Parent-Child Relations (PSY530)

Tomo Umemura 27.10.2015











INVESTMENTS IN EDUCATION DEVELOPMENT

CZ.1.07/2.3.00/30.0037

Employment of Best Young Scientists for International Cooperation Empowerment

Roles of fathers in children

Overview for today

- 1. How to find references relevant to your paper.
- 2. Umemura, T., Jacobvitz, D., Messina, S., & Hazen, N. (2013). Do toddlers prefer the primary caregiver or the parent with whom they feel more secure? The role of toddler emotion. *Infant Behavior and Development*, *36*, 102-114.
- 3. Kobak, R., Rosenthal, N. L., Zajac, K., & Madsen, S. (2007). Adolescent attachment hierarchies and the search for an adult pair bond. In M. Scharf & O. Mayseless (Eds.), *New directions in child development: Adolescent attachment*. New York, NY: Jossey-Bass.

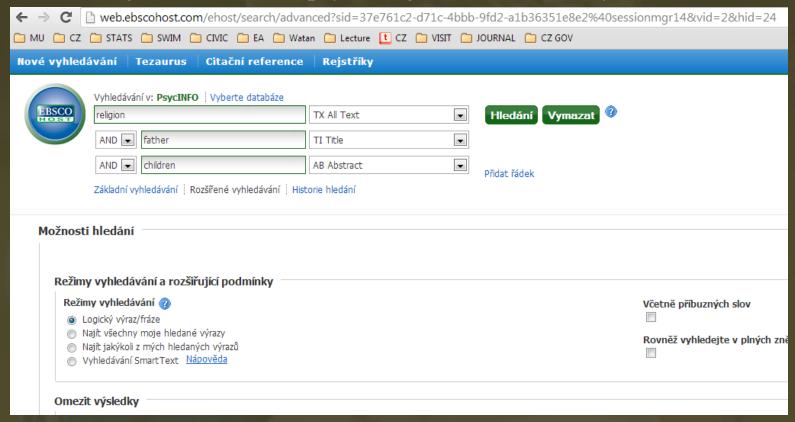
The first draft is due on November 24.

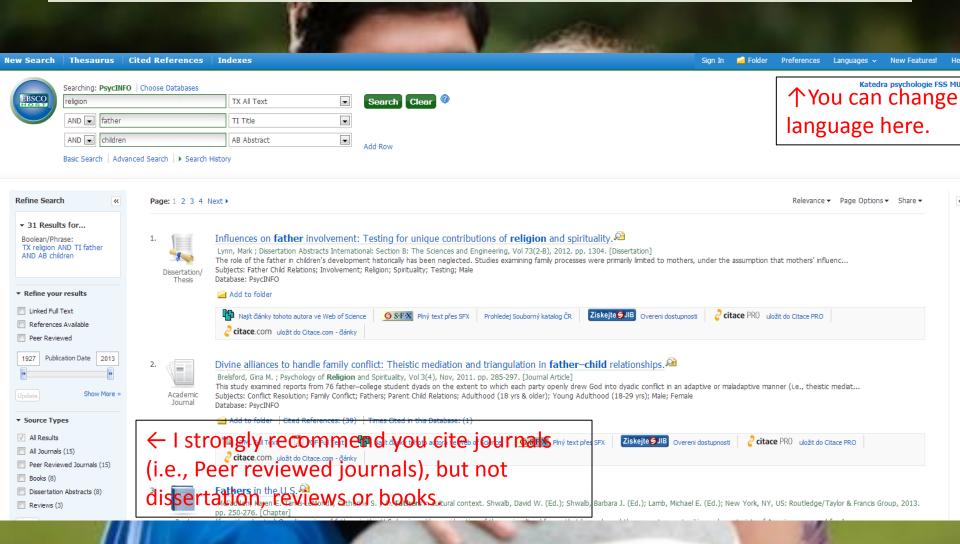
- Your first draft should include title page, introduction paragraph, bodies, and concluding paragraph, and reference section.
- Your first draft include at least 2 readings from this class and at least 2 academic journal articles from databases.
- Your first draft is 23.3% of your final grade.

