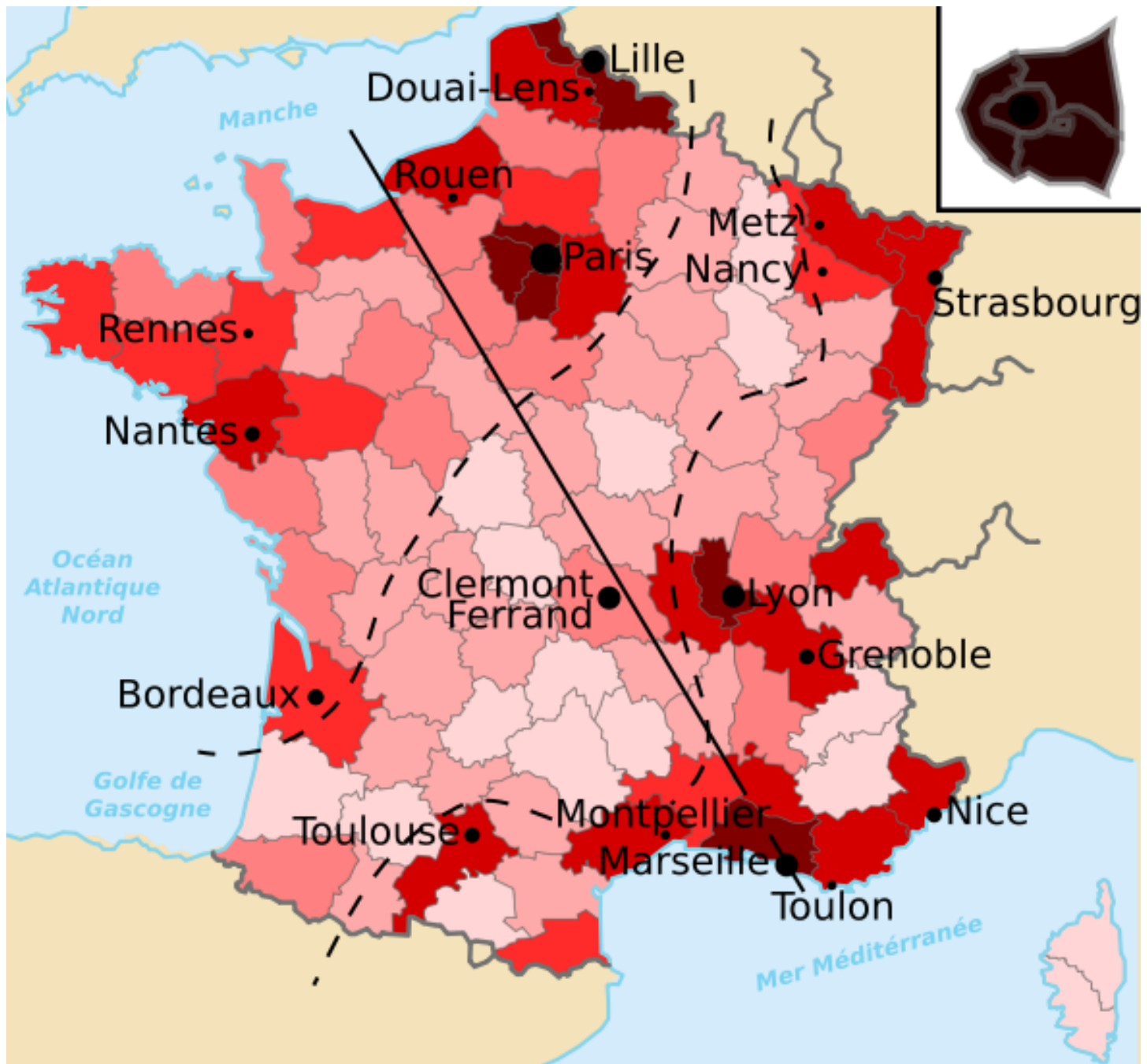


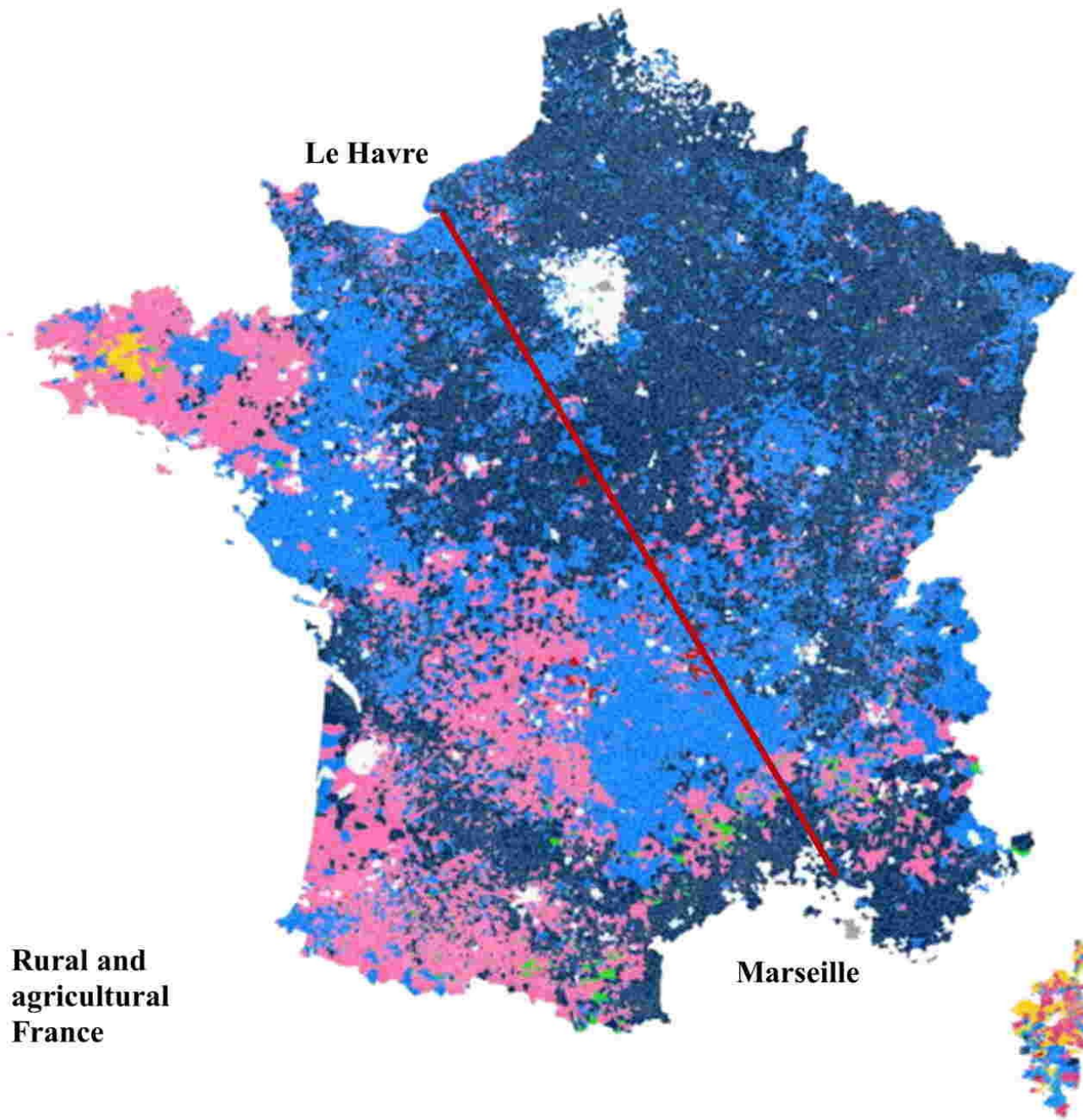
Avec médecin généraliste
Sans médecin généraliste



Carte des communes sans médecin généraliste libéral en 2010

Source: www.CartesFrance.fr





Le Havre

Marseille

Old industrialized and urban France

- Far Left
- Communist
- Left Front
- Radical party
- Other left parties
- Left Union
- Socialist Party
- Green Party - EELV
- Others green parties
- Regionalist parties
- MODEM (Center-Right)
- Other Right formations
- Republicans (ex-UMP) and UDI
- Union of Rights
- DLF (Neo-Gaullist)
- National Front
- Data not available

Rural and agricultural France

André Siegfried 1913

- ***Tableau politique de la France de l'Ouest sous la Troisième République***
- Autor popisuje na základě kartografické komparace vzájemné souvislosti mezi vlastnickou strukturou, vztahem k autoritě, přítomností tradičních společenských norem atd. volební tendence
- 15 departmentů na západě Francie

Presidential elections 1981–2017 (v %)

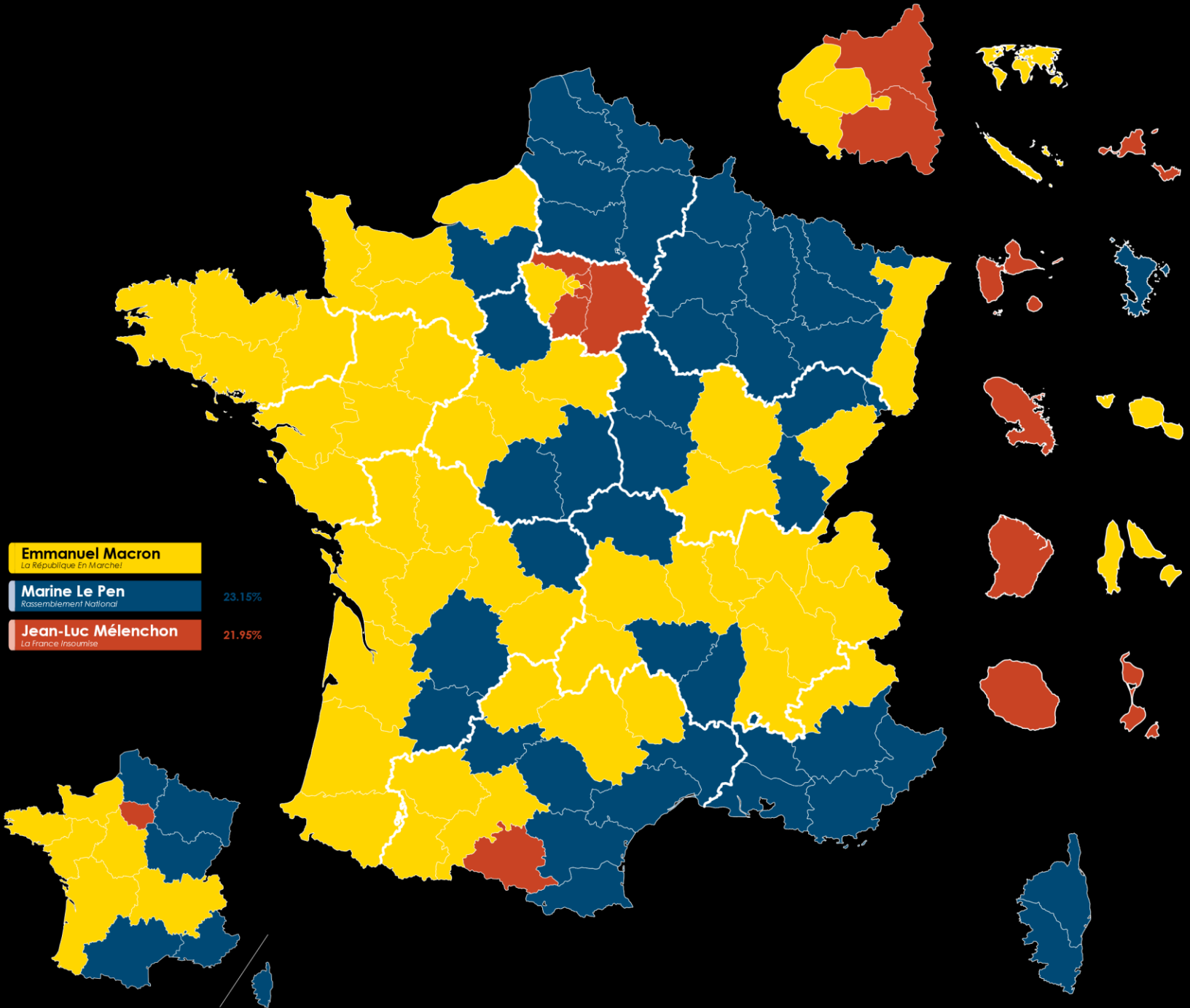
	J. Chirac, N. Sarkozy, F. Fillon - RPR, UMP. LR	F. Mitterrand, L. Jospin, S. Royal, F. Hollande, B. Hamond PS	J.-M. Le Pen FN	UDF (R. Barre, É. Balladur, F. Bayrou) + LREM E. Macron
1981	18,00	25,85	-	-
1988	19,96	34,11	14,38	16,54
1995	20,84	23,20	15,00	18,58
2002	19,88	16,18	16,86	6,84
2007	31,18	25,87	10,44	18,57
2012	27,18	28,63	17,90	9,13
2017	20,01	6,36	21,30	24,01

Presidential election 2017

Name	Votes	%	% valid v.
M. Nicolas DUPONT-AIGNAN	1 695 186	3,56	4,70
Mme Marine LE PEN	7 679 493	16,14	21,30
M. Emmanuel MACRON	8 657 326	18,19	24,01
M. Benoît HAMON	2 291 565	4,82	6,36
Mme Nathalie ARTHAUD	232 428	0,49	0,64
M. Philippe POUTOU	394 582	0,83	1,09
M. Jacques CHEMINADE	65 598	0,14	0,18
M. Jean LASSALLE	435 365	0,91	1,21
M. Jean-Luc MÉLENCHON	7 060 885	14,84	19,58
M. François ASSELINEAU	332 588	0,70	0,92
M. François FILLON	7 213 797	15,16	20,01
Total	36 058 813	75,78	100,00%

Prezidentské volby 2022

Kandidát		I. Kolo	II. Kolo
Emmanuel Macron	LREM	27,85	58,54
Marine Le Pen	RN	23,15	41,46
Jean-Luc Mélenchon	FI	21,95	Odmítnutí MLP
Éric Zemmour	R	7,07	Podpora MLP
Valérie Pécresse	LR	4,78	Podpora EM
Yannick Jadot	EELV	4,63	Podpora EM
Jean Lassalle	RES	3,13	Žádná podpora
Fabien Roussel	PCF	2,28	Odmítnutí MLP
Nicolas Dupont-Aignan	DF	2,06	Podpora MLP
Anne Hidalgo	PS	1,74	Podpora EM
Philippe Poutou	NPA	0,76	Odmítnutí MLP
Nathalie Arthaud	LO	0,56	Žádná podpora
účast		73,69	



Emmanuel Macron

La République En Marche!

