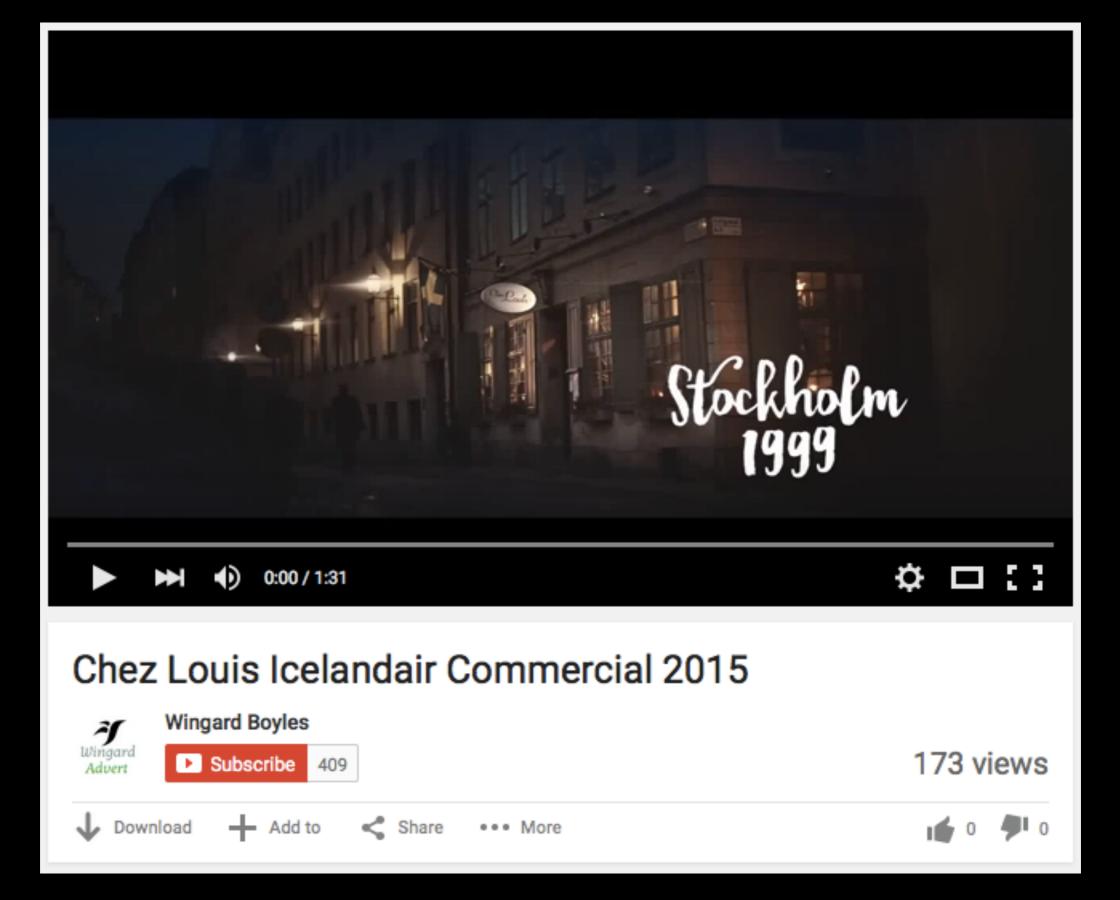
## ZUR 5890: Cultural History of Advertising

Stephanie Coontz, "Leave It to Beaver and Ozzie and Harriet: American Families in the 1950s"

Barbara Ehrenreich, The Hearts of Men

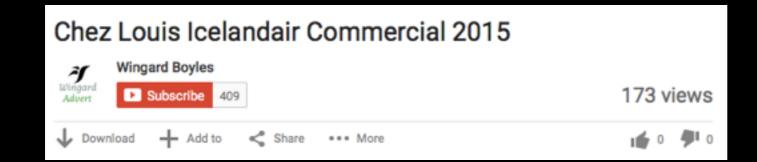






https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=lcjzS-6oolg





https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=lcjzS-6oolg

post-war years (1946 - 1960)



They Mat Mardi Gras Day! Katherine Caffery Baker and James Corbert Senter, of Louisiana "government" families. For "Kit" and "Jimmy," it was one-two-

three dates to LOVE! Romantic gallery overlooks French Quarter, Kit is grayeyed, fresh-and-fair skinned, Very Southern belle...very Foodbary-lovely!