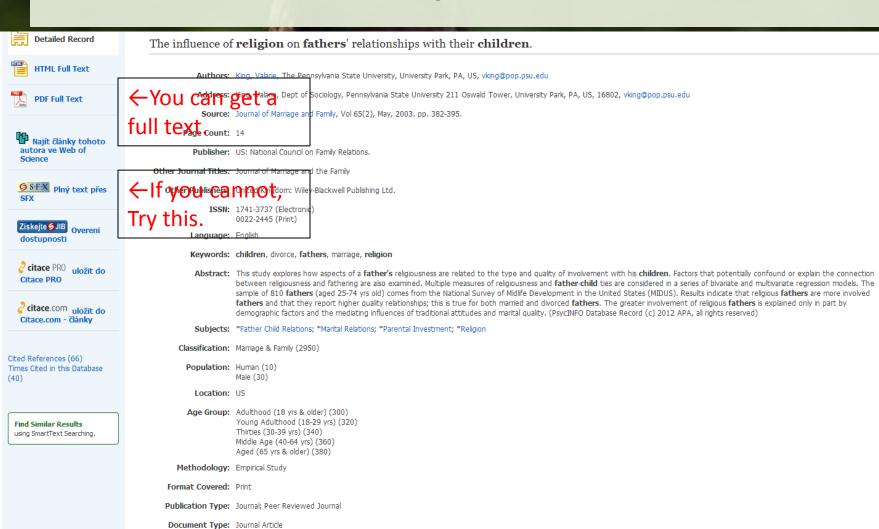
Timetable:

- October 20: Return your intro paragraph (APA quiz)
- October 27: How to find journal articles relevant to you paper
- November 3 & 10: How to summarize previous studies.
- November 17: No class
- November 24: The first draft due

- FSS library web site: http://knihovna.fss.muni.cz/
 - E-zdroje -> EBSCO -> psychologie-databáze -> PsycINFO







Release Date: 20030616

Correction Date: 20120326

Identifier:

Digital Object 10.1111/j.1741-3737.2003.00382.x

←Here you can also find DOI.

• If you are using a home-computer, read this: http://ezdroje.muni.cz/vzdalenv_pristup/index.php?lang=er

Portal of electronic information resources

EIZ portal > Remote access >

Remote access to electronic resources

This page provides a guide for users who would like to access licenced electronic information resources (EIZs) outside the Masaryk University network. (Default behavior permitt direct access only from computers that are connected in the Masaryk University network – it means computers with IP adresses 147.251.0.0/16). There are several possibilities how to get the resources click to link to get futher instructions):

- proxy (recommended)
- OpenVPN (recommended****)
- Shibboleth (does not work with all resources, very easy to use)
- EZproxy

We can recommend you to use <u>proxy</u> or <u>OpenVPN</u>. Using OpenVPN is probably more comfortable than proxy, however, in Windows it requires to have administrator rights. These rights is not required for using proxy, but you can not use proxy if you have already another one configured.

For quite a lot resources you can use **Shibboleth** to log in via your *UCO* and secondary password.

If you can not use any of the previous then you can use **EZproxy**. It is not comfortable and might be slower but it should work for you anywhere.

Specialized electronic information resourced UČO and secondary password

There are several information resources that can be accessed only from certain faculty computers. For those check this list and instruction (in czech language only)

If you connect via university wi-fi you are only allowed to access university resources and not the specialized resources at faculties. It does not matter where (in which building) you are connected.

In case of any troubles please contact us according to the Remote access does not work...



lows

Resources overview El. Journals El. books Metalib

SFX linking Remote access

Resources monitor RSS

Remote access
VPN

Proxy EZproxy Shibboleth

Access from FNB Access test

Access not work
Contact

Česká verze

Admin

DCC 2.0

- If you have a problem of getting a full-text of a particular article but you really want, please email me the authors' names, title, and published year.
- If you still have a problem, find another article or use only the abstract (although it is your own risk).
- If articles are written in a non-English language, you need to attach the abstract of article when you submit the final draft of your paper.

Umemura, Jacobvitz, Messina & Hazen (2013). Do toddlers prefer the primary caregiver or the parent with whom they feel more secure? The role of toddler emotion.

Outcomes:

- Frequency of toddler-initiated behavior toward mother vs. father
 - when the toddlers are distressed
 - when they are content.

• Predictors:

- Parent gender (mother vs. father)
- primary caregiver status (defined as the parent who spent more time with the infant and performed more of the caregiving tasks)
- toddlers' history of attachment security with each parent

• Results:

- When distressed, regardless of the security of their attachment to each parent, toddlers more often interacted with the primary caregiver or mother.
- When content, toddlers did not show this preference.
- Toddlers' recovery from distress was predicted by their security of attachment.

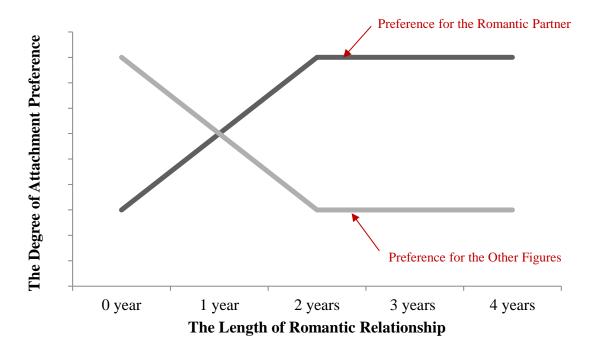
Kobak, Rosenthal, Zajac, & Madsen (2007). Adolescent attachment hierarchies and the search for an adult pair bond.