Marine Le Pen

Rassemblement National

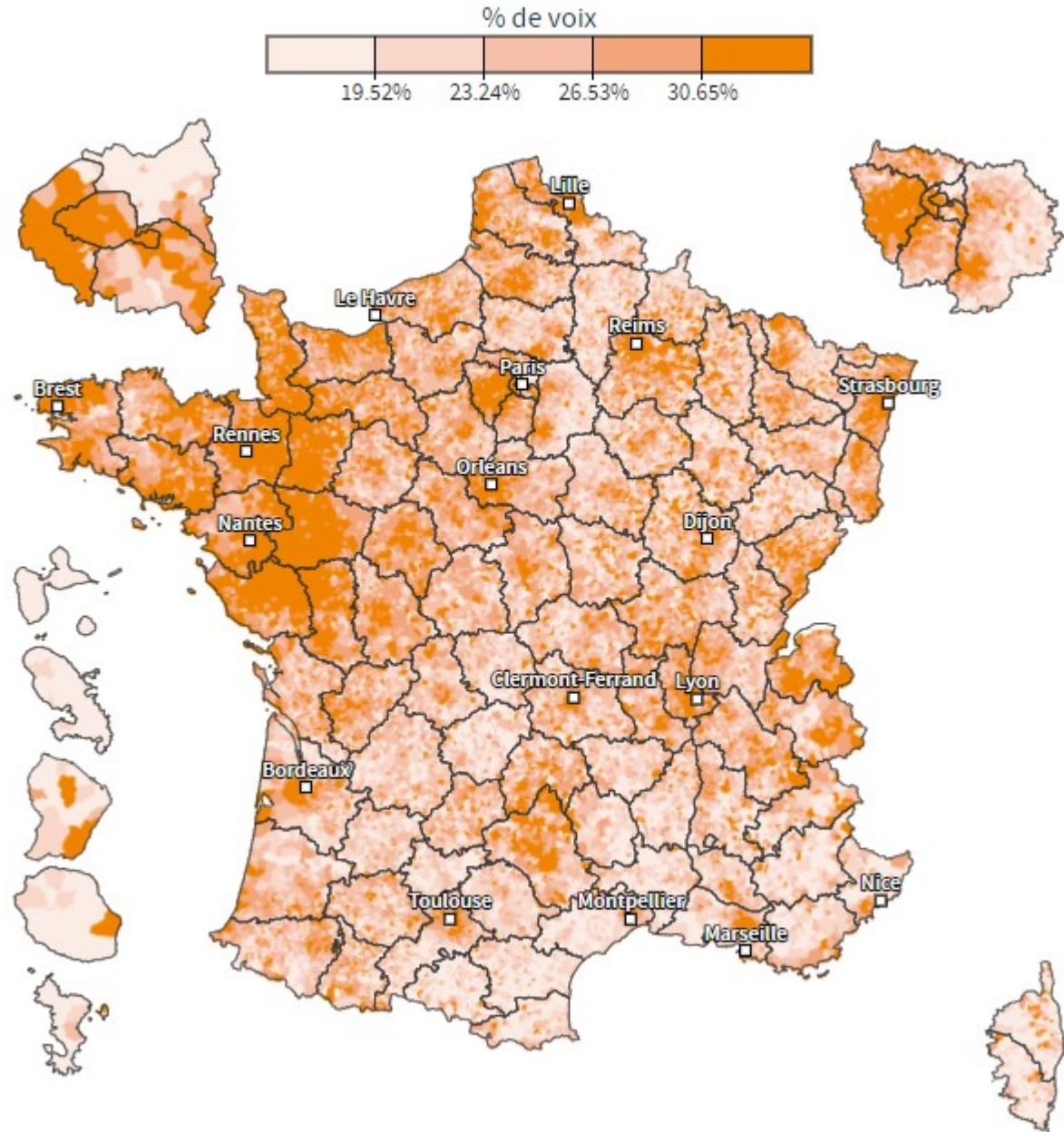
Jean-Luc Mélenchon

La France Insoumise

23.15%

21.95%

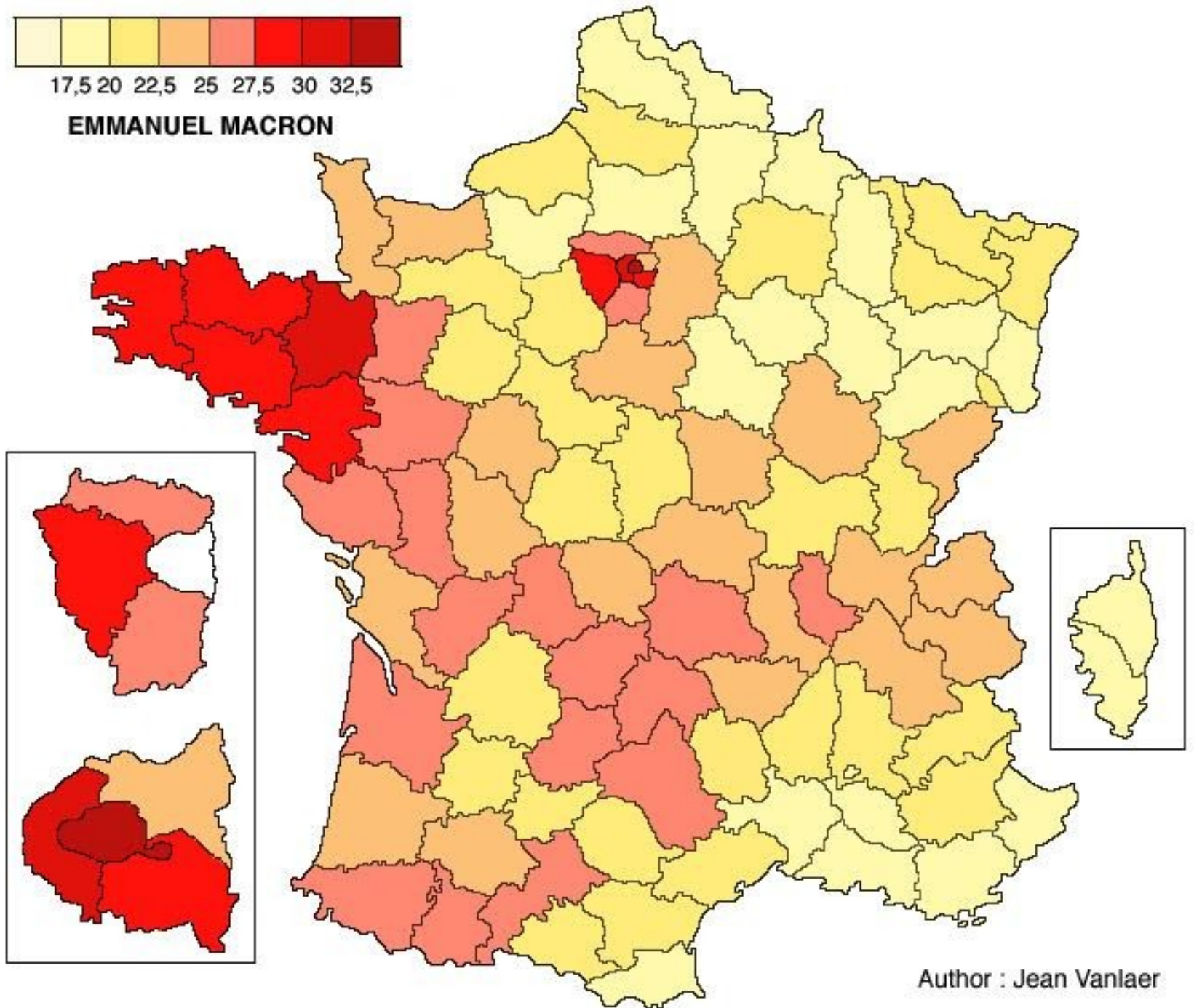
E. Macron 2022 I.





17,5 20 22,5 25 27,5 30 32,5

EMMANUEL MACRON

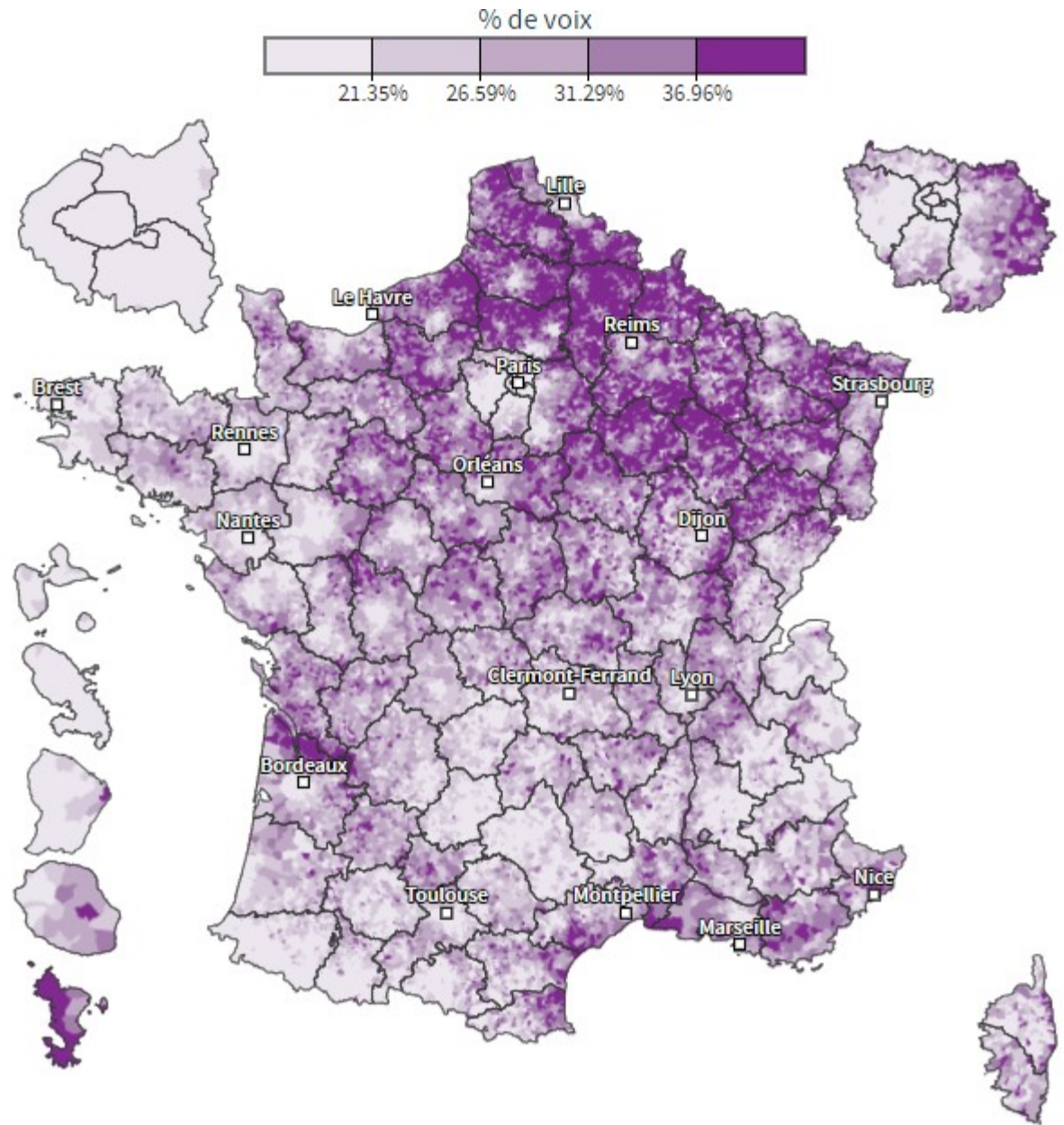


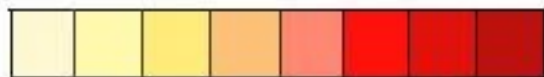
Author : Jean Vanlaer

E. Macron 2022

- „lepší adresy“ okolo velkých měst (Paris, Marseille a Lyon).
- Dále města Alsaska, Auvergne-Rhone-Alpes a jihozápadu.
- Dobrý výsledek především v Bretani,
- Dříve katolické, rurální oblasti, spíše sociálně-konzervativní
- Ekonomická transformace 70 – 80. léta vedoucí k prosperitě – PS

