

SOCb2021 Politická sociologie

# Elita



# Struktura elity

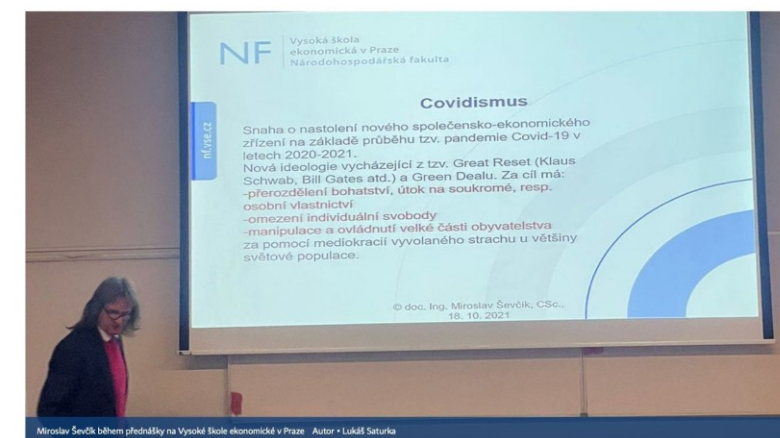
- Diskrétní vs. Pomocná elita
- Diskrétní elita: ekonomický, symbolický, kulturní, sociální kapitál
- Pomocná elita: hlavně ekonomický kapitál, závislost na příjmech v ekonomické, politické a mediální oblasti