#### Wedfing Portrait: Magnificent eweeping veil a 100-year old family treasure! Radiant bride complexion—a treasure any girl can share! "Simply 'go Woodhury'," says Kit. "You'll see...akin's softer, smoother!" Naturally!...Woodbury contains a rich becay-cream ingredient. During courtship, Kit and Jimmy studied together nightly. Received coveted diplomas same day, at Tulane, Now, Kit has even more

precious parchment-her "M-R-S" degree!

### Mew Orleans Wedding of another Woodbury Deb!



Dets Like Kit adore Woodhury Facial Cocktails. "Such rich, creamy lather! Swird on, rinse warm and cold. My skin feels so clean . . . so smooth," says she, Smo-o-oth, cause Woodhury's extra-mild.



"Bearty Complexion" — all-over . . . with Woodbury Beauty Boths! Caress all your skin with this raild beauty-cream lather. Satin shoulders! Satin arms! Woodbury is bath-perfection—made for skin alone!



Bitycing on River Read, Kit stars at sports swims mile-wide Mississippi. For beauty care, she stars Woodbury! "Couldn't, wouldn't miss my daily Woodbury glow-treatment. Keeps skin kissable!" And brings a romantic pay-off, girls!

# Countess becomes "Mrs." ...and very happy!

It's international wedding news!

Countess Caja Charlotte Palffy, presented to New York Society at Debutante Cotillion, \*46,

marries Samuel Fischer Hays of prominent

New Orleans family.



Definitely "Yes"! Fischer's had the glad word. At Armando's, social scribe Count Igor Cassini gets engagement news... nominates Woodburydeb' Caja as "Beauty Bride of the Month."



Dig is, Kids! At Caja's mother's Oyster Bay home. Sowe's deep... but deepin-love Fischer desen't mind shoveling. Who secold so close to Woodbury-smooth beauty!

### She's another Woodbury Marrying D



Orean hene ... on paper! "Blue room," hums Fischer, "heaven-for-two room!" Heavenly, too—Capa's angel soft skin, cared for by Woodbury, with beowly-cream ingredient.



After the vows - reception fun begins. Caja wears a dream-mist of talle-entrancing as her

dream-soft Woodbury complexion? Encourant pendant aquamatine originally belonged to

Catherine the Great-was presented to Caja's Boston-born mother for war service in overseas

"Ny first day in New York," says Caja, "I discovered Woodbury Facial Cocktails, So saild!" She swirls on creamy lather...rinses warm, cold. "That soon...ray akin is satiny!"



Sath shoulders, too! . . . with Woodbury branty baths! Yes, Woodbury's beauty-cream ingresient is a "skin-smoother." Why not this goutle facial soap. . . for your bath soap? Try it!



Kissalis fate! Peoch looks bewildered by such love-makings. Want to hewilder, bewitch a man? Try Woodbury-lovely skin, girls. Marrying debs know it searchs!



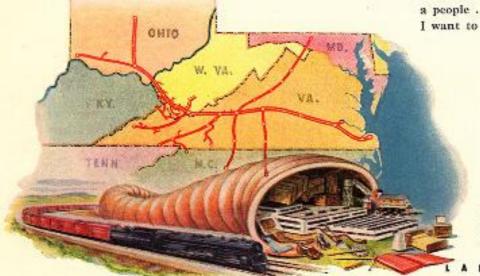


"This is where I want to live."

Of all the advantages offered industry by the Land of Plenty, none is more compelling than its capacity to make a man say these few words . . . "This is where I want to live." This is the capacity which provides for industry the elements of faithfulness and dependability in its worker support.

The Land of Plenty — the six great states served by the Norfolk and Western — is a land of friendly, alert communities set against a background of modern cities... towns and cities where life is good... where John Doe, Worker, and John Doe. Executive, alike find things which help make home permanent—neighborly communities... clean communities... prosperous communities... government for the people... climate and recreational facilities to keep bodies healthy and minds content... scenic beauty unsurpassed, in mountains and broad valleys stretching from the mid-West to the Atlantic coast.

These are the things that create stability and staybility in a people . . . the things that make a man say, "This is where I want to live" . . . things money can't buy.