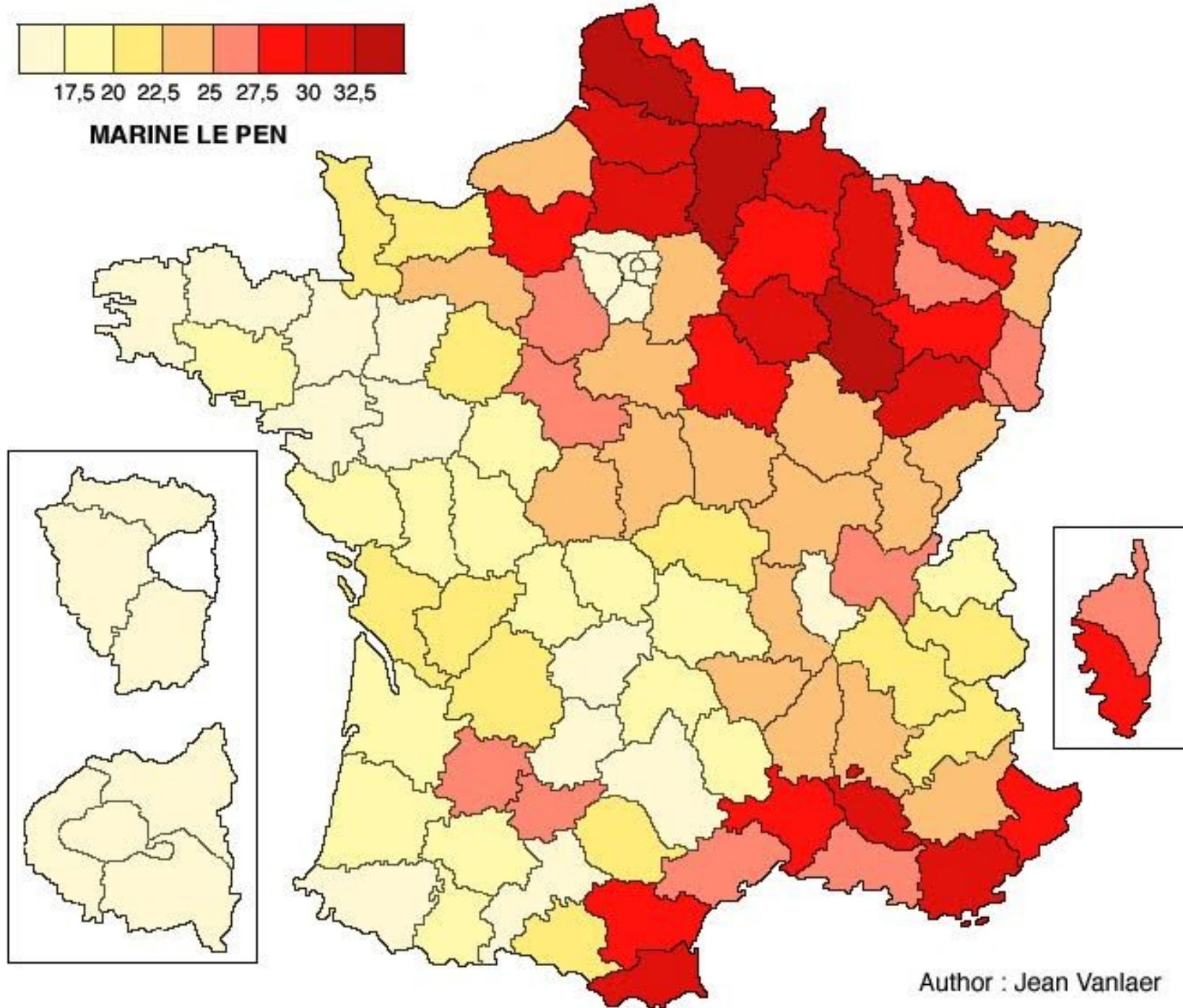
M. Le Pen 2022





17,5 20 22,5 25 27,5 30 32,5

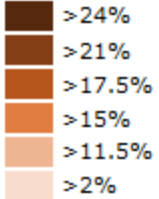
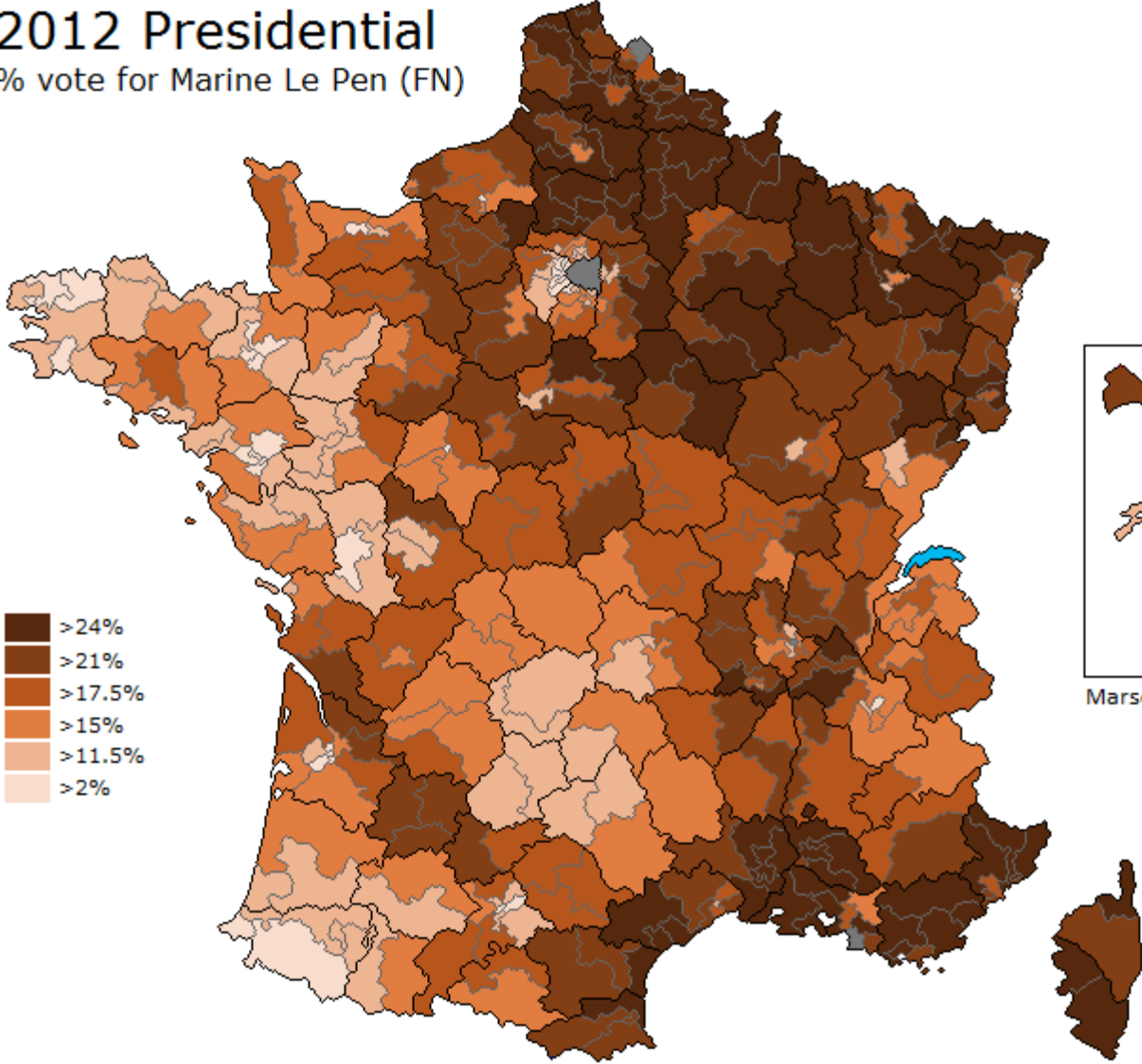
MARINE LE PEN



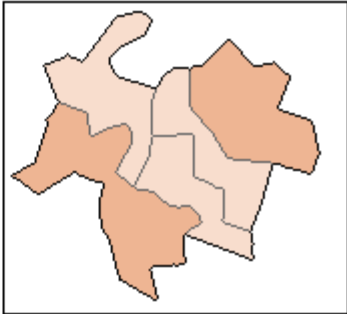
Author : Jean Vanlaer

2012 Presidential

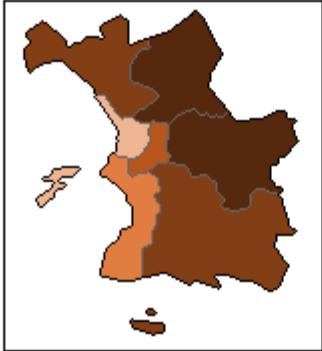
% vote for Marine Le Pen (FN)



Lille



Lyon



Marseille

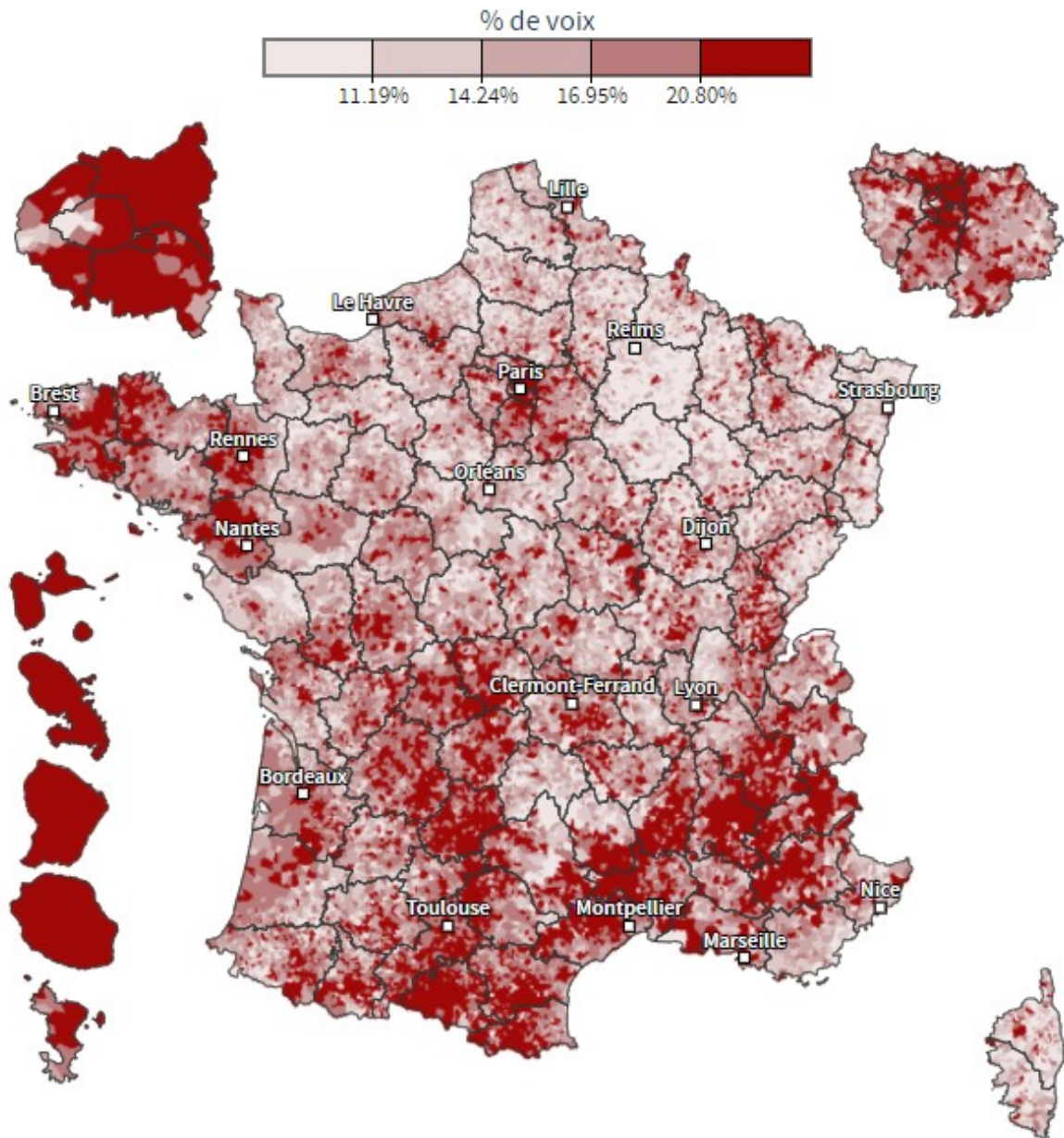


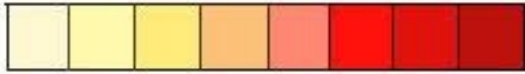
Petite Couronne

M. Le Pen 2022

- Stejná dvě území jako dříve: sever a jih
- Dobře ukotvená v Pas de Calais (sever)
- FN/RN zde nahradila PCF a PS v průmyslové Francii – migrace
- Dále na jihu země – migrace, Maghreb
- Úhlopříčka „prázdnoty“: většinou rurální a vylidněná část země,
- severovýchod až jihozápad