<https://elitesresearch.com/cs/>

## Covidismus je zhoubný, učí Ševčík na VŠE. Jen komentuje a opírá se o fakta, hájí ho vedení fakulty

 Martin Topek redaktor  
29. 2. 2024 00:00 • 3 min. čtení ▶ PŘEHRÁT ČLÁNEK

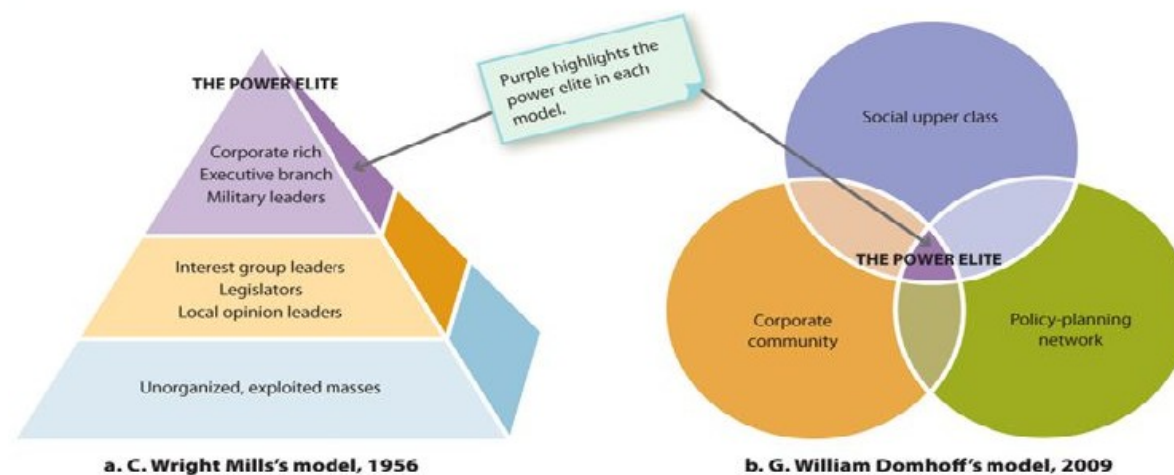
 ODEBRÁT AUTORA



# Mocenská elita

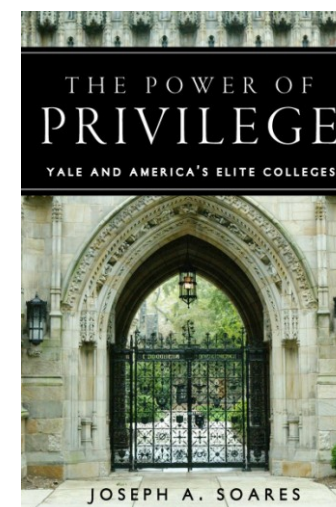
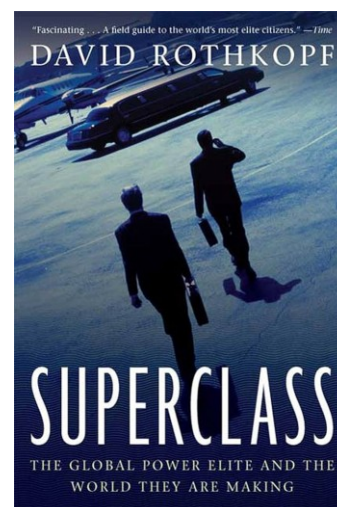
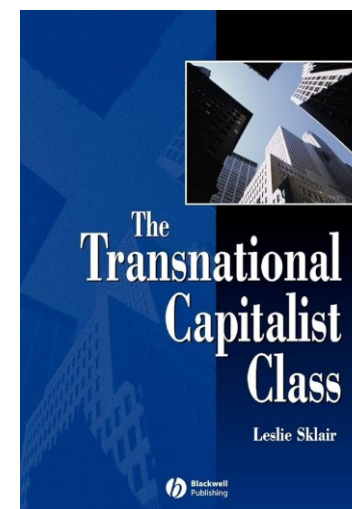
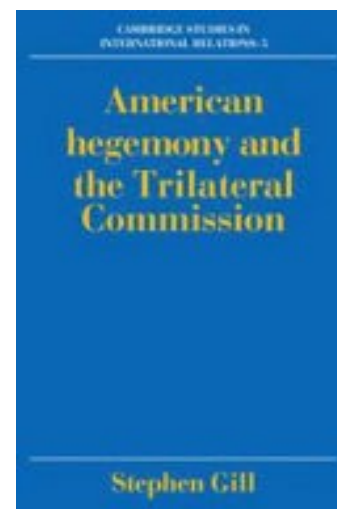
- Mocenská vs. Politická elita
- Správní elita?
- Formální vs. Neformální pravidla přístupu
- Otevřenost vs. Uzavřenost přístupu

**Figure 48-3: Power Elite Models**



# Elita a její instituce

- Bilderberg Group, Trilateral Commission, Council of Foreign Relations, World Economic Forum, Chatham House, Aspen Institute, Atlantic Council...



# Ekonomická elita

- Příjmové vs. majetkové nerovnosti
- Ekonomická elita – založená na vlastnictví a dědictví
- Pomocná elita – příjmové nerovnosti

