

# Volební geografie Francie



# Volební a stranický systém

- Většinový – dvoukolový
- 577 obvodů
- Práh: 12,5% ze všech voličů
- I. Kolo 50% hlasů a 25% volební účast
- Vzájemná podpora blízkých stran
- Platilo do cca 2012 a 2017
- Levice PS, Les Verts, PCF, Radikálové
- Pravice LR (ex UMP, RPR)
- Krajní trendy RN, Reconquete, LO, NPA

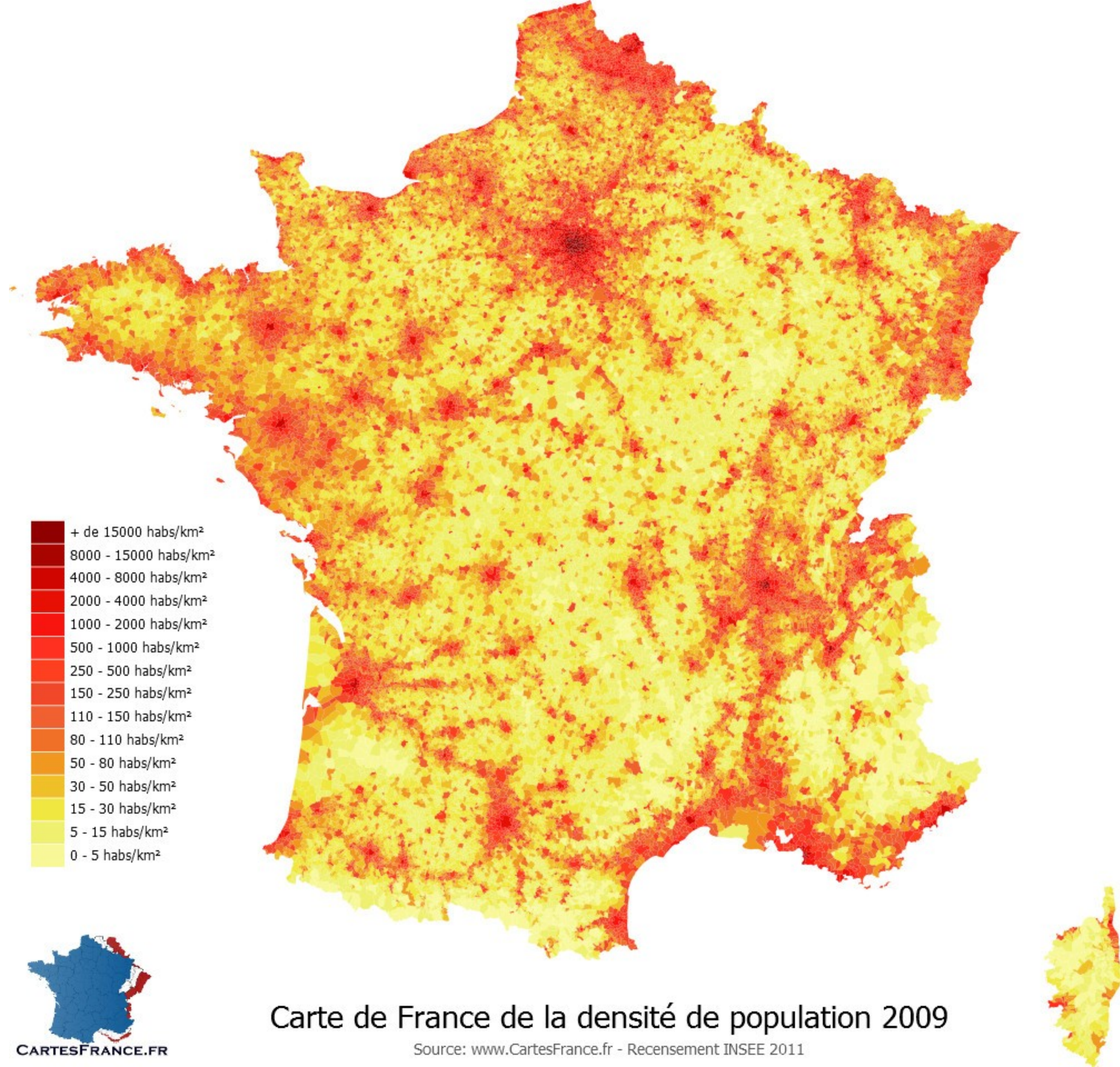
# France – regions and departments



# France – Regions 2016

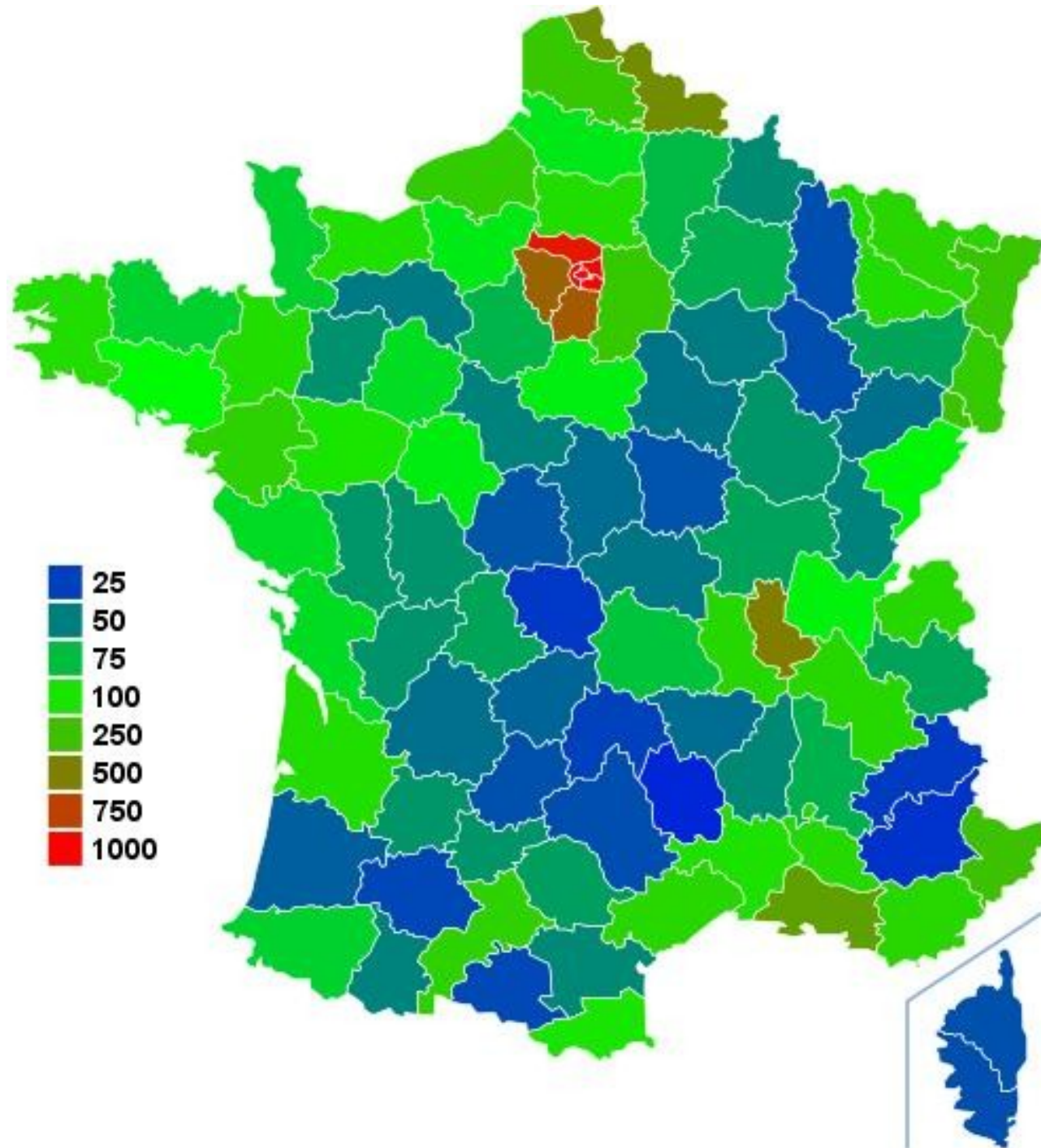




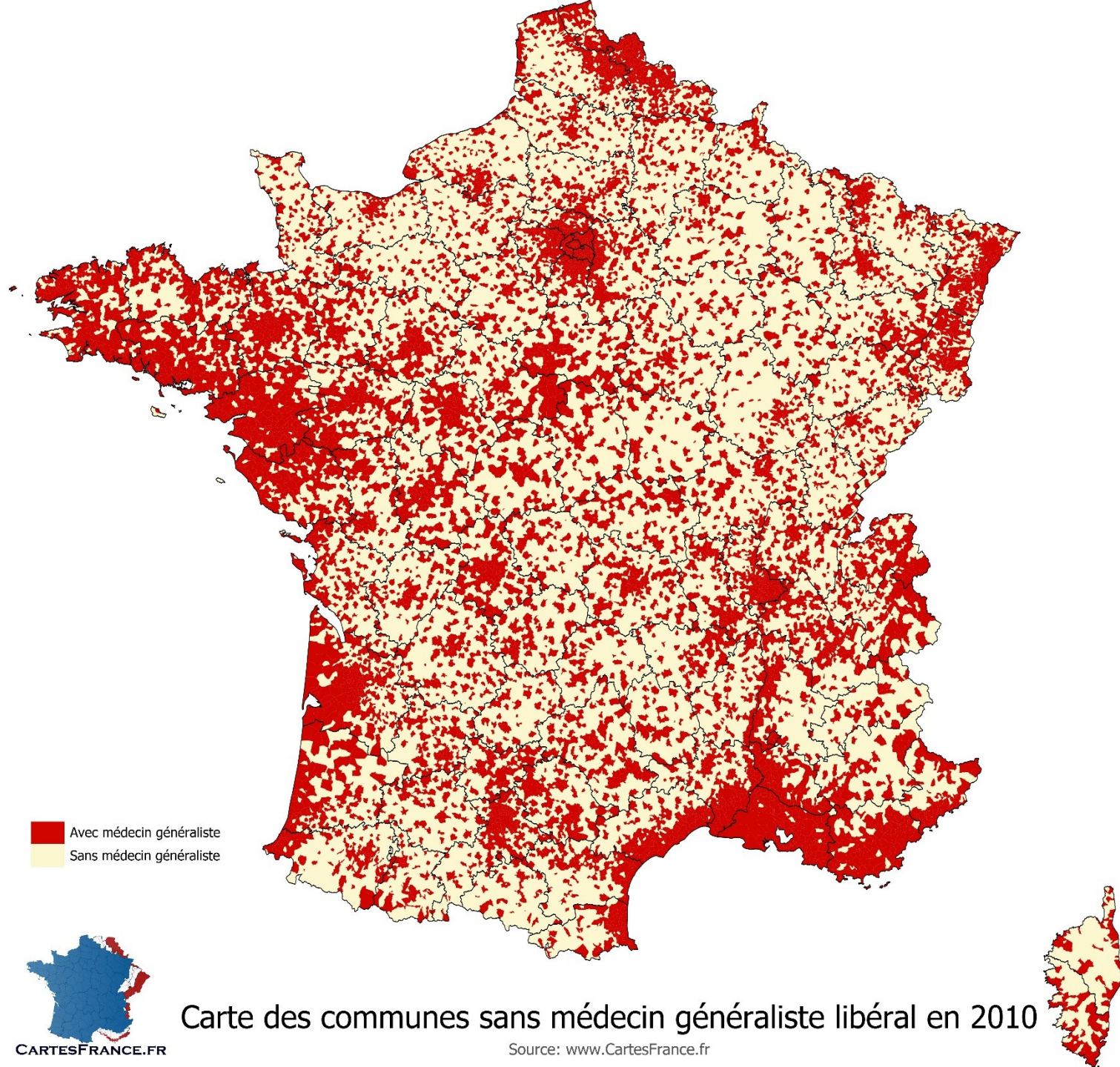


## Carte de France de la densité de population 2009

Source: [www.CartesFrance.fr](http://www.CartesFrance.fr) - Recensement INSEE 2011