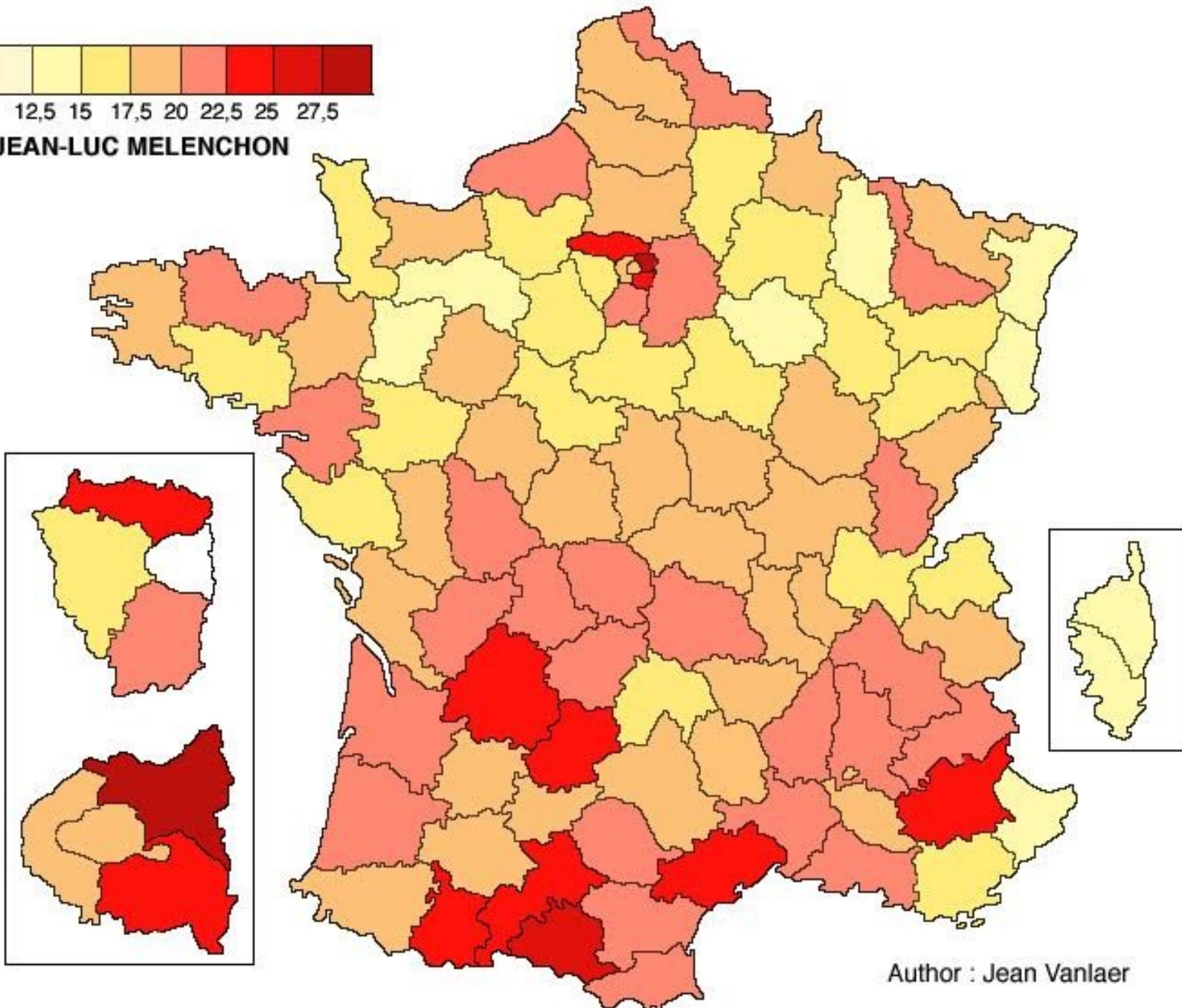
Jean – Luc Mélenchon 2022





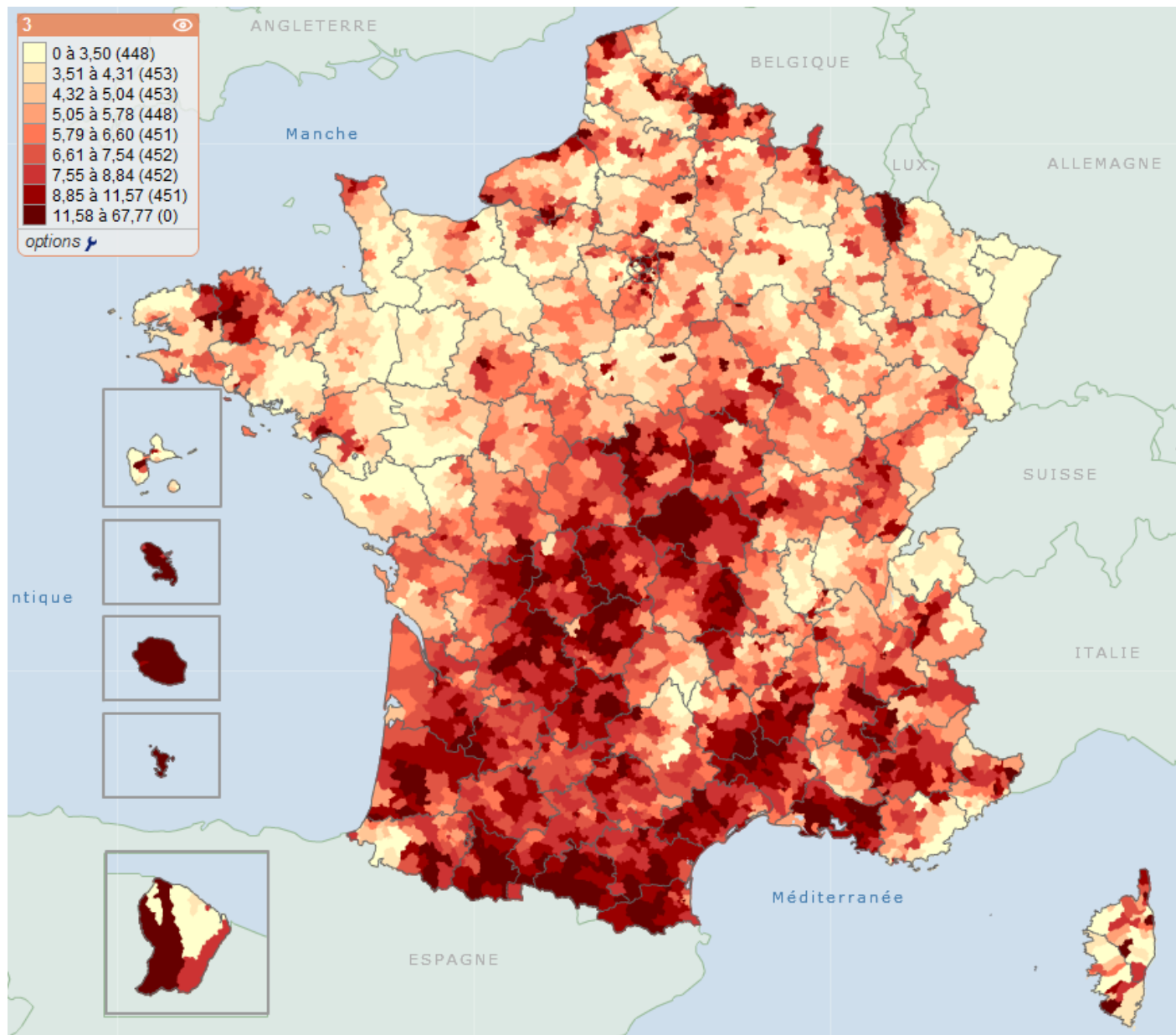
12,5 15 17,5 20 22,5 25 27,5

JEAN-LUC MELENCHON



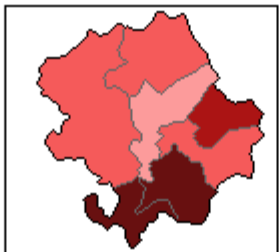
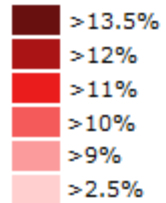
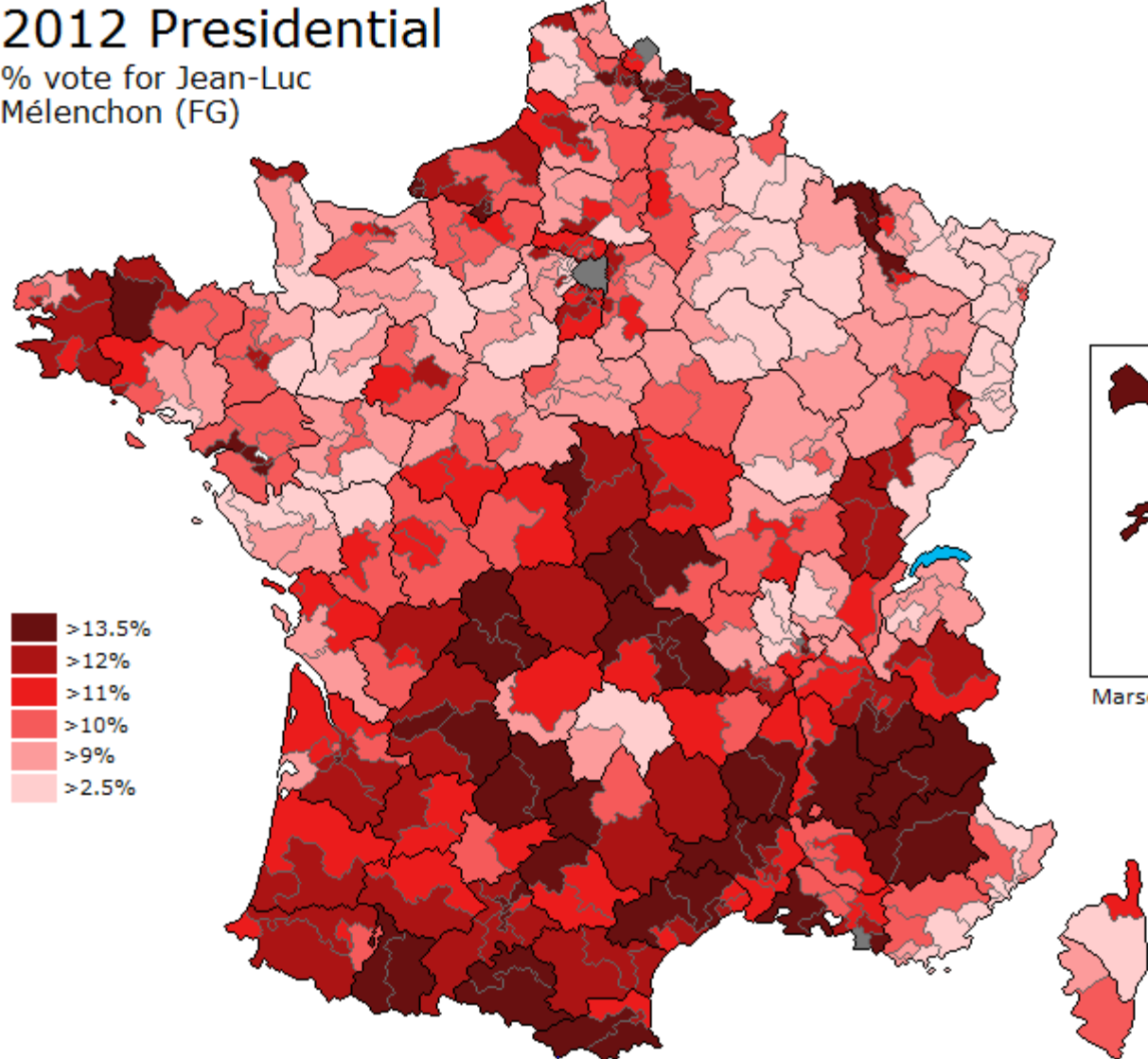
Author : Jean Vanlaer

FG EP 2014

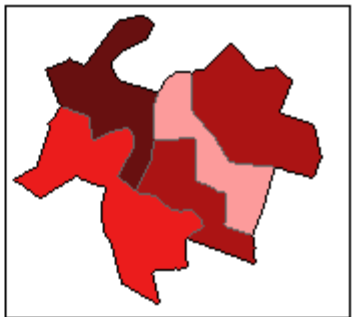


2012 Presidential

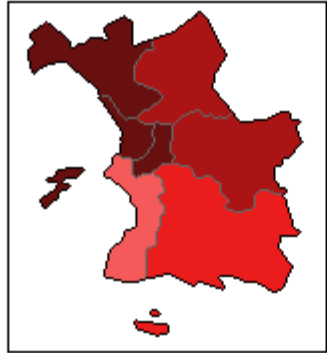
% vote for Jean-Luc Mélenchon (FG)