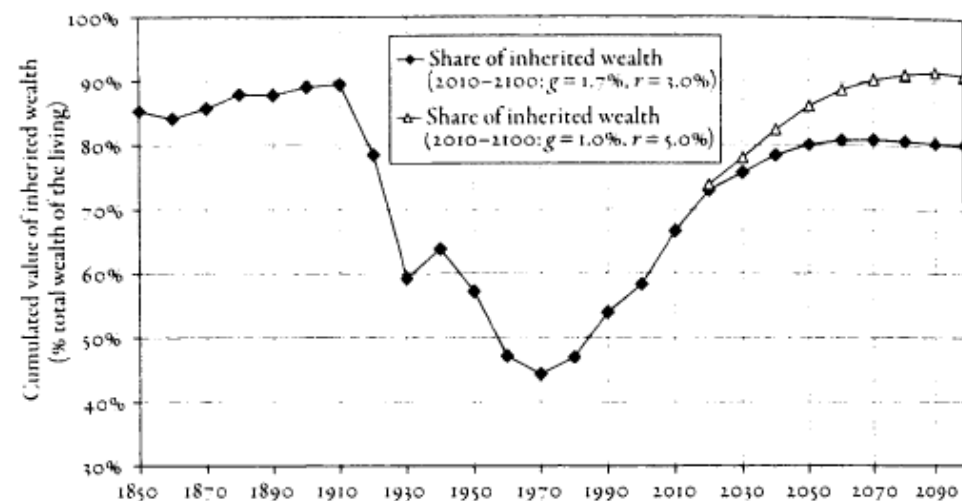
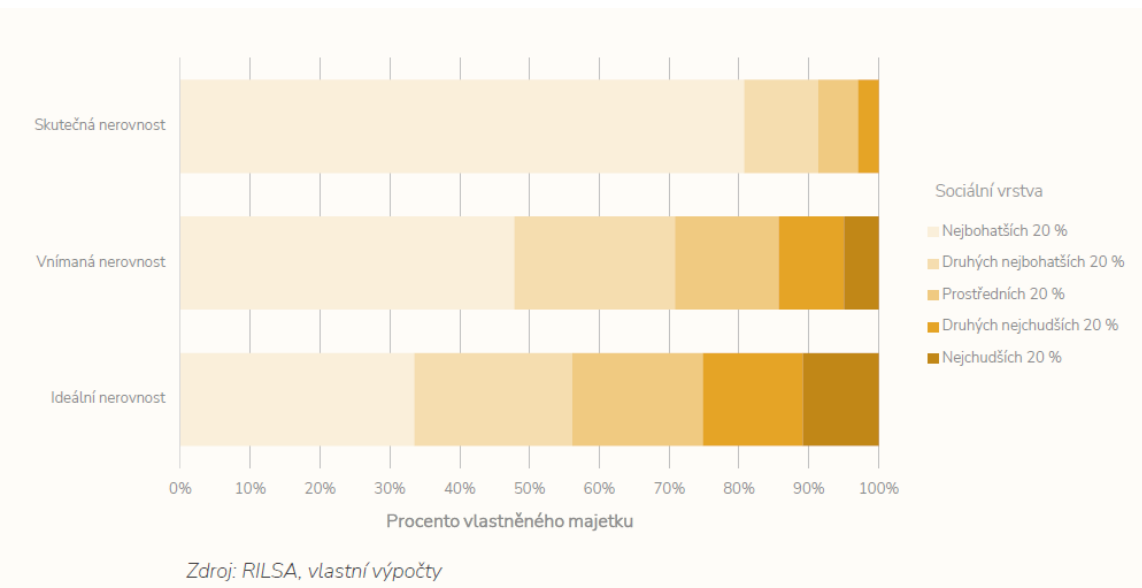


FIGURE 11.7. The share of inherited wealth in total wealth: France, 1850–2100

Inherited wealth represents 80–90 percent of total wealth in France in the nineteenth century; this share fell to 40–50 percent during the twentieth century, and might return to 80–90 percent during the twenty-first century.

Sources and series: see [piketty.pse.ens.fr/capital21c](http://piketty.pse.ens.fr/capital21c).



Zdroj: RILSA, vlastní výpočty

– Češi výrazně podhodnocují skutečnou úroveň ekonomických nerovností a zároveň si přejí mnohem rovnější rozdělení bohatství.

– O ČR nelze hovořit jako o rovnostářské zemi.

– Rovnostářské tendence se projevují bez výrazných rozdílů napříč sociodemografickými a ekonomickými charakteristikami, včetně politických preferencí jednotlivců.

– S pomocí dotazníkového experimentu jsme prokázali, že větší vnímání nerovnosti vede k silnějším požadavkům na vyrovnání příjmů a současně snižuje důvěru vůči vládnoucími elitám v zemi.

– Za účelem zvýšení redistribučního efektu by se měl daňový systém více orientovat na zdanění majetku a příjmů z kapitálu.

