

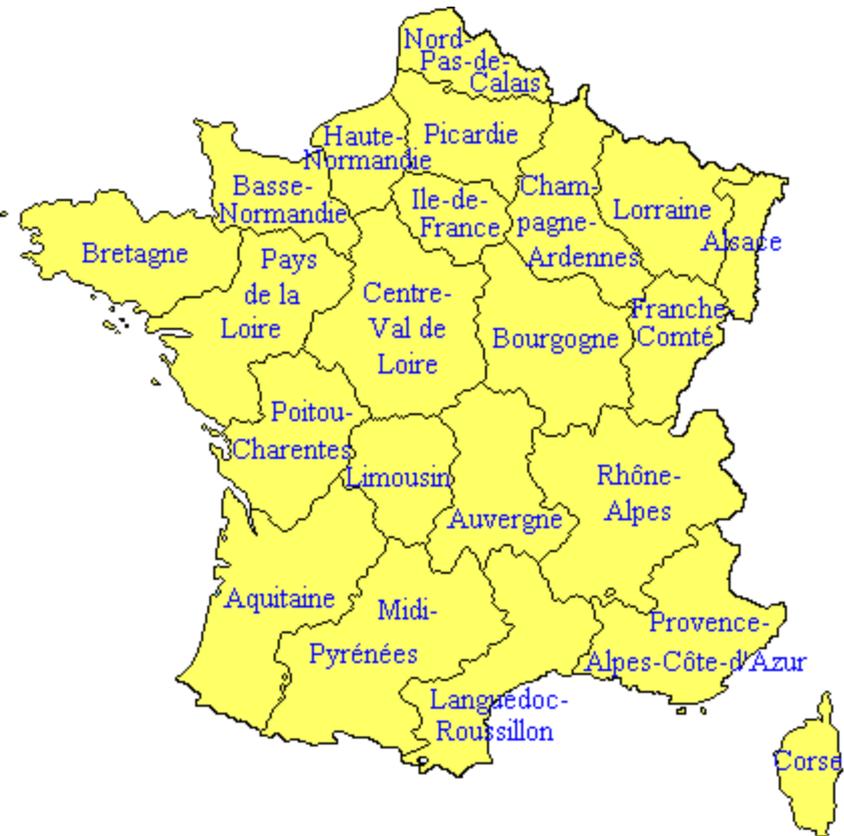
Volební geografie Francie



Volební a stranický systém

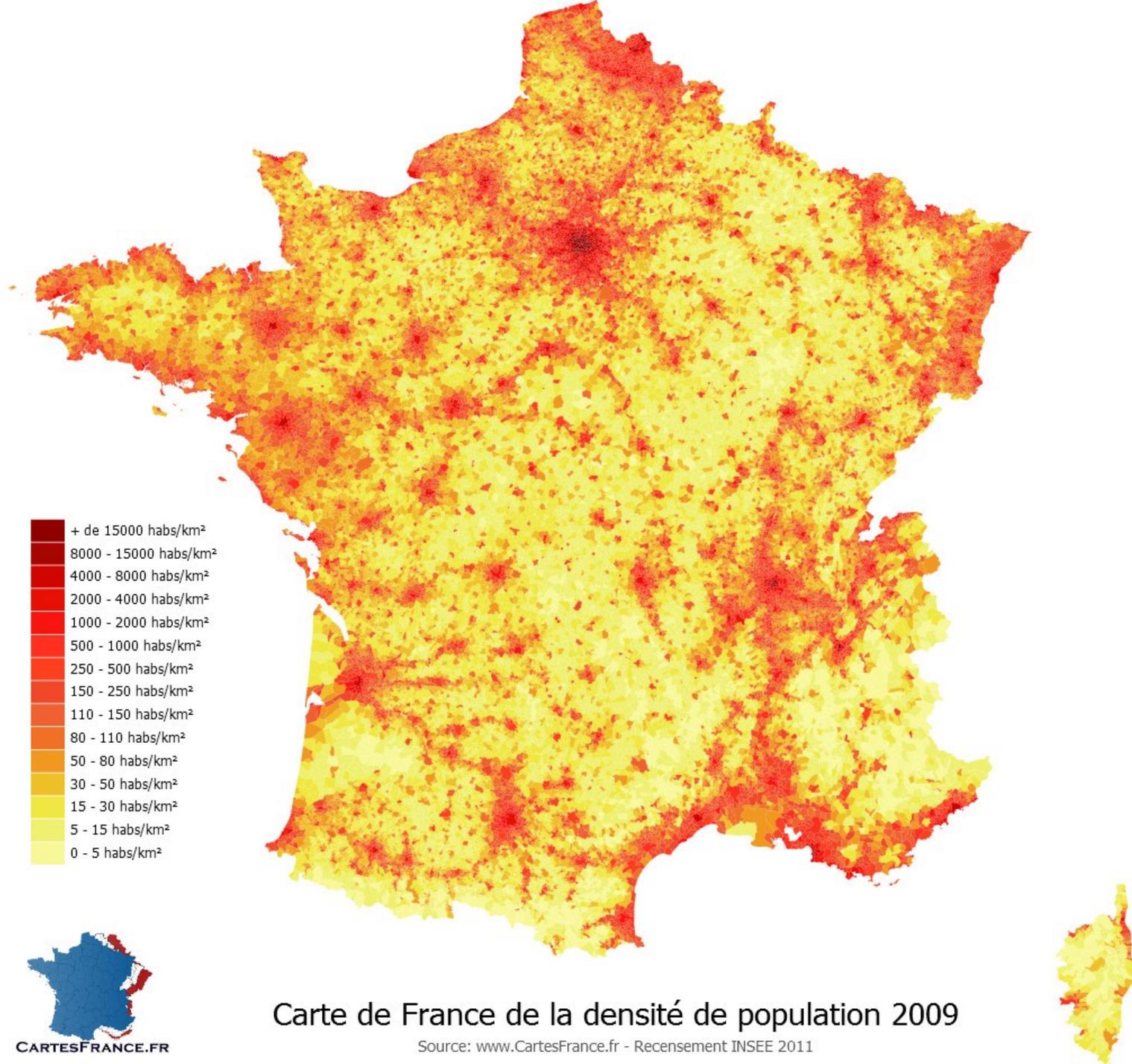
- Většinový – dvoukolový
- 577 obvodů
- Práh: 12,5% ze všech voličů
- I. Kolo 50% hlasů a 25% volební účast
- Vzájemná podpora blízkých stran
- Platilo do cca 2012 a 2017
- Levice PS, Les Verts, PCF, Radikálové
- Pravice LR (ex UMP, RPR)
- Krajní trendy RN, Reconquete, LO, NPA