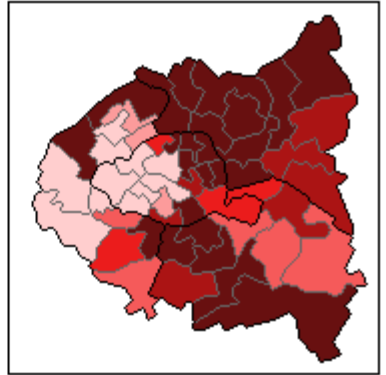
Lille



Lyon



Marseille

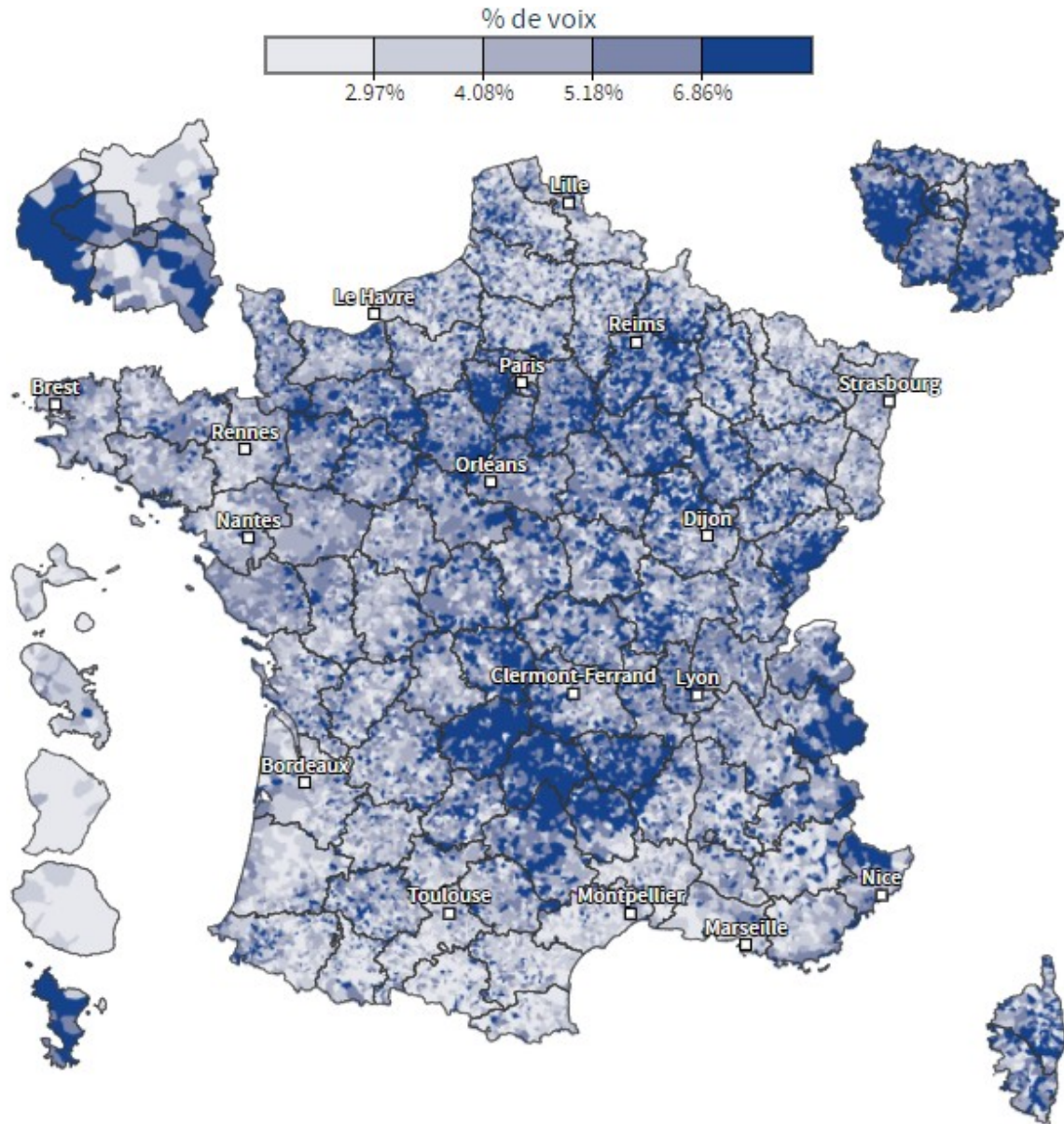


Petite Couronne

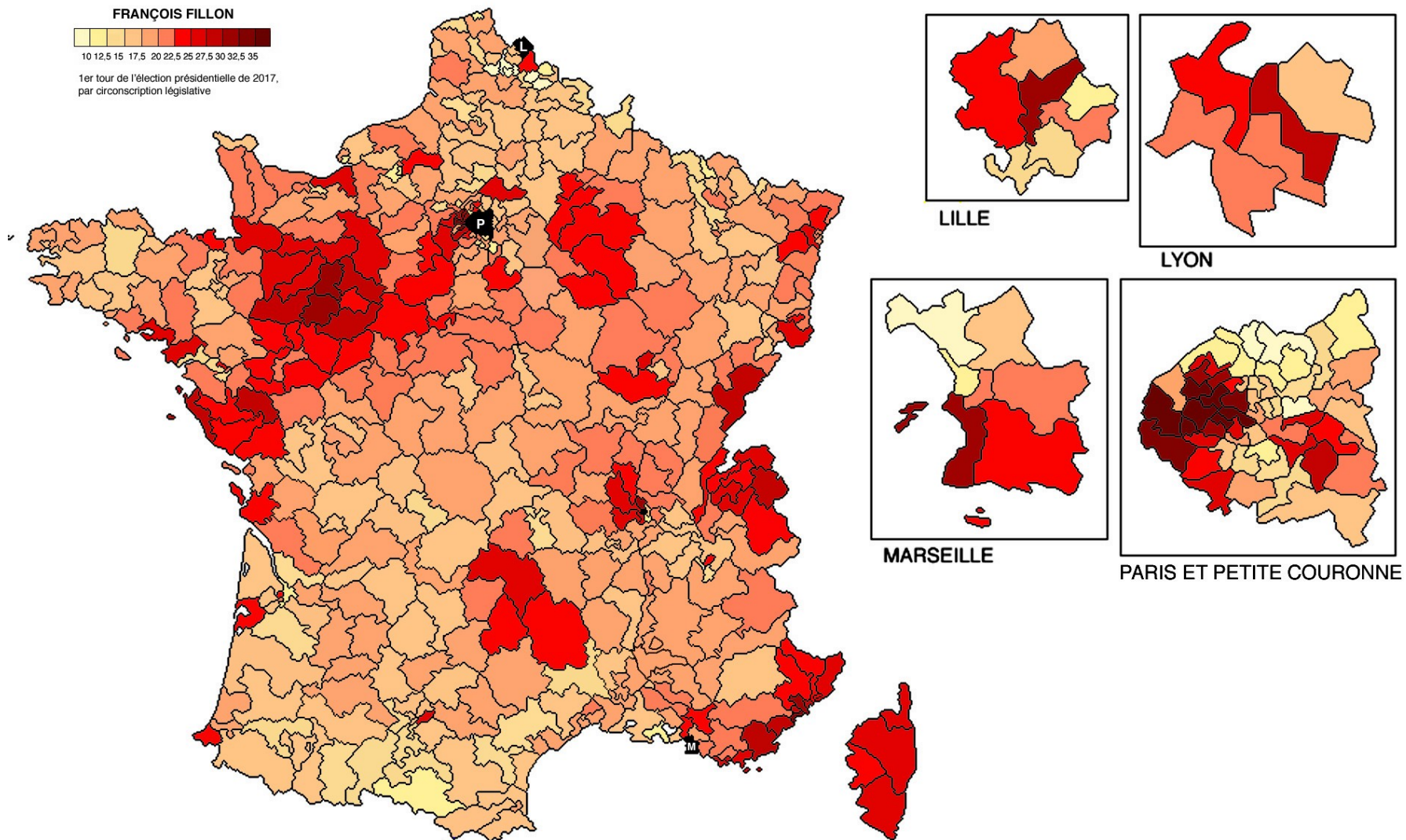
UMP – „postpost“ gaullismus



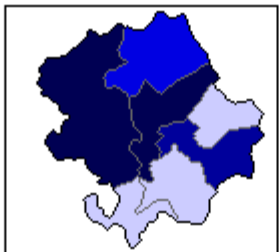
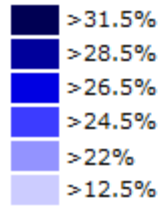
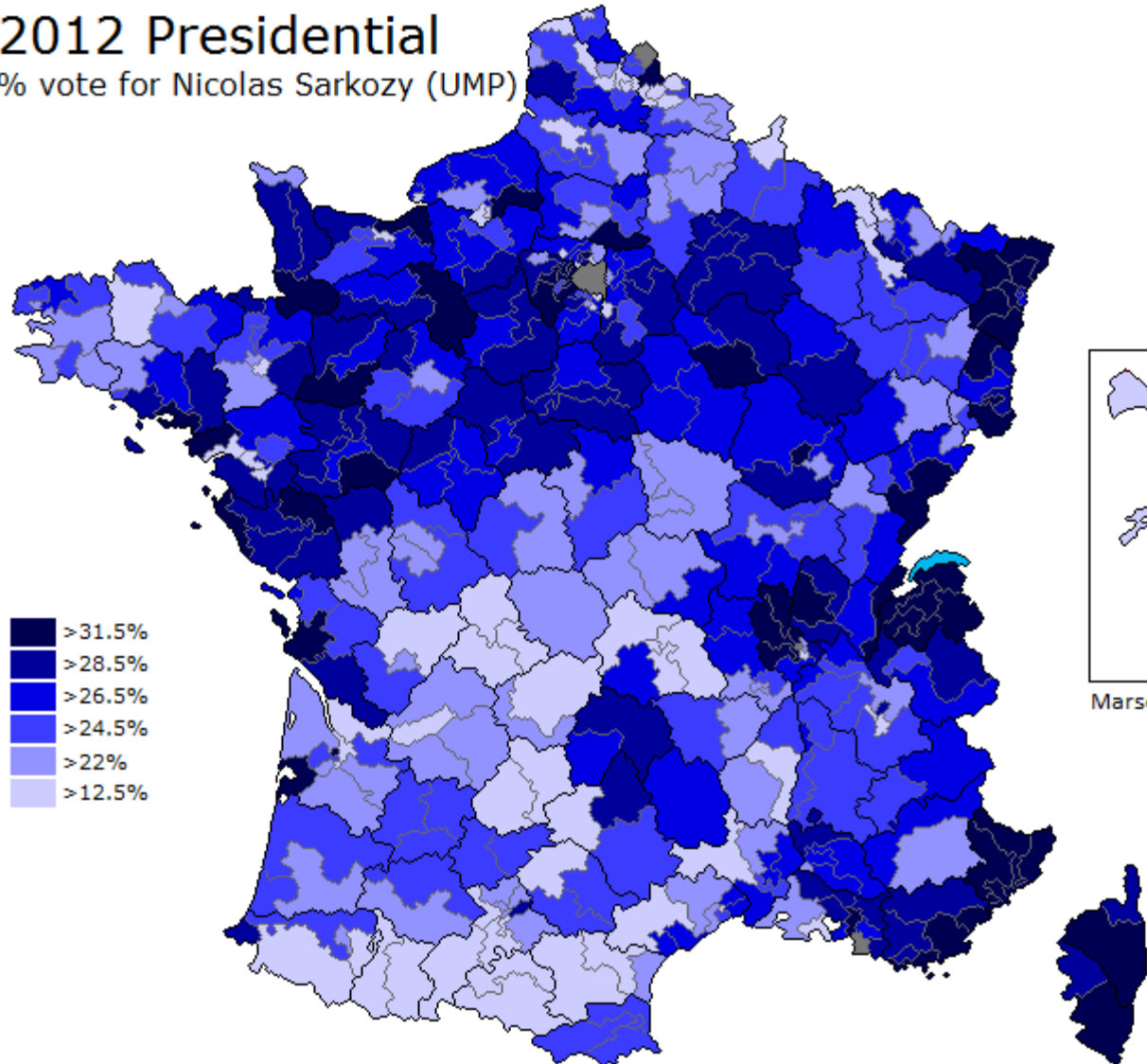
V. Péresse