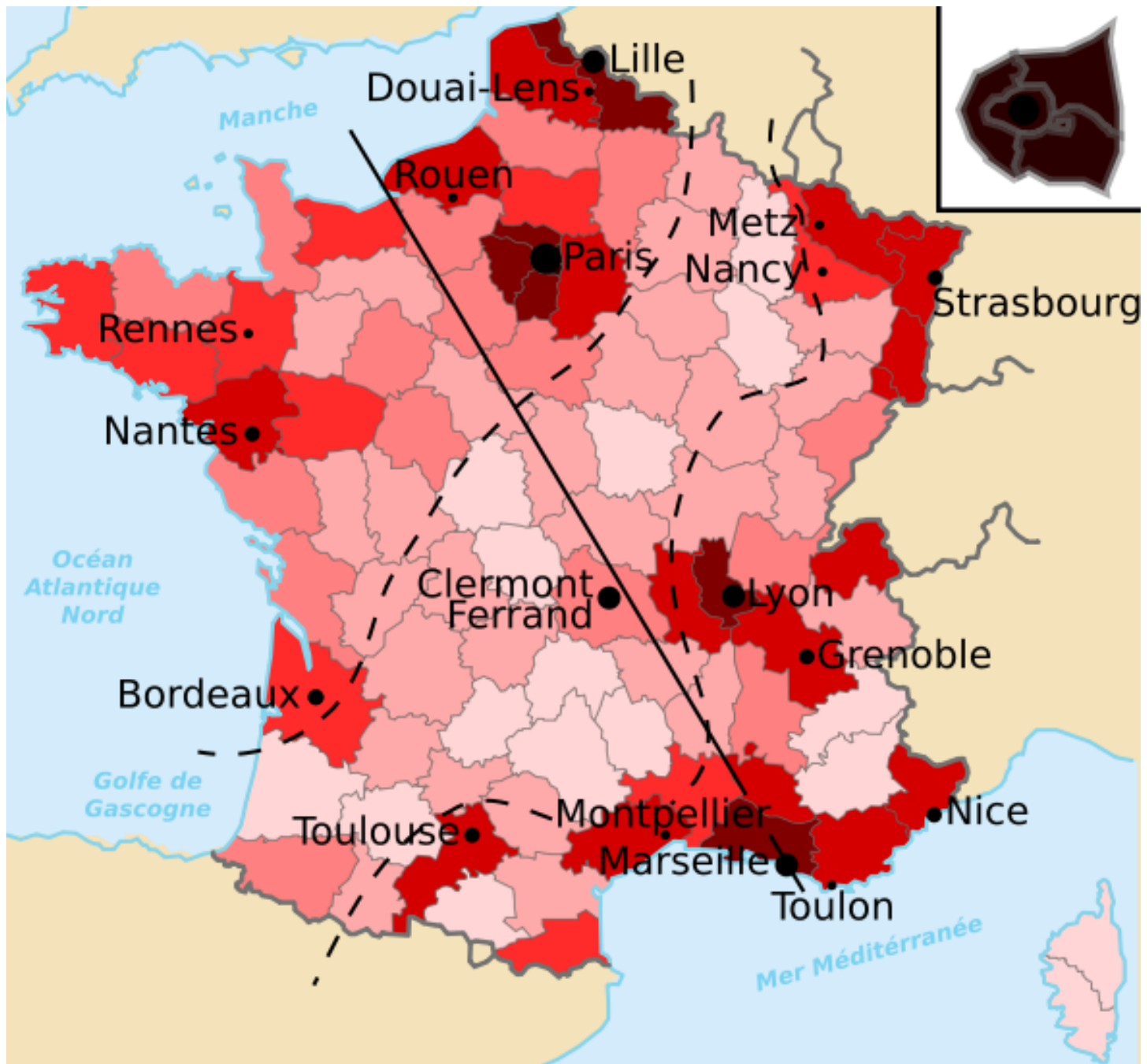


Avec médecin généraliste  
Sans médecin généraliste

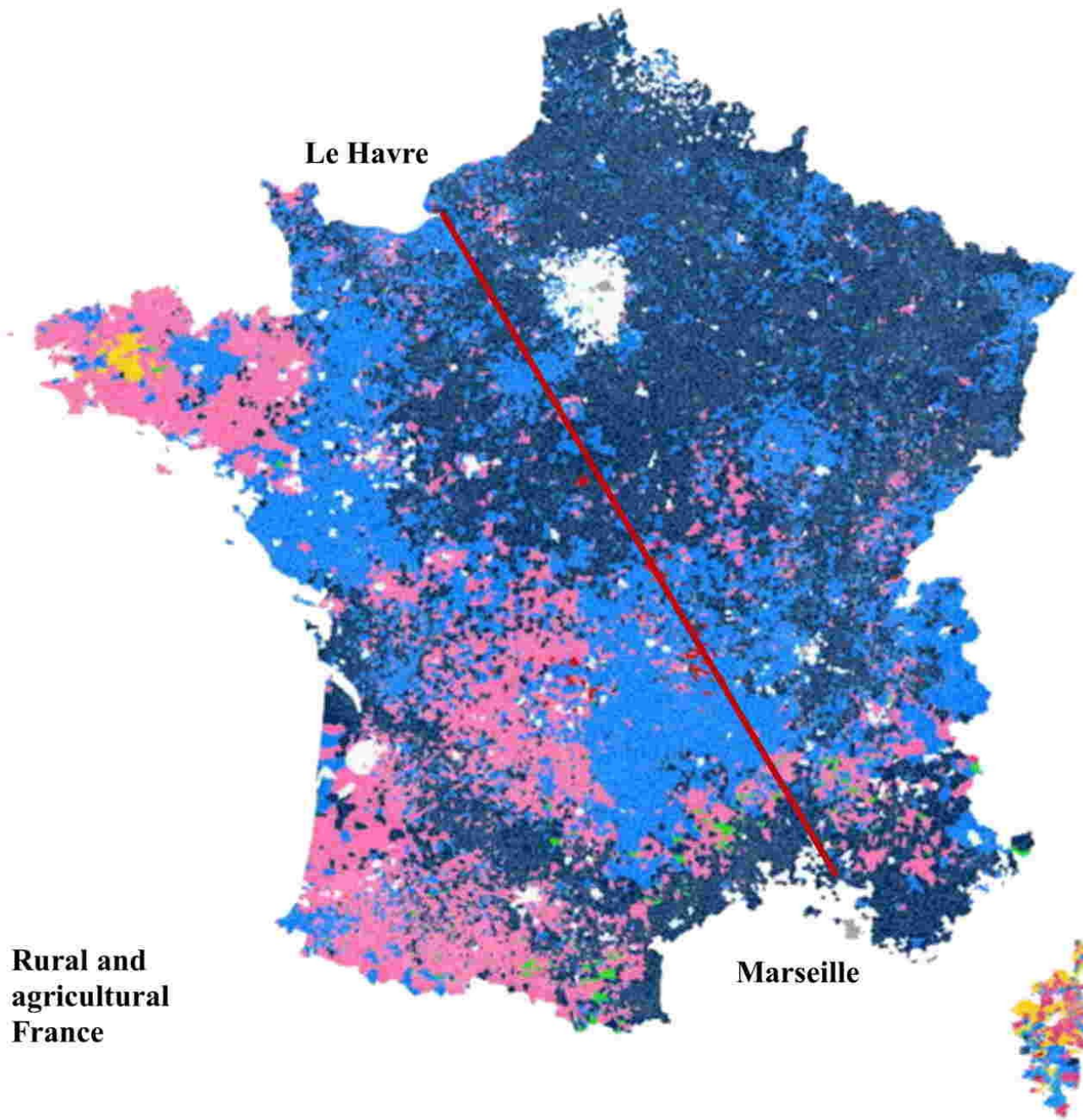


Carte des communes sans médecin généraliste libéral en 2010

Source: [www.CartesFrance.fr](http://www.CartesFrance.fr)







Le Havre

Marseille

**Old  
industrialized  
and urban  
France**

**Rural and  
agricultural  
France**

- Far Left
- Communist
- Left Front
- Radical party
- Other left parties
- Left Union
- Socialist Party
- Green Party - EELV
- Others green parties
- Regionalist parties
- MODEM (Center-Right)
- Other Right formations
- Republicans (ex-UMP) and UDI
- Union of Rights
- DLF (Neo-Gaullist)
- National Front
- Data not available

# André Siegfried 1913

- ***Tableau politique de la France de l'Ouest sous la Troisième République***
- Autor popisuje na základě kartografické komparace vzájemné souvislosti mezi vlastnickou strukturou, vztahem k autoritě, přítomností tradičních společenských norem atd. volební tendence
- 15 departmentů na západě Francie

# Presidential elections 1981–2017 (v %)

	J. Chirac, N. Sarkozy, F. Fillon - RPR, UMP. LR	F. Mitterrand, L. Jospin, S. Royal, F. Hollande, B. Hamond PS	J.-M. Le Pen FN	UDF (R. Barre, É. Balladur, F. Bayrou) + LREM E. Macron
1981	18,00	25,85	-	-
1988	19,96	34,11	14,38	16,54
1995	20,84	23,20	15,00	18,58
2002	19,88	16,18	16,86	6,84
2007	31,18	25,87	10,44	18,57
2012	27,18	28,63	17,90	9,13
2017	20,01	6,36	21,30	24,01



# Presidential election 2017

Name	Votes	%	% valid v.
M. Nicolas DUPONT-AIGNAN	1 695 186	3,56	4,70
<b>Mme Marine LE PEN</b>	<b>7 679 493</b>	<b>16,14</b>	<b>21,30</b>
<b>M. Emmanuel MACRON</b>	<b>8 657 326</b>	<b>18,19</b>	<b>24,01</b>
<b>M. Benoît HAMON</b>	<b>2 291 565</b>	<b>4,82</b>	<b>6,36</b>
Mme Nathalie ARTHAUD	232 428	0,49	0,64
M. Philippe POUTOU	394 582	0,83	1,09
M. Jacques CHEMINADE	65 598	0,14	0,18
M. Jean LASSALLE	435 365	0,91	1,21
<b>M. Jean-Luc MÉLENCHON</b>	<b>7 060 885</b>	<b>14,84</b>	<b>19,58</b>
M. François ASSELINEAU	332 588	0,70	0,92
<b>M. François FILLON</b>	<b>7 213 797</b>	<b>15,16</b>	<b>20,01</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>36 058 813</b>	<b>75,78</b>	<b>100,00%</b>

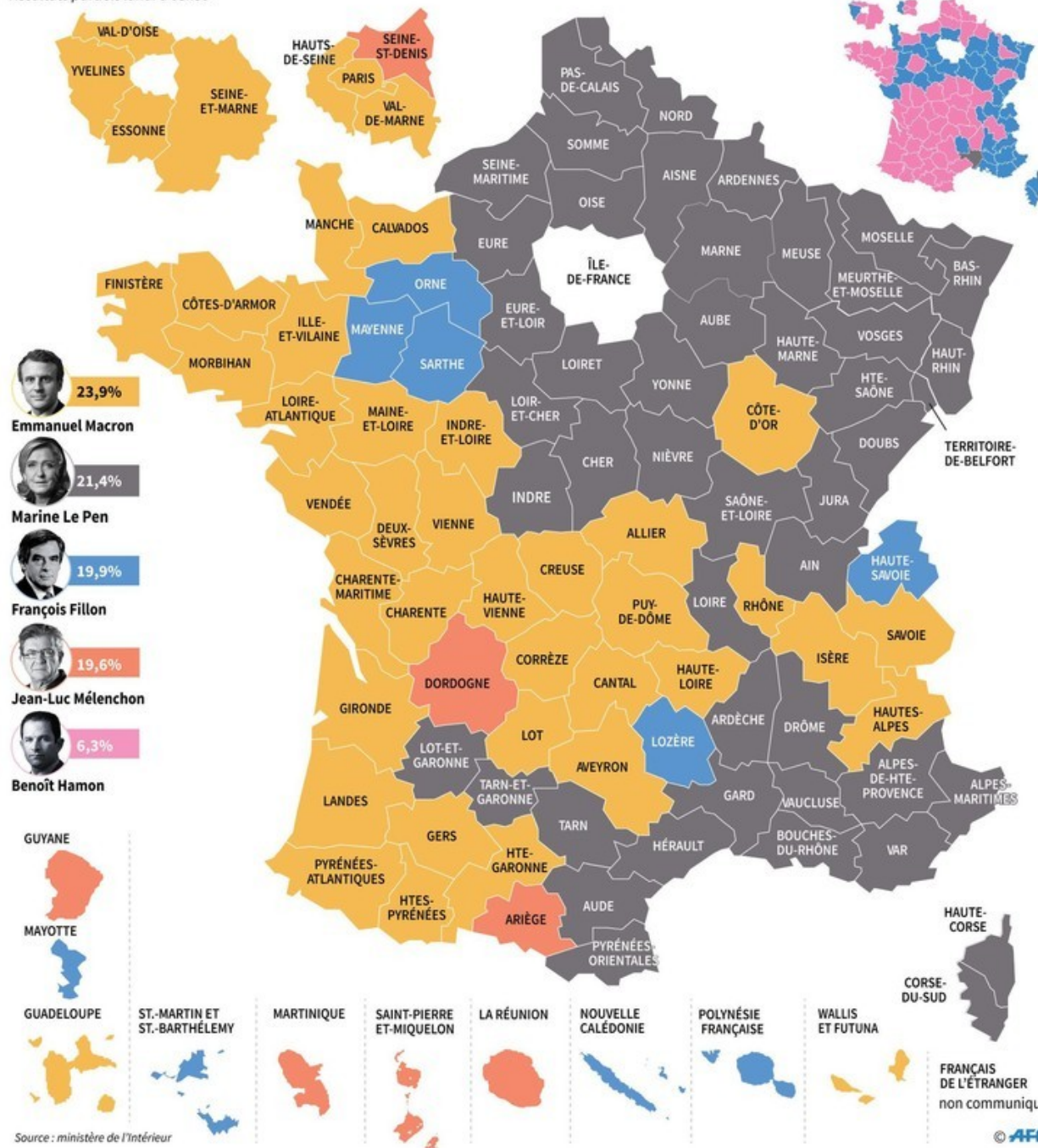
# Prezidentské volby 2022

Kandidát		I. Kolo		II. Kolo
Emmanuel Macron	LREM	27,85		
Marine Le Pen	RN	23,15		
Jean-Luc Mélenchon	FI	21,95	<b>Odmítnutí MLP</b>	
Éric Zemmour	R	7,07	<b>Podpora MLP</b>	
Valérie Pécresse	LR	4,78	<b>Podpora EM</b>	
Yannick Jadot	EELV	4,63	<b>Podpora EM</b>	
Jean Lassalle	RES	3,13	Žádná podpora	
Fabien Roussel	PCF	2,28	<b>Odmítnutí MLP</b>	
Nicolas Dupont-Aignan	DF	2,06	<b>Podpora MLP</b>	
Anne Hidalgo	PS	1,74	<b>Podpora EM</b>	
Philippe Poutou	NPA	0,76	<b>Odmítnutí MLP</b>	
Nathalie Arthaud	LO	0,56	Žádná podpora	
účast		73,69		