France – regions and departments



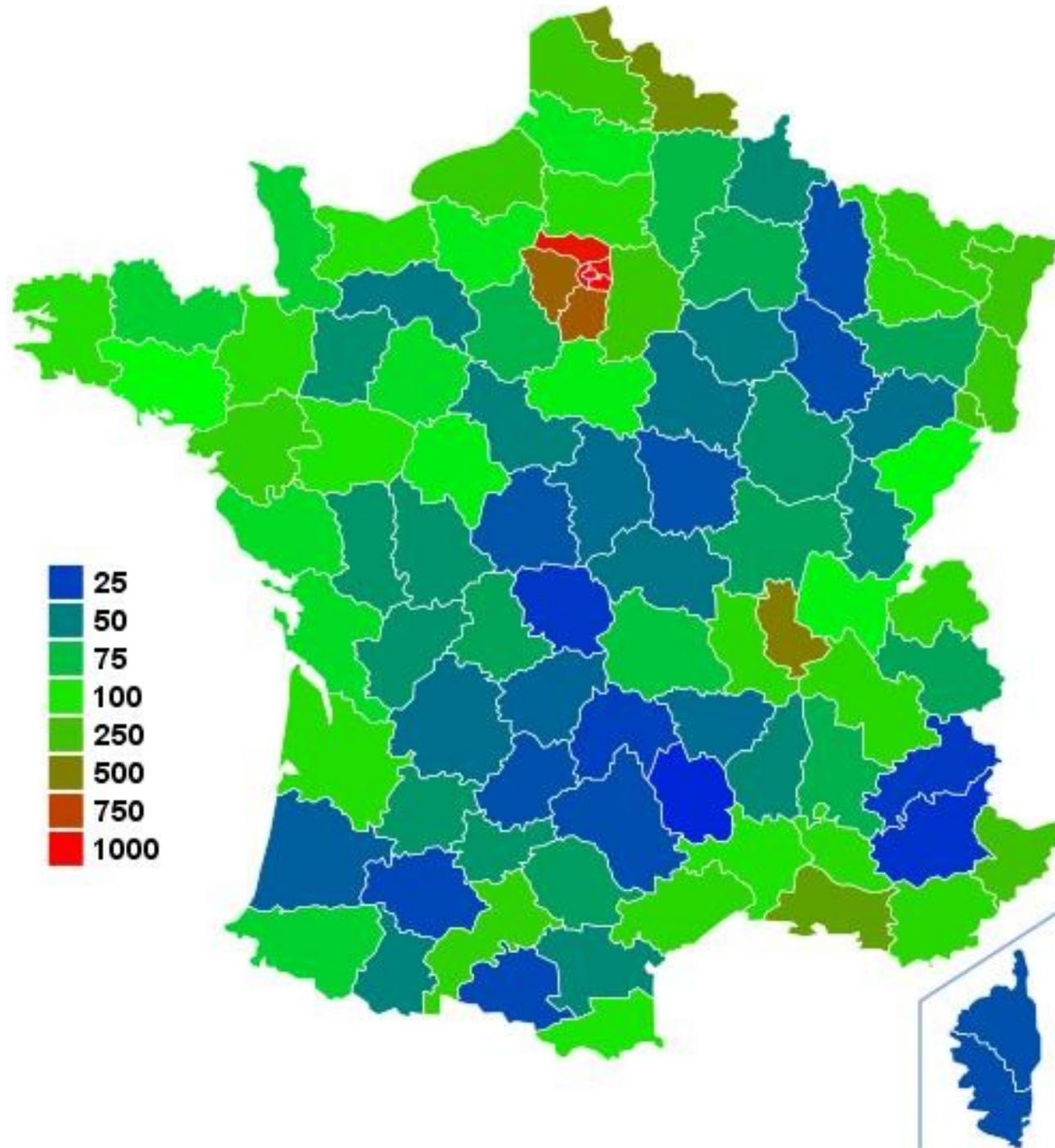
France – Regions 2016

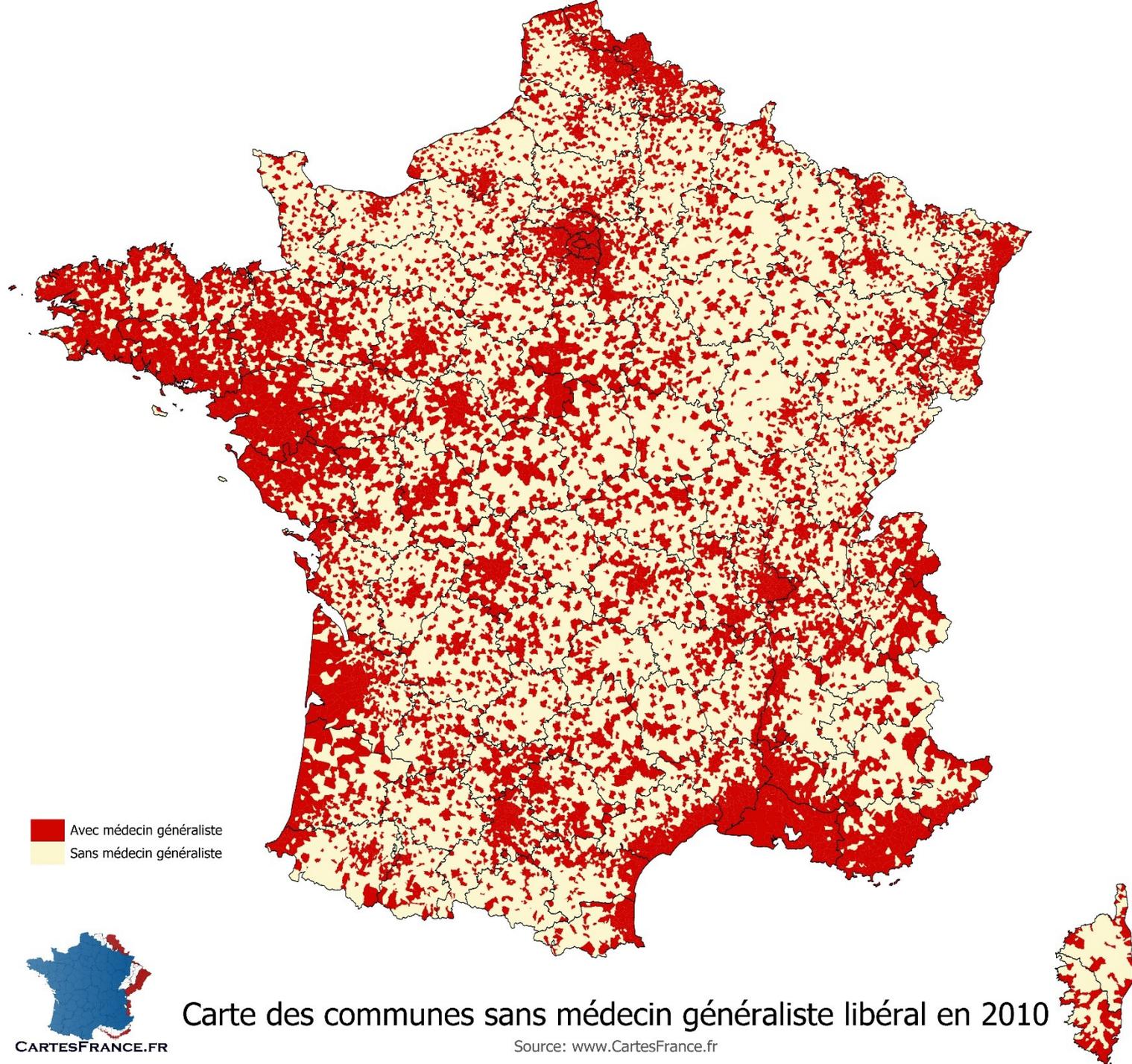




Carte de France de la densité de population 2009

Source: www.CartesFrance.fr - Recensement INSEE 2011



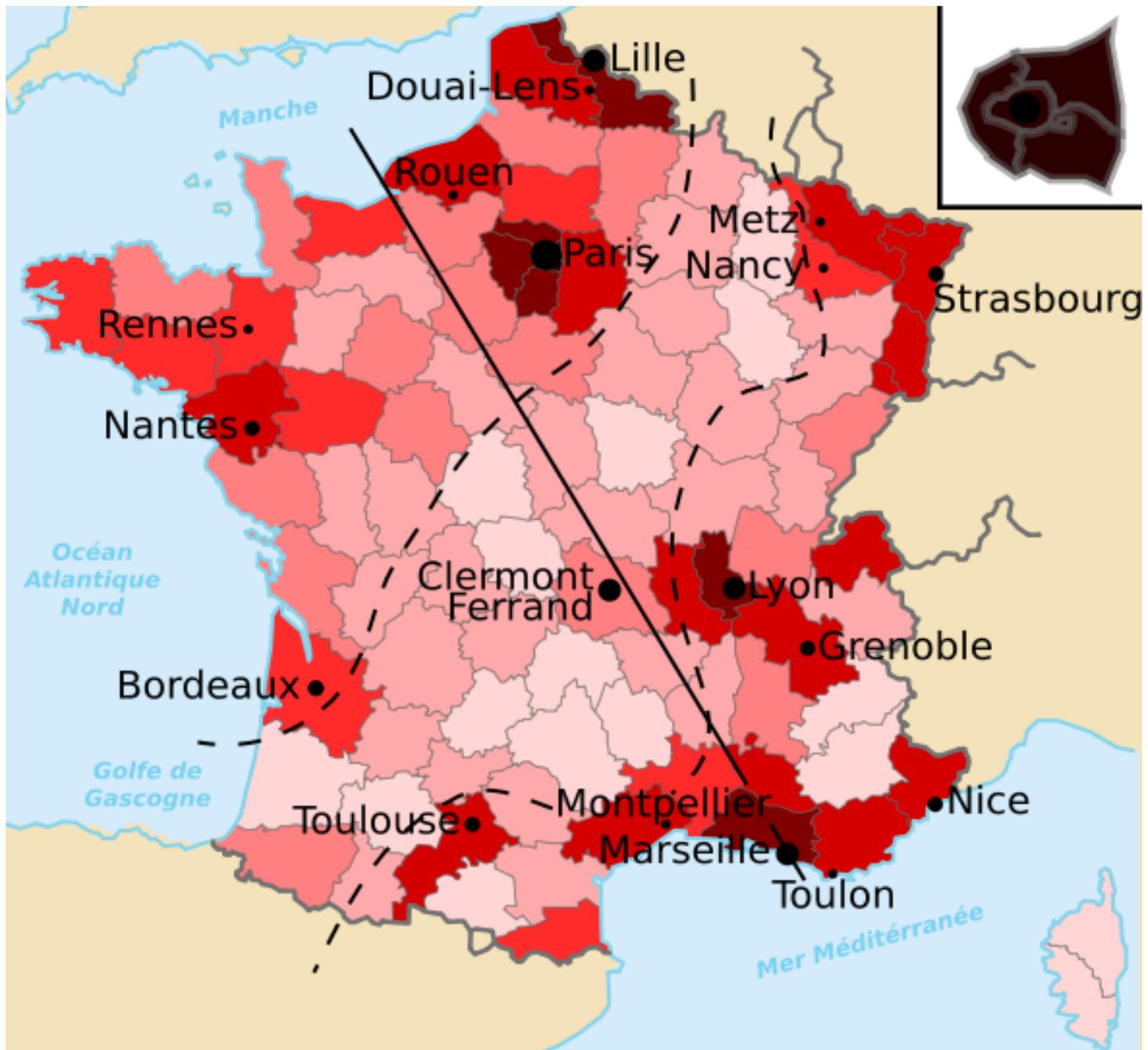


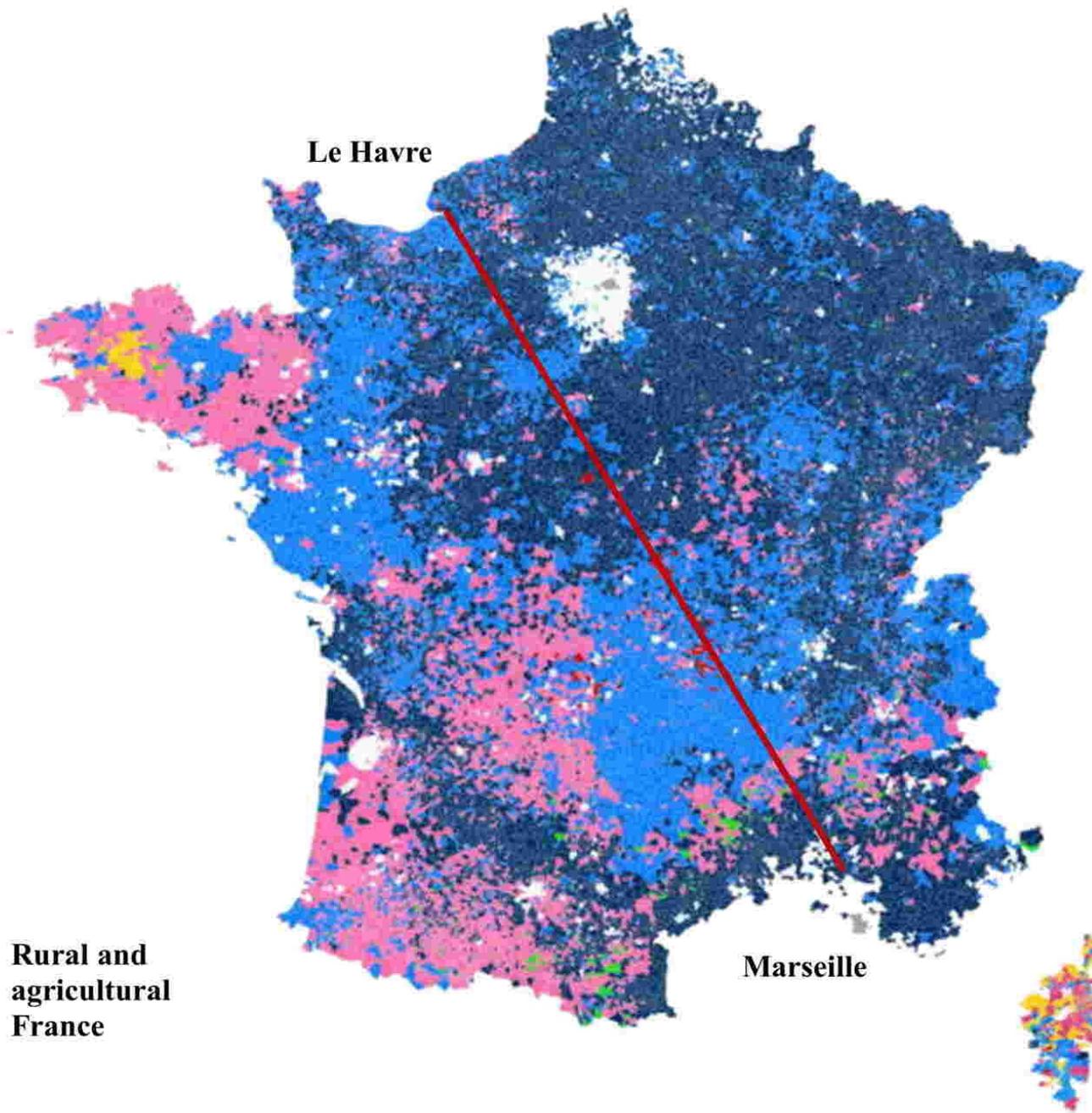
Avec médecin généraliste
Sans médecin généraliste



Carte des communes sans médecin généraliste libéral en 2010

Source: www.CartesFrance.fr





Le Havre

Marseille

Old industrialized and urban France

Rural and agricultural France

- Far Left
- Communist
- Left Front
- Radical party
- Other left parties
- Left Union
- Socialist Party
- Green Party - EELV
- Others green parties
- Regionalist parties
- MODEM (Center-Right)
- Other Right formations
- Republicans (ex-UMP) and UDI
- Union of Rights
- DLF (Neo-Gaullist)
- National Front
- Data not available

André Siegfried 1913

- ***Tableau politique de la France de l'Ouest sous la Troisième République***
- Autor popisuje na základě kartografické komparace vzájemné souvislosti mezi vlastnickou strukturou, vztahem k autoritě, přítomností tradičních společenských norem atd. volební tendence
- 15 departmentů na západě Francie

Presidential elections 1981–2017 (v %)

	J. Chirac, N. Sarkozy, F. Fillon - RPR, UMP. LR	F. Mitterrand, L. Jospin, S. Royal, F. Hollande, B. Hamond PS	J.-M. Le Pen FN	UDF (R. Barre, É. Balladur, F. Bayrou) + LREM E. Macron
1981	18,00	25,85	-	-
1988	19,96	34,11	14,38	16,54
1995	20,84	23,20	15,00	18,58
2002	19,88	16,18	16,86	6,84
2007	31,18	25,87	10,44	18,57
2012	27,18	28,63	17,90	9,13
2017	20,01	6,36	21,30	24,01

Presidential election 2017

Name	Votes	%	% valid v.
M. Nicolas DUPONT-AIGNAN	1 695 186	3,56	4,70
Mme Marine LE PEN	7 679 493	16,14	21,30
M. Emmanuel MACRON	8 657 326	18,19	24,01
M. Benoît HAMON	2 291 565	4,82	6,36
Mme Nathalie ARTHAUD	232 428	0,49	0,64
M. Philippe POUTOU	394 582	0,83	1,09
M. Jacques CHEMINADE	65 598	0,14	0,18
M. Jean LASSALLE	435 365	0,91	1,21
M. Jean-Luc MÉLENCHON	7 060 885	14,84	19,58
M. François ASSELINEAU	332 588	0,70	0,92
M. François FILLON	7 213 797	15,16	20,01
Total	36 058 813	75,78	100,00%

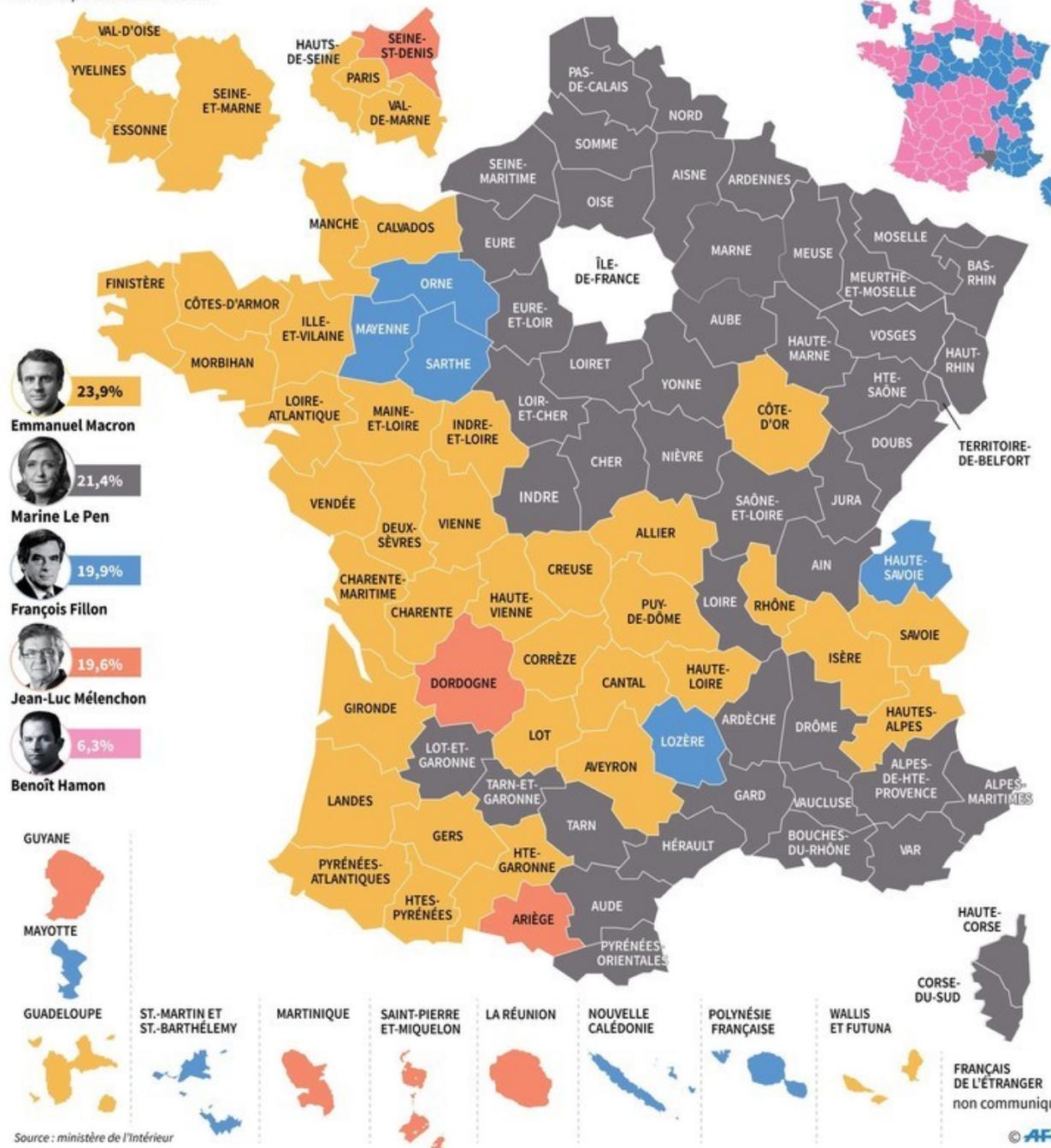
Prezidentské volby 2022

Kandidát		I. Kolo		II. Kolo
Emmanuel Macron	LREM	27,85		
Marine Le Pen	RN	23,15		
Jean-Luc Mélenchon	FI	21,95	Odmítnutí MLP	
Éric Zemmour	R	7,07	Podpora MLP	
Valérie Pécresse	LR	4,78	Podpora EM	
Yannick Jadot	EELV	4,63	Podpora EM	
Jean Lassalle	RES	3,13	Žádná podpora	
Fabien Roussel	PCF	2,28	Odmítnutí MLP	
Nicolas Dupont-Aignan	DF	2,06	Podpora MLP	
Anne Hidalgo	PS	1,74	Podpora EM	
Philippe Poutou	NPA	0,76	Odmítnutí MLP	
Nathalie Arthaud	LO	0,56	Žádná podpora	
účast		73,69		