- Findings from previous studies:
 - Use of peers to serve attachment functions increases over time.
 - By late adolescence, many teens identify a romantic partner or friend as a primary attachment figure.
 - Romantic partners are preferred over friends as primary attachment figure in late adolescence.
 - Romantic relationships that endure two years are likely to become attachment relationships.
- Reorganization of hierarchy during adolescence
 - Premature reorganization: association with deviant peers, sexual risk-taking behaviors, delinquent/antisocial behavior
 - Delay of reorganization: anxiety, depression, low self-esteem

Umemura, Lacinová, & Macek (2015). Is emerging adults' attachment preference for the romantic partner transferred from their attachment preferences for their mother, father, and friends?

Previous Hypothesis:

• Emerging adulthood is in the transition period of their preferences from parents/friends to their romantic partner.



Umemura, Lacinová, & Macek (2015). Is emerging adults' attachment preference for the romantic partner transferred from their attachment preferences for their mother, father, and friends?

Previous Hypothesis:

• Emerging adulthood is in the transition period of their attachment preferences from parents/friends to partner.

Our Results:

	Emerging adults whose romantic relationship				Emerging adults whose romantic				
	was <mark>shorter</mark> than two years					relationship was <mark>longer</mark> than two years			
	Attachment Preferences for				A	Attachment Preferences for			
	Mother	Father	Partner	Friends	Mother	Father	Partner	Friends	
Romantic	β	β	β	β	β	β	β	β	
Relationship Length	02	04	.15*	13*	03	01	.00	.04	

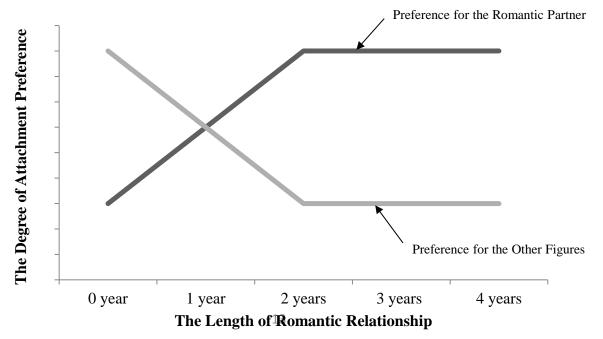
Umemura, Lacinová, & Macek (2015). Is emerging adults' attachment preference for the romantic partner transferred from their attachment preferences for their mother, father, and friends?

Hypothesis:

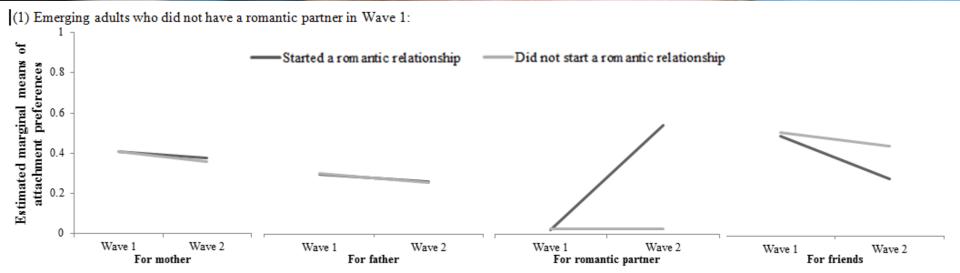
• Emerging adulthood is in the transition period of their preferences from parents/friends to their romantic partner.

Conclusion:

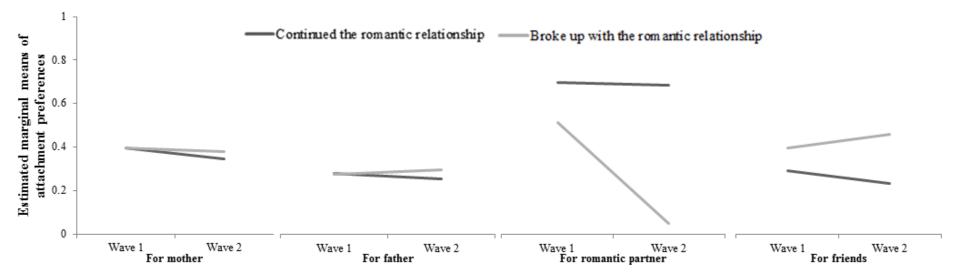
• Findings from this study suggests that for emerging adults, the partner is replacement of friends, but not replacement of parents.



Umemura, Lacinová, & Macek (under review). Longitudinal changes in emerging adults' attachment preferences for their mother, father, friends, and romantic partner: Focusing on the start and end of romantic relationships.



(2) Emerging adults who had a romantic partner in Wave 1:



Homework

- Read two articles
 - To be announce by tomorrow midnight!
- Email me your thought question by the next Monday midnight.