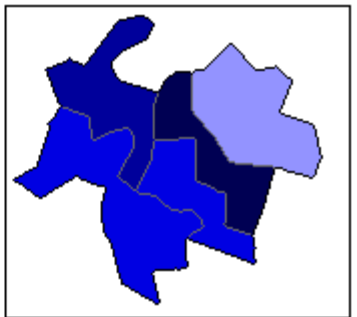
F. Fillon



2012 Presidential % vote for Nicolas Sarkozy (UMP)



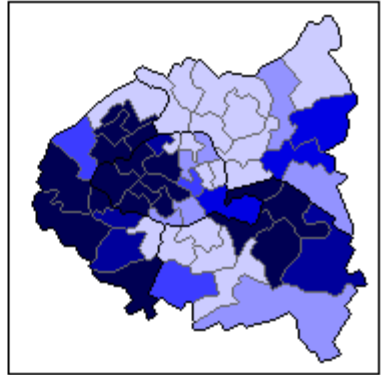
Lille



Lyon



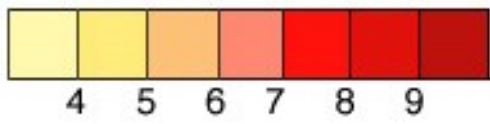
Marseille



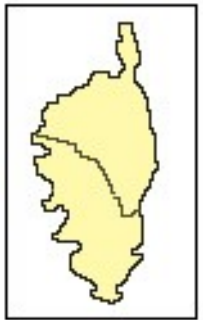
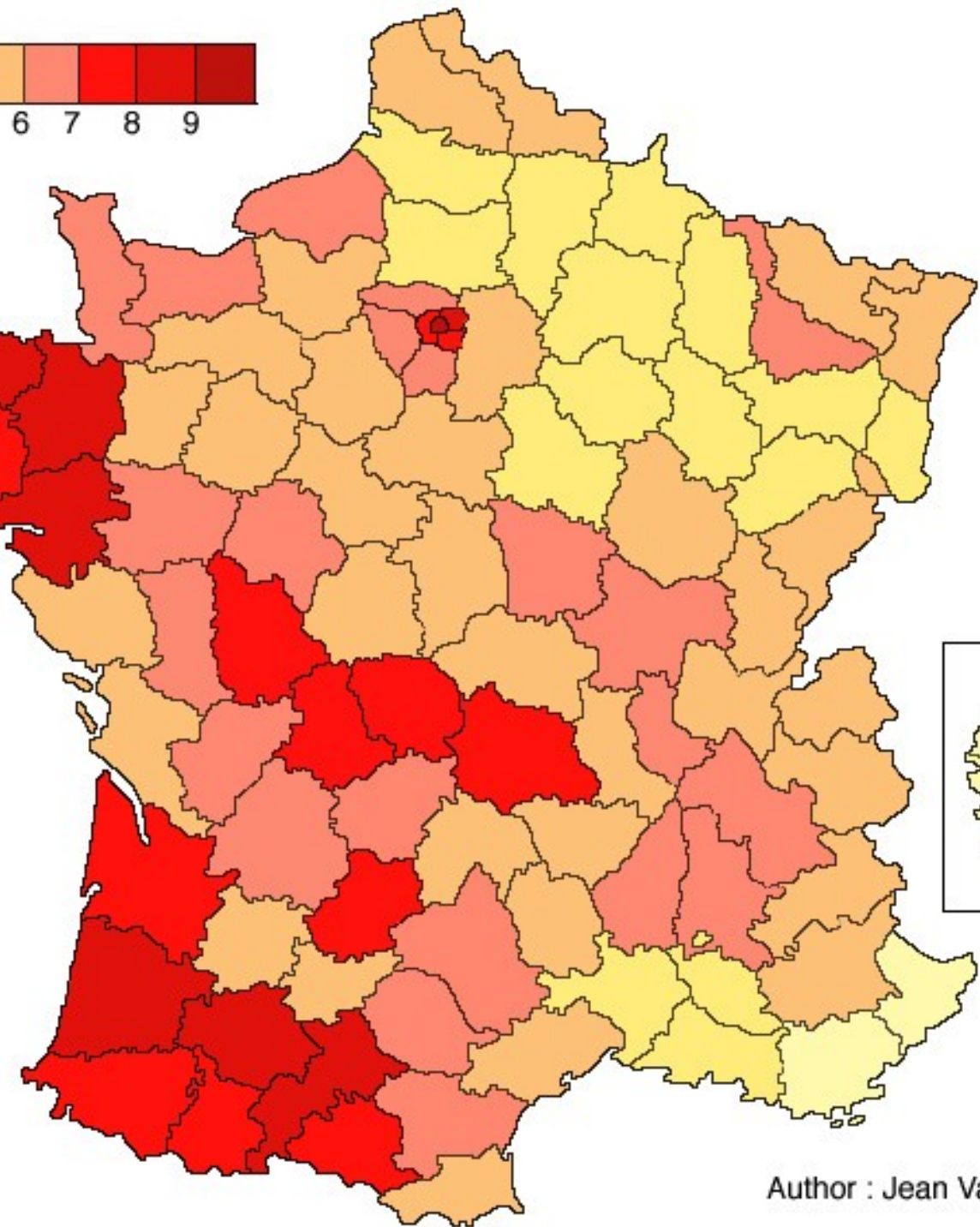
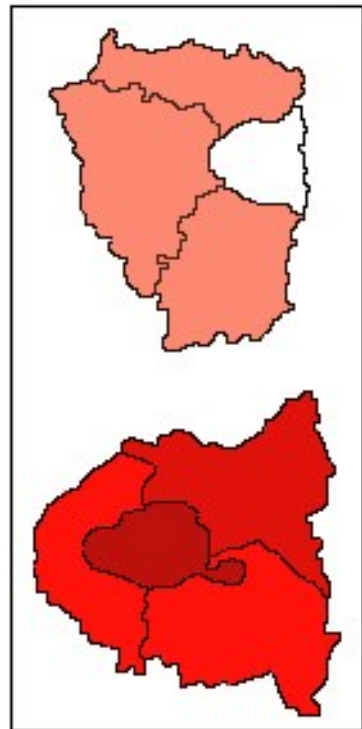
Petite Couronne

PS – „Umírněná levice“



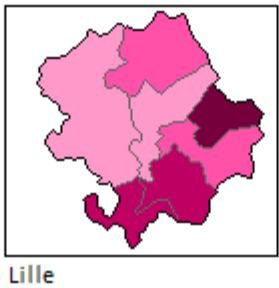
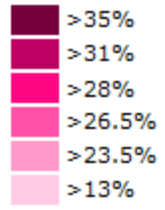
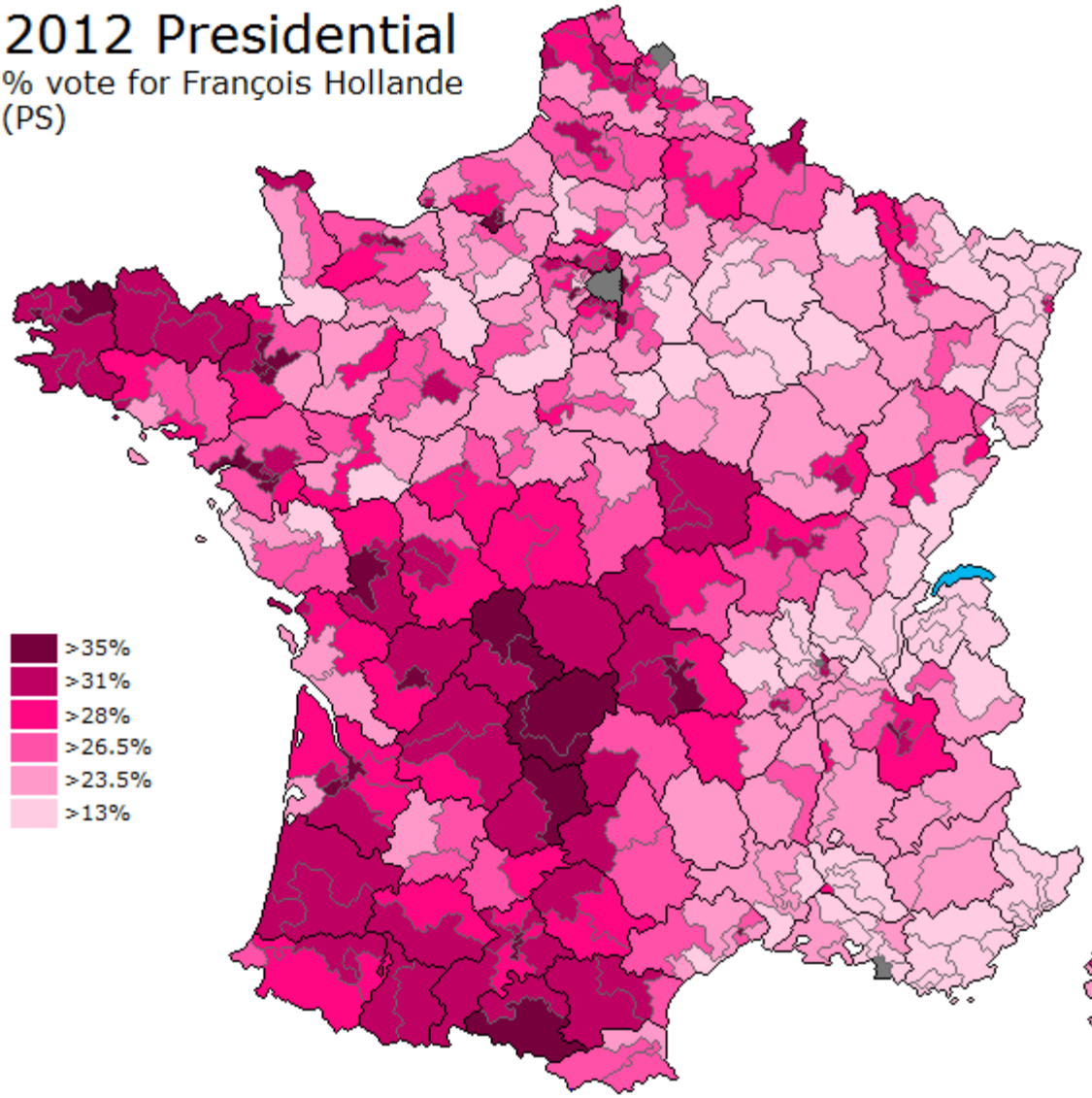


BENOÎT HAMON

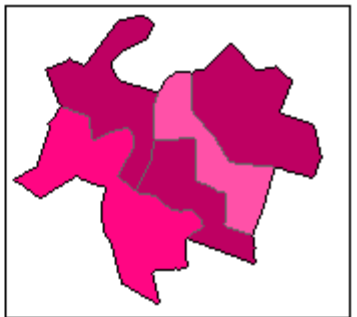


Author : Jean Vanlaer

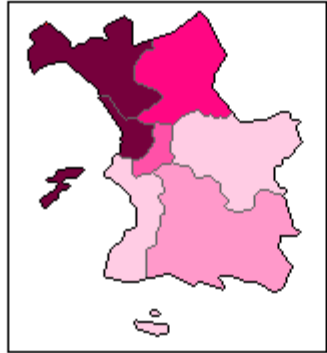
2012 Presidential % vote for François Hollande (PS)