Candidats arrivés en tête au 1^{er} tour

Résultats partiels lundi à 03h30

en 2012



Source : ministère de l'Intérieur

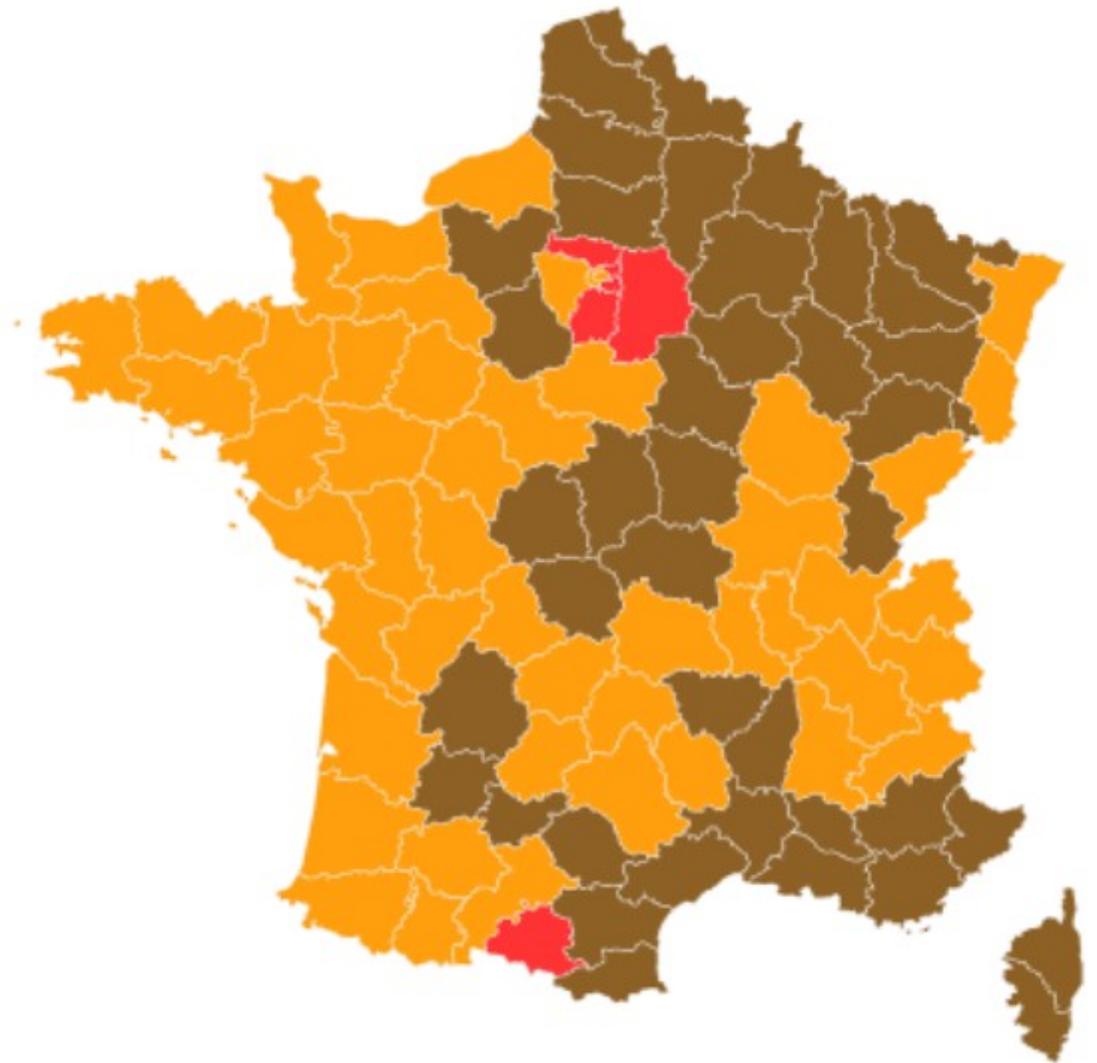
2022

I. Kolo

J-L Mélenchon
LFI

E. Macron
LRM

M. Le Pen
RN



Guadeloupe



Martinique



Guyane



Mayotte



La Réunion



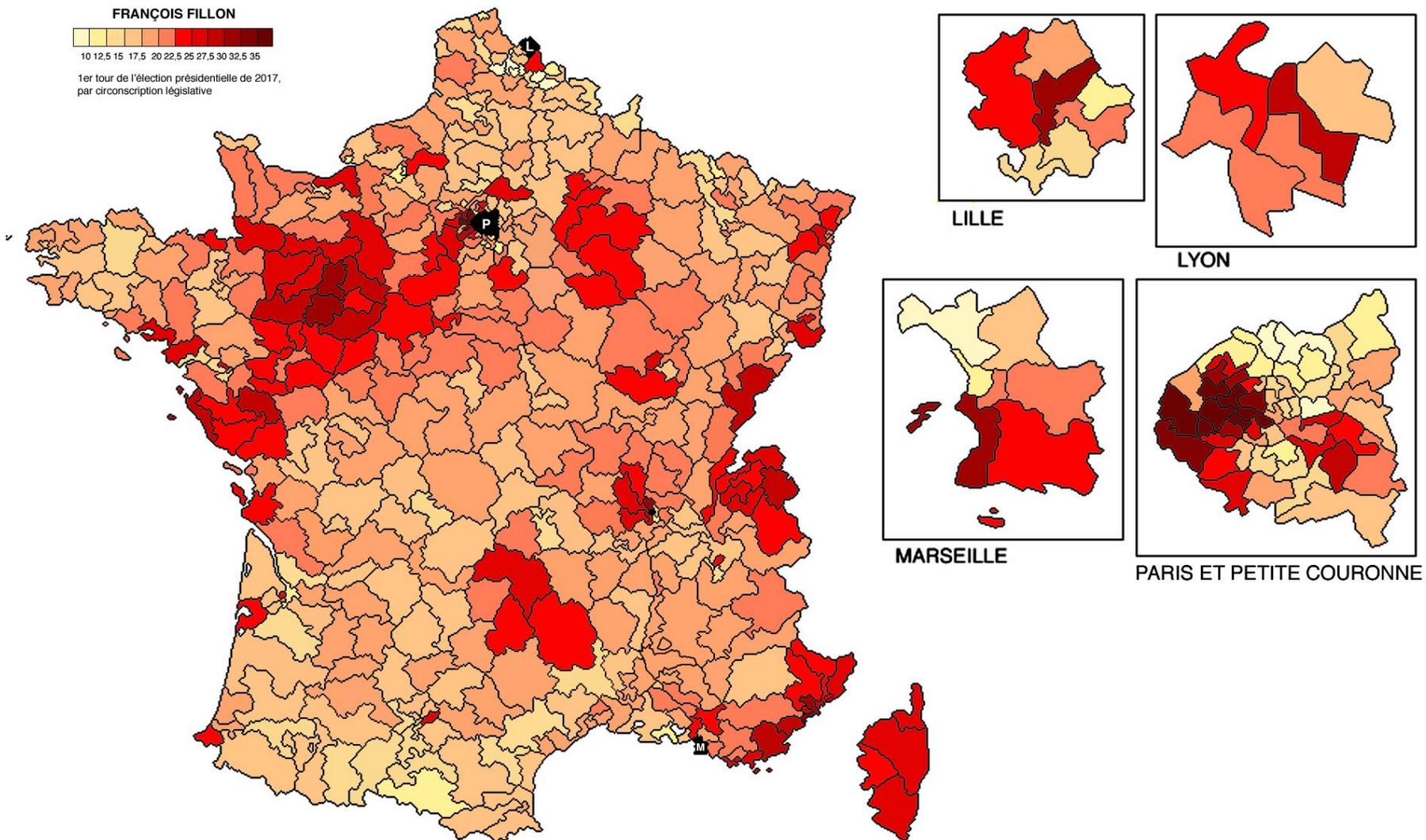
Autre
outre-mer



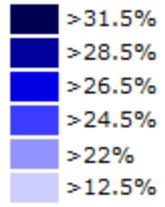
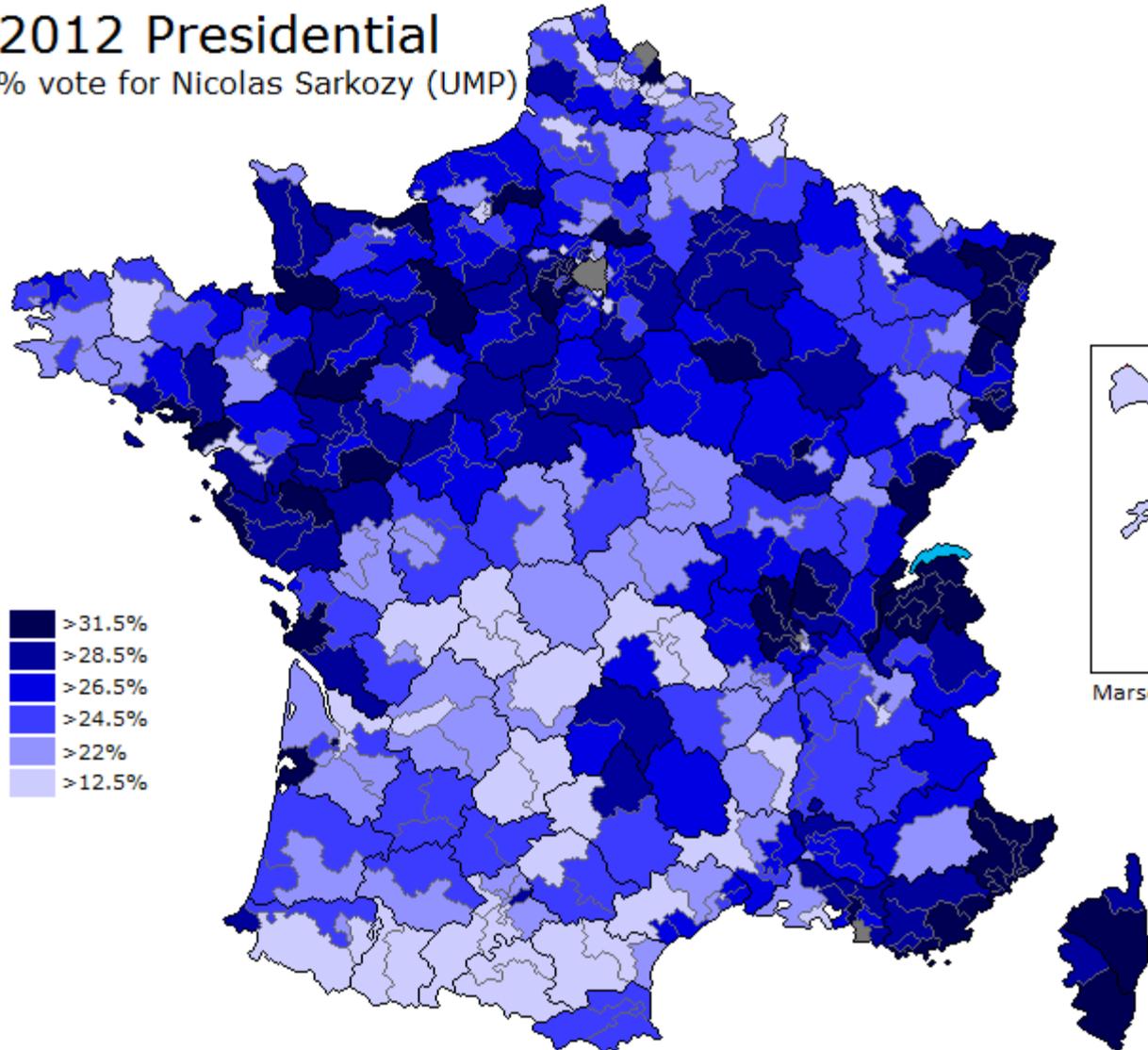
UMP – „postpost“ gaullismus



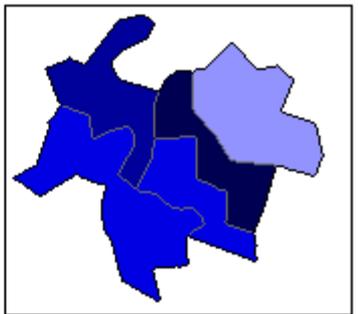
F. Fillon



2012 Presidential % vote for Nicolas Sarkozy (UMP)



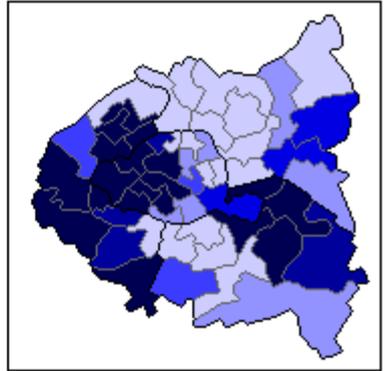
Lille



Lyon



Marseille

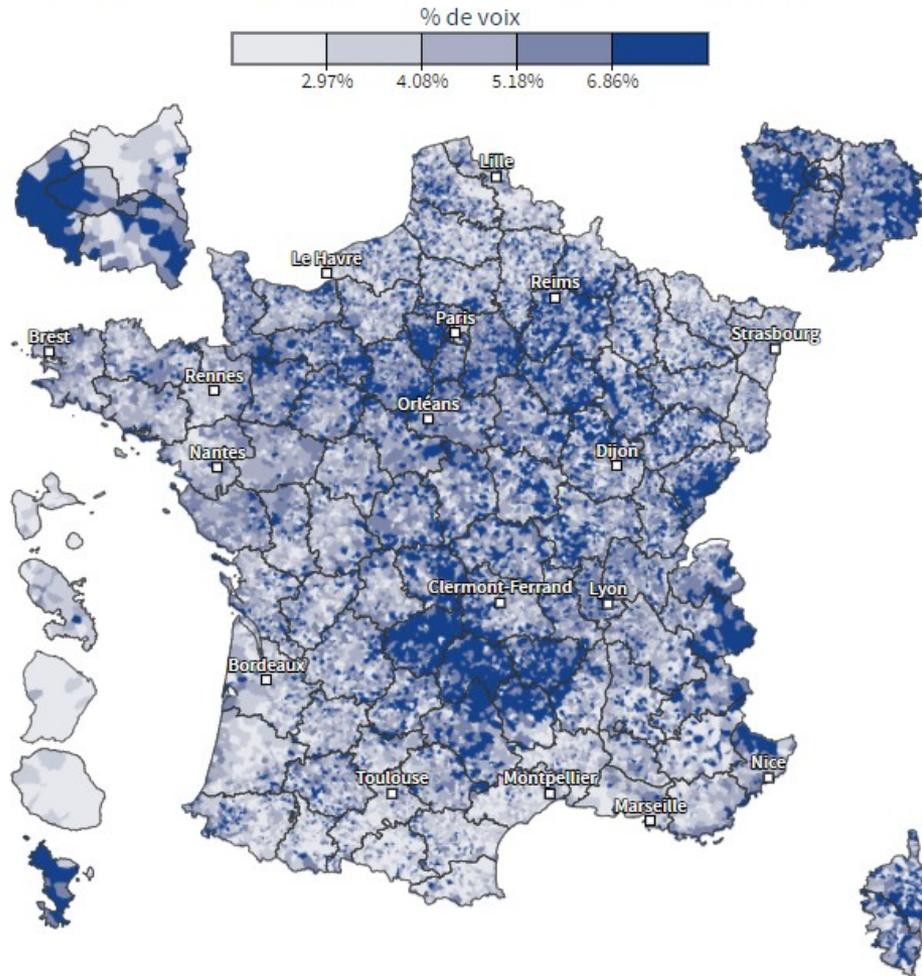


Petite Couronne

2022

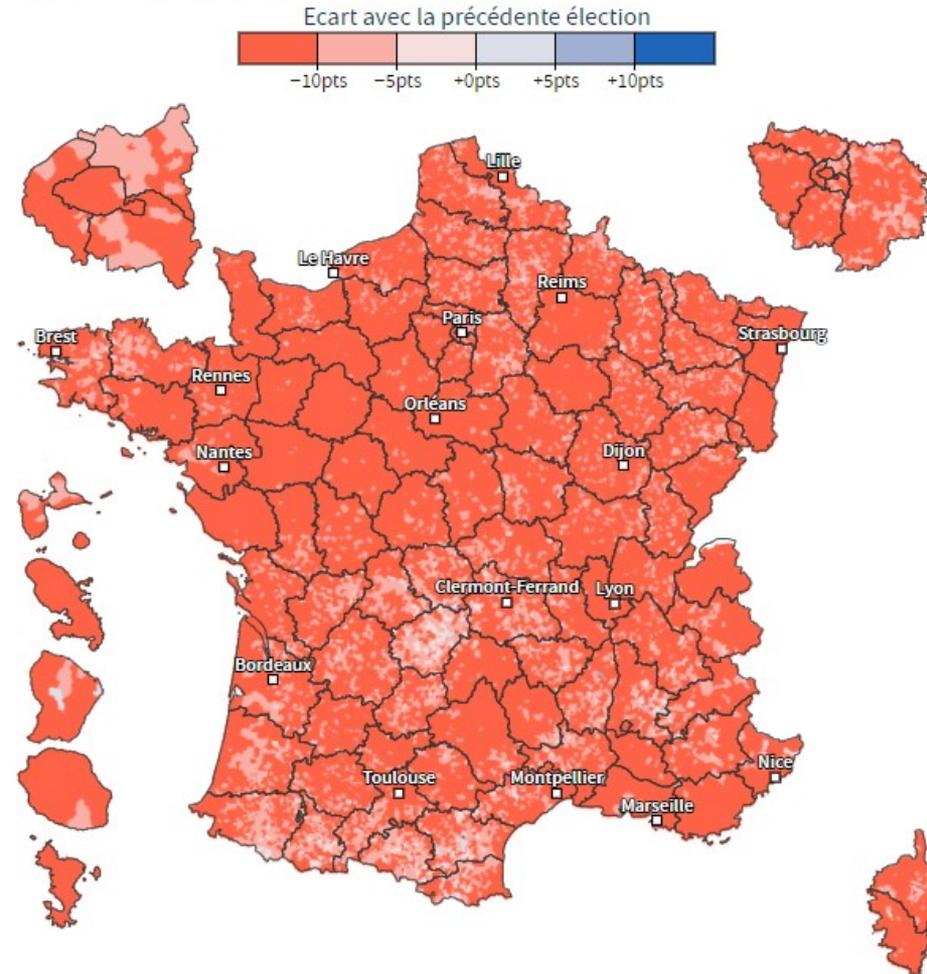
Les scores pour Valérie Pécresse

Résultats par commune et arrondissement au premier tour pour l'élection présidentielle 2022.