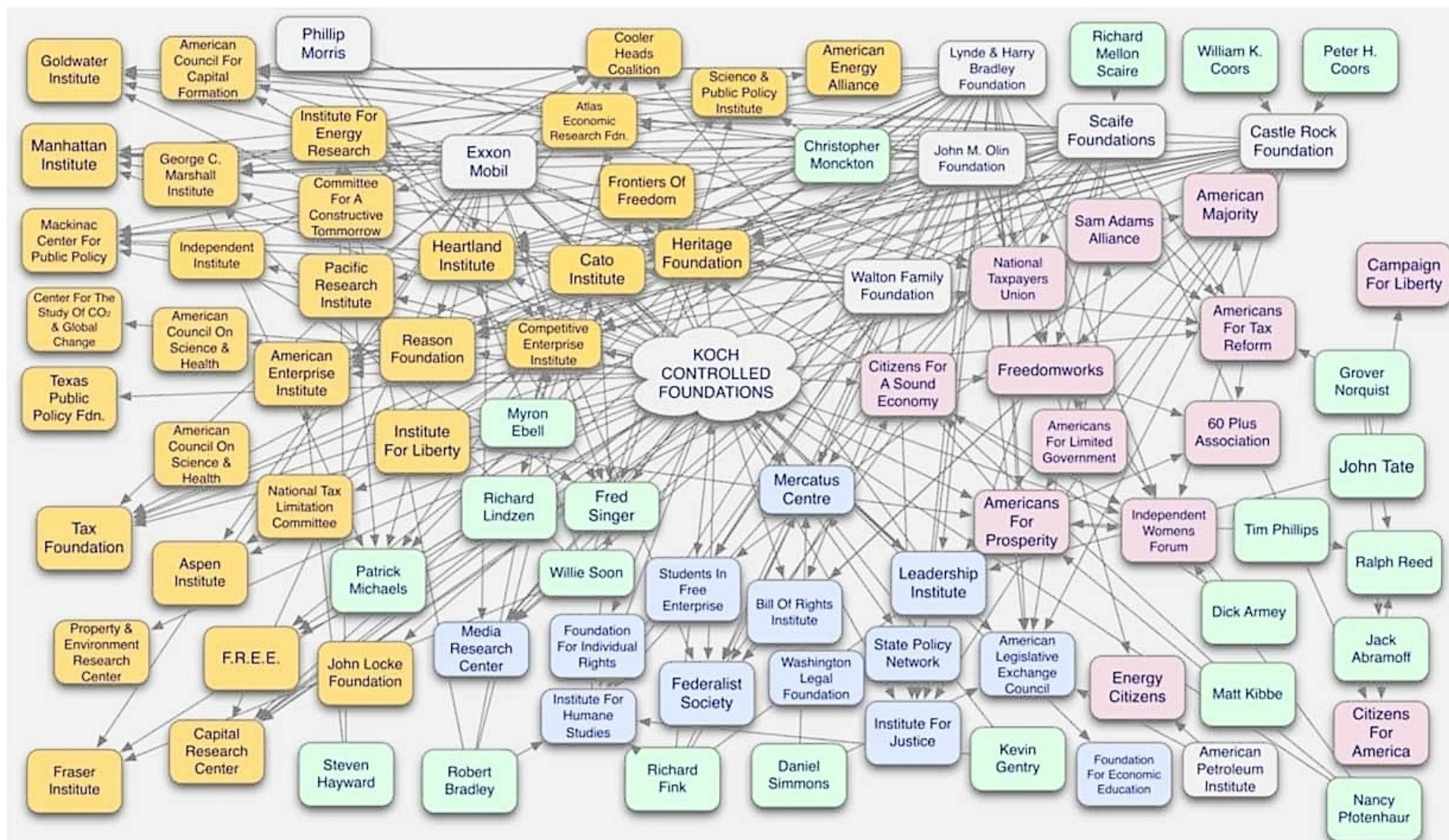
– Podstatnou úlohu sehrávají instituce a veřejný sektor, protože mohou eliminovat negativní dopady nerovností.