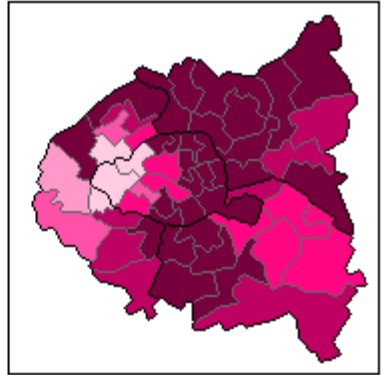
Lille



Lyon



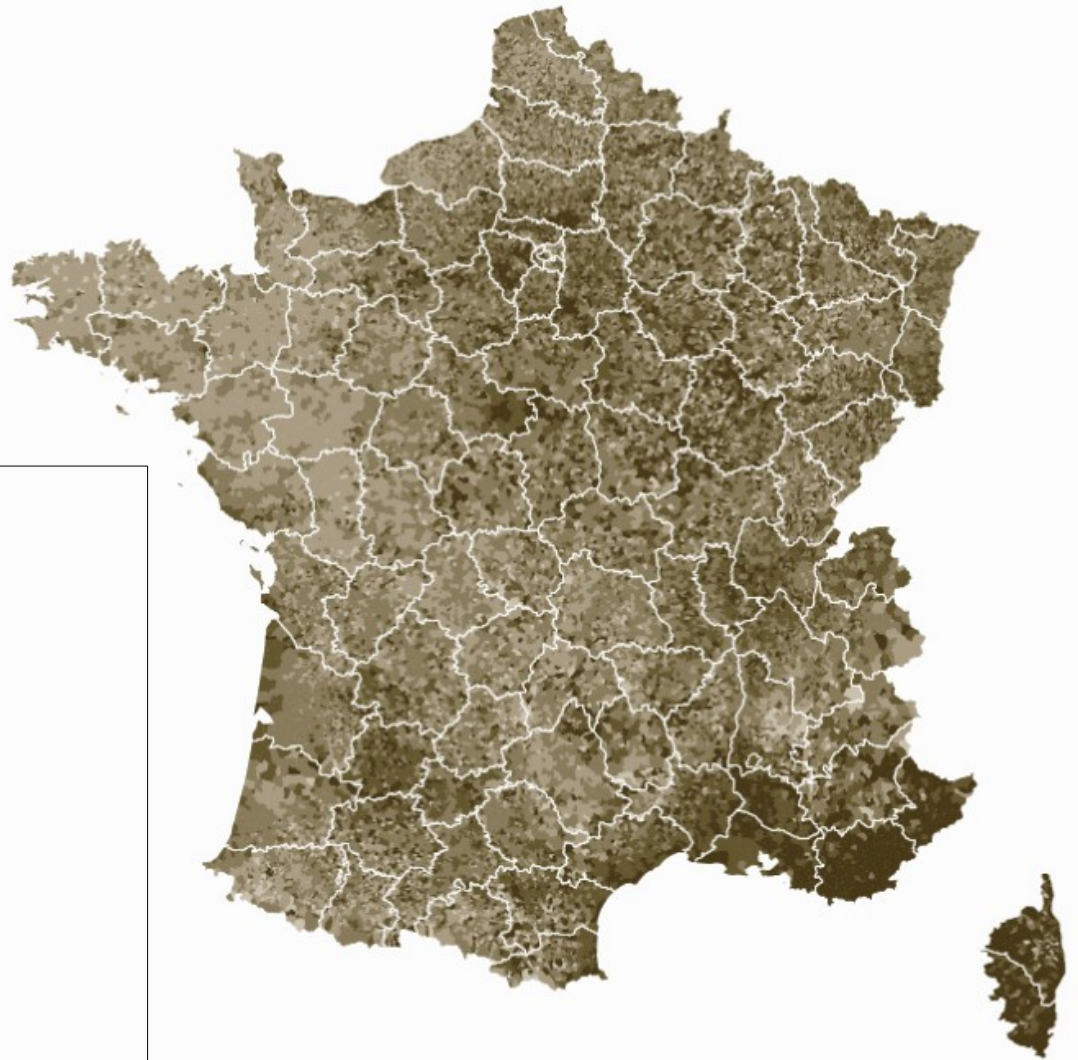
Marseille



Petite Couronne

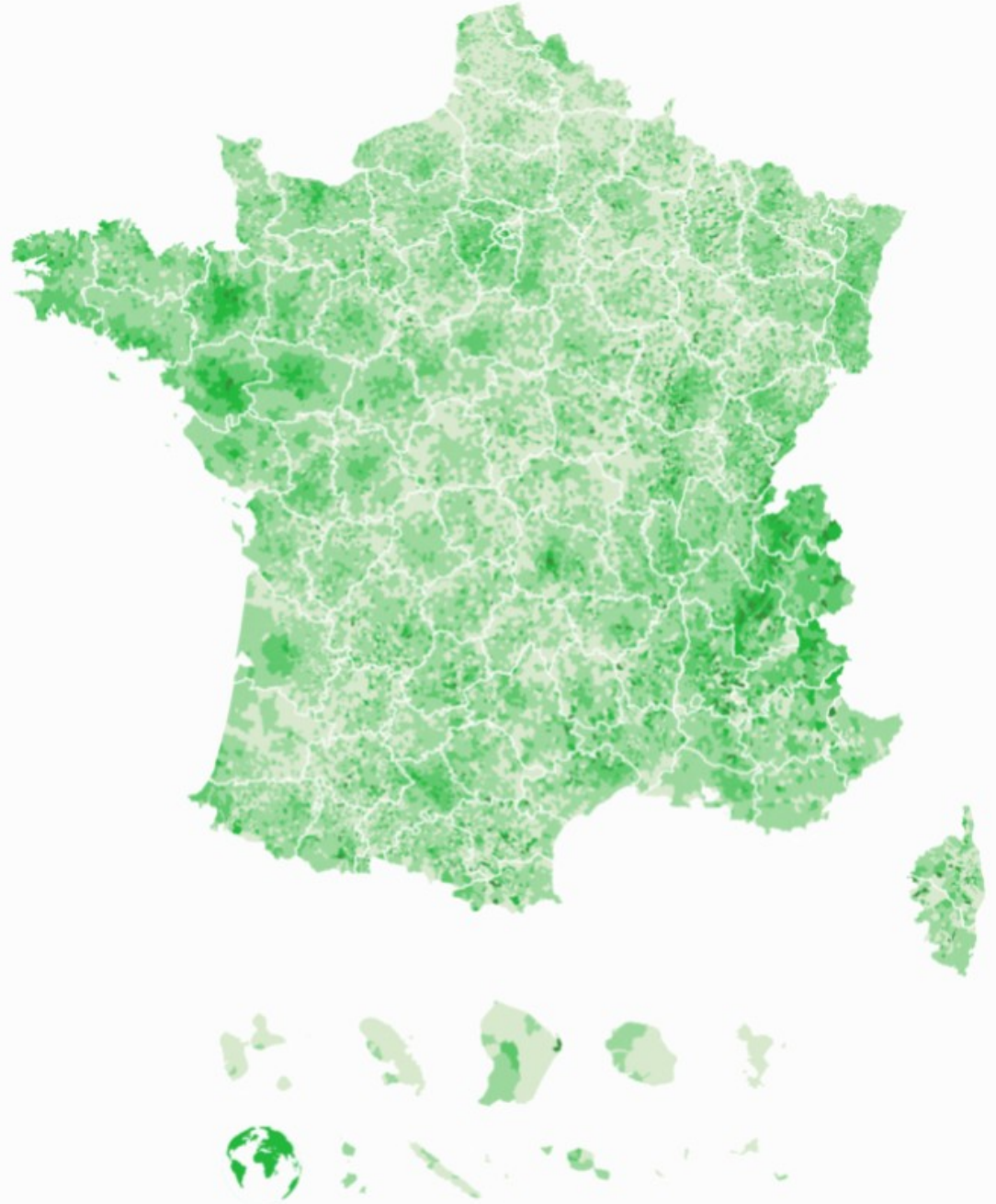
ÉRIC ZEMMOUR Rec.

7,05 %





YANNICK JADOT EELV
4,58 %



JEAN LASSALLE Rés.

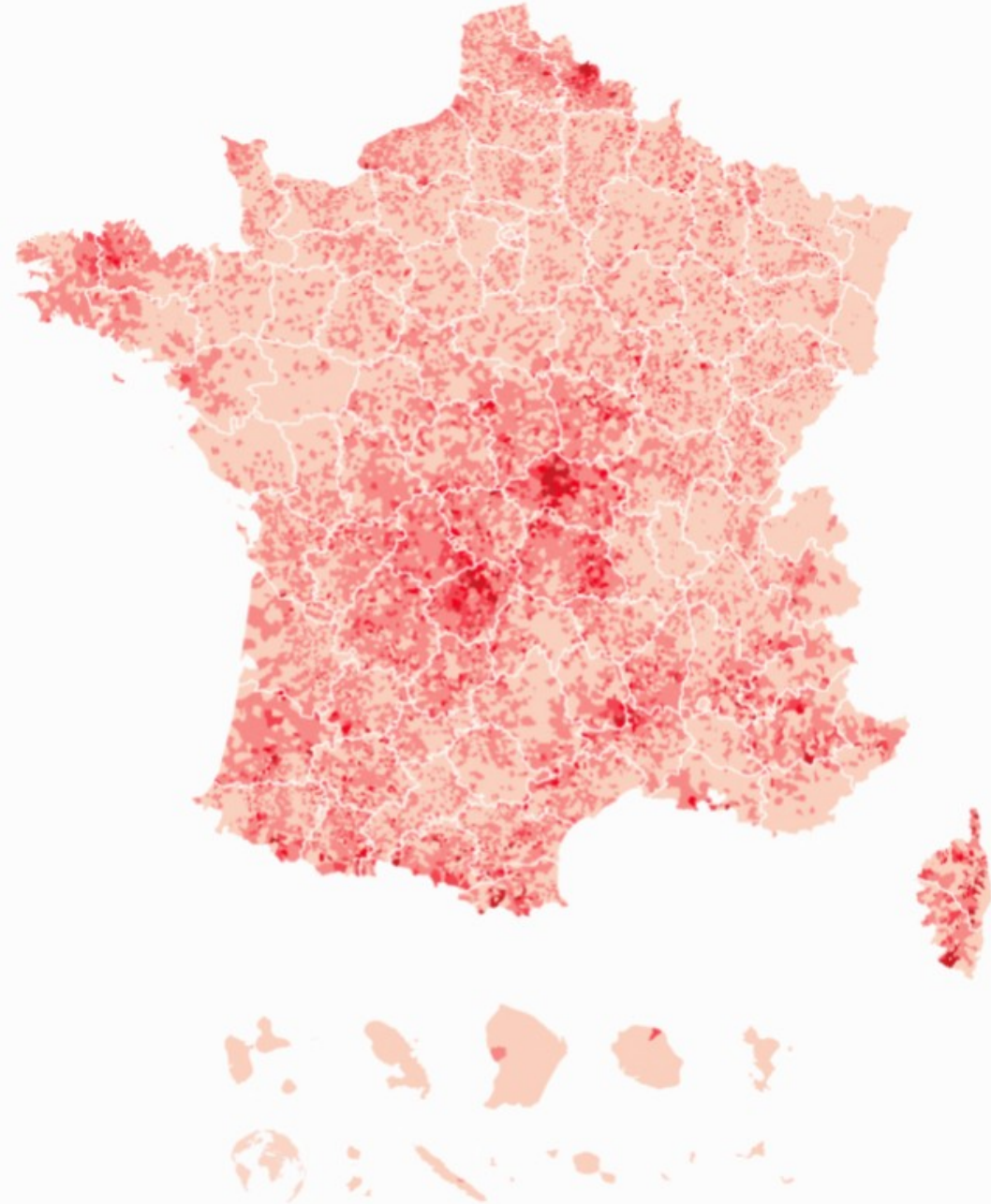
3,16 %





FABIEN ROUSSEL PCF

2,31%

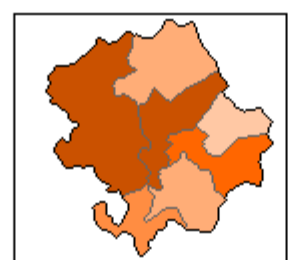
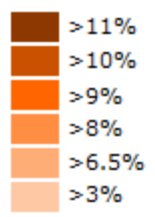
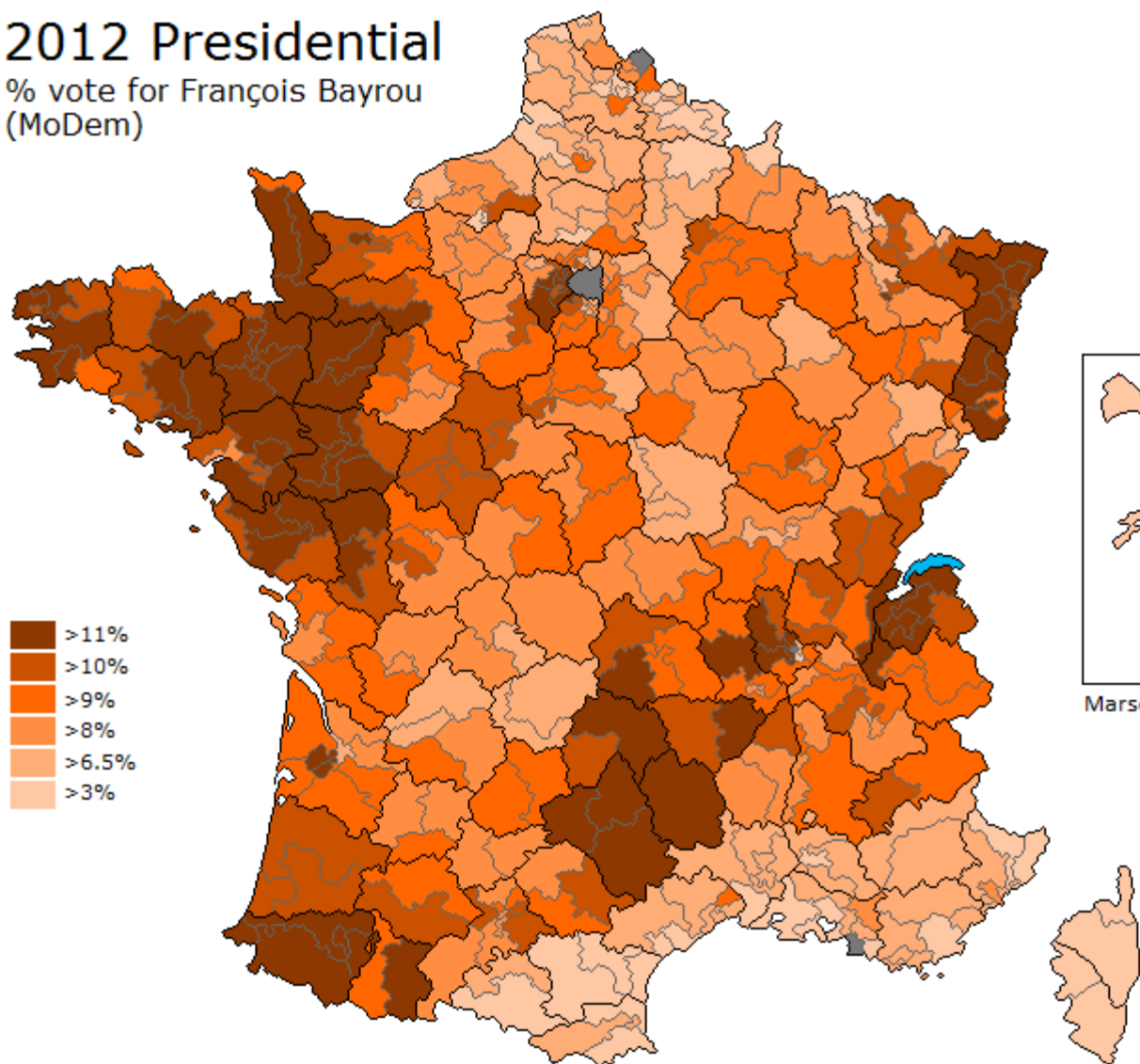