L'évolution pour Valérie Pécresse

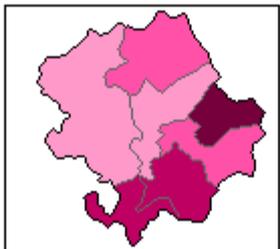
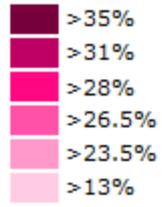
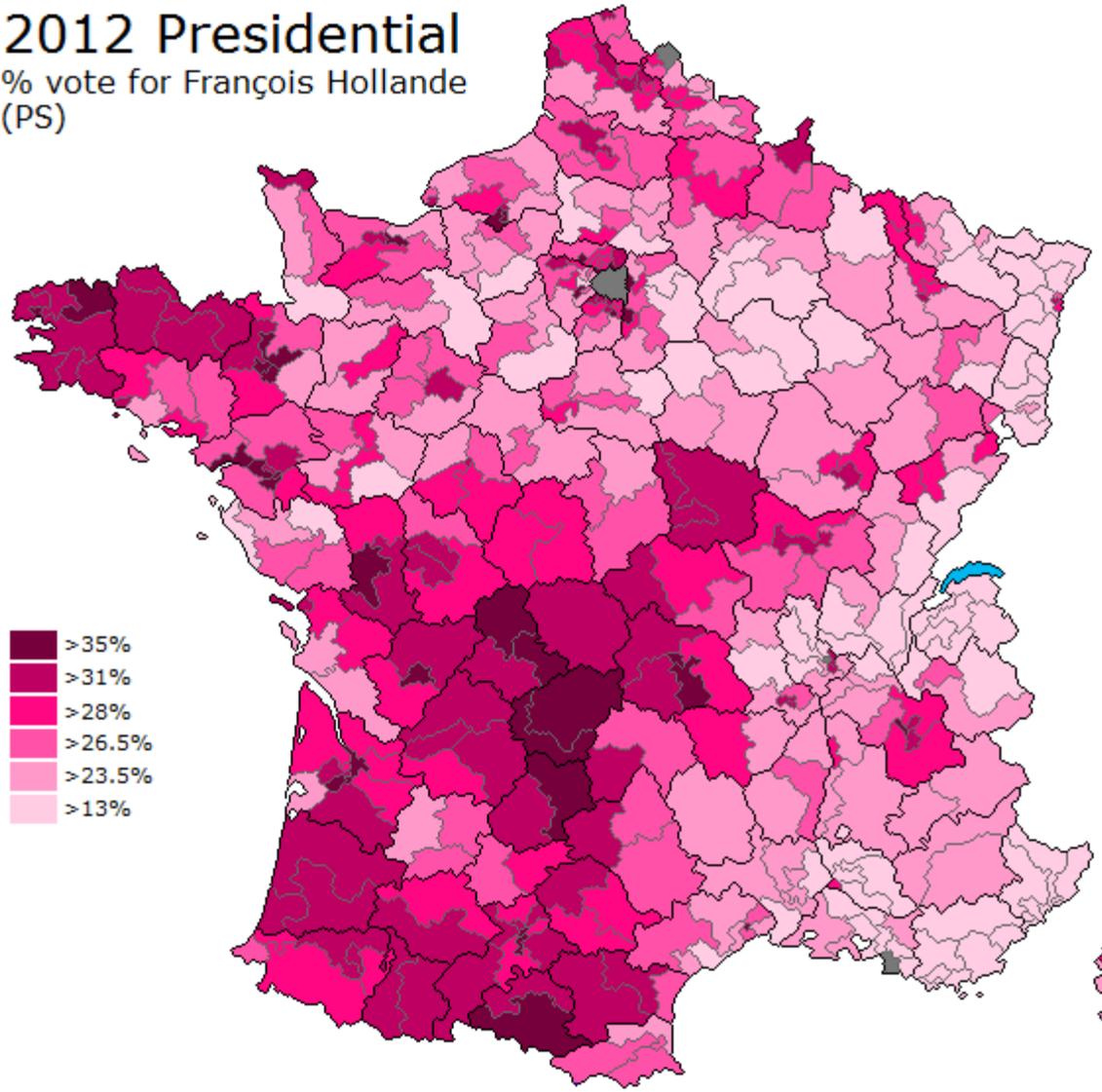
Évolution en points entre les scores de François FILLON en 2017 et Valérie PÉCRESSE en 2022. Données par commune et arrondissement pour le premier tour.



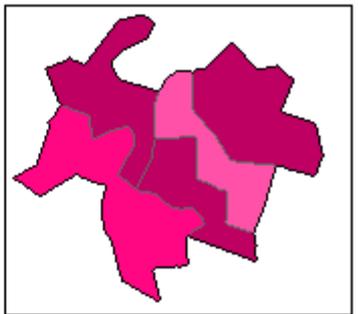
PS – „Moderate Left“



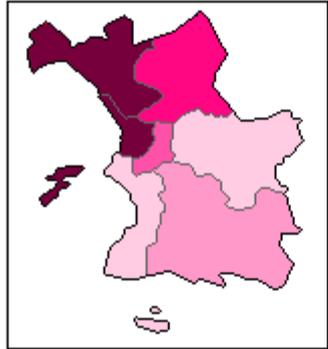
2012 Presidential % vote for François Hollande (PS)



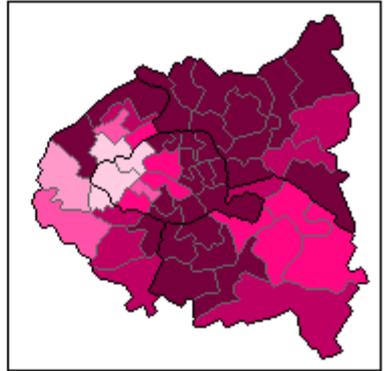
Lille



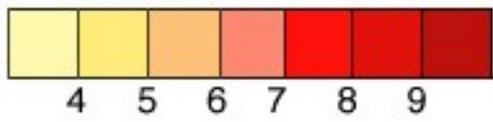
Lyon



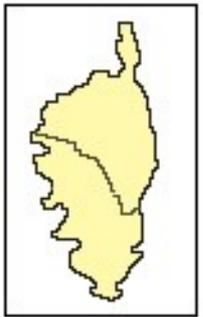
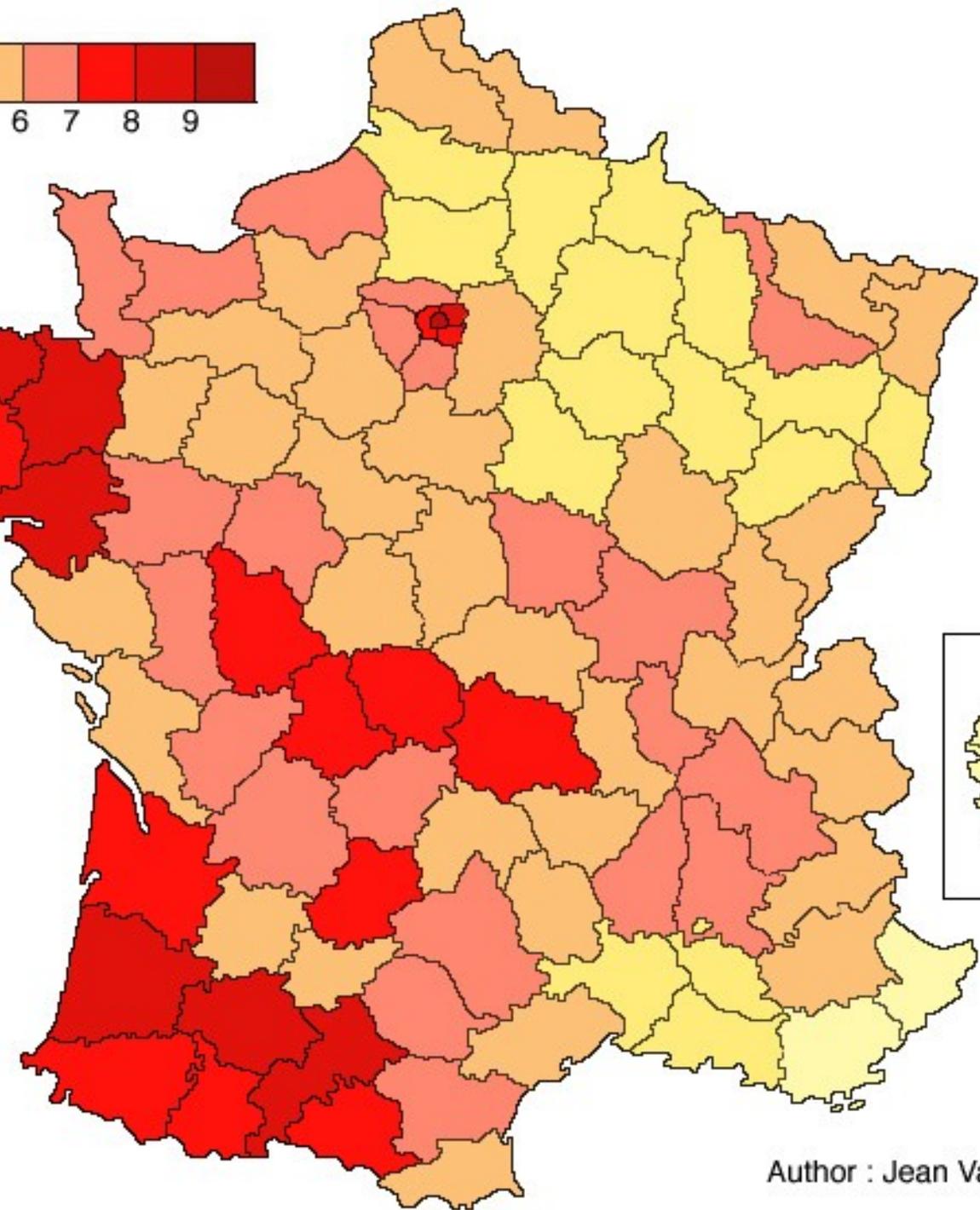
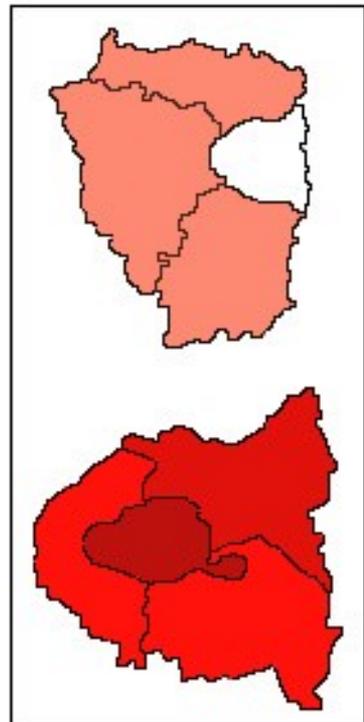
Marseille



Petite Couronne



BENOÎT HAMON

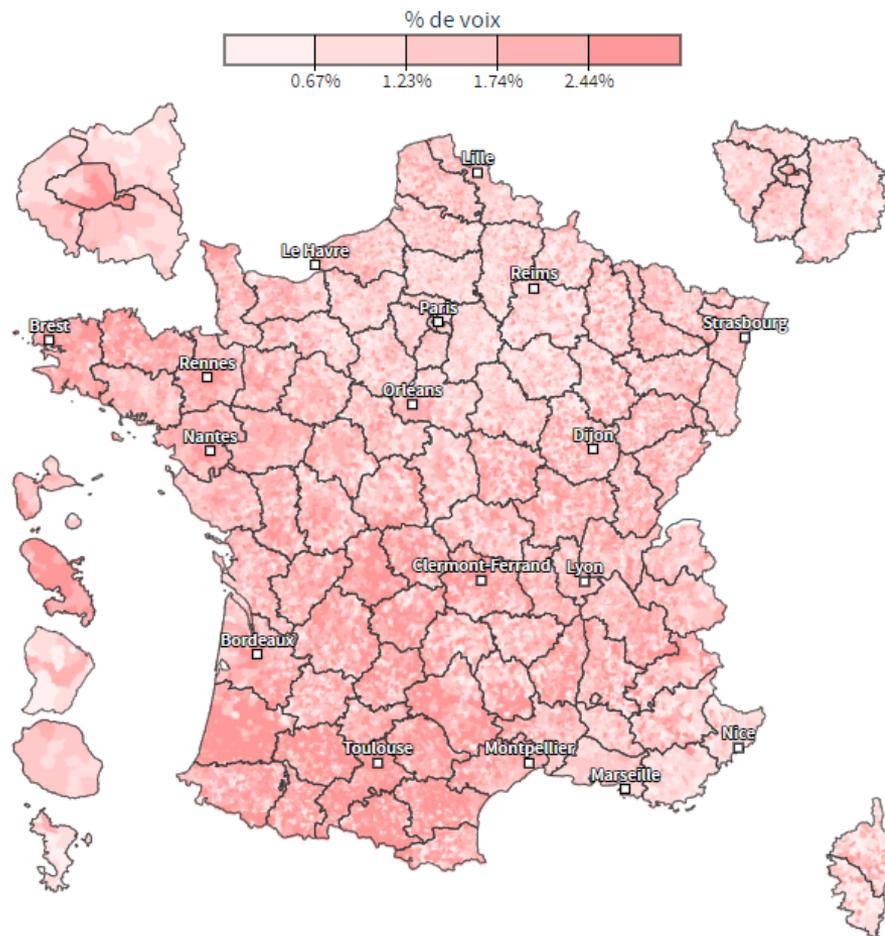


Author : Jean Vanlaer

2022

Les scores pour Anne Hidalgo

Résultats par commune et arrondissement au premier tour pour l'élection présidentielle 2022.

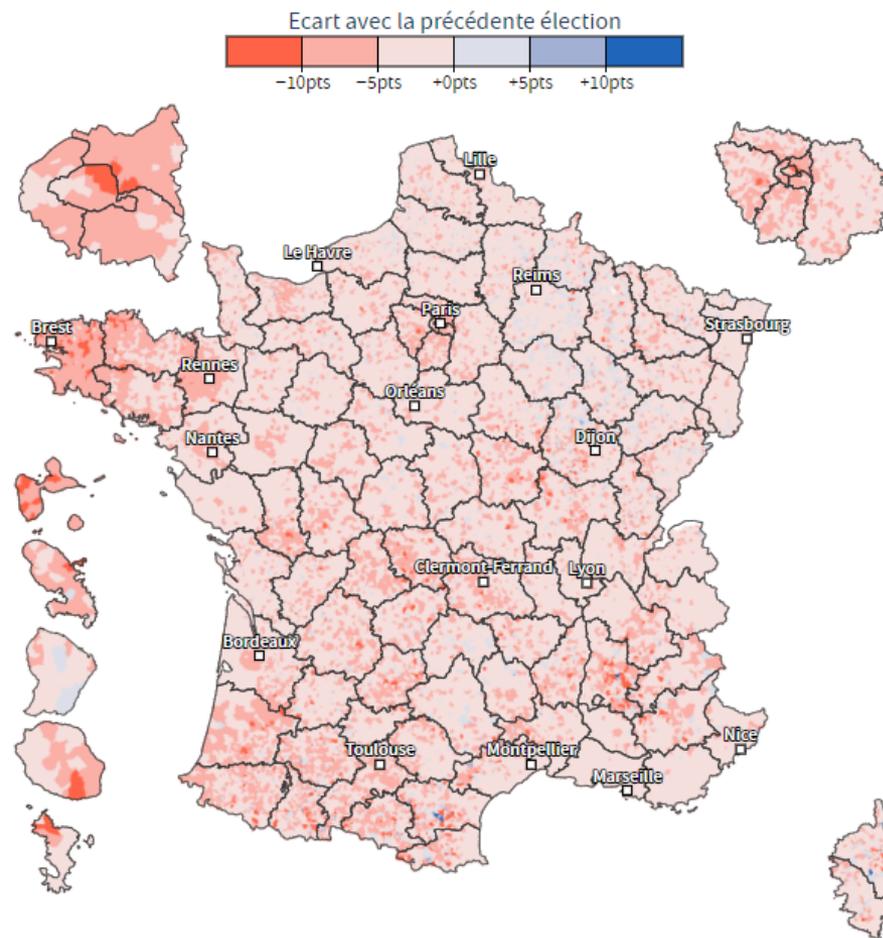


Source : Ministère de l'Intérieur

L'évolution pour Anne Hidalgo

Évolution en points entre les scores de Benoît HAMON en 2017 et Anne HIDALGO en 2022.

Données par commune et arrondissement pour le premier tour.