# Empiricky ověřitelný vliv ekonomické elity?

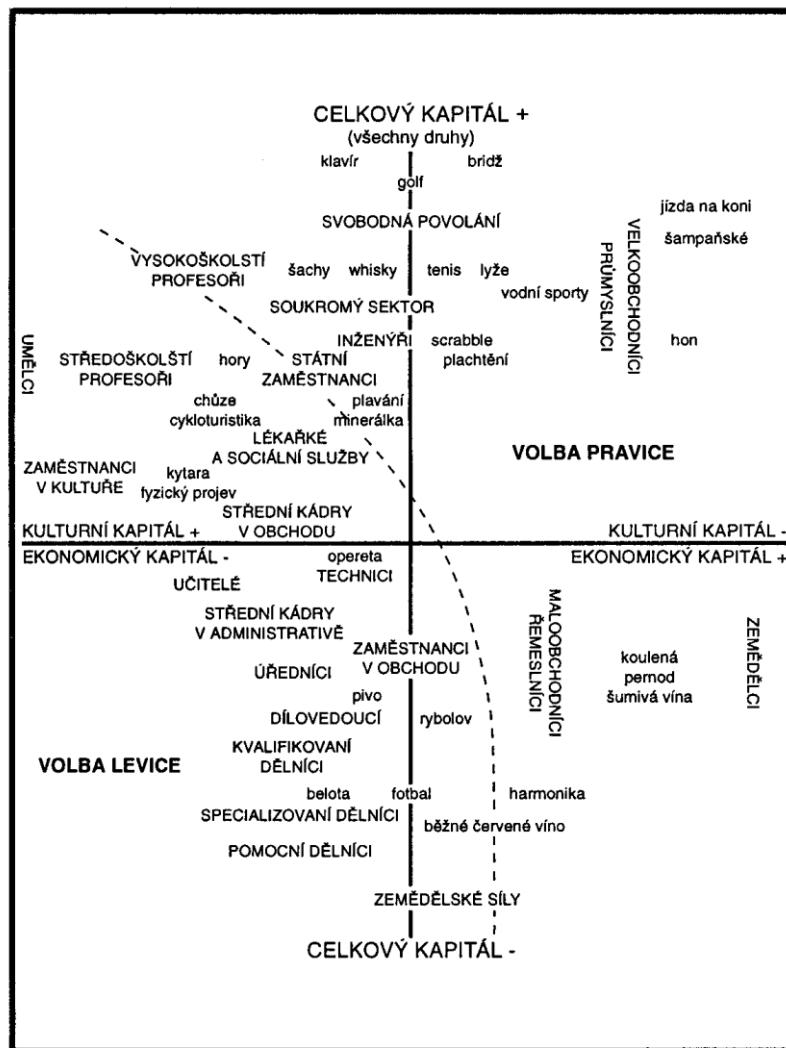
The screenshot shows a web browser window with the article title and authors. The browser's address bar shows 'Automatická velikost'. The article title is 'Testing Theories of American Politics: Elites, Interest Groups, and Average Citizens' by Martin Gilens and Benjamin I. Page. The abstract discusses four theoretical traditions in American politics: Majoritarian Electoral Democracy, Economic-Elite Domination, Majoritarian Pluralism, and Biased Pluralism. The article's main text begins with 'Who governs? Who really rules? To what extent is the broad body of U.S. citizens sovereign, semi-sovereign, or largely powerless? These questions have animated much important work in the study of American politics. While this body of research is rich and variegated, it can loosely be divided into four families of theories: Majoritarian Electoral Democracy, Economic-Elite Domination, and two types of interest-group pluralism—Majoritarian Pluralism, in which the interests of all citizens are more or less equally represented, and Biased Pluralism, in which corporations, business associations, and professional groups predominate. Each of these perspectives makes different predictions about the independent influence upon U.S. policy making of four sets of actors: the Average Citizen or "median voter," Economic Elites, and Mass-based or Business-oriented Interest Groups or industries. Each of these theoretical traditions has given rise to a large body of literature. Each is supported by a great body of empirical research. This article reports on an effort to test these contrasting theoretical predictions against each other within a single statistical model. We report on an effort to do so, using a unique data set that includes measures of the key variables for 1,779 policy issues. Multivariate analysis indicates that economic elites and organized groups representing business interests have substantial independent impacts on U.S. government policy, while average citizens and mass-based interest groups have little or no independent influence. The results provide substantial support for theories of Economic-Elite Domination and for theories of Biased Pluralism, but not for theories of Majoritarian Electoral Democracy or Majoritarian Pluralism.'