# Candidats arrivés en tête au 1<sup>er</sup> tour

Résultats partiels lundi à 03h30

en 2012



Source : ministère de l'Intérieur



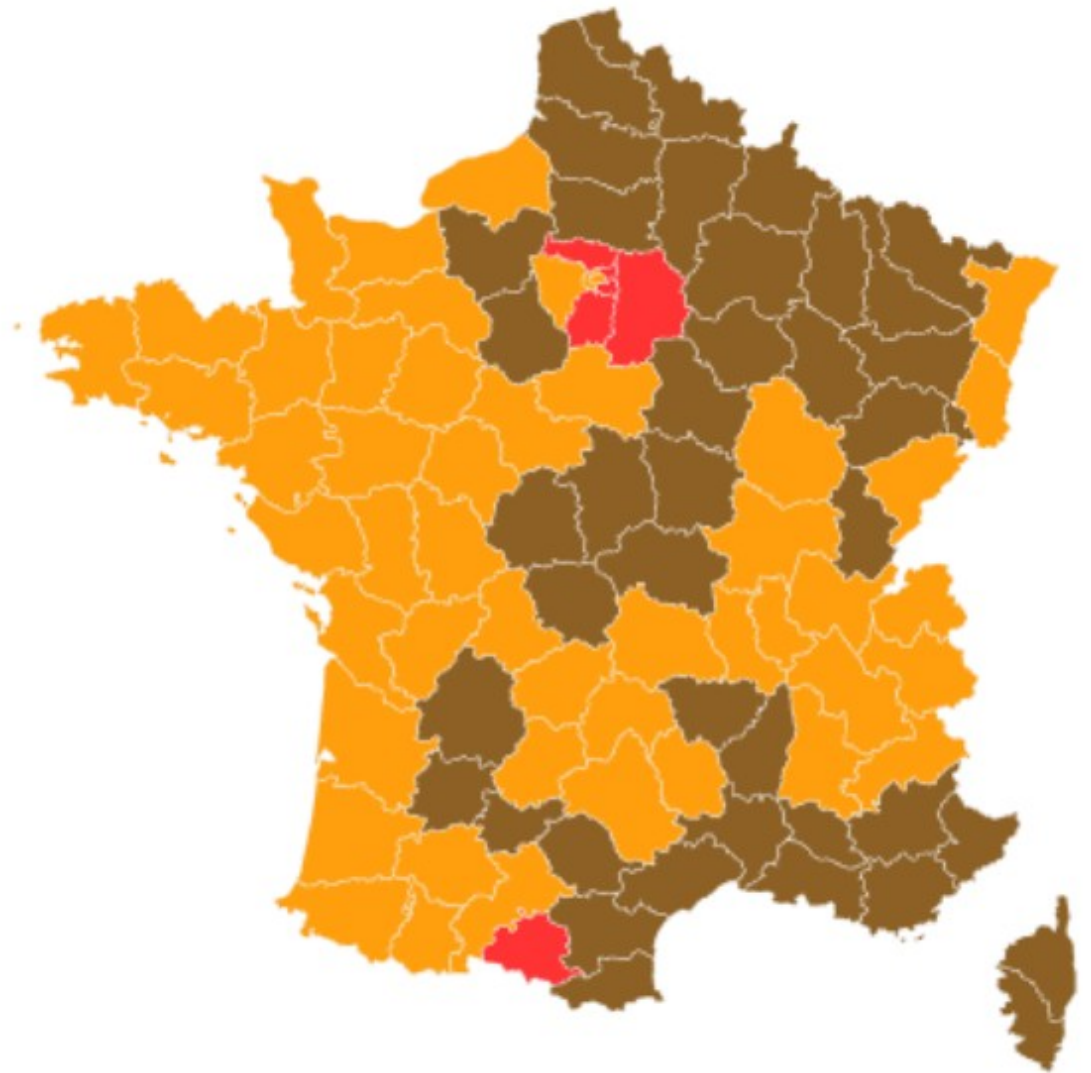
# 2022

## I. Kolo

J-L Mélenchon  
LFI

E. Macron  
LRM

M. Le Pen  
RN



Guadeloupe



Martinique



Guyane



Mayotte



La Réunion



Autre  
outre-mer

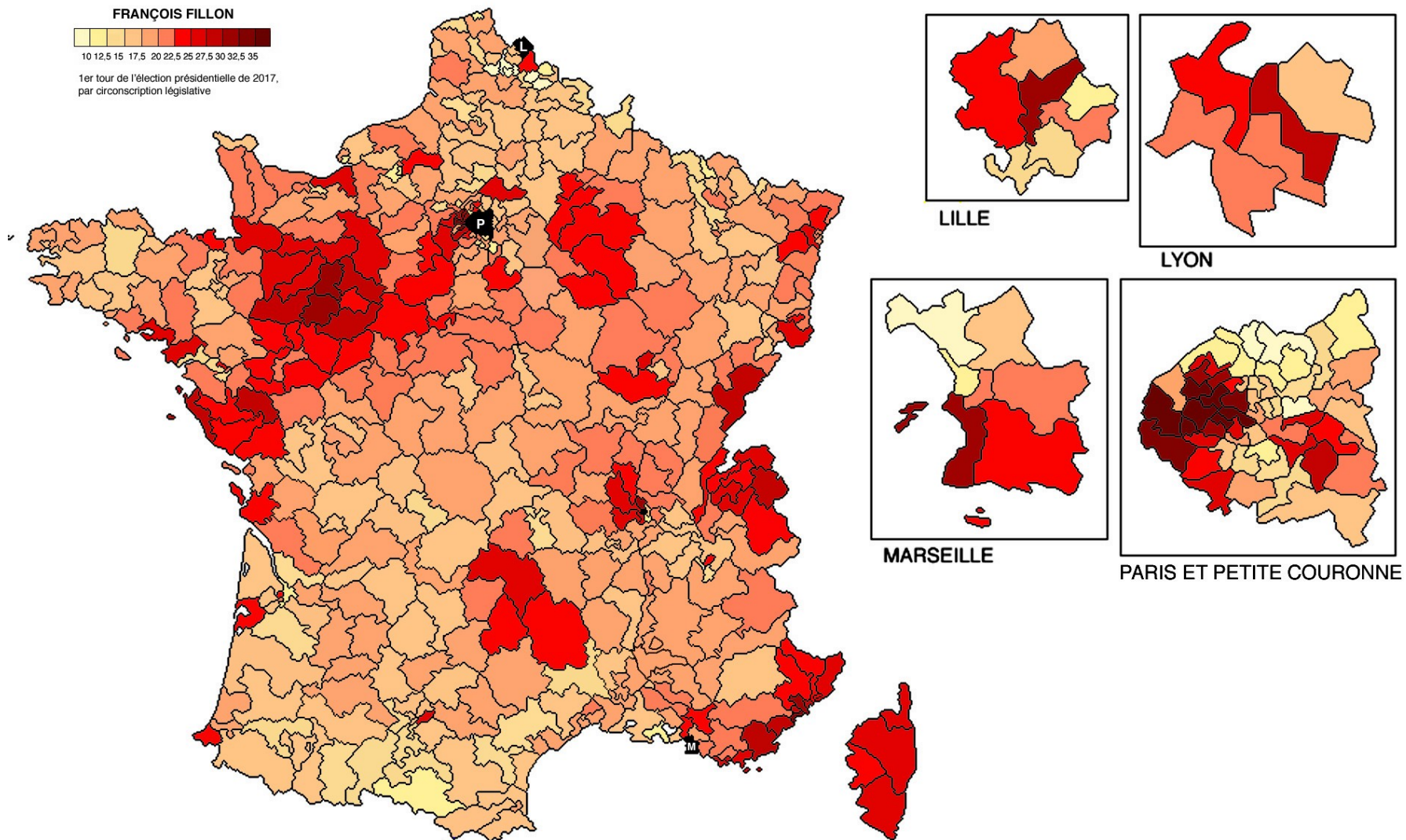


# UMP – „postpost“ gaullismus



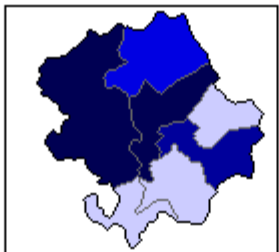
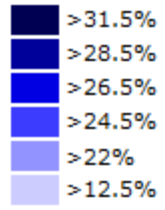
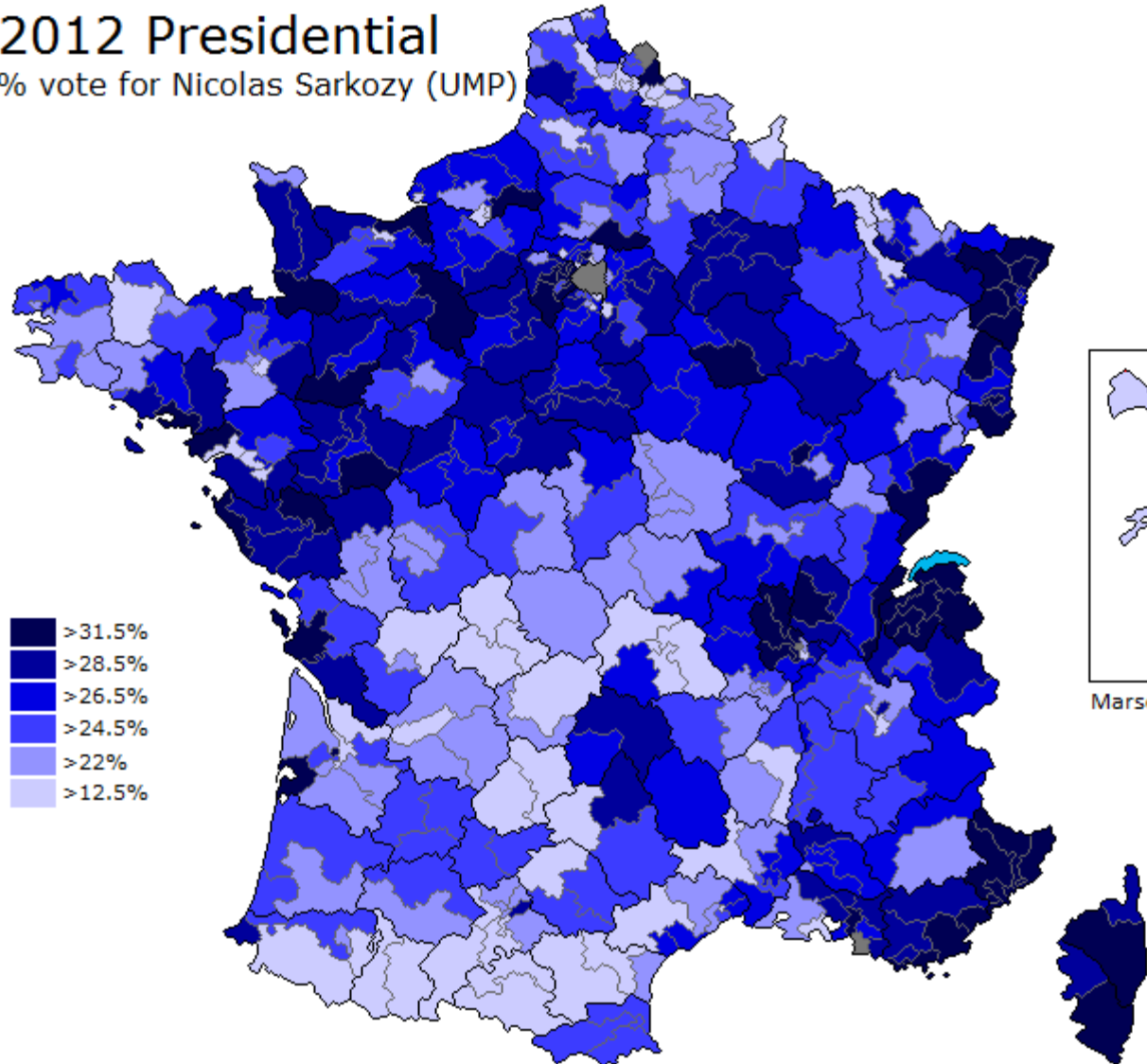


# F. Fillon

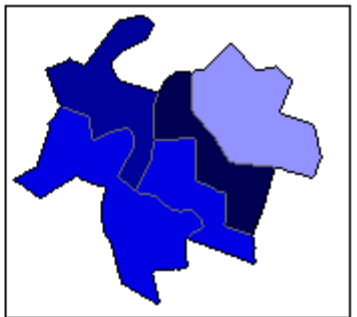




# 2012 Presidential % vote for Nicolas Sarkozy (UMP)



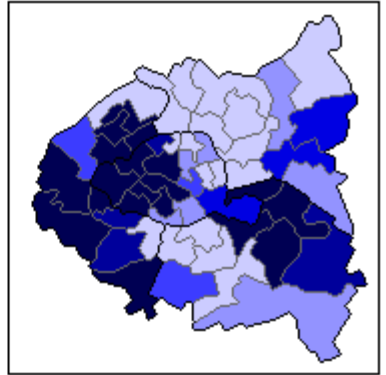
Lille



Lyon



Marseille

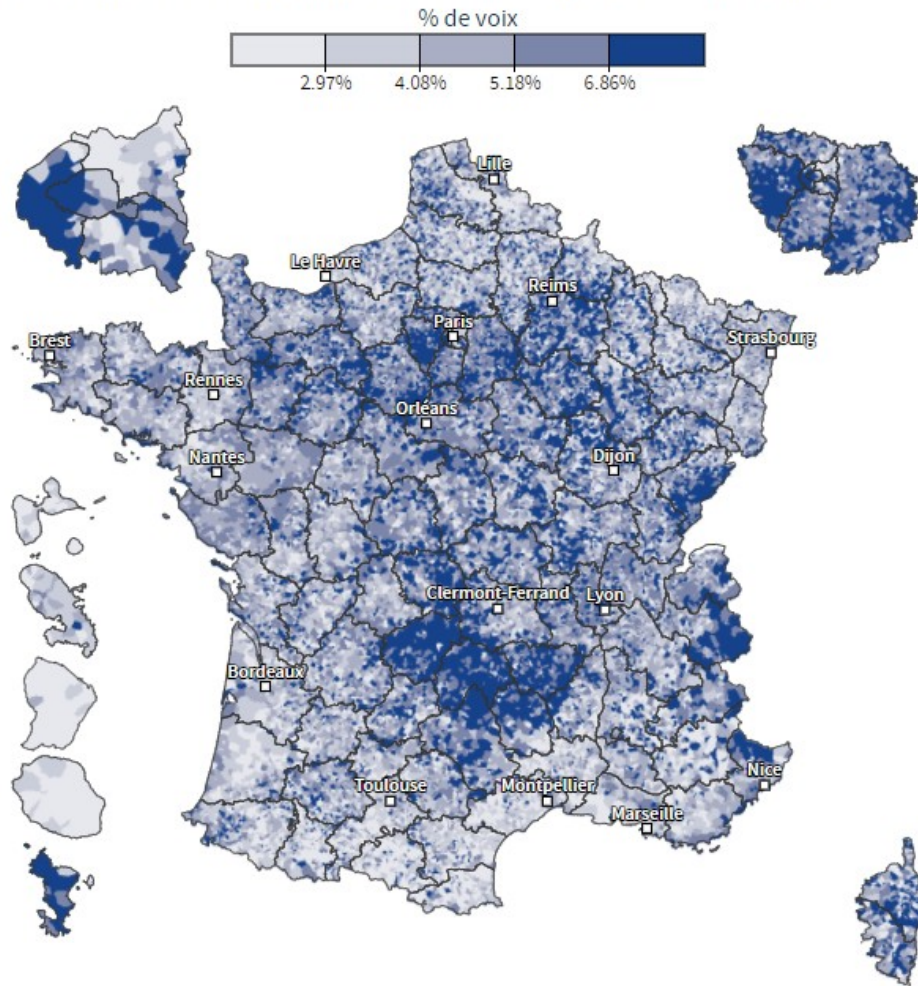


Petite Couronne

# 2022

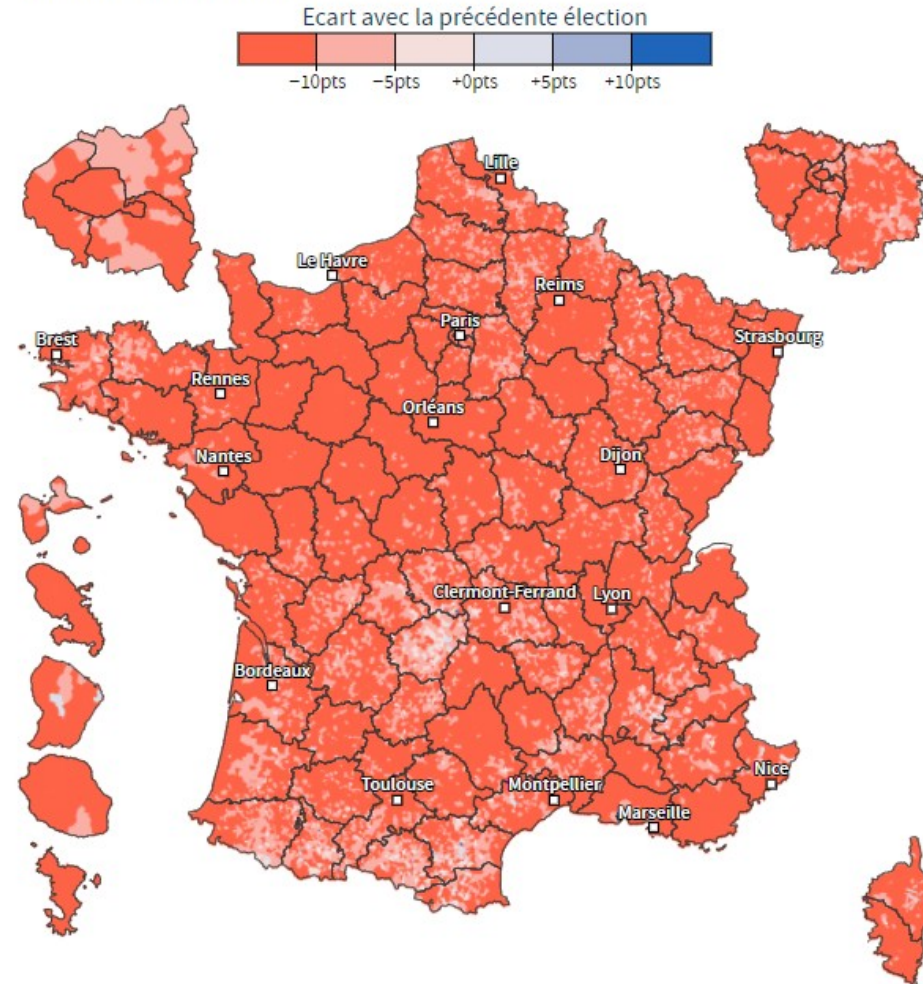
## Les scores pour Valérie Pécresse

Résultats par commune et arrondissement au premier tour pour l'élection présidentielle 2022.



## L'évolution pour Valérie Pécresse

Évolution en points entre les scores de François FILLON en 2017 et Valérie PÉCRESSE en 2022. Données par commune et arrondissement pour le premier tour.