Source : Ministère de l'Intérieur

F. Bayrou



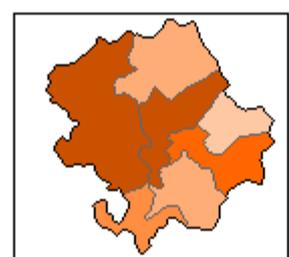
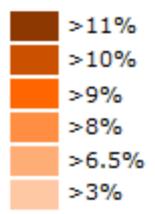
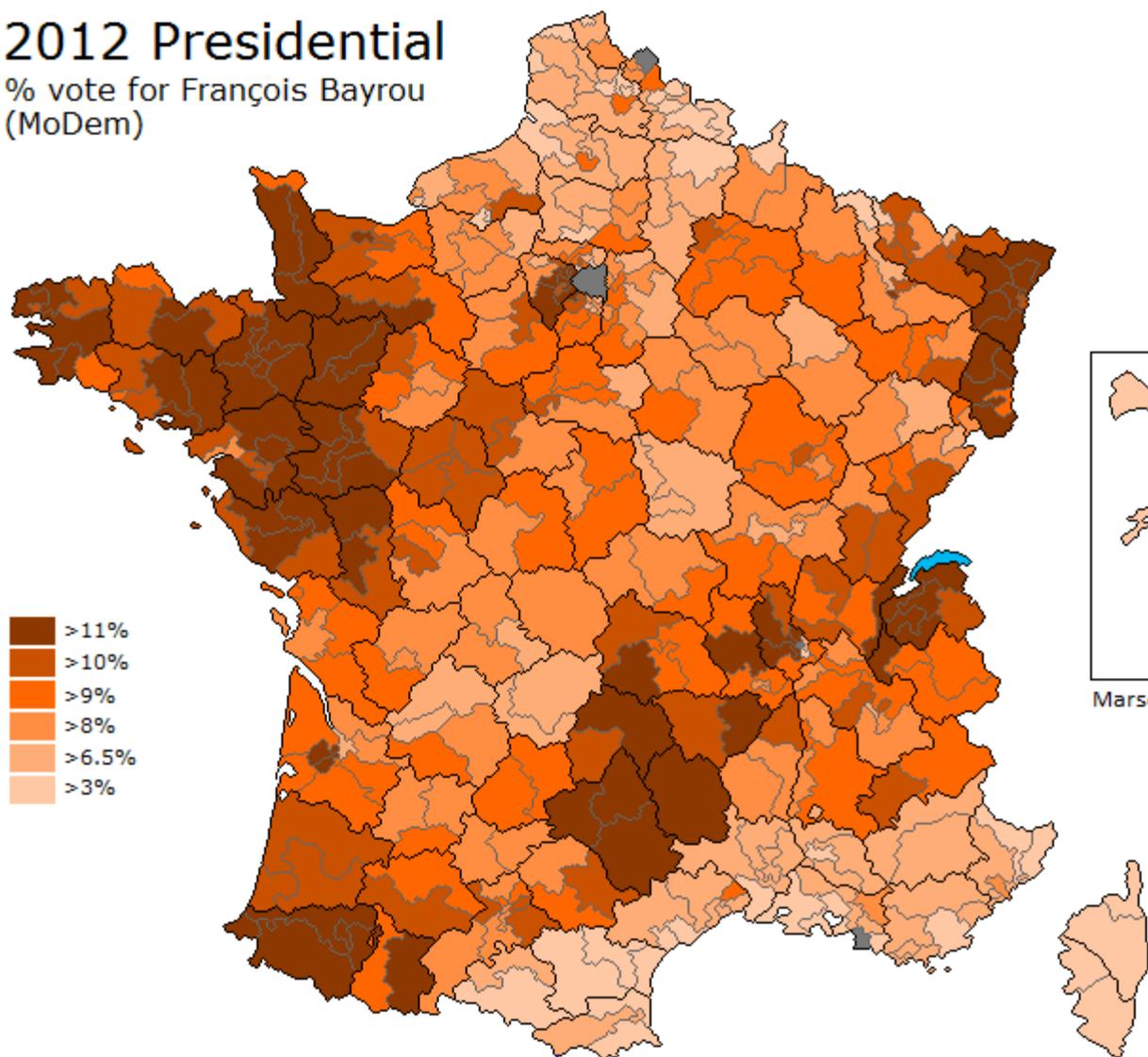
bayrou.fr

*Un pays uni,
rien ne lui résiste*

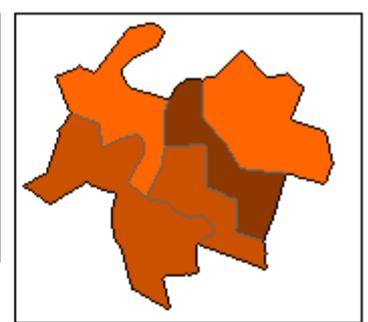
FRANÇOIS BAYROU

2012 Presidential

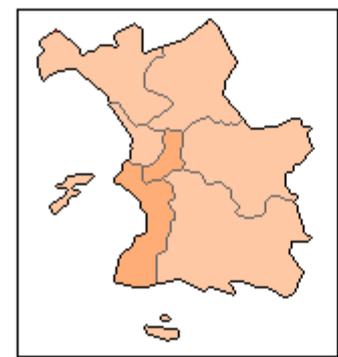
% vote for François Bayrou (MoDem)



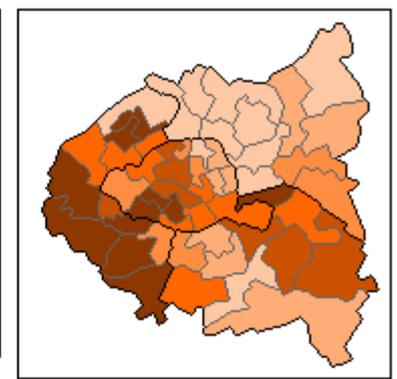
Lille



Lyon



Marseille



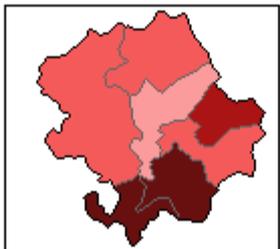
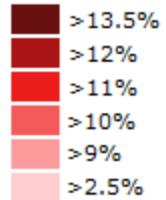
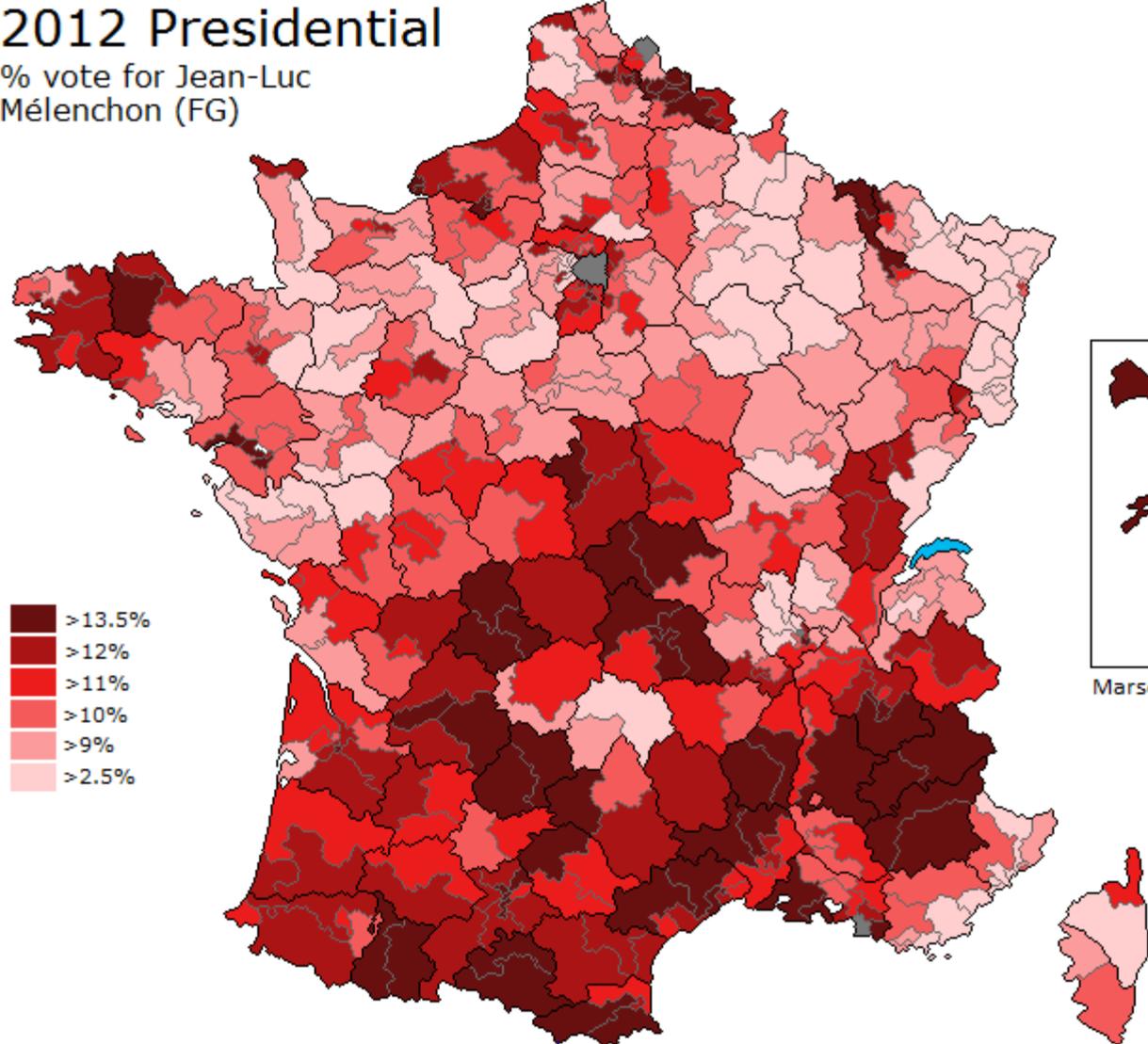
Petite Couronne

Left – PCF J.L. Mélenchon

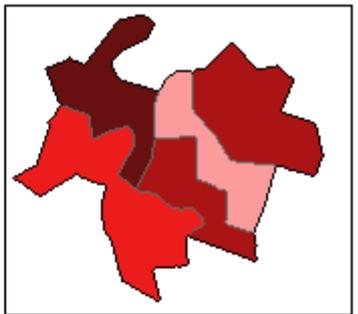


2012 Presidential

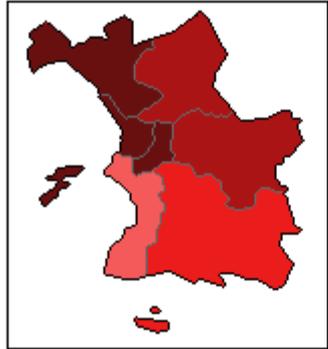
% vote for Jean-Luc Mélenchon (FG)



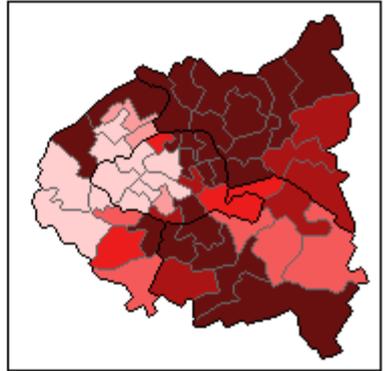
Lille



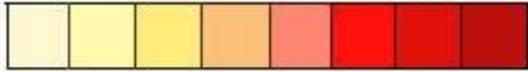
Lyon



Marseille

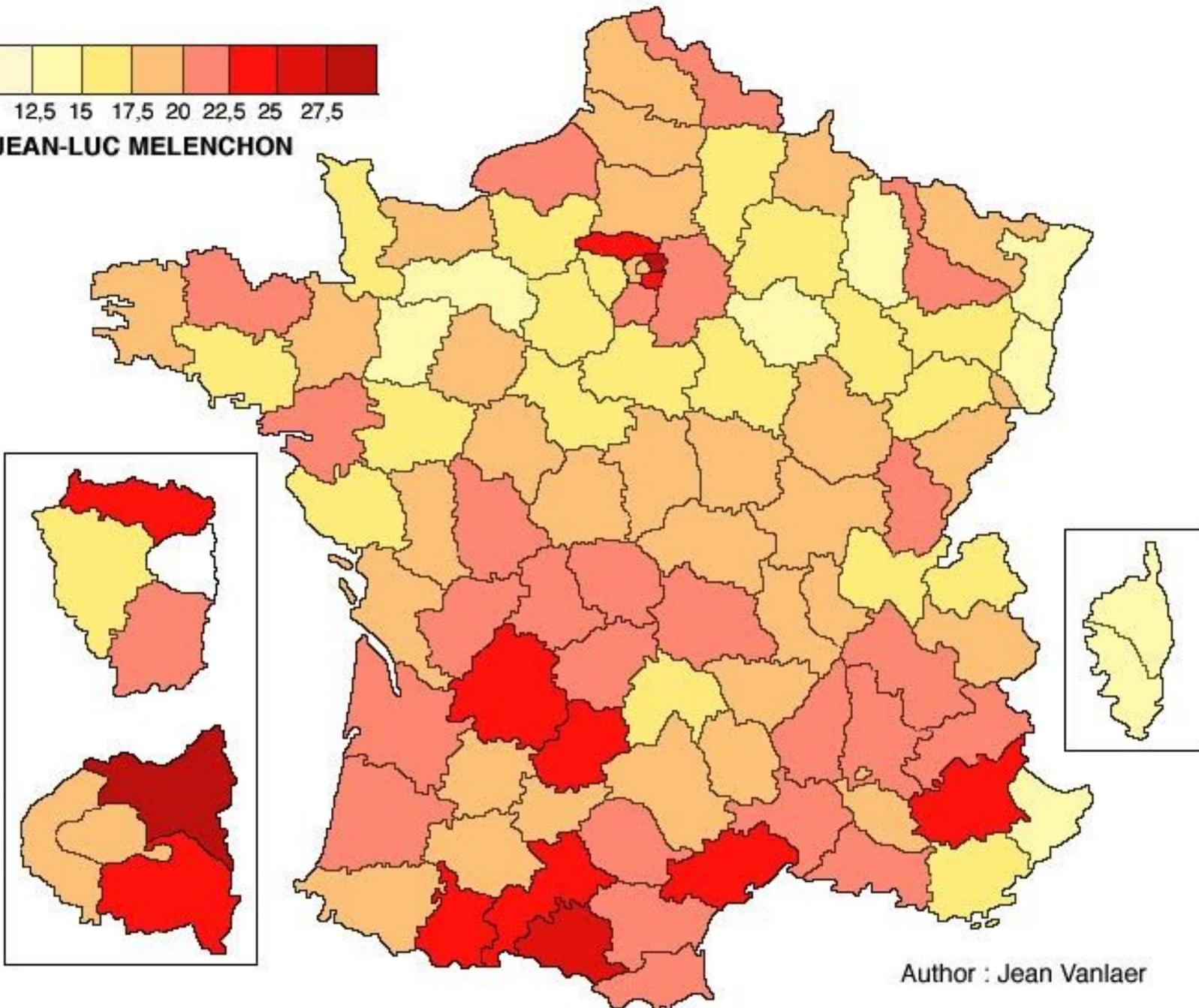


Petite Couronne



12,5 15 17,5 20 22,5 25 27,5

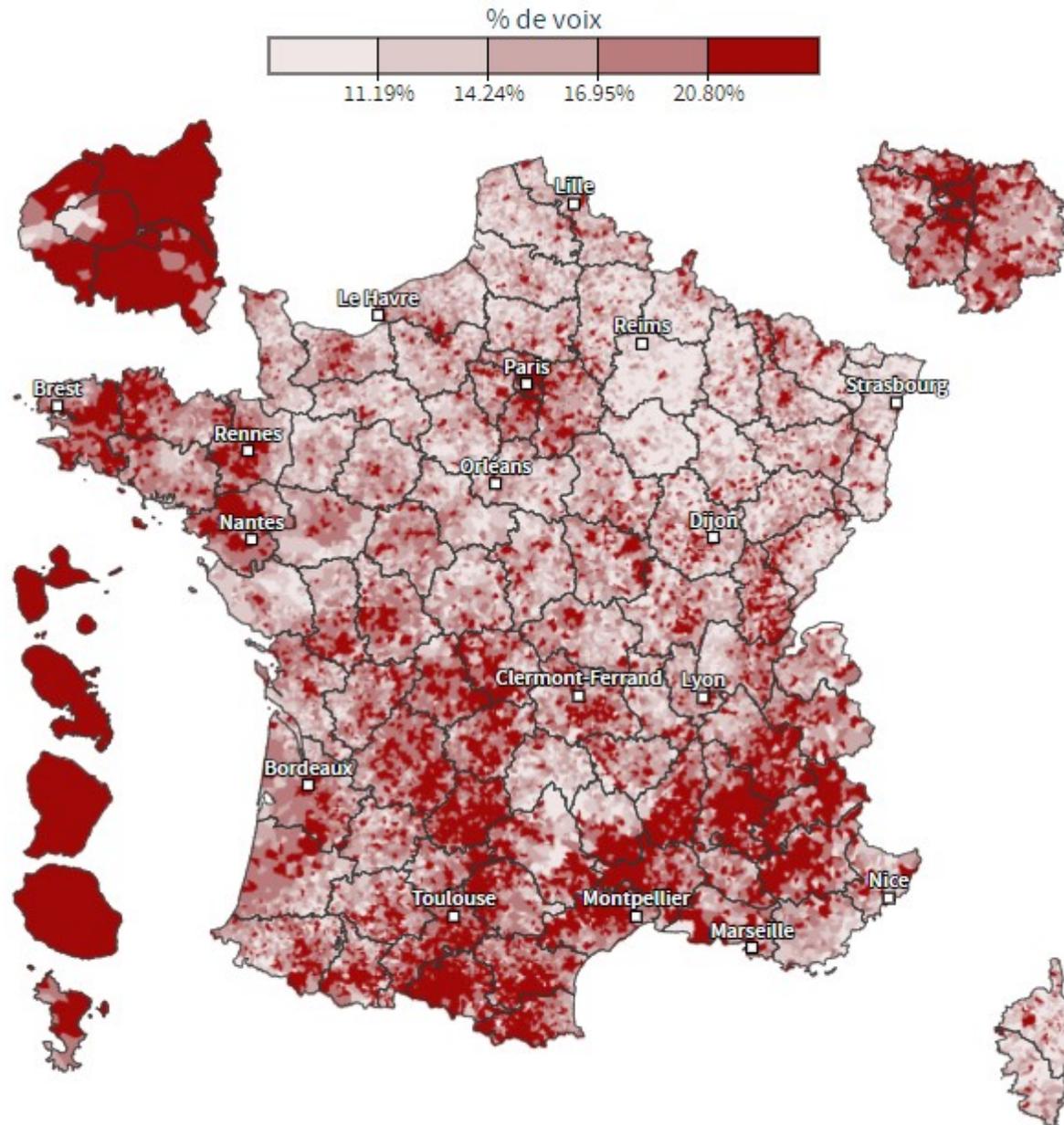
JEAN-LUC MELENCHON



Author : Jean Vanlaer

Les scores pour Jean-Luc Mélenchon

Résultats par commune et arrondissement au premier tour pour l'élection présidentielle 2022.