Gilens, M., & Page, B. (2014). Testing Theories of American Politics: Elites, Interest Groups, and Average Citizens. *Perspectives on Politics*, 12(3), 564-581.  
doi:10.1017/S1537592714001595

# Ekonomická/politická elita



# Bourdieu: kulturní/ekonomický kapitál





# Prime ministers since 1945: education

## Eton



Anthony  
Eden  
(1955-57)



Harold  
Macmillan  
(1957-63)



Alec  
Douglas-  
Home  
(1963-64)



David  
Cameron  
(2010-16)



Boris  
Johnson  
(2019-)

## Other independent school



Clement  
Attlee  
(1945-51)



Winston  
Churchill  
(1951-55)



Tony  
Blair  
(1997-2007)

## Grammar



Harold  
Wilson  
(1964-70,  
1974-76)



Edward  
Heath  
(1970-74)



Jim  
Callaghan  
(1976-79)



Margaret  
Thatcher  
(1979-90)



John  
Major  
(1990-97)



Gordon  
Brown  
(2007-10)



Theresa  
May  
(2016-19)

OPINION

## As Boris Johnson – Another Prime Minister Who Went To Eton – Enters Office, It's Time To End Private School Privilege

Integrating assets into the public sector will see an end to the stranglehold that a minority in society hold over our national institutions, Robert Poole writes.



By Robert Poole

23/07/2019 12:06pm BST



PRESS ASSOCIATION

/ TRENDING /



Minister Cuts Interview  
Short After Clashing With  
Kay Burley Over Refugee  
Numbers

# Ecole Nationale d'Administration (ENA)



## Training Leaders

Four of the eight presidents and more than one third of the 22 PMs who served under France's current constitution were trained at ENA.

● Attended ENA    ● Didn't attend ENA



Notes: French presidents and prime ministers serve concurrently. Twenty-three dots are shown because Jacques Chirac served as prime minister under two presidents. Alain Poher was interim president in 1969. Several prime ministers and presidents completed their studies before ENA was created. Source: French government Photos: Zuma Press (2); Agence France-Presse/Getty Images (2); Reuters (1); Getty Images (3)

# Nenápadný půvab aristokracie



Pohřeb Otto von Habsburga 2011, belgické královny 2014, britské královny 2022

# Aristokracie a peníze



## Le nom de la famille de Spoelberch sort à son tour des "Panama Papers"

Entreprises & Start-up

Belga

Publié le 04-04-16 à 18h43 - Mis à jour le 04-04-16 à 18h53



PRINCE CHARLES

## Another British Royal Found With Offshore Connections

Prince Charles' private estate held an undisclosed interest in an offshore company that could have benefited from his campaigning for changes to climate change rules.

By Will Fitzgibbon

Image: Dan Marsh via Flickr

November 7, 2017



Prince Charles.

PANAMA PAPERS

## Spanish king's aunt admits to owning company named in Panama Papers

Pilar de Borbón denies relation between company's dissolution and monarch's coronation, which both took place within a week



EL PAÍS

Madrid - 06 APR 2016 - 08:34 SELC



Pilar de Borbón, pictured on the right. J. F. / (EFE)



Château Rothschild (Image: canton of Geneva)



Monday, 19 August 2019 15:52

## Edmond de Rothschild Retreats

- ▶ Family Takes Rothschild Private
- ▶ Rothschilds Hash Out Naming Spat
- ▶ Geneva Bank Sells Family Silver

## The Rothschild family is quietly taking the Geneva-based wealth manager private – the end of a piece of stock exchange history.