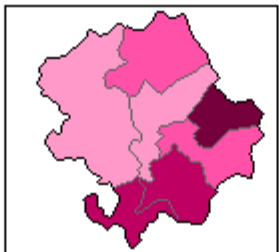
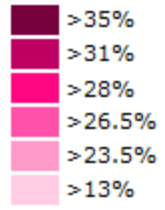
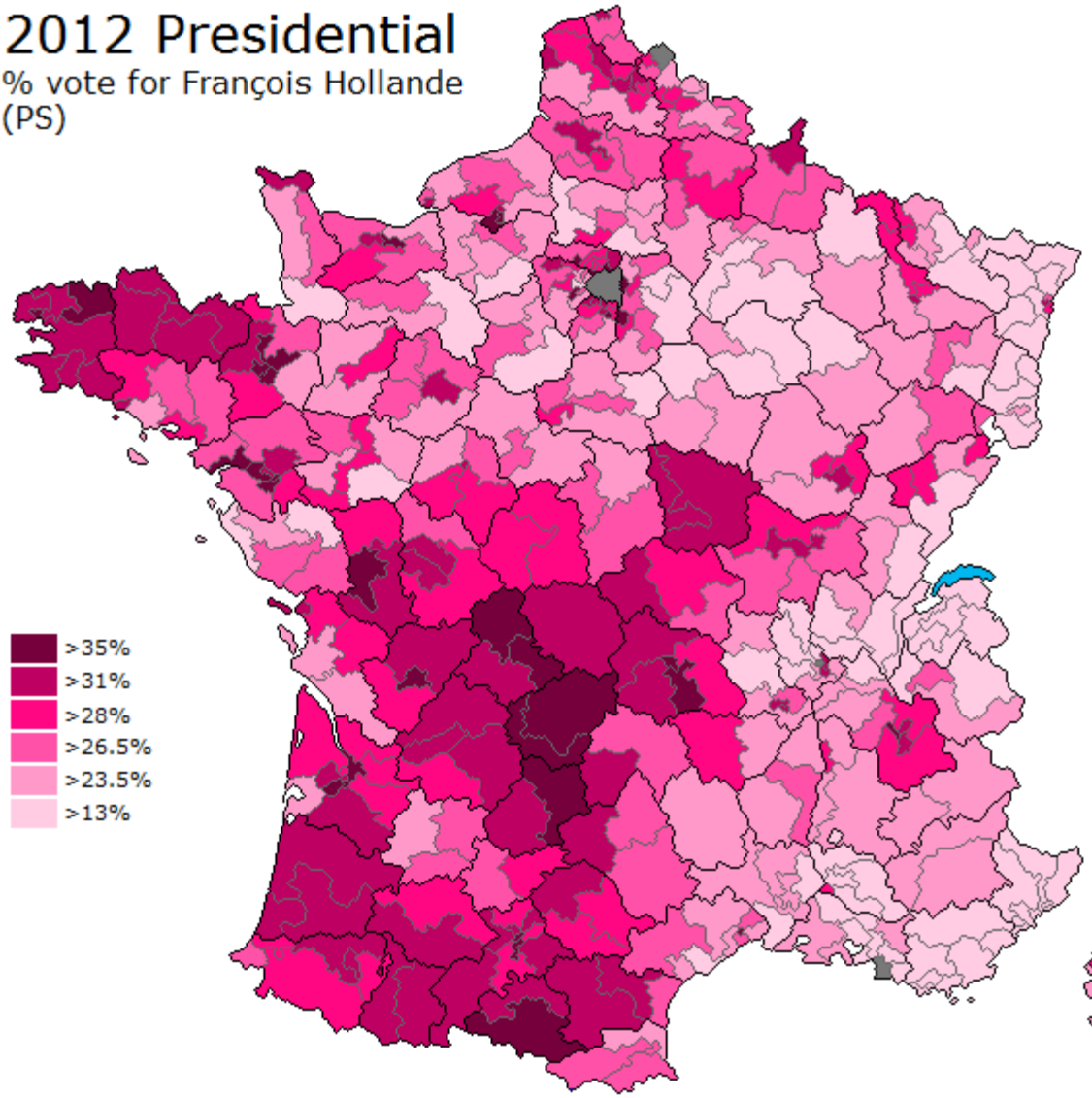


# PS – „Moderate Left“

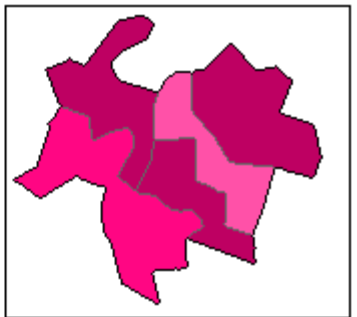




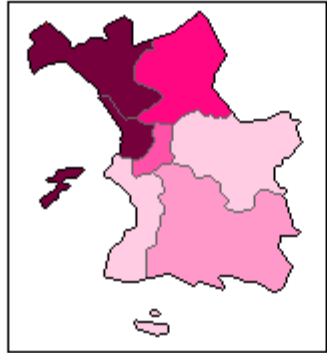
# 2012 Presidential % vote for François Hollande (PS)



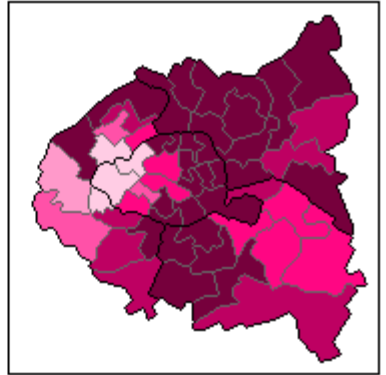
Lille



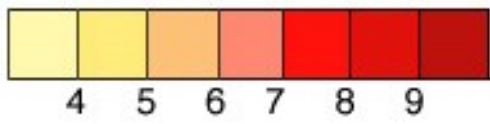
Lyon



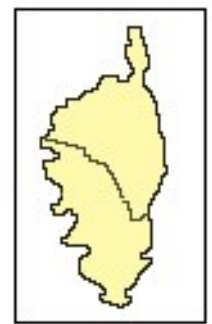
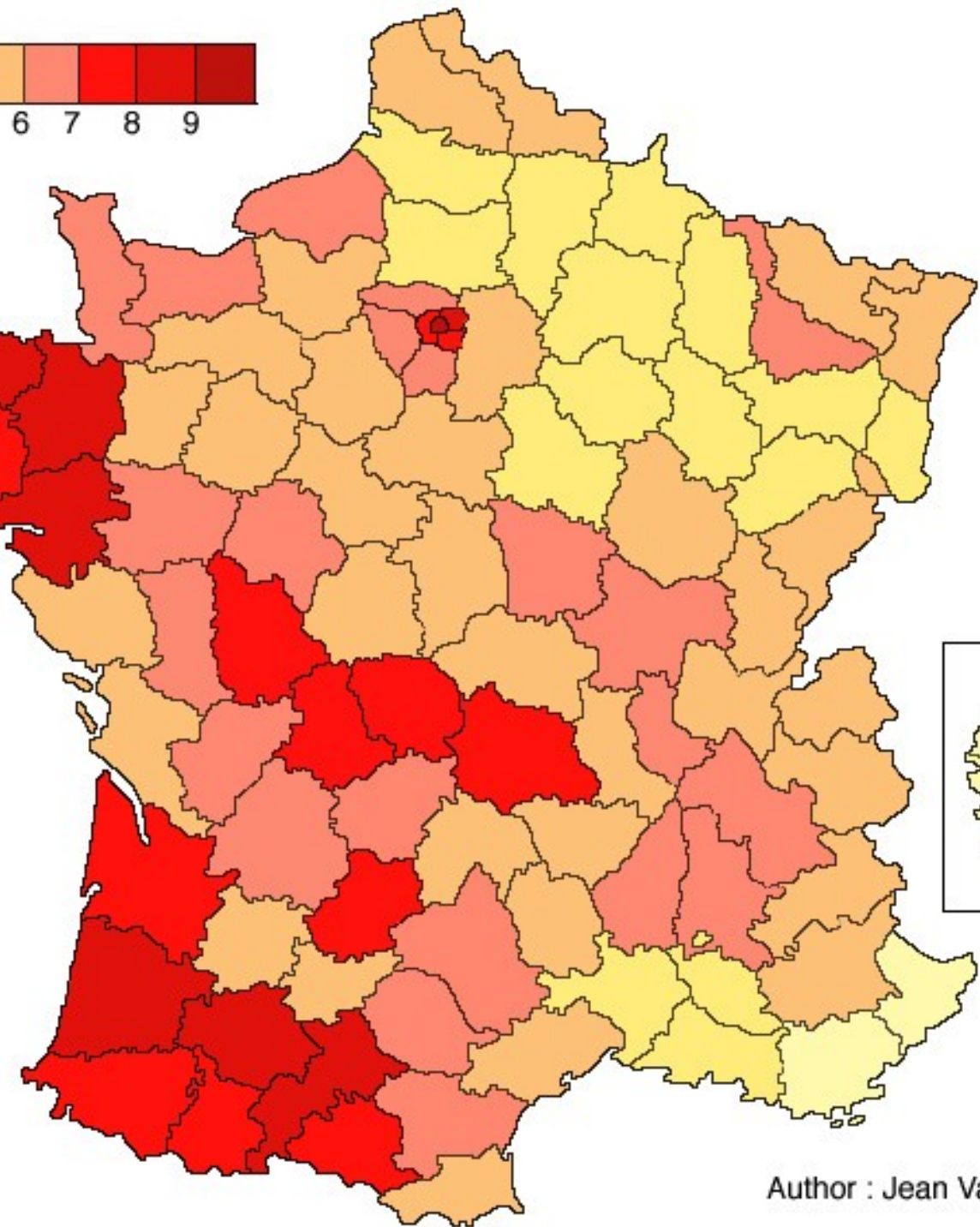
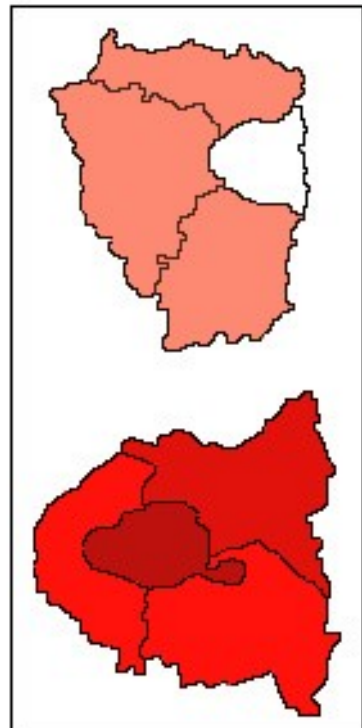
Marseille



Petite Couronne



**BENOÎT HAMON**

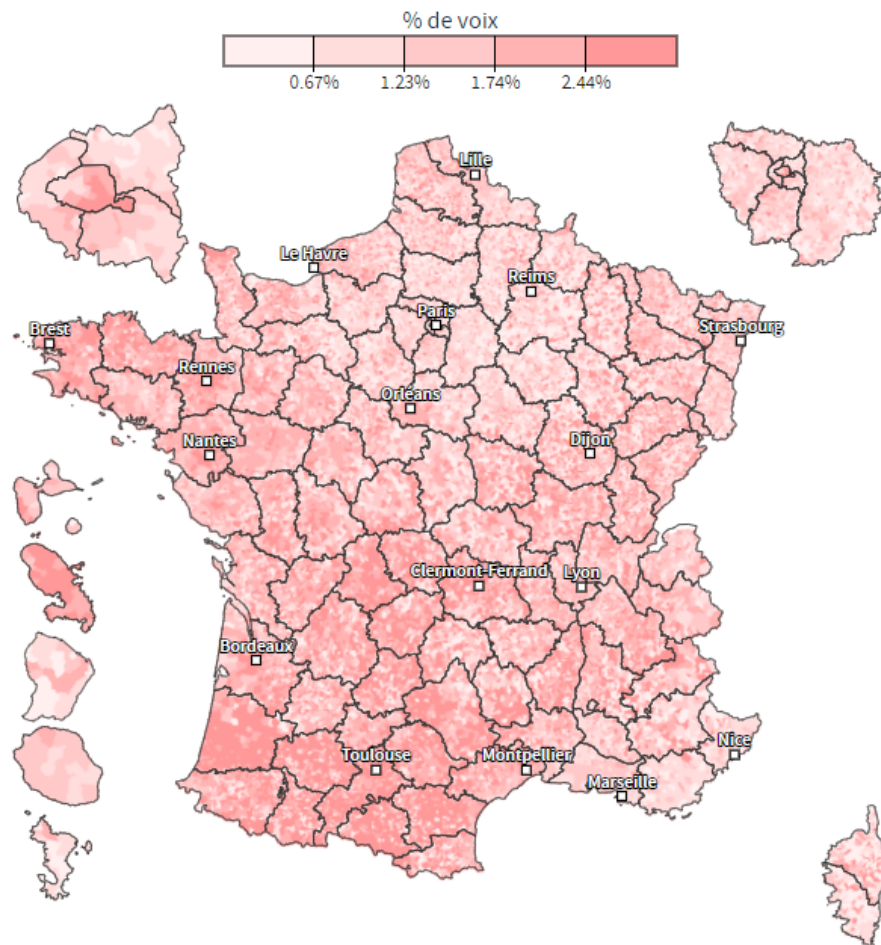


Author : Jean Vanlaer

# 2022

## Les scores pour Anne Hidalgo

Résultats par commune et arrondissement au premier tour pour l'élection présidentielle 2022.

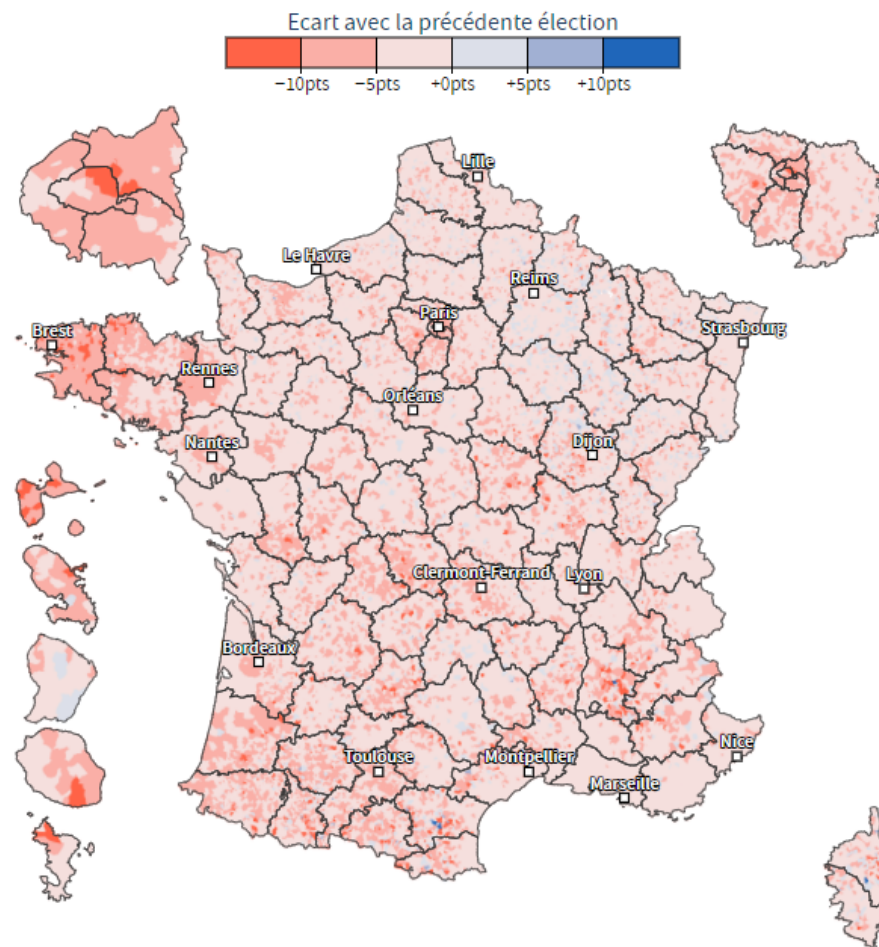


Source : Ministère de l'Intérieur

## L'évolution pour Anne Hidalgo

Évolution en points entre les scores de Benoît HAMON en 2017 et Anne HIDALGO en 2022.

Données par commune et arrondissement pour le premier tour.