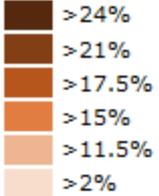
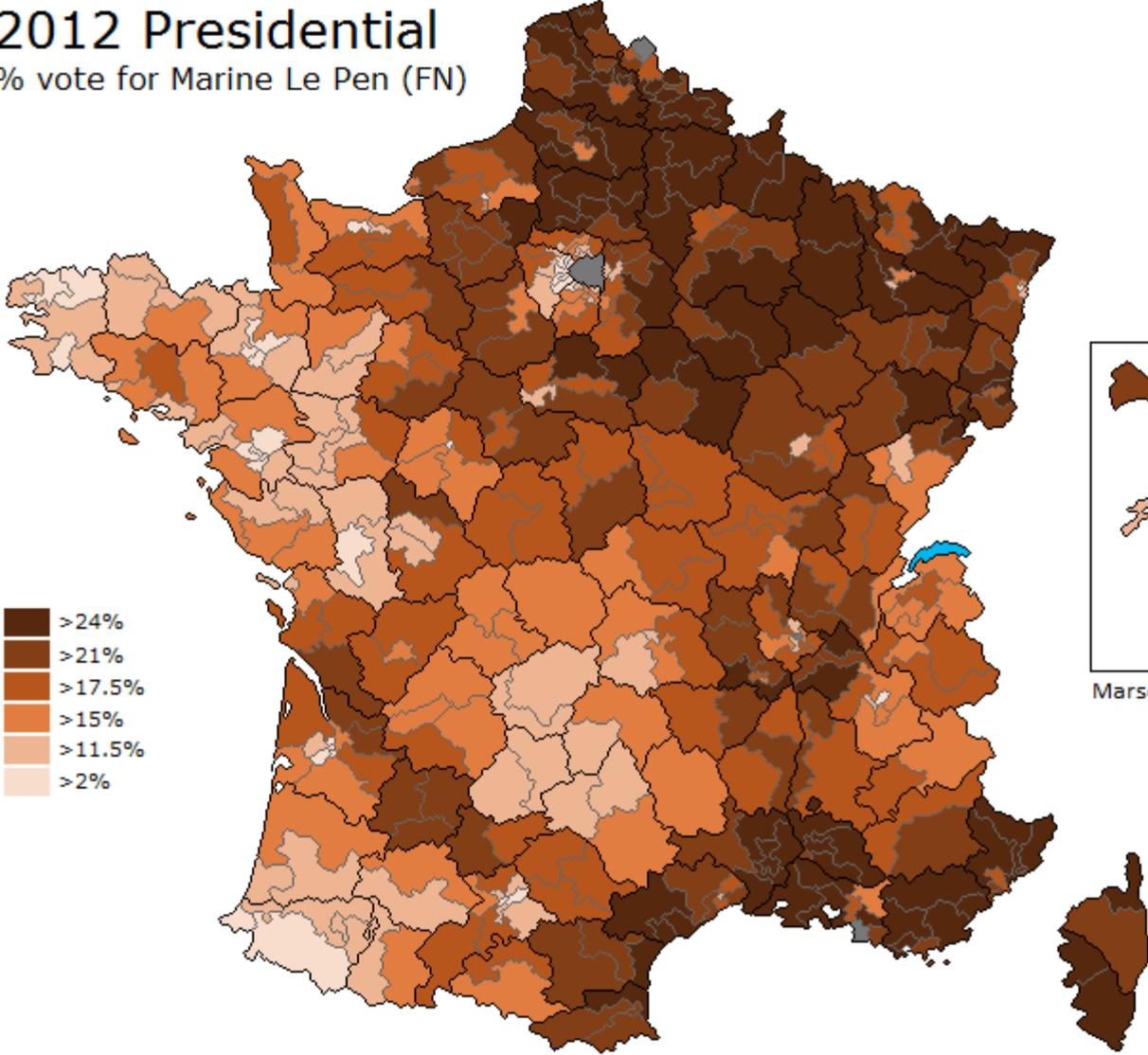


Le Pen



2012 Presidential

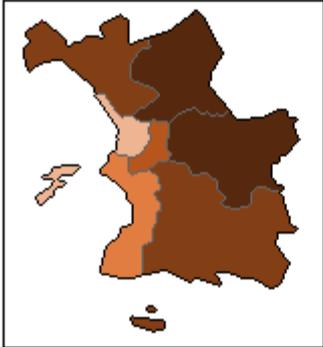
% vote for Marine Le Pen (FN)



Lille



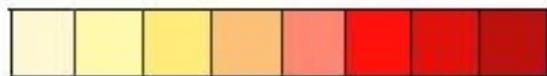
Lyon



Marseille

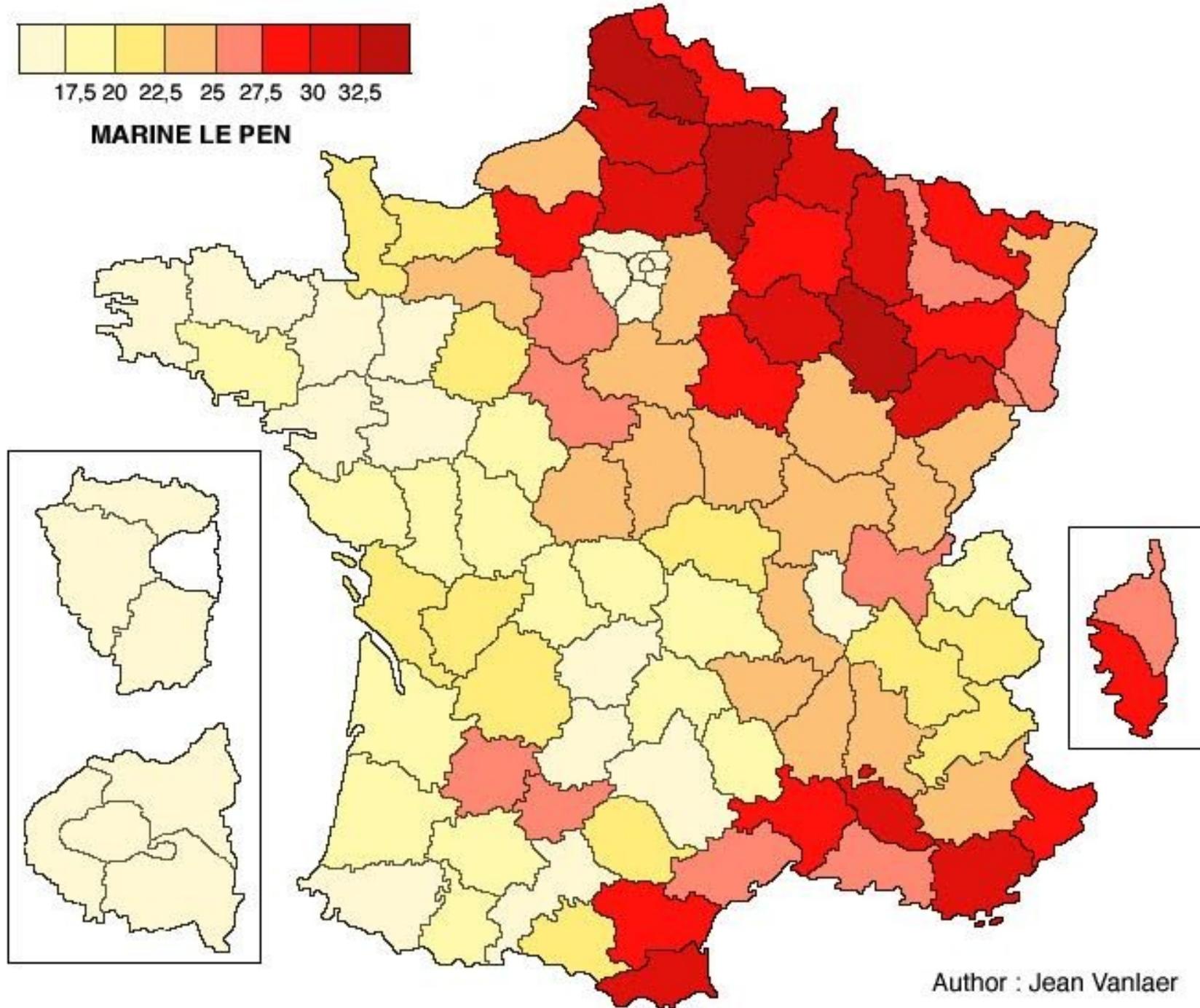


Petite Couronne

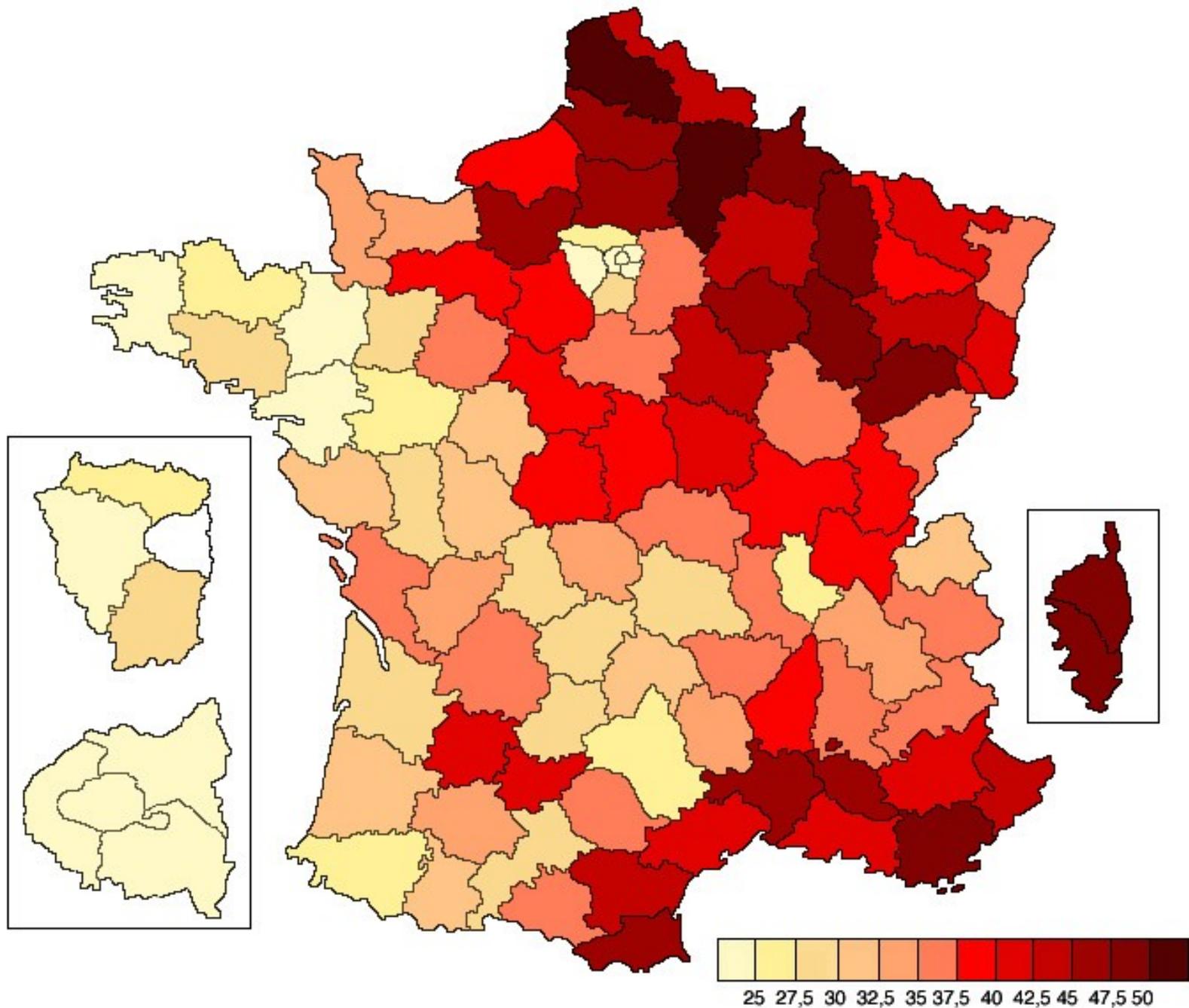


17,5 20 22,5 25 27,5 30 32,5

MARINE LE PEN



Author : Jean Vanlaer



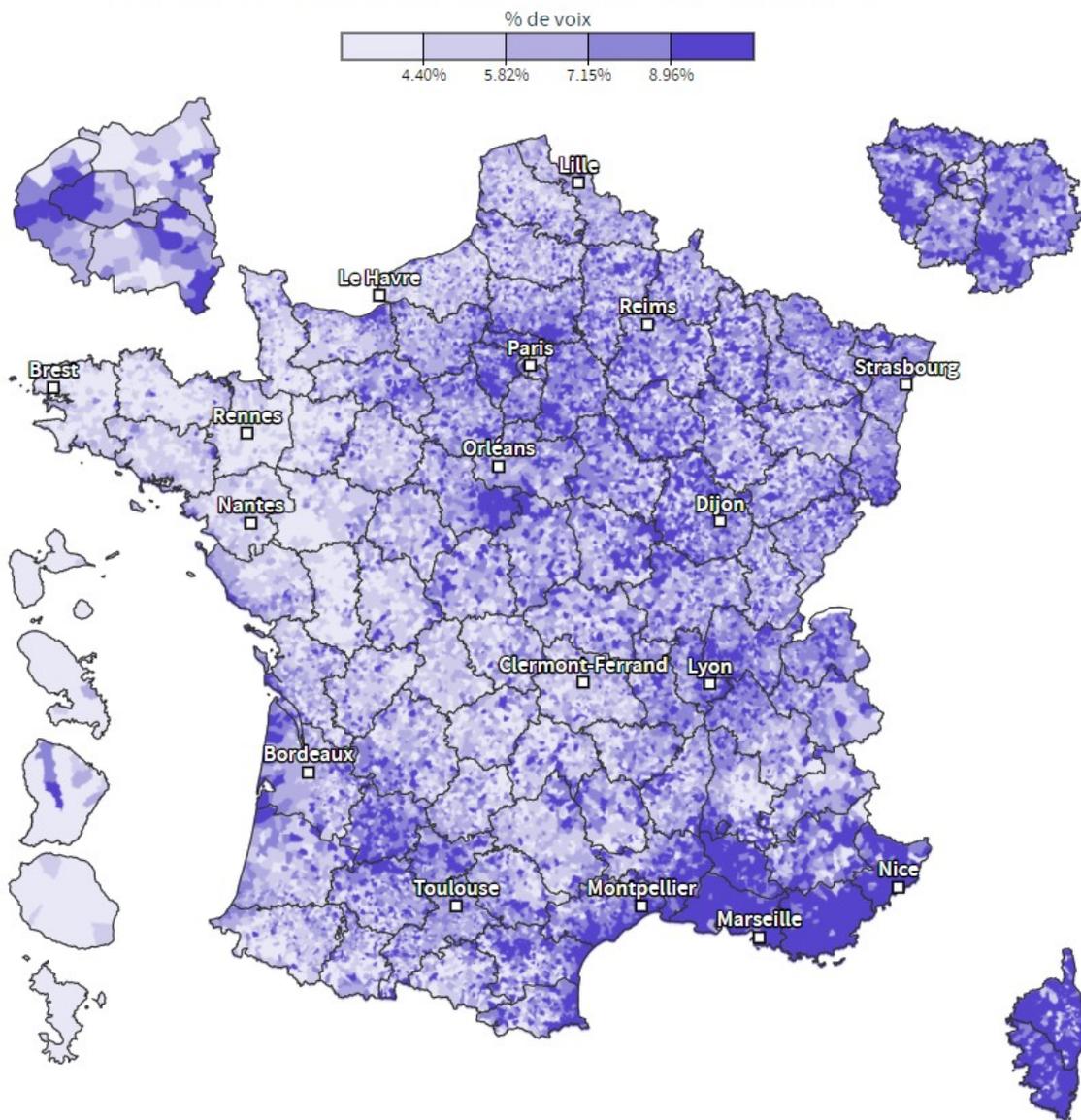
Author : Jean Vanlaer

MARINE LE PEN (2nd round)



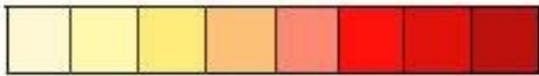
Les scores pour Eric Zemmour

Résultats par commune et arrondissement au premier tour pour l'élection présidentielle 2022.