The family behind **Edmond de Rothschild** is delisting the Swiss private bank after clinching nearly 100 percent of its shares and beginning a squeeze-out, it said on Monday. The share will trade on October 22, 2019 for the last time.

The move represents an end to an unlikely listing: at 44,000 Swiss francs (\$45,000) at their peak, Edmond de Rothschild shares were one of Switzerland's priciest. More recently, the stock had traded near 13,000 francs, second in absolute value to chocolate producer Lindt & Spruengli, which costs 80,000 francs.

### Investor Perk

The delisting also shuts investors off from an unusual annual perk: a visit to the so-called Château Rothschild, a small castle built in 1858/59 in Pregny-Chambésy outside Geneva, which belongs to the Rothschild family and houses the widow of founder **Edmond de Rothschild**.

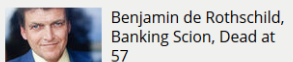
Instead, shareholder meetings will now be a family affair overseen by **Benjamin de Rothschild** – son of Edmond – and his wife and CEO of the wealth manager, **Ariane Rothschild**. The castle will reportedly pass to the canton of Geneva when the 56-year-old Swiss banking scion dies. The surrounding gardens will be open to the public and combined with the adjoining Parc de



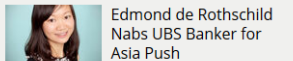
ADVERTORIAL  
Thursday, 18 March 2021 10:20

## China's A-Shares in the Year of the Ox

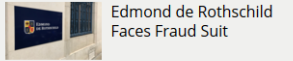
MORE ON THIS TOPIC



Benjamin de Rothschild, Banking Scion, Dead at 57



Edmond de Rothschild Nabs UBS Banker for Asia Push



Edmond de Rothschild Faces Fraud Suit



# Pomocná elita v Česku?

## EDITORIAL: BAKALA, OKD A RESPEKT



Erik Tabery

22. 9. 2013 | aktualizace 13. 5. 2017 10:59



V posledních dnech se nás na sociálních sítích pár lidí zeptalo, jak přistoupíme k situaci v OKD, kde je menšinovým vlastníkem Zdeněk Bakala, který je zároveň majitelem Respektu. Nikdy jsme neřešili, jestli máme psát pro, či proti jeho zájmům, takovou debatu si ani nepřipouštíme. Zvažovali jsme pouze otázku, zda o jeho aktivitách vůbec psát, či nikoli.

Rozhodli jsme se pro druhou variantu, a to kvůli čtenářům, kteří každý text o majiteli čtou s podezřením a nedůvěrou. Ani oni, ale ani my sami bychom při nejlepší vůli neměli stoprocentní jistotu, jestli naše psaní podvědomě neovlivňuje vztah k vlastníkovi. A je korektní to čtenářům přiznat, což už jsme v minulosti udělali.



Vladimír Mlynář @mlyvia · 23. 9. 2021

Děkujeme za podporu.



Jakub Kulhanek @JakubKulhanek · 23. 9. 2021

Today I visited @SOTIO based in Cambridge, Massachusetts. The company is set to shape the future of cancer treatment. It is born out of scientific cooperation and ambitious vision spearheaded by @SkupinaPPF. 👍



2



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Uživatel Dobrovský&Šídlo podcast retweetnul



Paměť národa @Pametnaroda · 7. 1.

Těšíme se na vás s prvním vydáním podcastu od @JanDobrovsky & @jindrichsidlo v roce 2022! Budeme tentokrát trochu věštit – jak může dopadnout ANO bez Andreje Babiše, pokud by se stal prezidentem? Naši odpověď najdete v podcastových aplikacích nebo na: [pametnaroda.cz/cs/magazin/pod...](https://pametnaroda.cz/cs/magazin/pod...)



10



6



96



<https://www.seznamzpravy.cz/clanek/domaci-kauzy-kauza-vydirani-v-ikem-obvineny-namestek-hledal-pomoc-u-kretinskeho-241194>