Source : Ministère de l'Intérieur

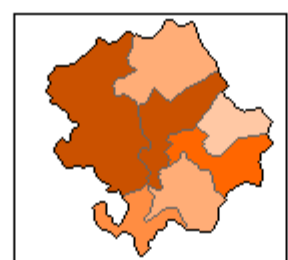
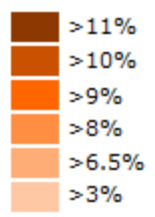
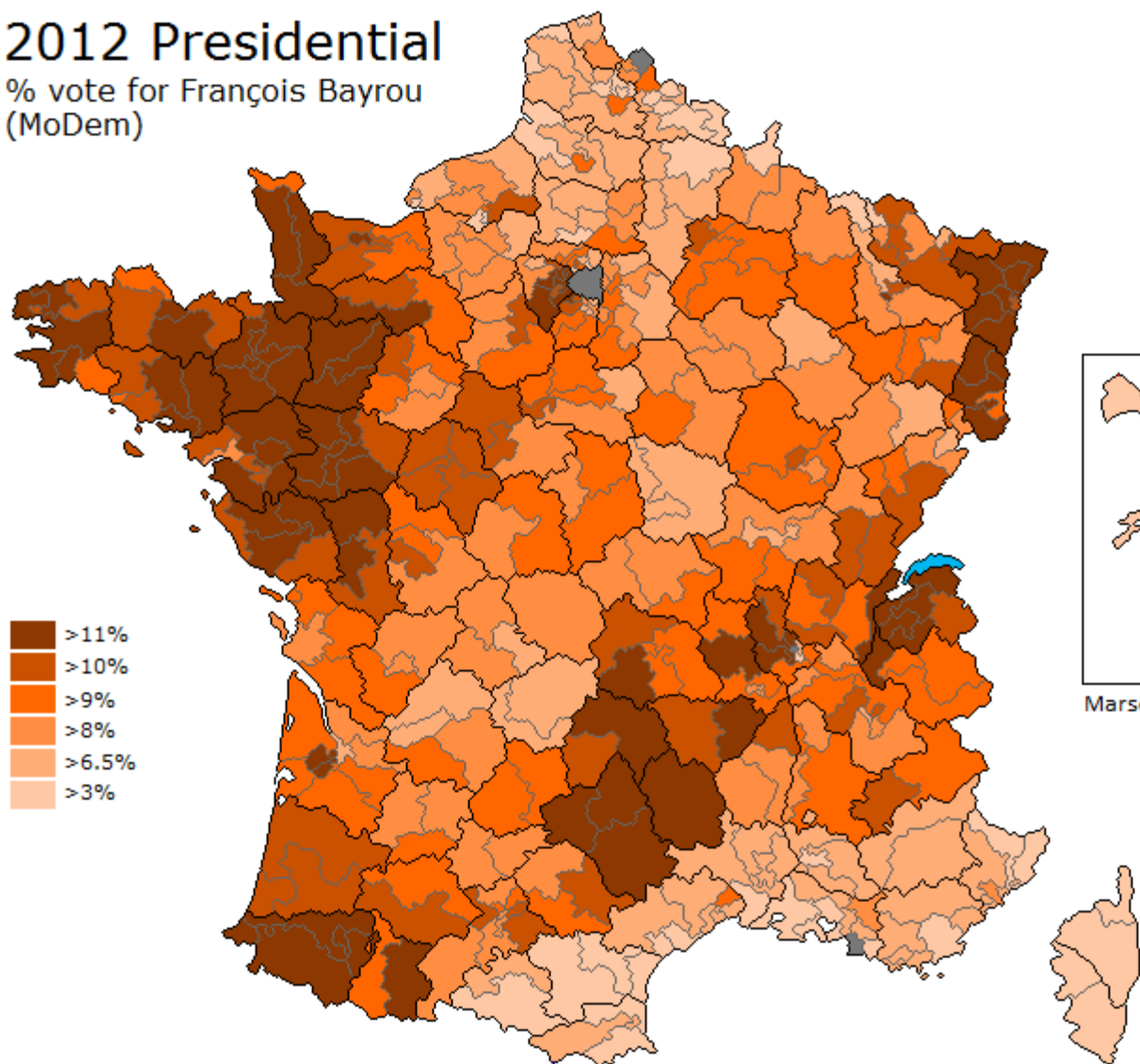


# F. Bayrou

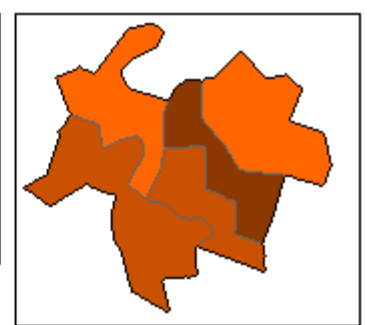


# 2012 Presidential

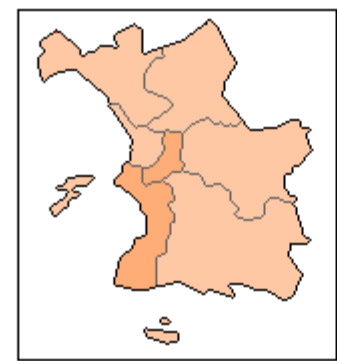
% vote for François Bayrou (MoDem)



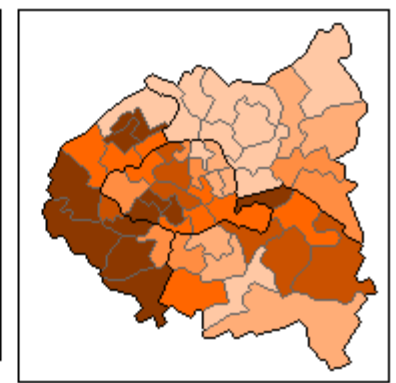
Lille



Lyon



Marseille



Petite Couronne

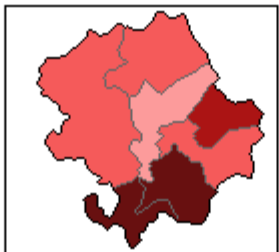
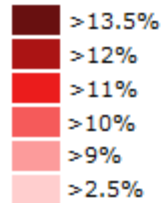
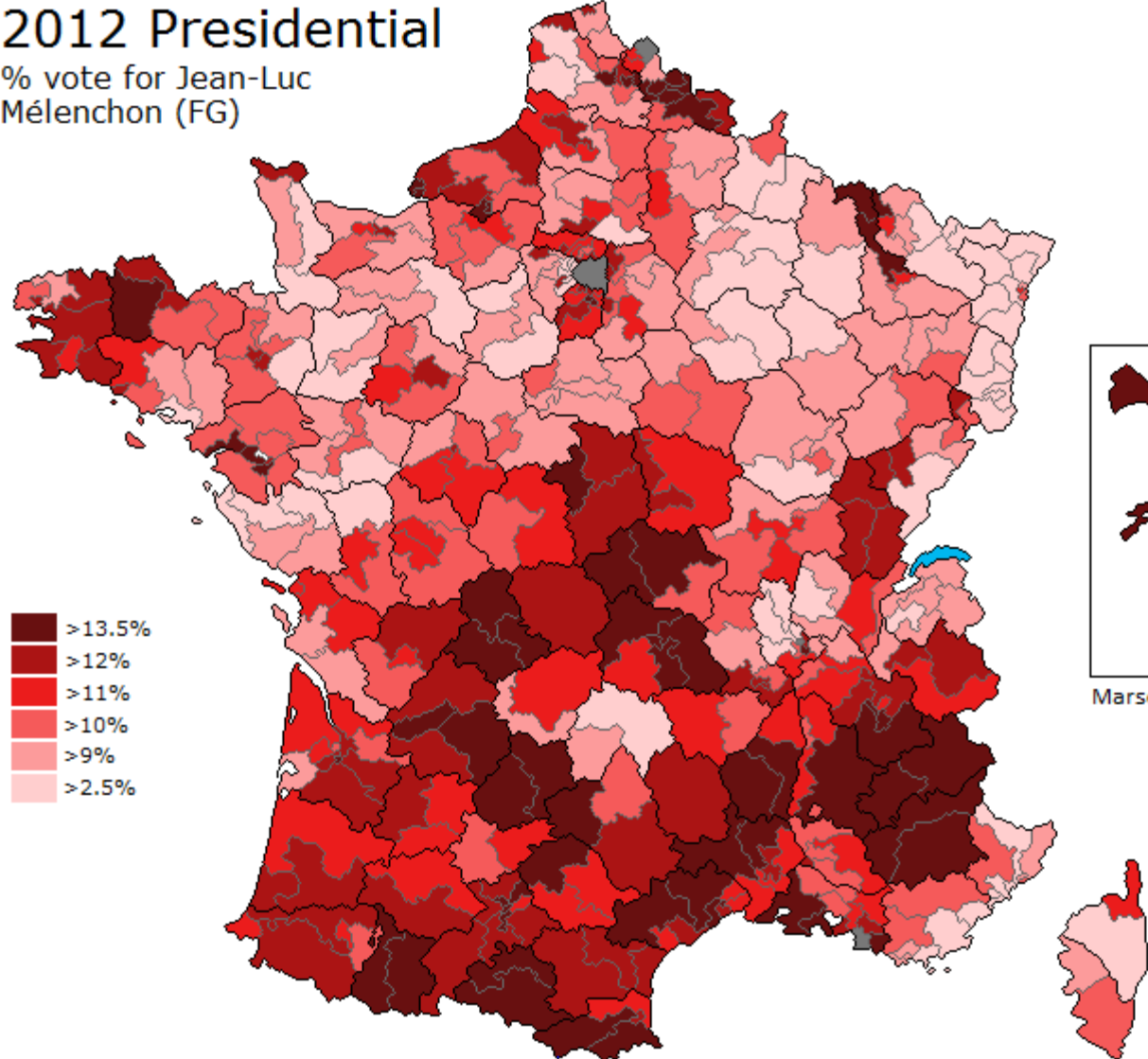
# Left – PCF J.L. Mélenchon



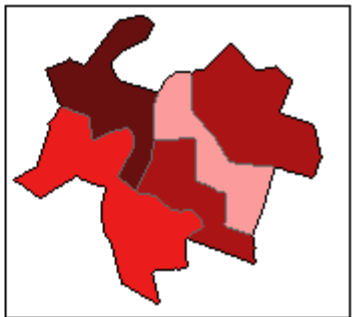


# 2012 Presidential

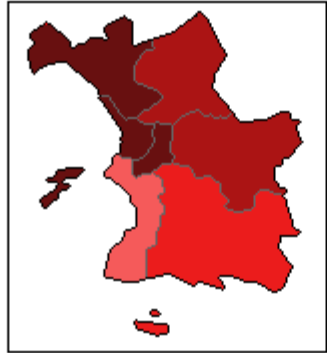
% vote for Jean-Luc Mélenchon (FG)



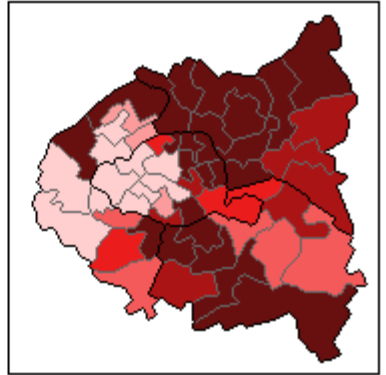
Lille



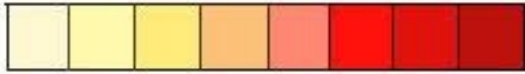
Lyon



Marseille

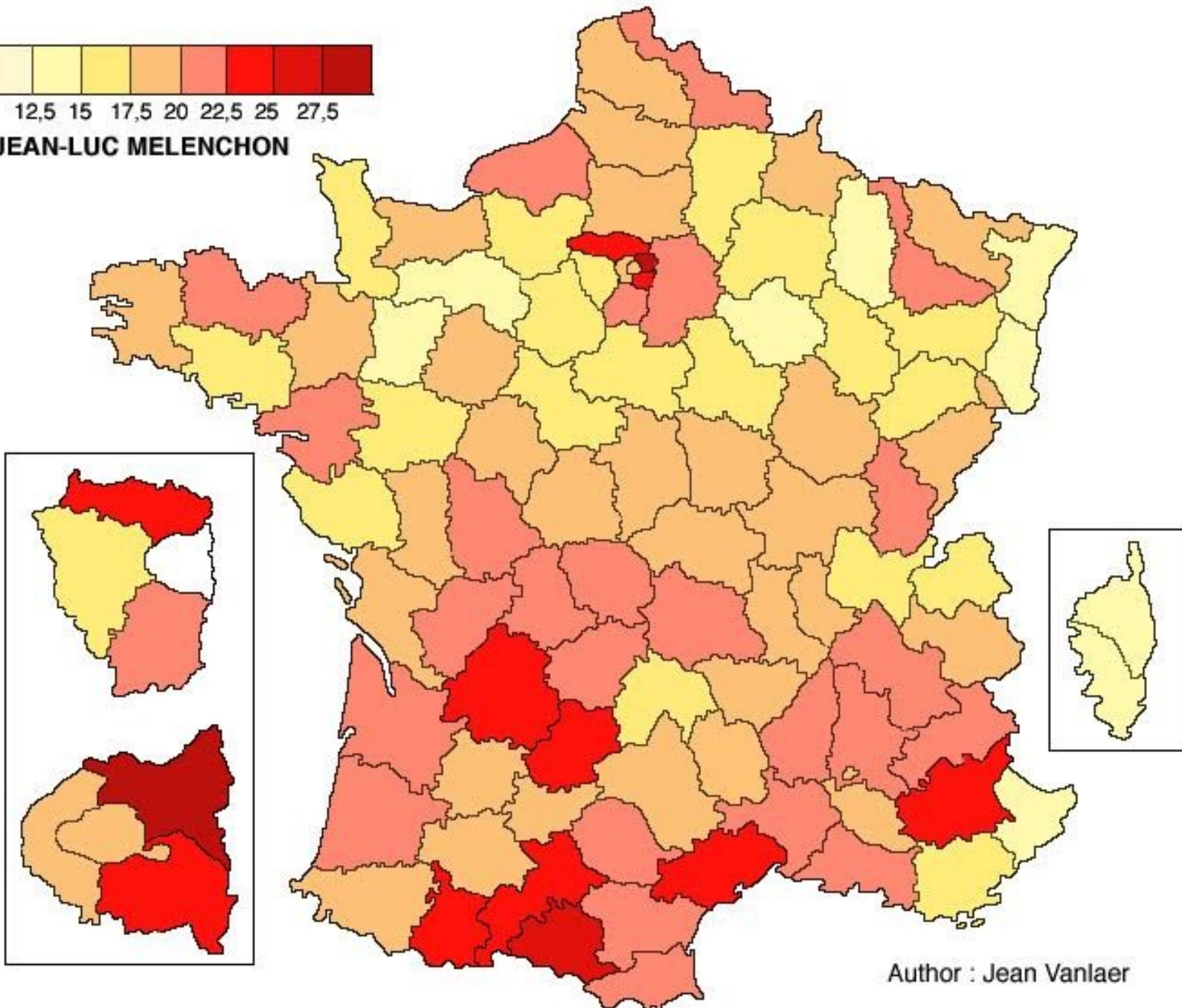


Petite Couronne



12,5 15 17,5 20 22,5 25 27,5

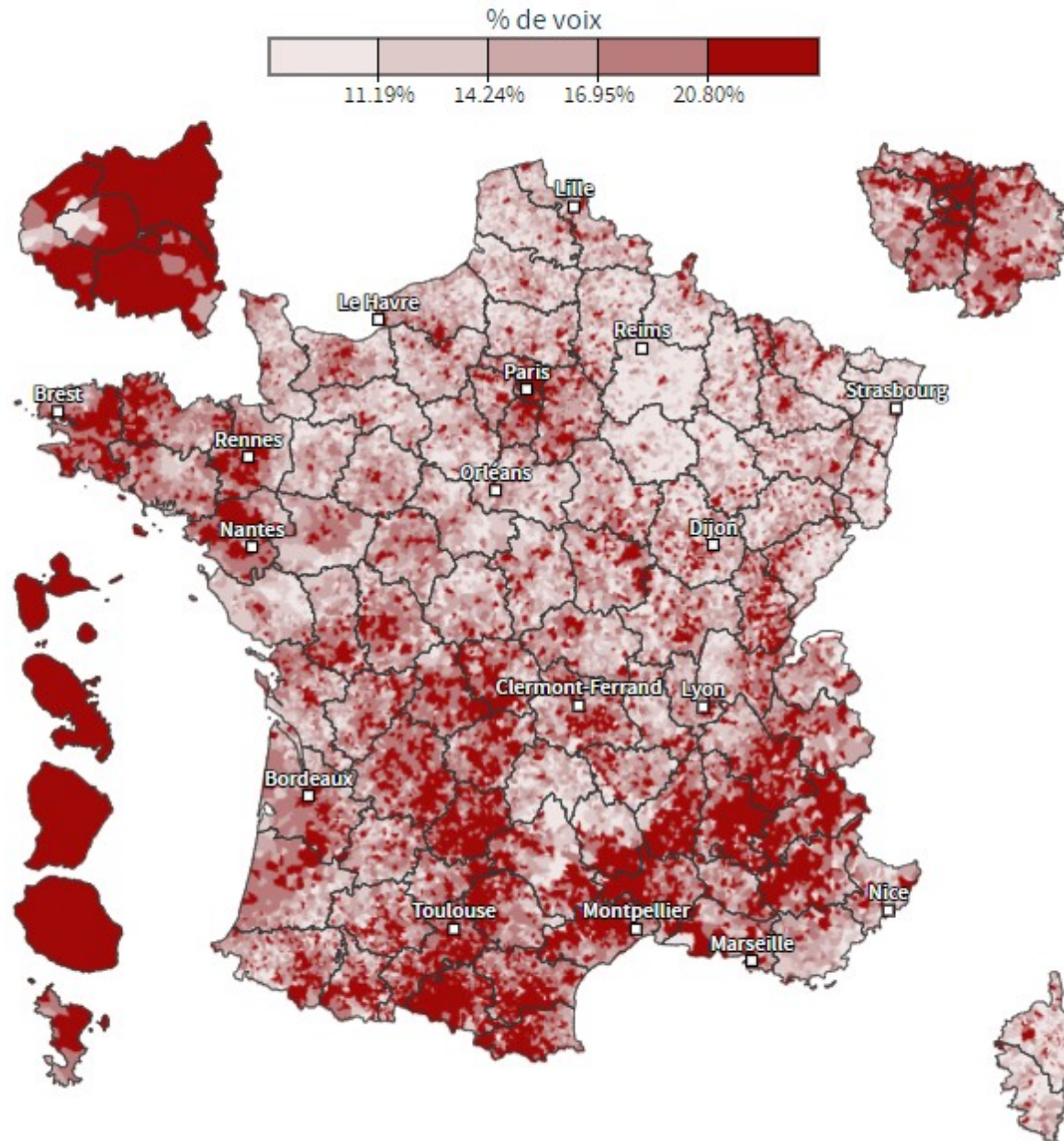
**JEAN-LUC MELENCHON**



Author : Jean Vanlaer

# Les scores pour Jean-Luc Mélenchon

Résultats par commune et arrondissement au premier tour pour l'élection présidentielle 2022.