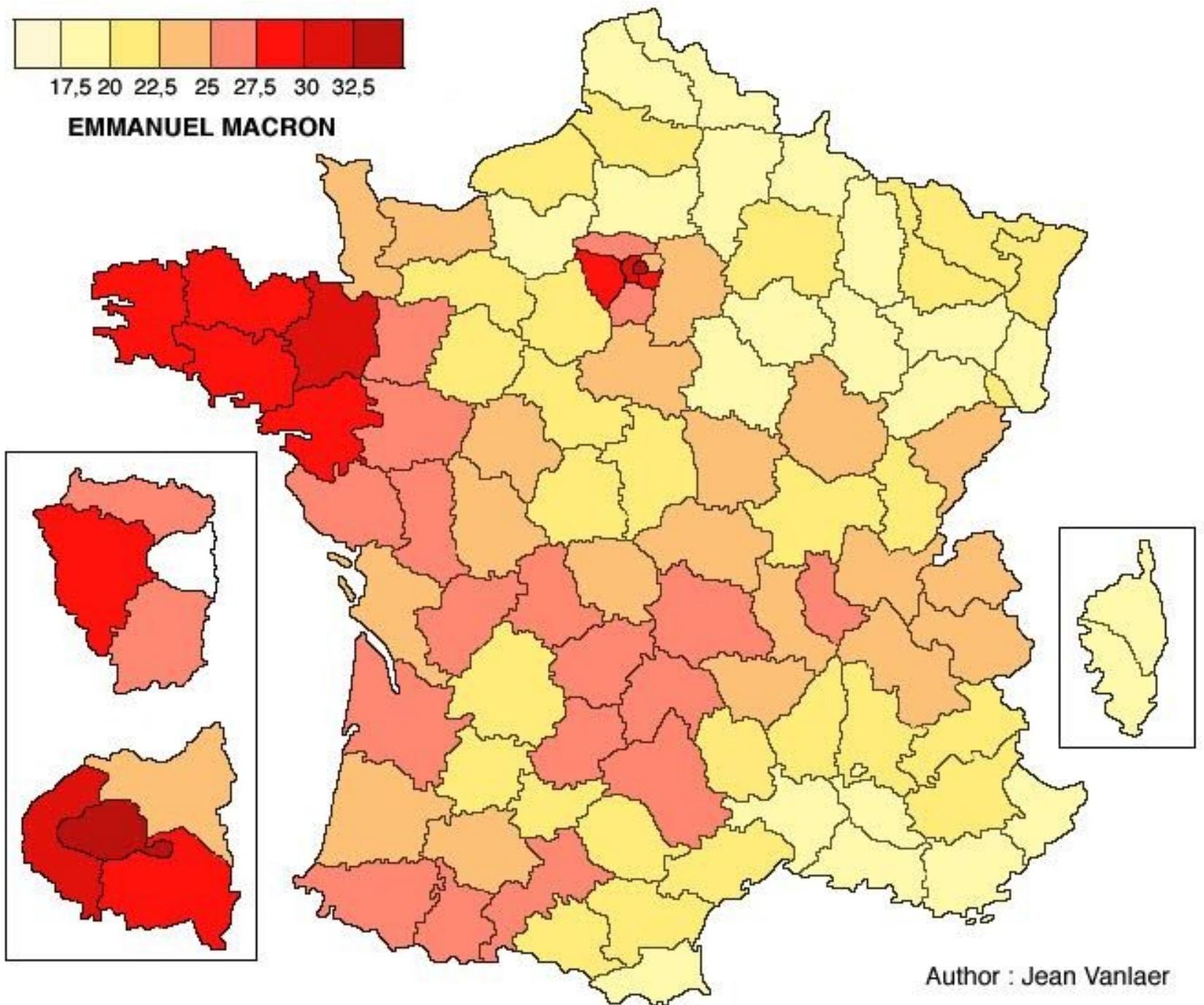
Emanuelle Macron





17,5 20 22,5 25 27,5 30 32,5

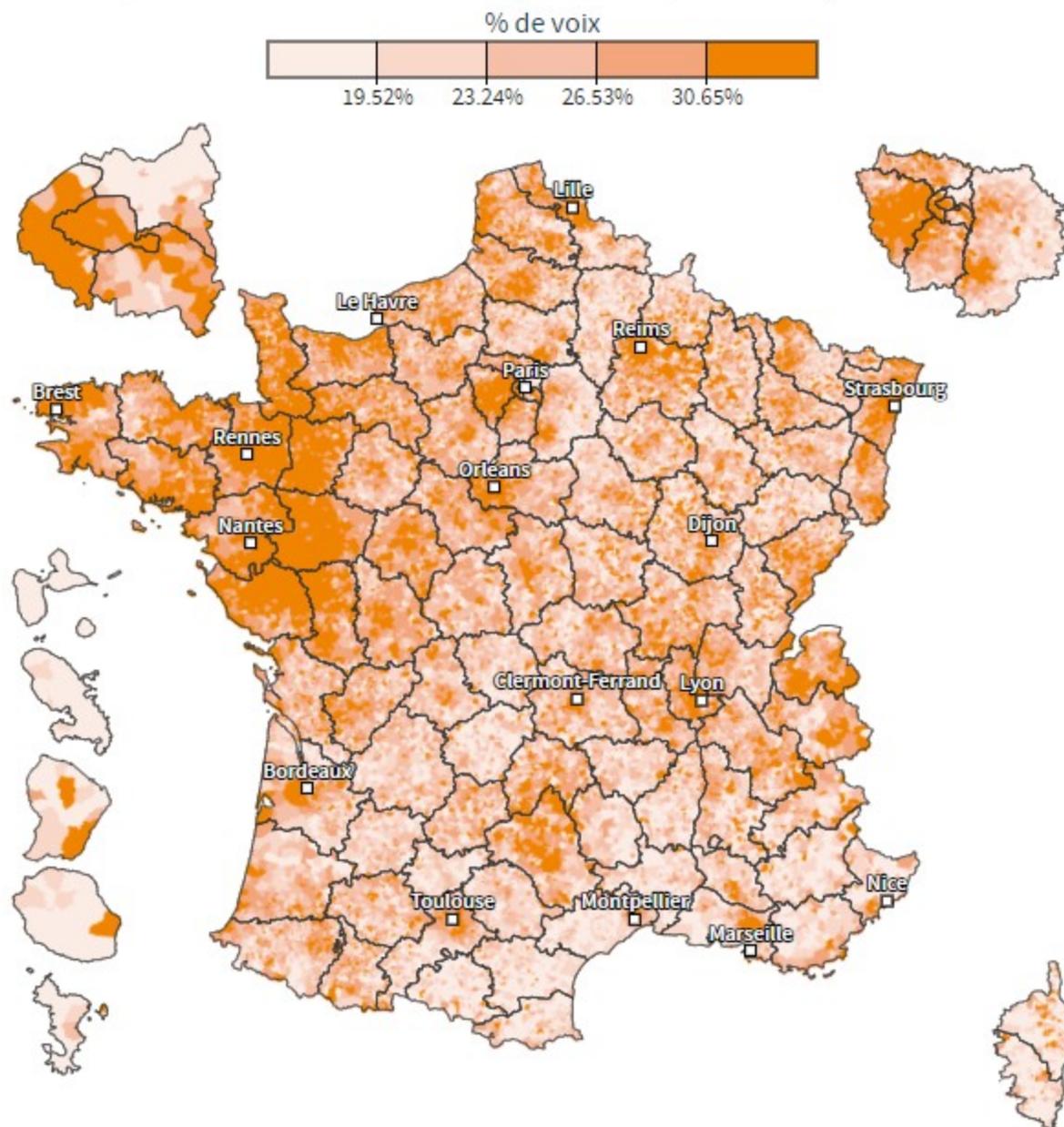
EMMANUEL MACRON



Author : Jean Vanlaer

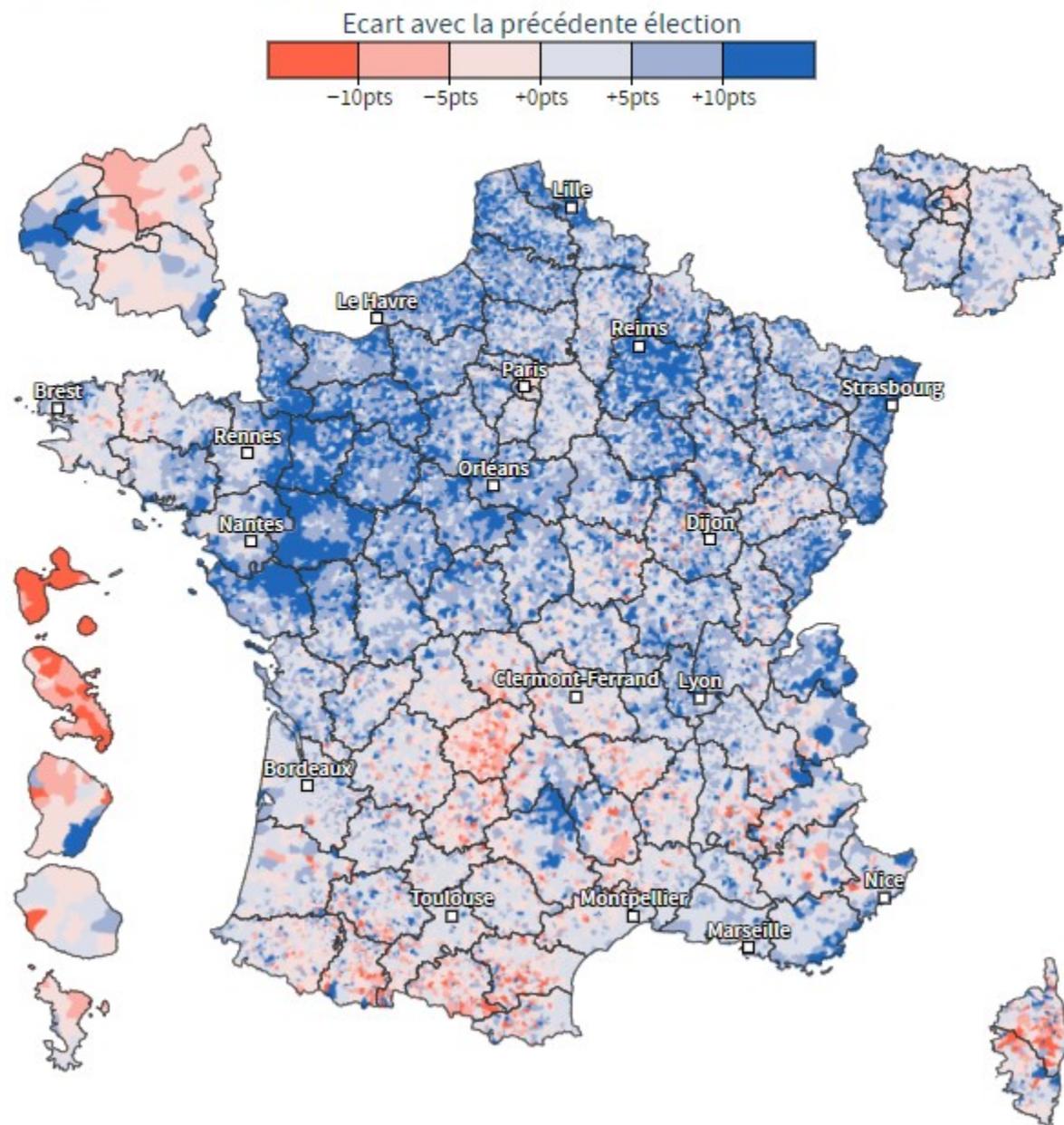
Les scores pour Emmanuel Macron

Résultats par commune et arrondissement au premier tour pour l'élection présidentielle 2022.

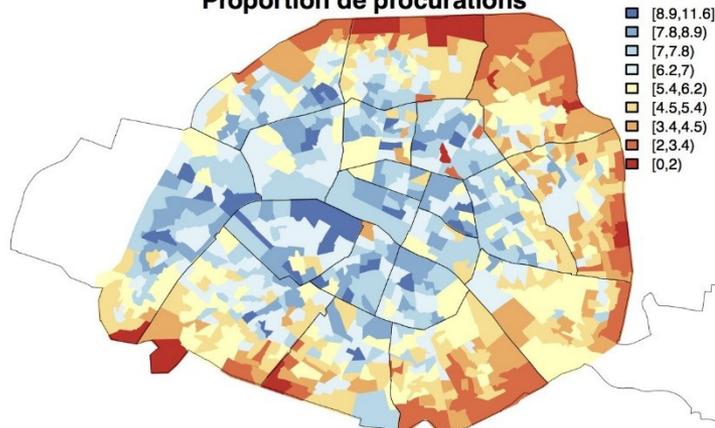


L'évolution pour Emmanuel Macron

Évolution en points entre les scores de 2017 et 2022 pour Emmanuel MACRON. Données par commune et arrondissement pour le premier tour.

