



MASARYKOVA UNIVERZITA

Pluralism and Disagreement

Populism and Illiberalism

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Populism and Illiberalism

- Populist Constitutionalism
- Populism
- Illiberalism

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Populist Constitutionalism

- Populism and Constitutionalism
- Four Features of Populist Constitutionalism

Populism and Constitutionalism

- Hostility to Constitutionalism
- Engagement with Constitutionalism

Four Features of PC

- The Popular Will
- Majoritarianism
- Legal Resentment
- Constitutional Instrumentalism

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Populism

- Democratic Diarchy
- Genealogy
- Architecture

Democratic Diarchy

- „will and opinion are the two powers of the democratic sovereign. They are different and should remain distinct, although in need of constant communication.“
- **Representative Democracy** v. **Epistemic Democracy** (deliberation of nonelected bodies) and **Populism** (opinion of the part of the people merge with the will of the state)

Genealogy

- demagoguery in ancient direct democracy
- Roman Tradition: populus and plebs
- America v. Europe
- Social Movements and Populism

Architecture

- political style + seeks state power
- Against Pluralism: Unification of the masses
- Caesarist Leader: Concentration of power
- Populism is Parasitical on Representative Democracy

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Populism and Plebiscitarianism

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- Populism
- **Illiberalism**

Illiberalism

- What is Liberalism?
- Post-liberal Future

What is Liberalism?

- Liberty Tradition and the Question of Modernity
- Liberal Voluntarism
- The War Against Nature
- Individual and the State

Post-liberal Future

- Two Forms of Denouement: (a) The Perpetuation of Liberalism; (b) Another Regime
- Three Steps: (a) The Acknowledgment of the Achievements of Liberalism; (b) The End of Ideology; (c) The Advent of Postliberal Practice and the Birth of Theory