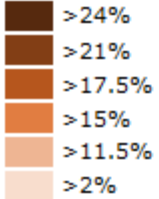
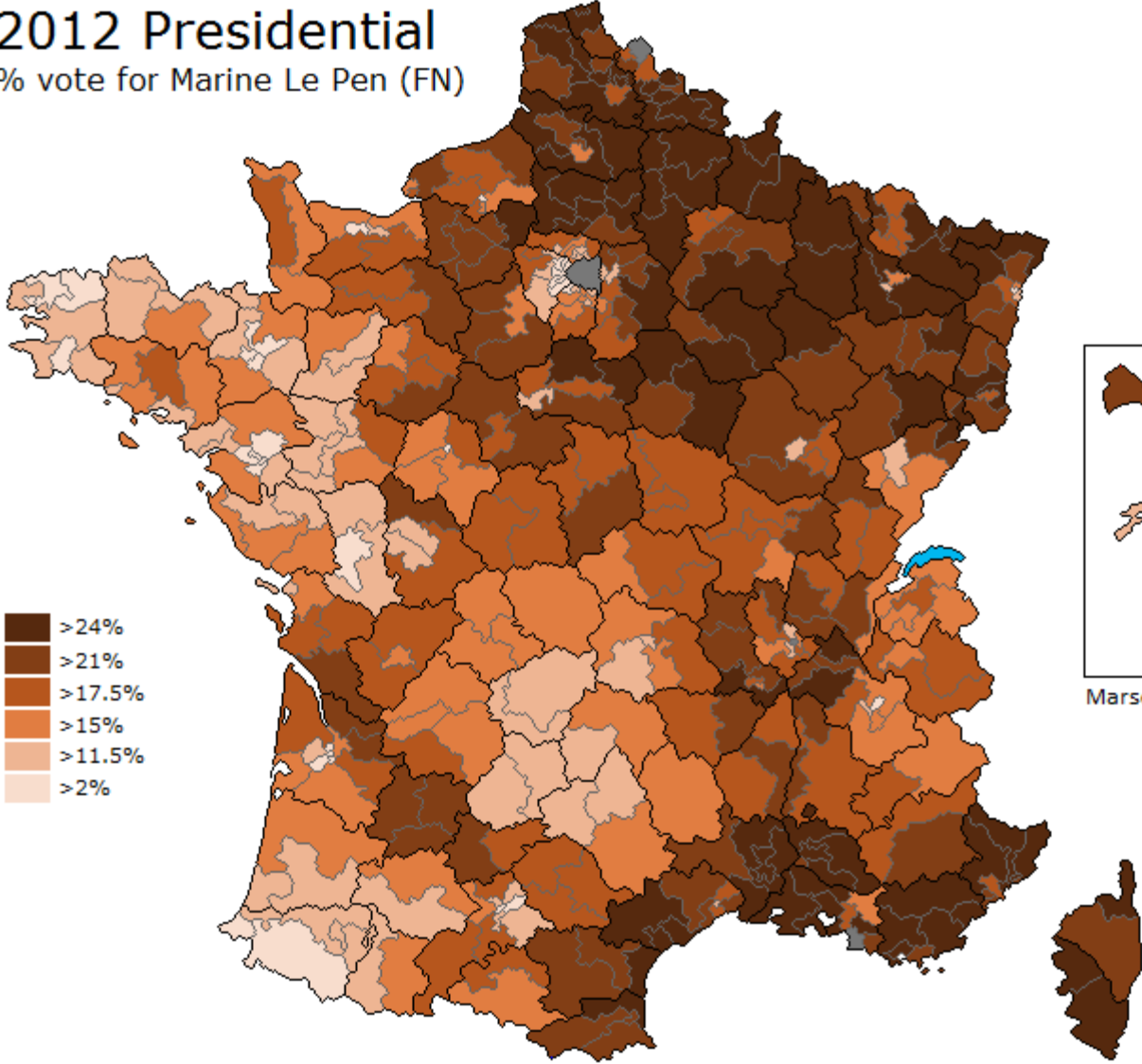


# Le Pen

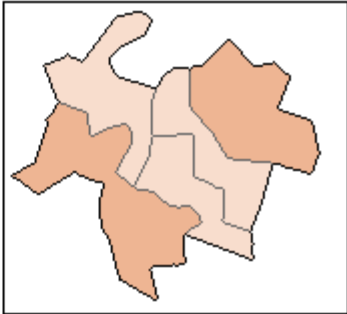


# 2012 Presidential

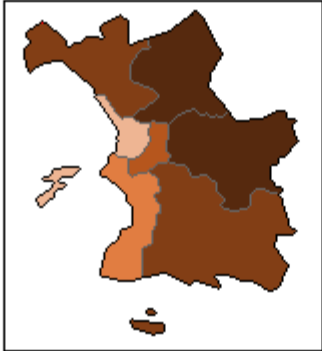
% vote for Marine Le Pen (FN)



Lille



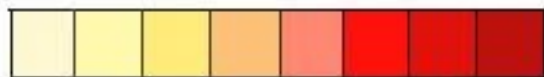
Lyon



Marseille

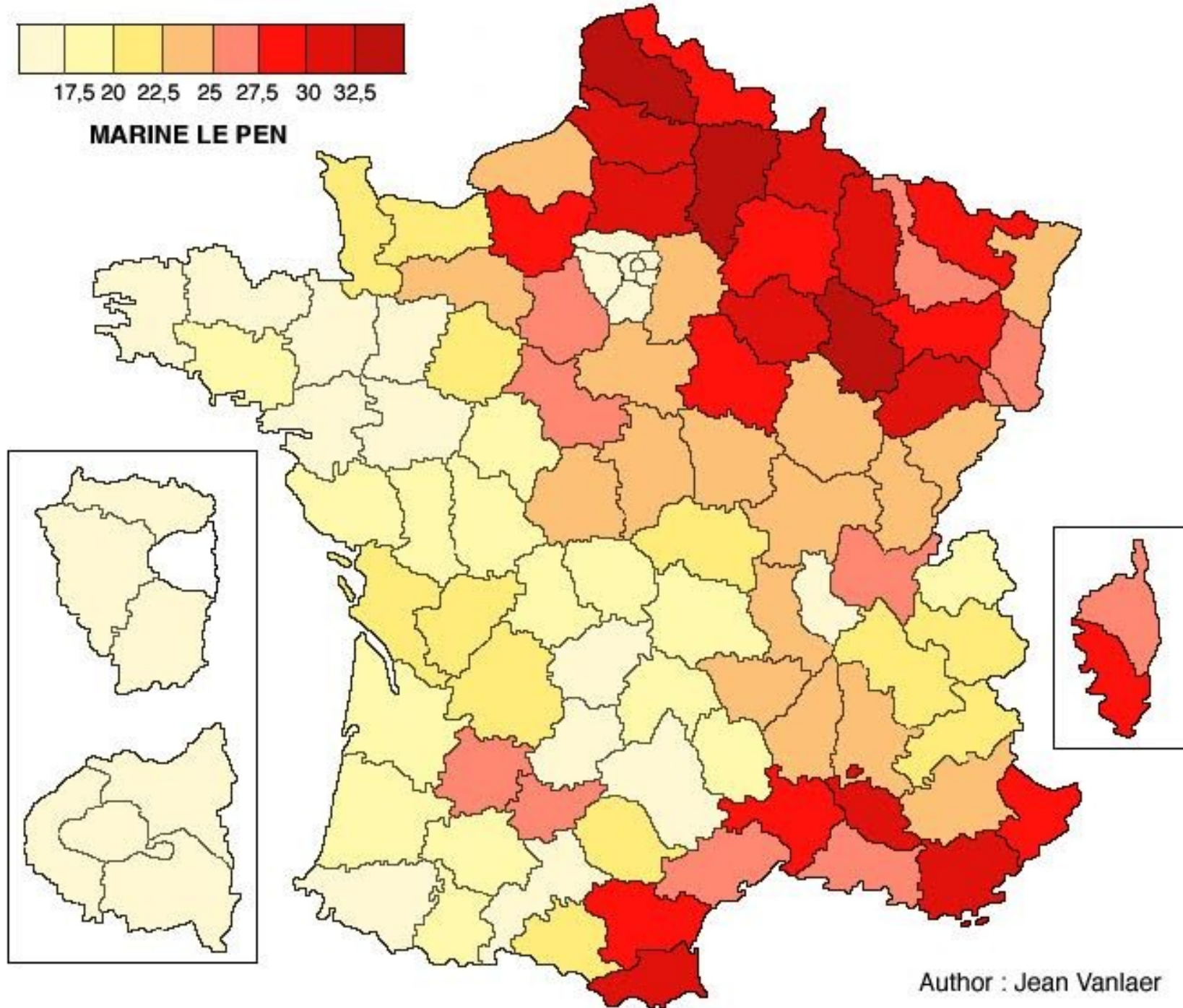


Petite Couronne



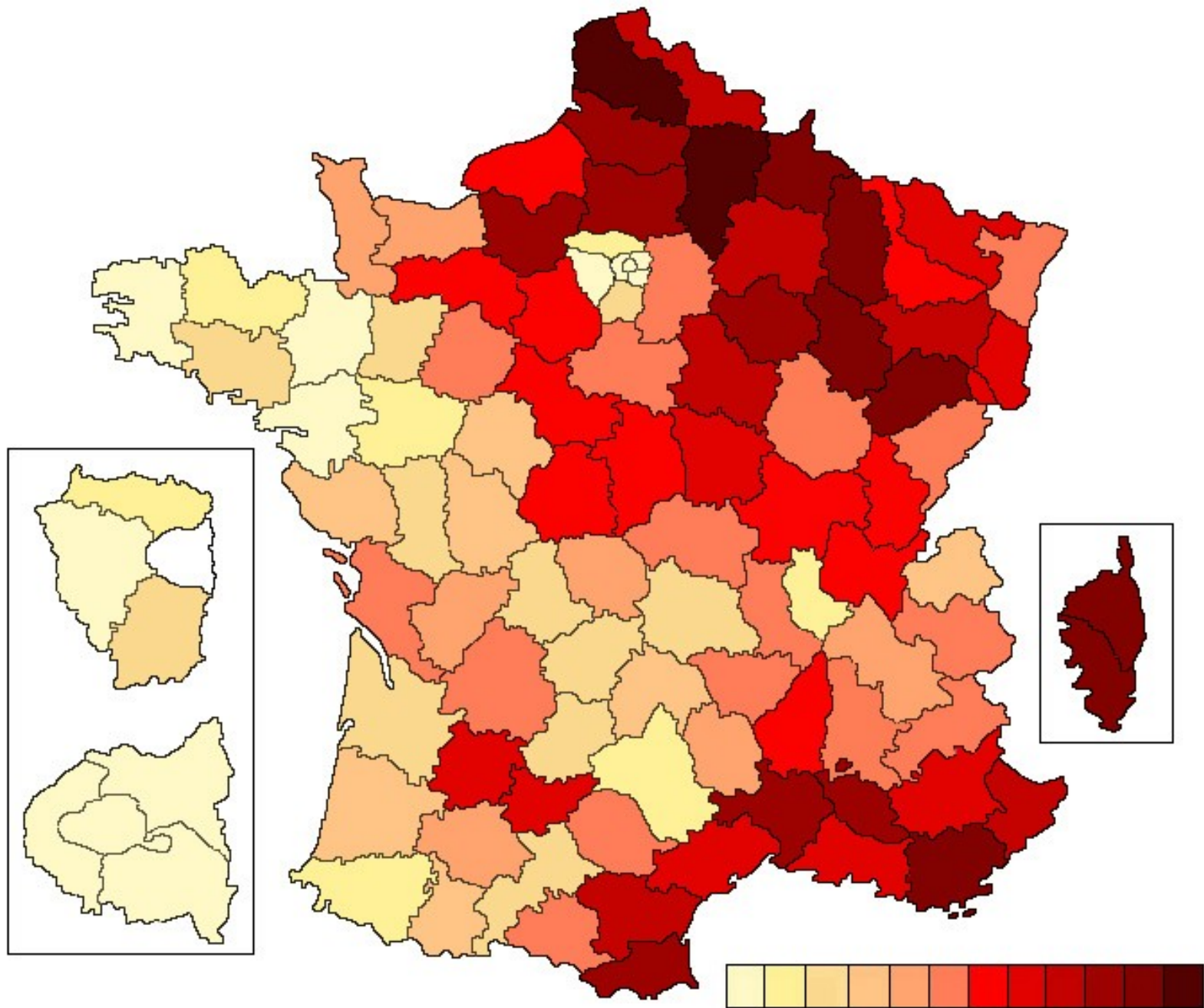
17,5 20 22,5 25 27,5 30 32,5

### MARINE LE PEN



Author : Jean Vanlaer





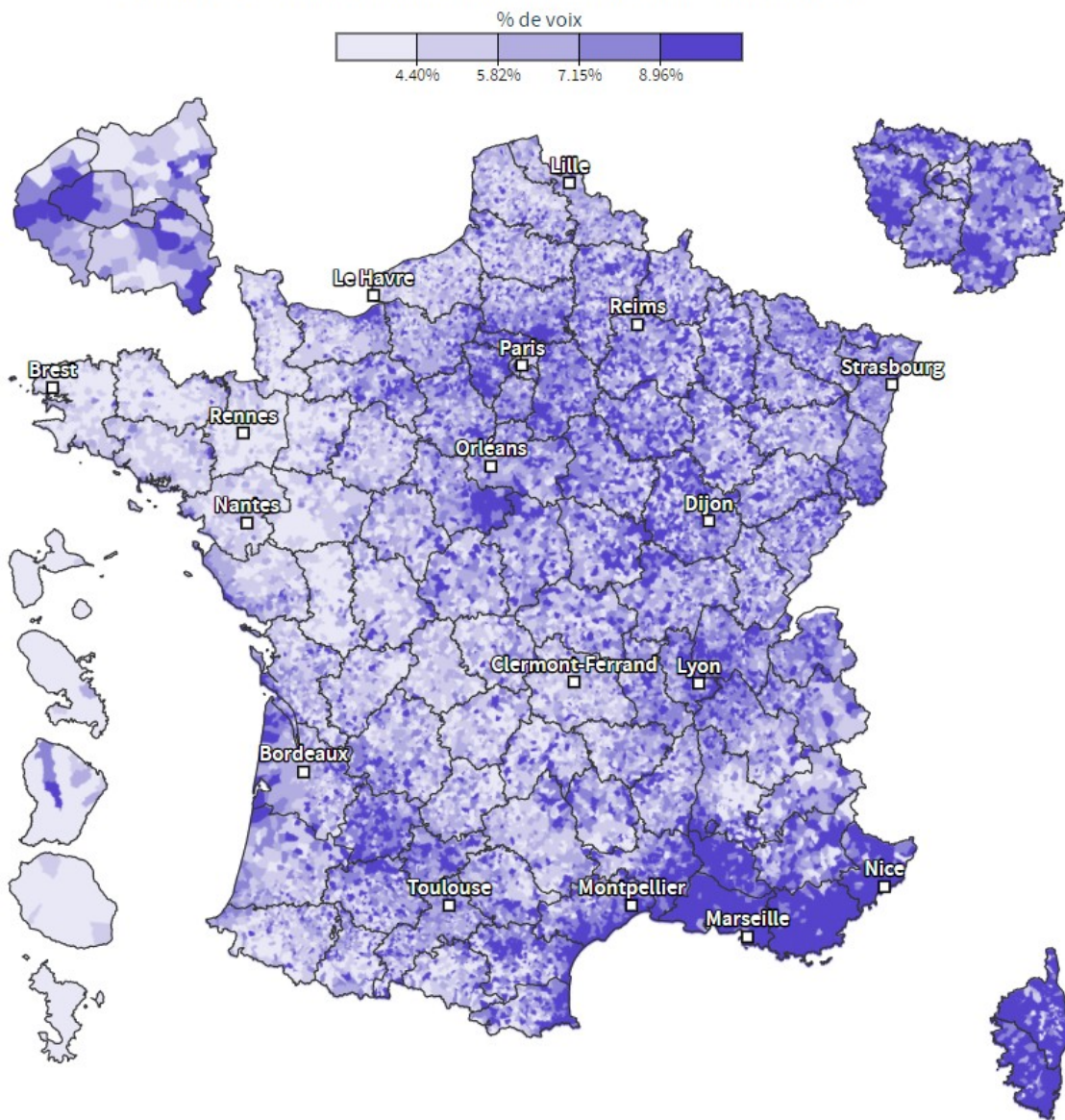
**MARINE LE PEN (2nd round)**

Author : Jean Vanlaer



## Les scores pour Eric Zemmour

Résultats par commune et arrondissement au premier tour pour l'élection présidentielle 2022.