F. Bayrou

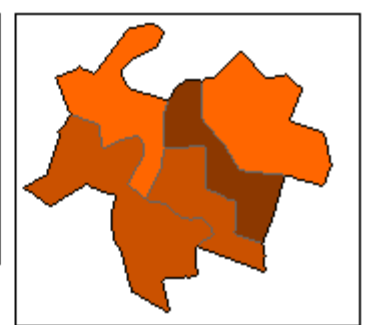


2012 Presidential

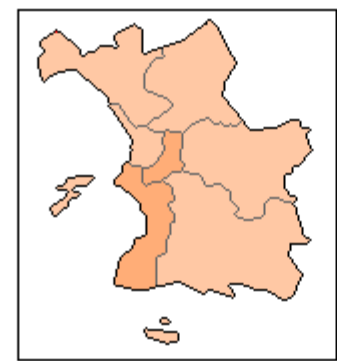
% vote for François Bayrou (MoDem)



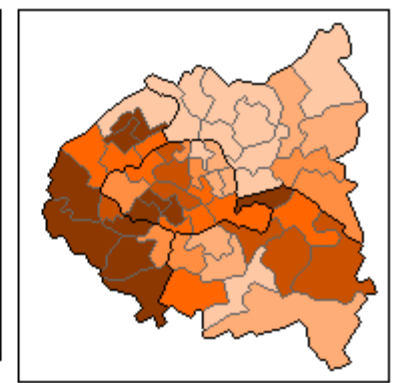
Lille



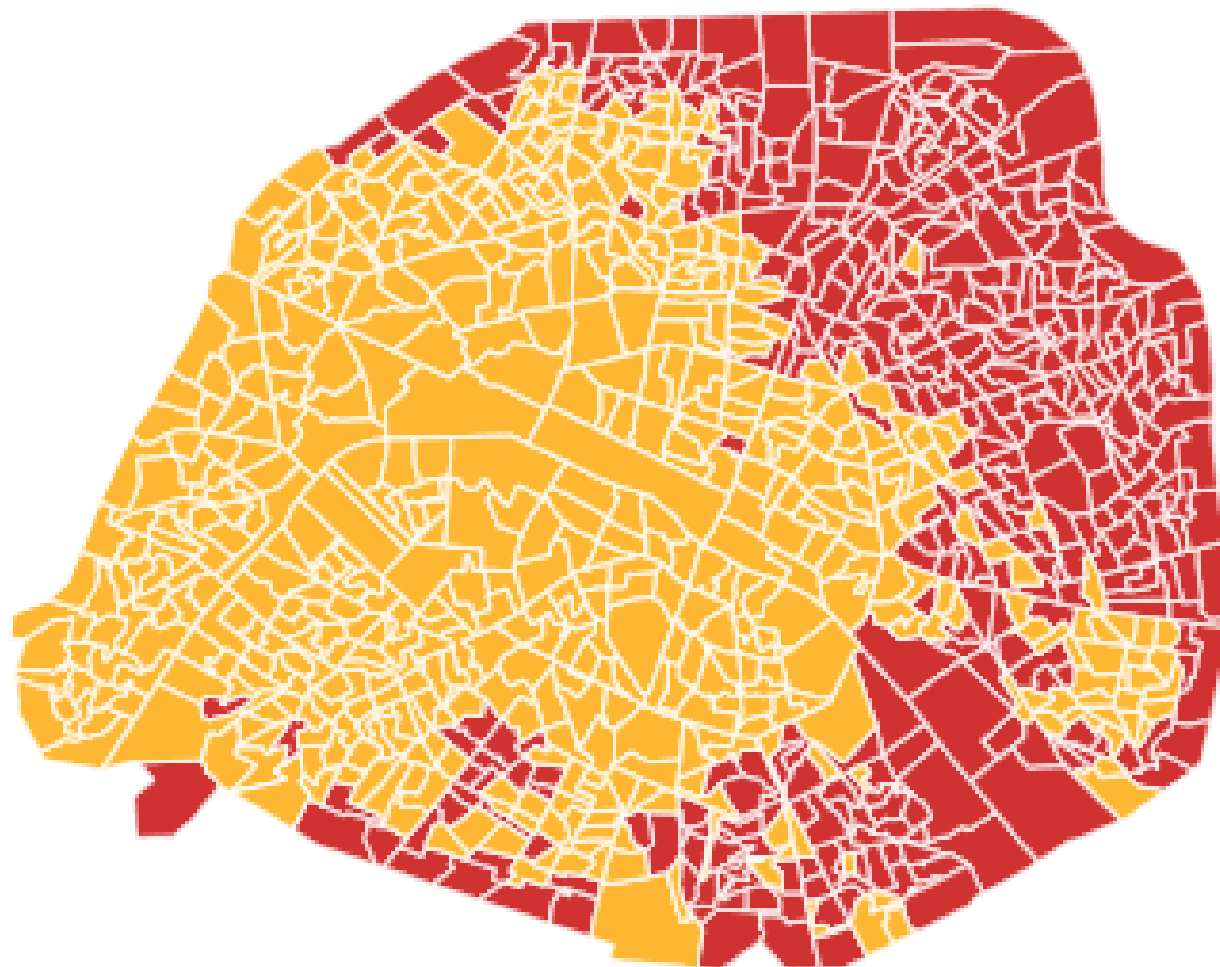
Lyon



Marseille



Petite Couronne

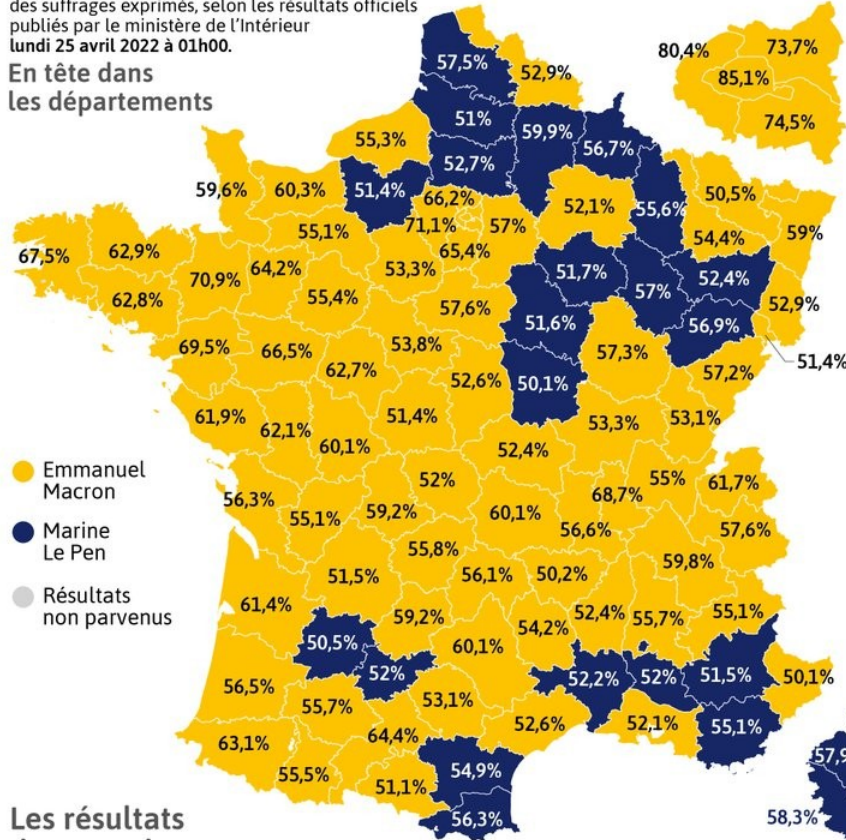


Candidats

- Emmanuel Macron
- Jean-Luc Mélenchon

Le candidat en tête dans les départements et territoires d'outre-mer, son score en % des suffrages exprimés, selon les résultats officiels publiés par le ministère de l'Intérieur lundi 25 avril 2022 à 01h00.

En tête dans les départements



- Emmanuel Macron
- Marine Le Pen
- Résultats non parvenus

La participation au 2^e tour
72,33%*

Français de l'étranger
85,4%*

Guyane
60,7%

Outre-mer

Guadeloupe
69,6%

Martinique
60,9%

Saint-Martin
55,8%

Saint-Barthélemy
54,7%

La Réunion
59,6%

Mayotte
59,1%

Nouvelle Calédonie
61%

Wallis-et-Futuna
67,4%

Polynésie française
51,8%

Saint-Pierre et Miquelon
50,7%

Les résultats du second tour



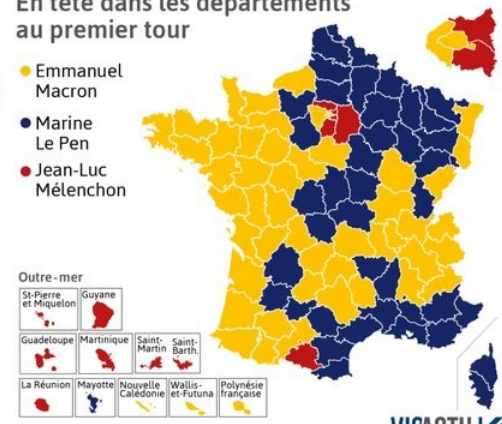
Rappel des résultats du premier tour



La participation au 1^{er} tour
73,69%

En tête dans les départements au premier tour

- Emmanuel Macron
- Marine Le Pen
- Jean-Luc Mélenchon



*résultats partiels. Source: ministère de l'Intérieur.

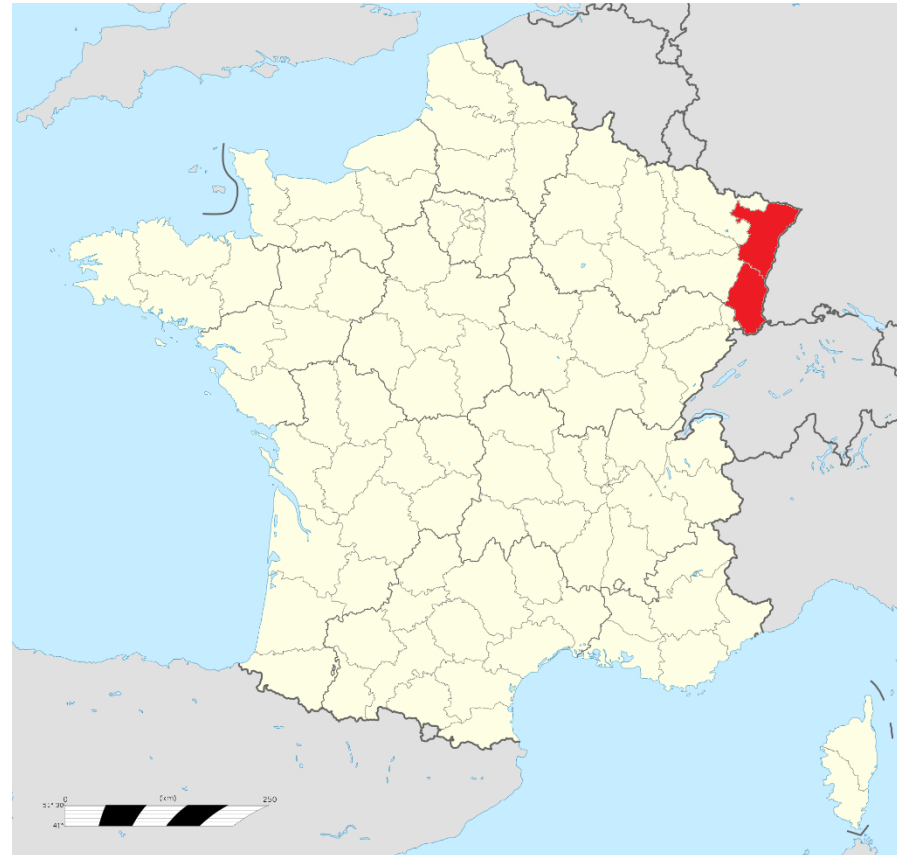


Vendée



Alsasko

- 1871 – 1919 Německo, mimo II. Rep.
- 1919 – 1940 Francie
- 1940 – 1944 Německo
- 1945 – Francie



Závěrem:

- Historický vliv (Alsasko)
- Konzervativní části – východ a **západ**
- Levice (PS) – Jih Francie, Tolouse, Midi
- Krajní pravice – PACA (Toulon), a sever
- Levice (PCF) – Limousin, Nièvre, Paříž
- Zelení – suburbální oblasti zone – Bègles
- „Liberálové“ – městské prostředí