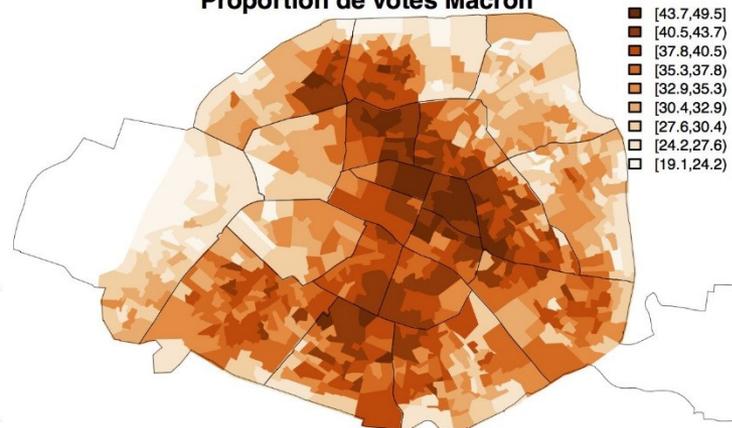


Proportion de procurations



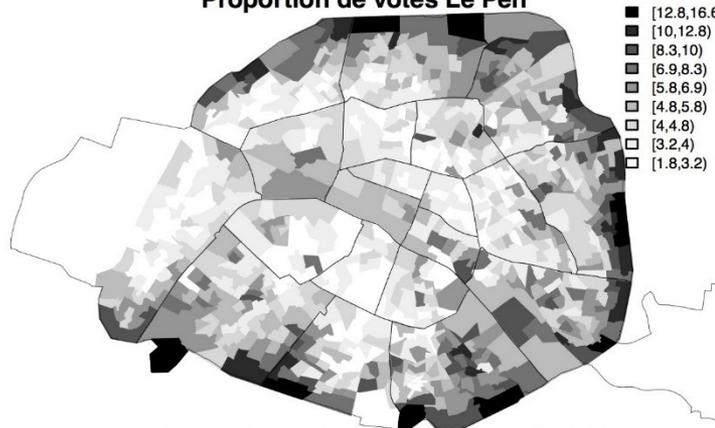
Fond : opendata.paris.fr | données : Préfecture de Paris | Cartographie : B. Coulmont

Proportion de votes Macron



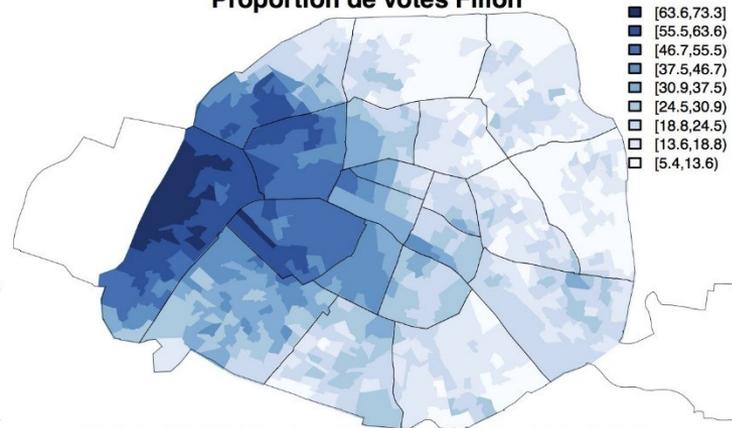
Fond : opendata.paris.fr | données : Préfecture de Paris | Cartographie : B. Coulmont

Proportion de votes Le Pen



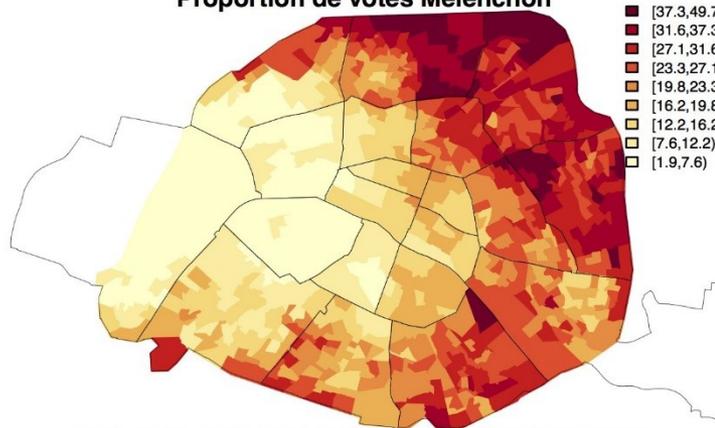
Fond : opendata.paris.fr | données : Préfecture de Paris | Cartographie : B. Coulmont

Proportion de votes Fillon



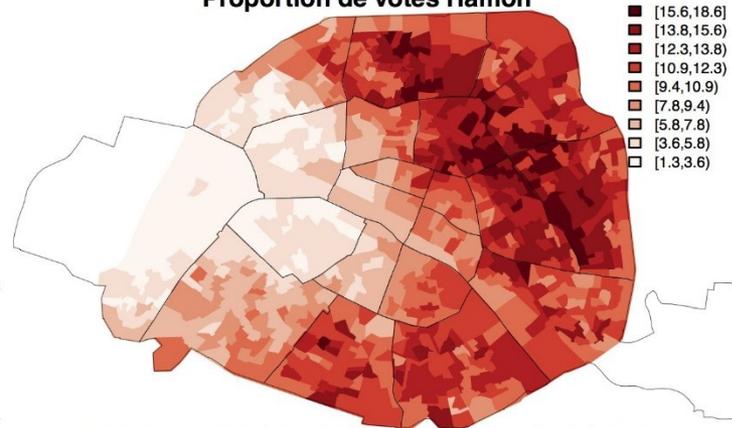
Fond : opendata.paris.fr | données : Préfecture de Paris | Cartographie : B. Coulmont

Proportion de votes Mélenchon

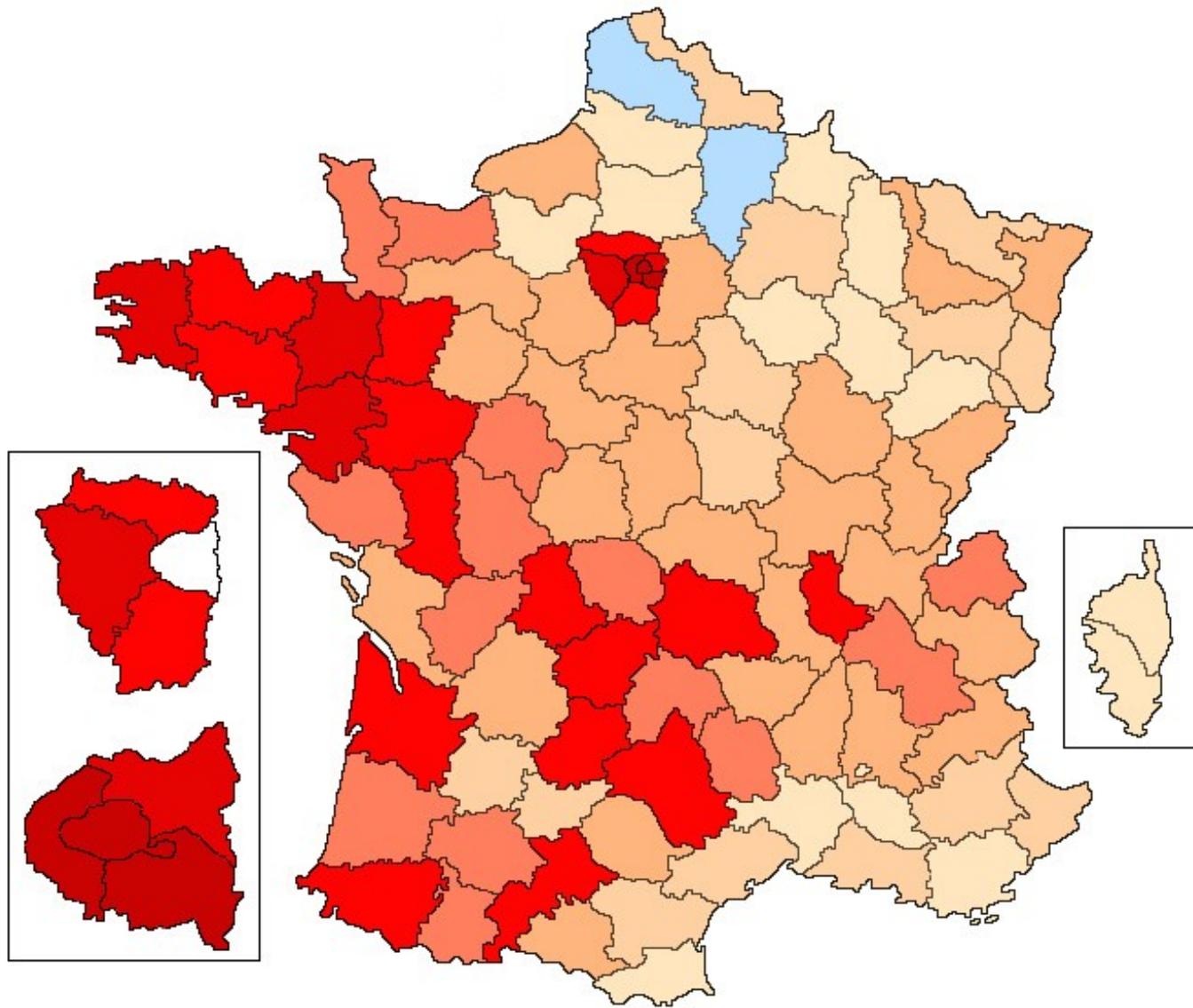


Fond : opendata.paris.fr | données : Préfecture de Paris | Cartographie : B. Coulmont

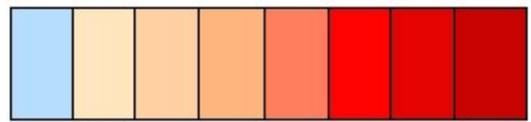
Proportion de votes Hamon



Fond : opendata.paris.fr | données : Préfecture de Paris | Cartographie : B. Coulmont

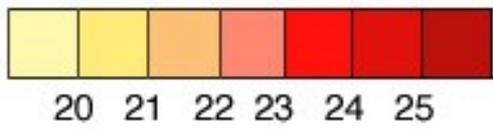


EMMANUEL MACRON
 45 50 55 60 65 70 75 80

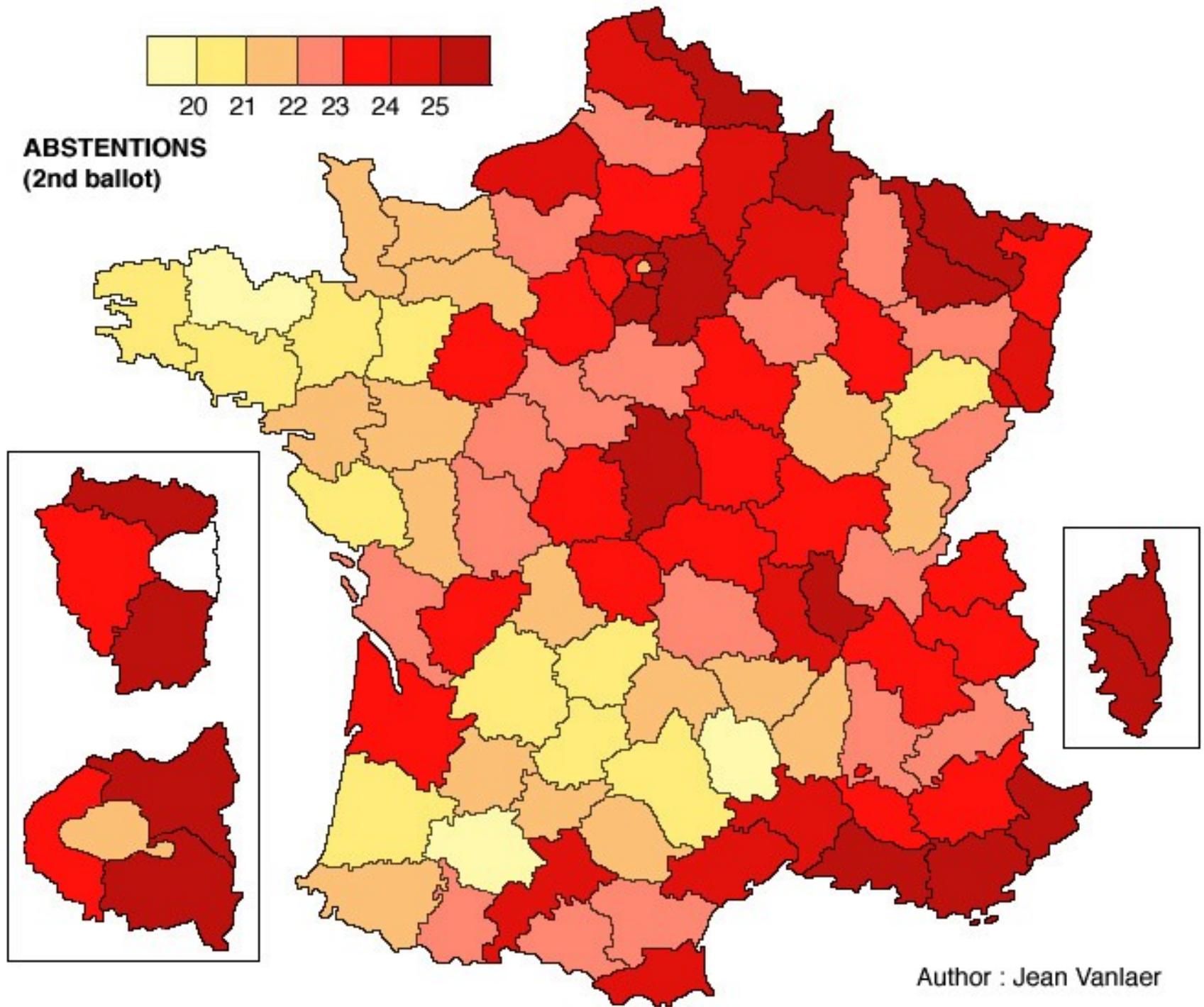


55 50 45 40 35 30 25 20
MARINE LE PEN

Author : Jean Vanlaer



**ABSTENTIONS
(2nd ballot)**



Author : Jean Vanlaer

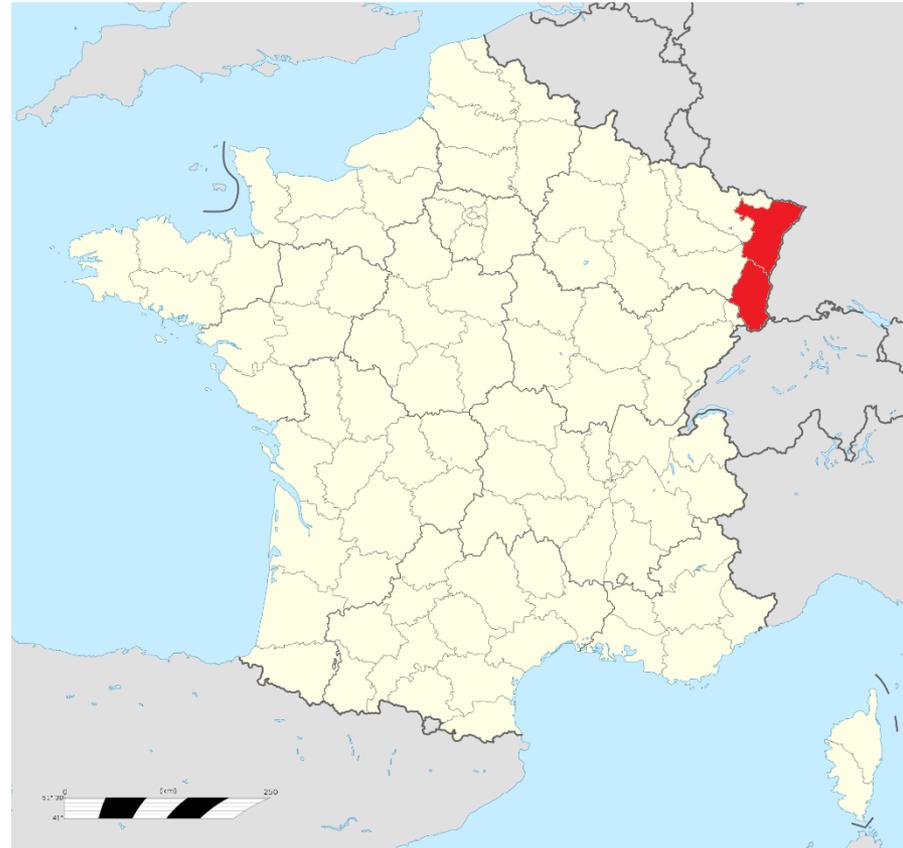


Vendée



Alsace

- 1871 – 1919 Německo – mimo II. Republiku
- 1919 – 1940 Francie
- 1940 – 1944 Německo
- 1945 – Francie



Závěrem:

- Historické vlivy (Alsasko)
- Konzervativní regiony, západní Francie
- Levice (PS) – Jih, Toulouse, Midi, Okcitéanie
- Krajní pravice – PACA (Toulon), a Sever
- Levice (PCF) – Limousin, Nièvre, západ met.
- Zelení – suburbální oblasti, Bègles
- Liberálové – městské oblasti?