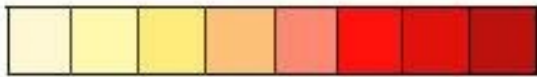




# Emanuelle Macron

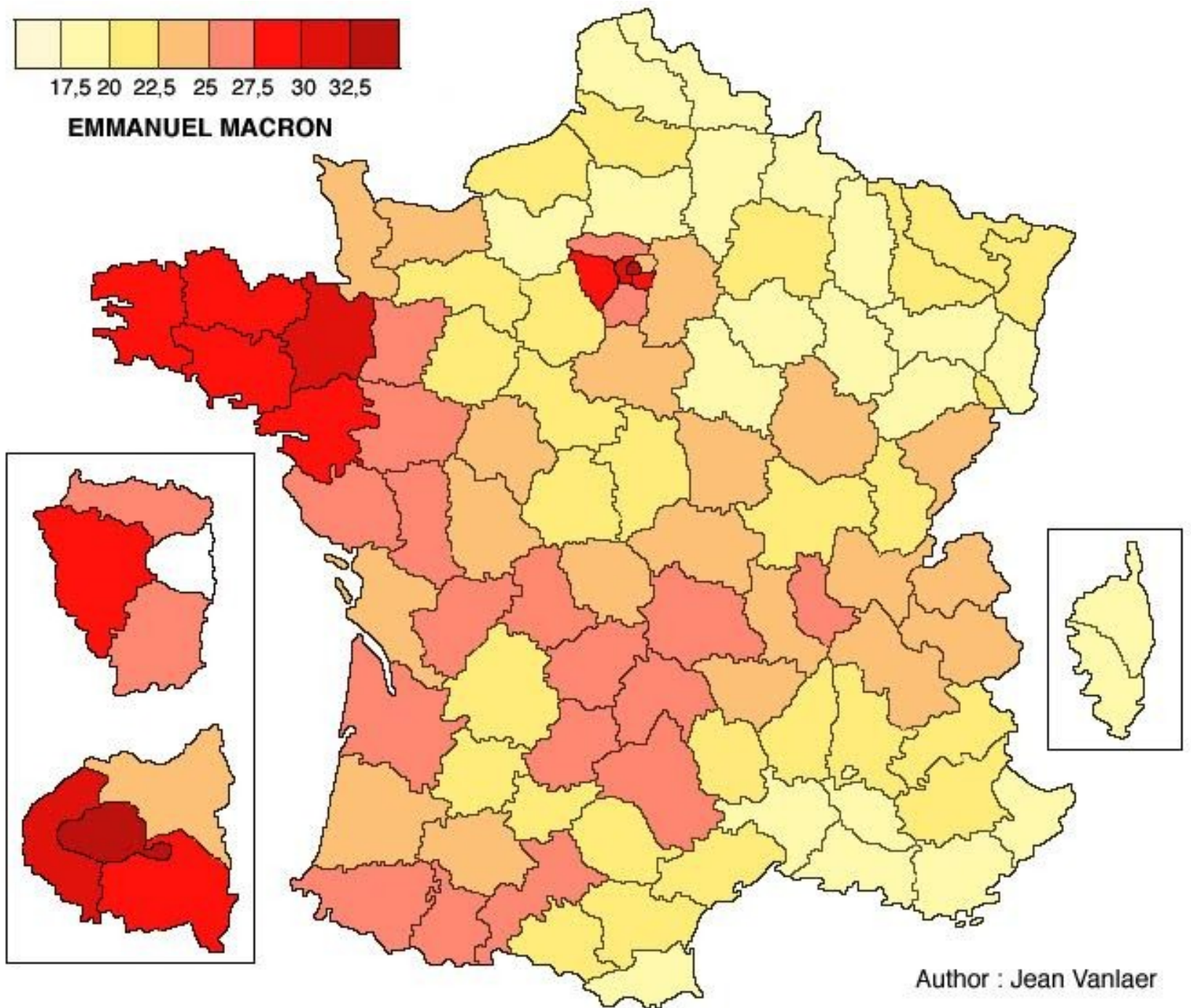






17,5 20 22,5 25 27,5 30 32,5

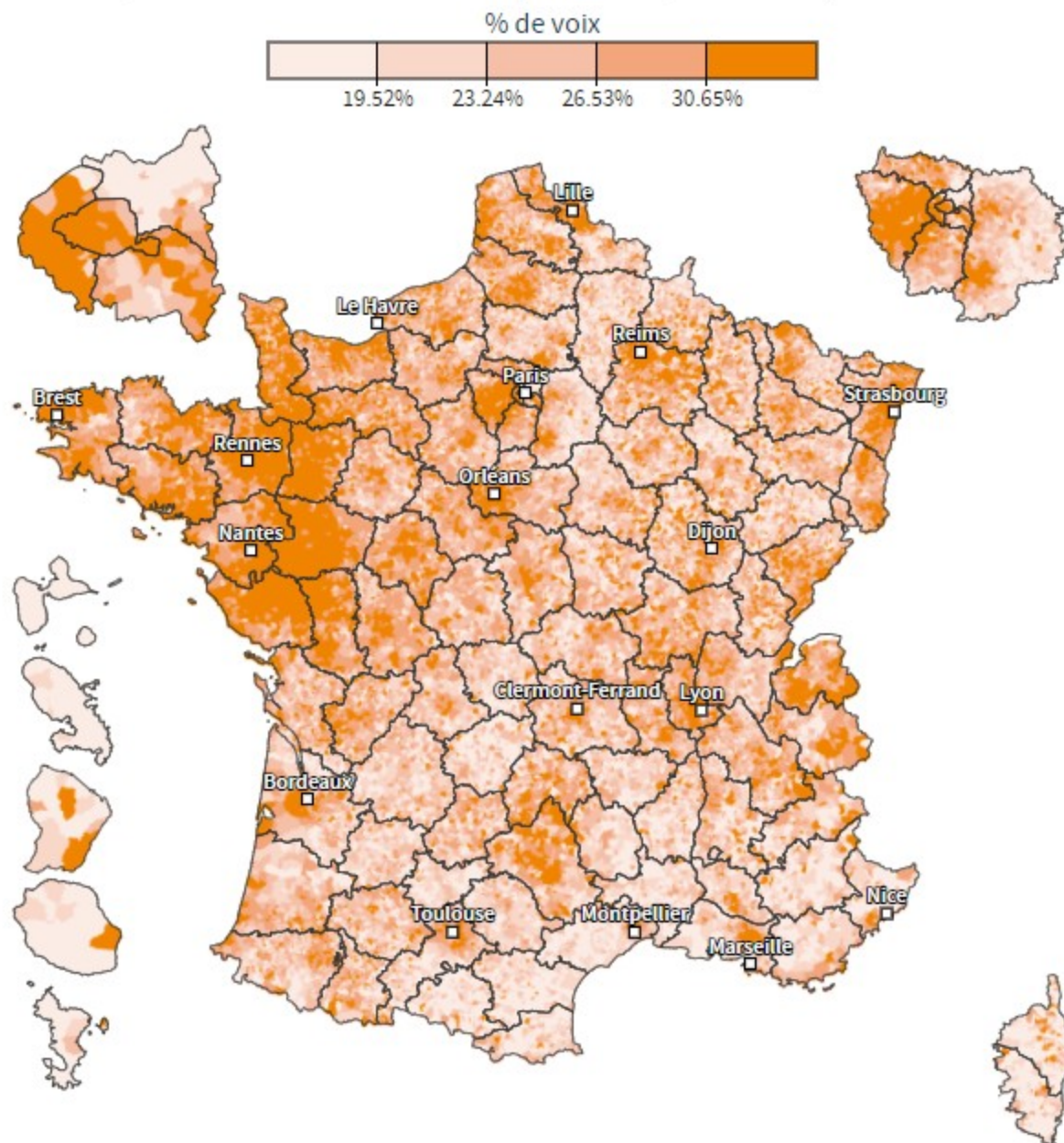
**EMMANUEL MACRON**



Author : Jean Vanlaer

# Les scores pour Emmanuel Macron

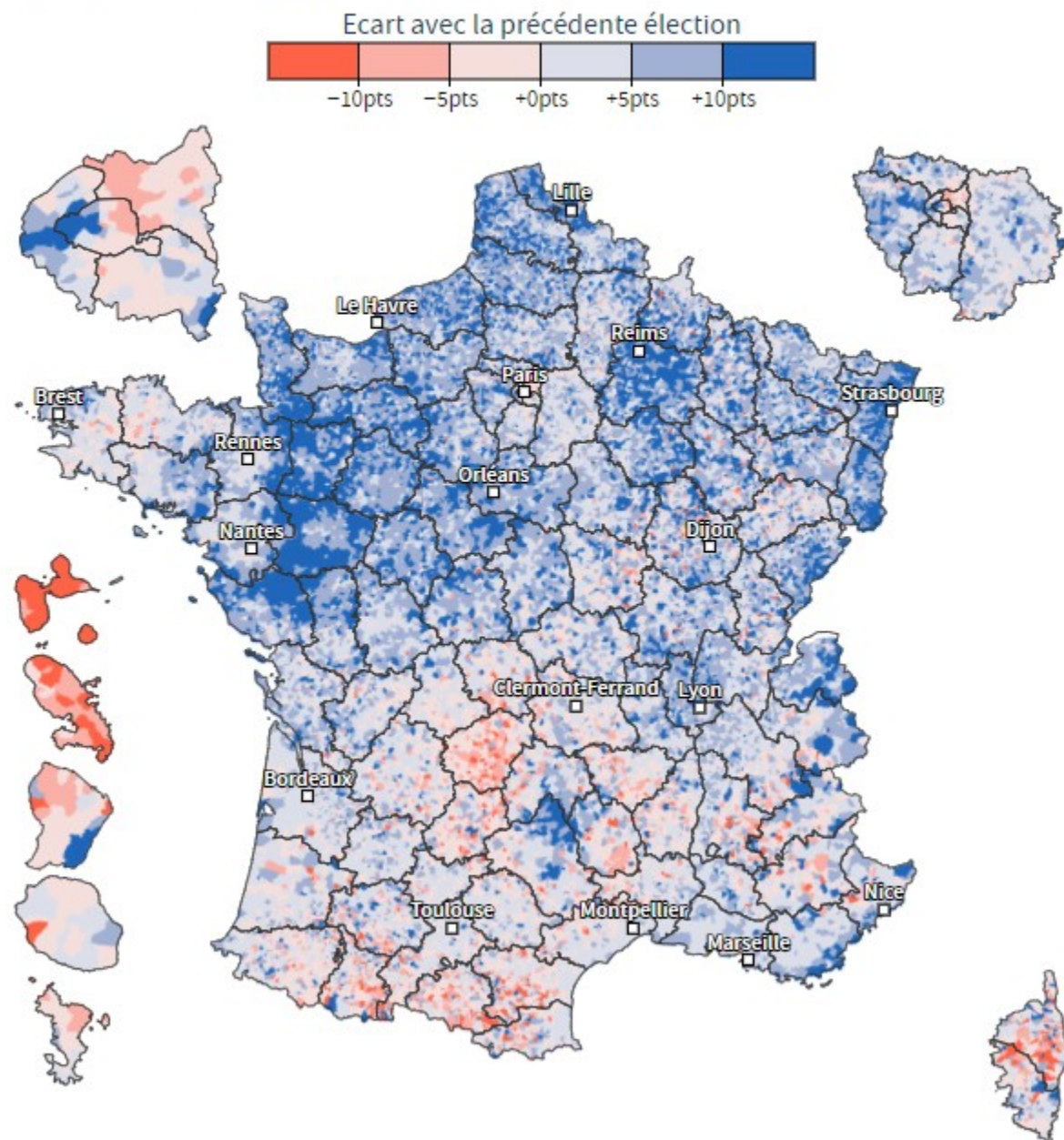
Résultats par commune et arrondissement au premier tour pour l'élection présidentielle 2022.





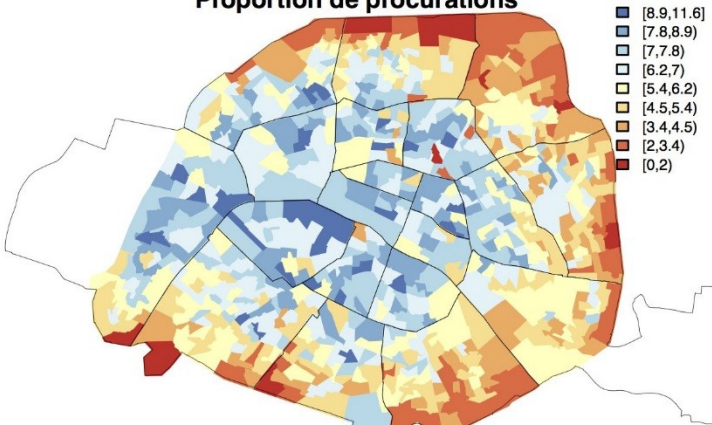
# L'évolution pour Emmanuel Macron

Évolution en points entre les scores de 2017 et 2022 pour Emmanuel MACRON. Données par commune et arrondissement pour le premier tour.



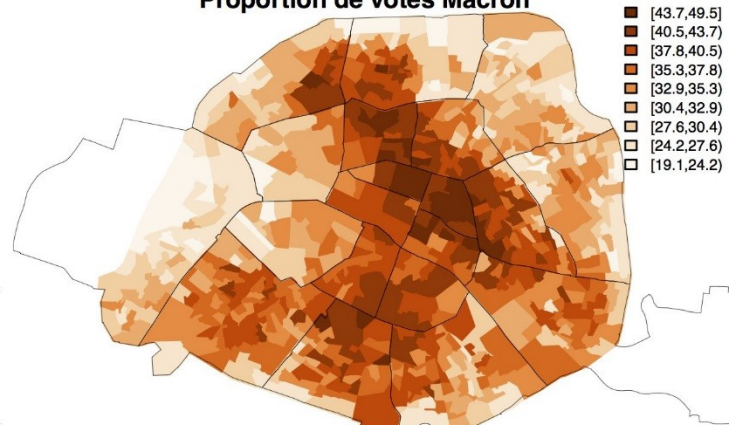


### Proportion de procurations



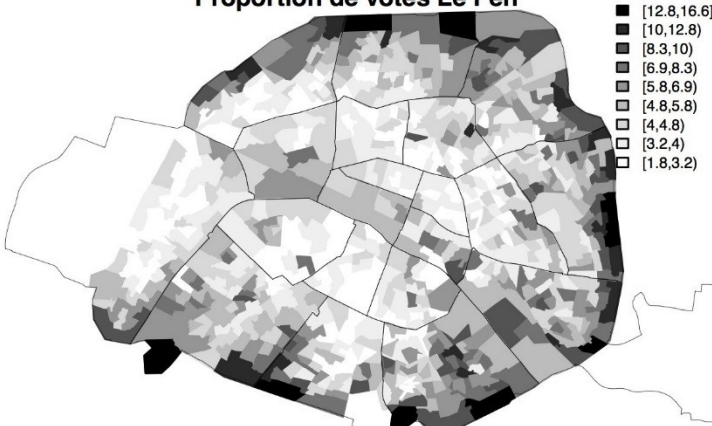
Fond : opendata.paris.fr | données : Préfecture de Paris | Cartographie : B. Coulmont

### Proportion de votes Macron



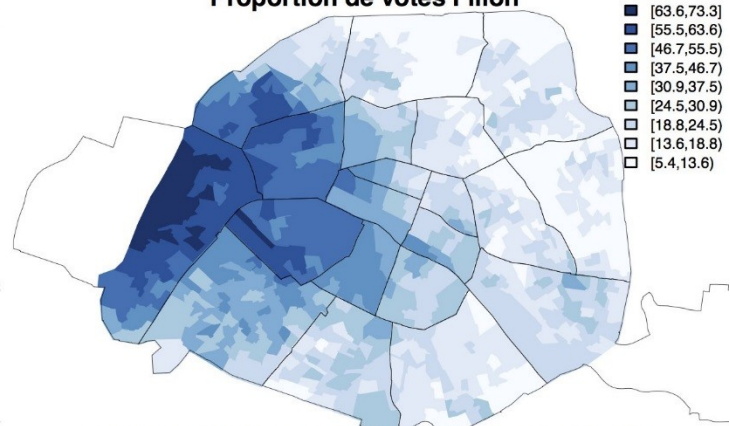
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### Proportion de votes Le Pen



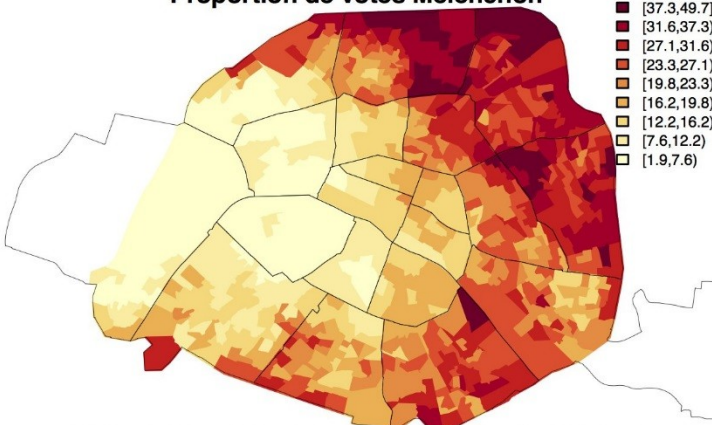
Fond : opendata.paris.fr | données : Préfecture de Paris | Cartographie : B. Coulmont

### Proportion de votes Fillon



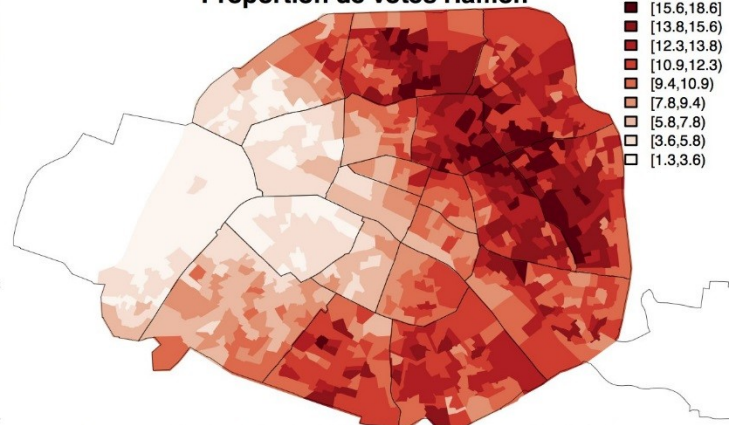
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### Proportion de votes Mélenchon

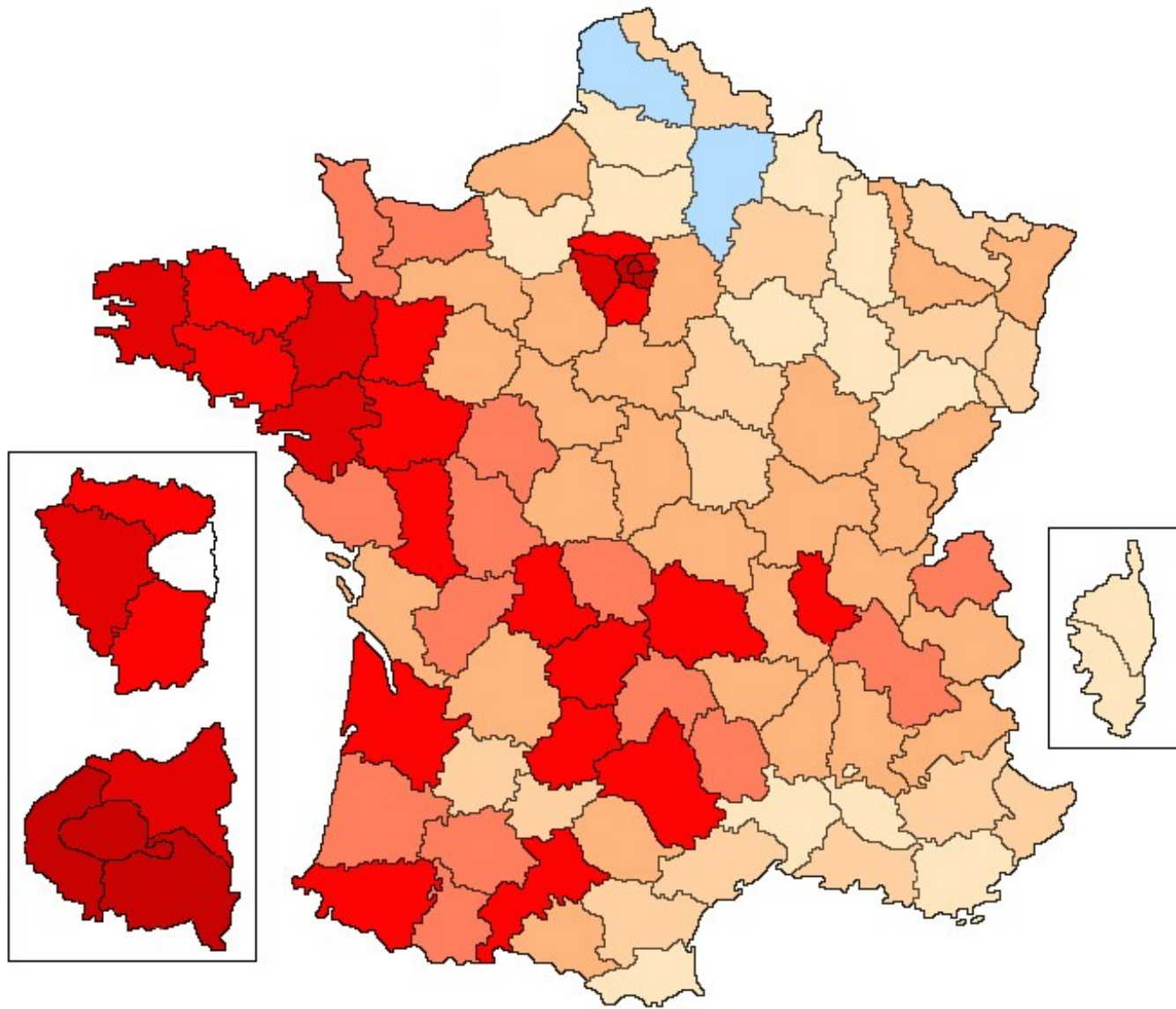


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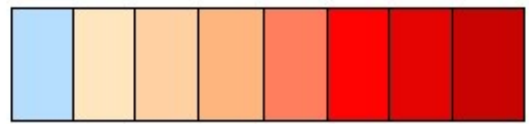
### Proportion de votes Hamon



Fond : opendata.paris.fr | données : Préfecture de Paris | Cartographie : B. Coulmont



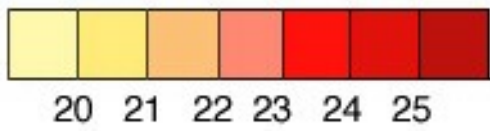
**EMMANUEL MACRON**  
 45 50 55 60 65 70 75 80



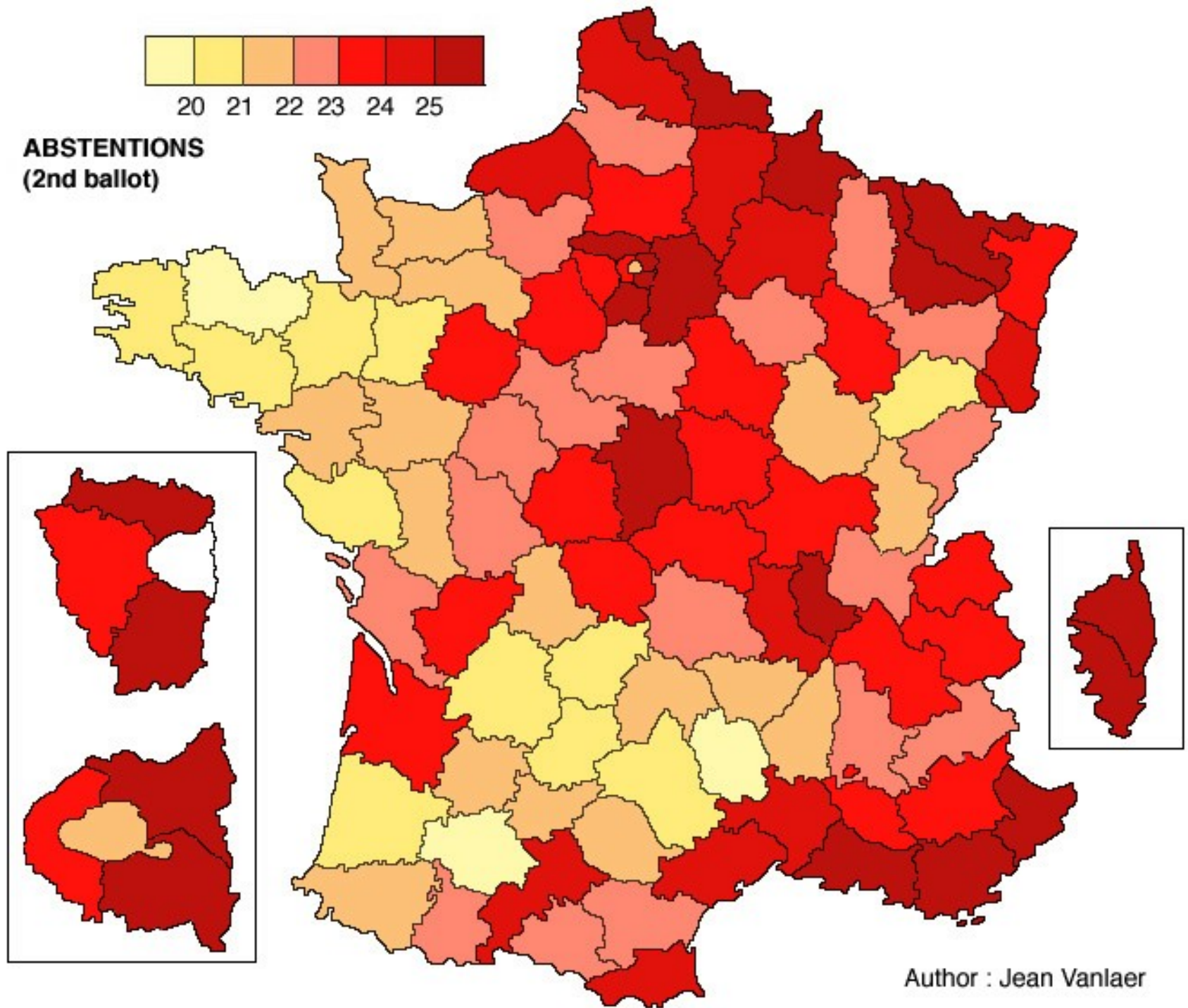
55 50 45 40 35 30 25 20  
**MARINE LE PEN**

Author : Jean Vanlaer





**ABSTENTIONS  
(2nd ballot)**



Author : Jean Vanlaer



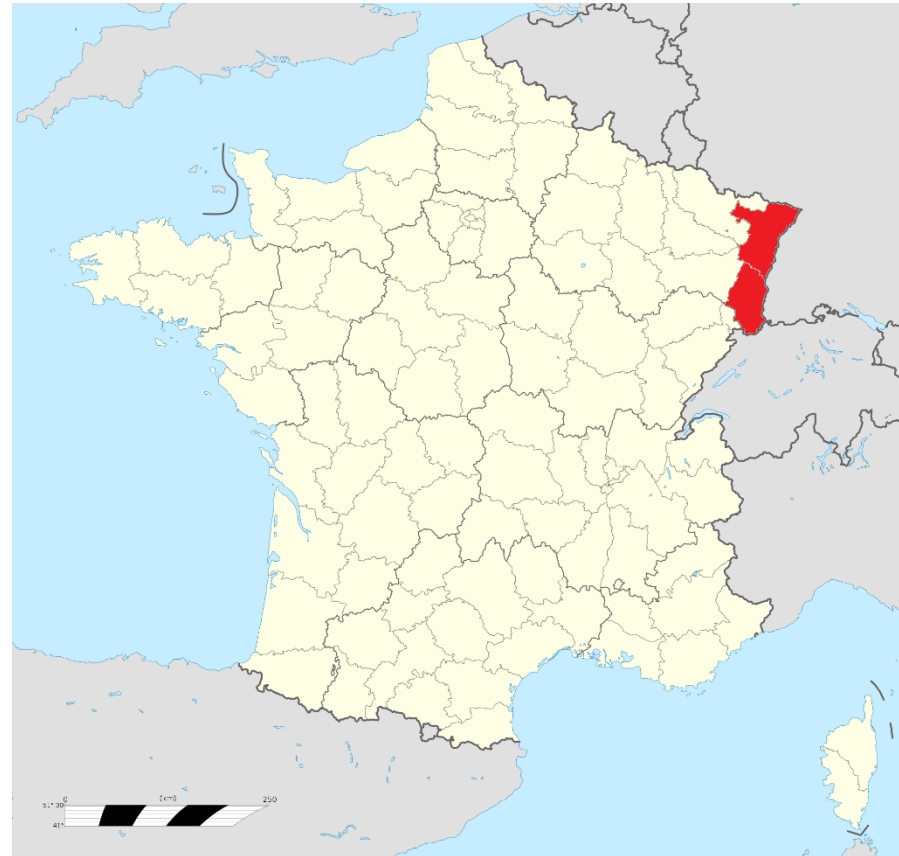


# Vendée



# Alsace

- 1871 – 1919 Německo – mimo II. Republiku
- 1919 – 1940 Francie
- 1940 – 1944 Německo
- 1945 – Francie



## Závěrem:

- Historické vlivy (Alsasko)
- Konzervativní regiony, západní Francie
- Levice (PS) – Jih, Toulouse, Midi, Okcitéanie
- Krajní pravice – PACA (Toulon), a Sever
- Levice (PCF) – Limousin, Nièvre, západ met.
- Zelení – suburbální oblasti, Bègles
- Liberálové – městské oblasti?