### Morfolk and Western

Write to the Industrial and Agricultural Department Drawer A-103, Norfolk and Western Rollway, Ronnoke, Virginia. This department is staffed by plant location specialists eager to help you find the best site for your plant . . . to supply you in stricters confidence with any information you may require about this Land of Plenty.



Swirling Water Action scrubs, rinses, sanitizes every dish surface-frees you for other duties, other pleasures!

Imagine, all your dishes done sparkling-bright-much cleaner, much more factorie-free than you'd ever get them by hand! New Frigidaire automatic Dishwashers do oil your dishes, and they're so easy to use! Just scrape off excras food and load everything in the big new Roll-To-You Racks (front-loading design makes it easier), add detergent . . . touch the control knob and -whoseh! You're out of the kitchen in minutes! Ask your dealer to show you the dishwashers with Swirling Water Action-Frigidaire. Built-In, Free-Standing, Dishwasher-Sink Combination, Mobile-most in your choice of Frigidaire Kitchen Rainbow Colors plus Satin Chrome and White! Frigidaire Division, General Motors Corporation, Dayton I, Ohio.

You'll feel like a Queen!



SWIRLING WATER ACTION, Enduded, waterdeiren take spine saidly between racks, oprays water-too hot to touchover every soiled cartiers. No dish can hide.



FRONT-LOADING BOLL-TO-YOU RACKS glide out all the way. You load oven in the buck without damage. Hold full day's dishes for four-old a dish ney time.

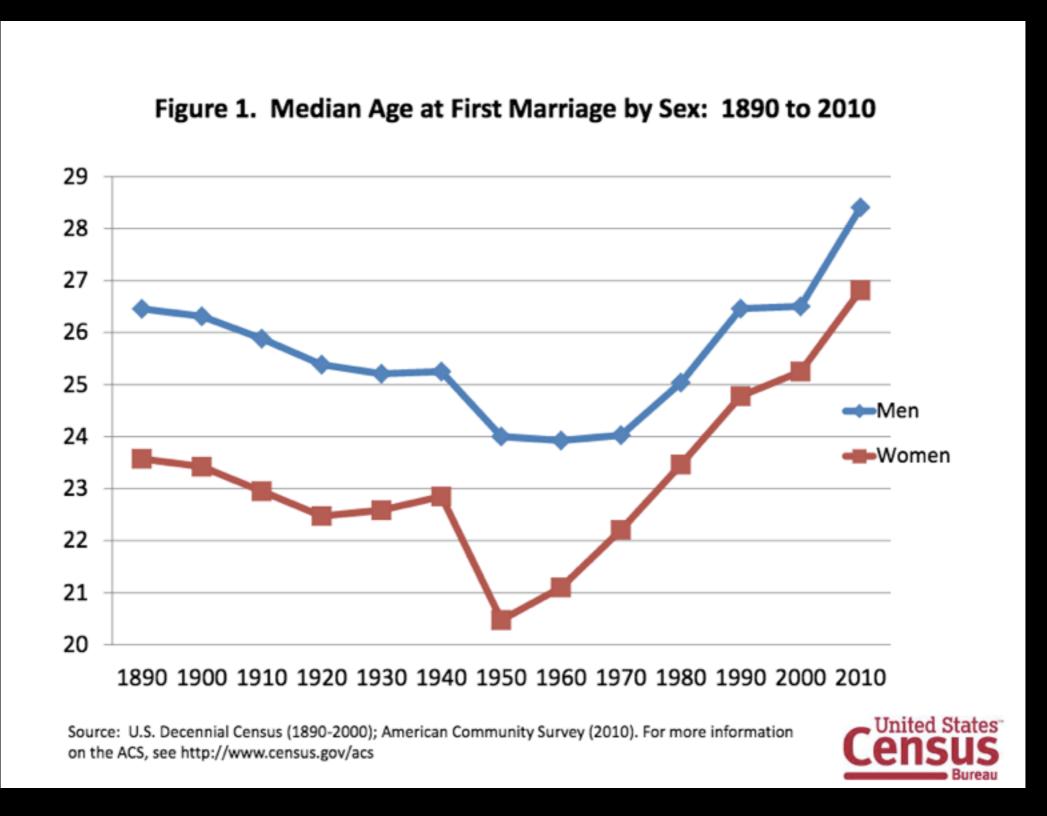


FRIGIDAIRE Advanced Appliances designed with you in mind

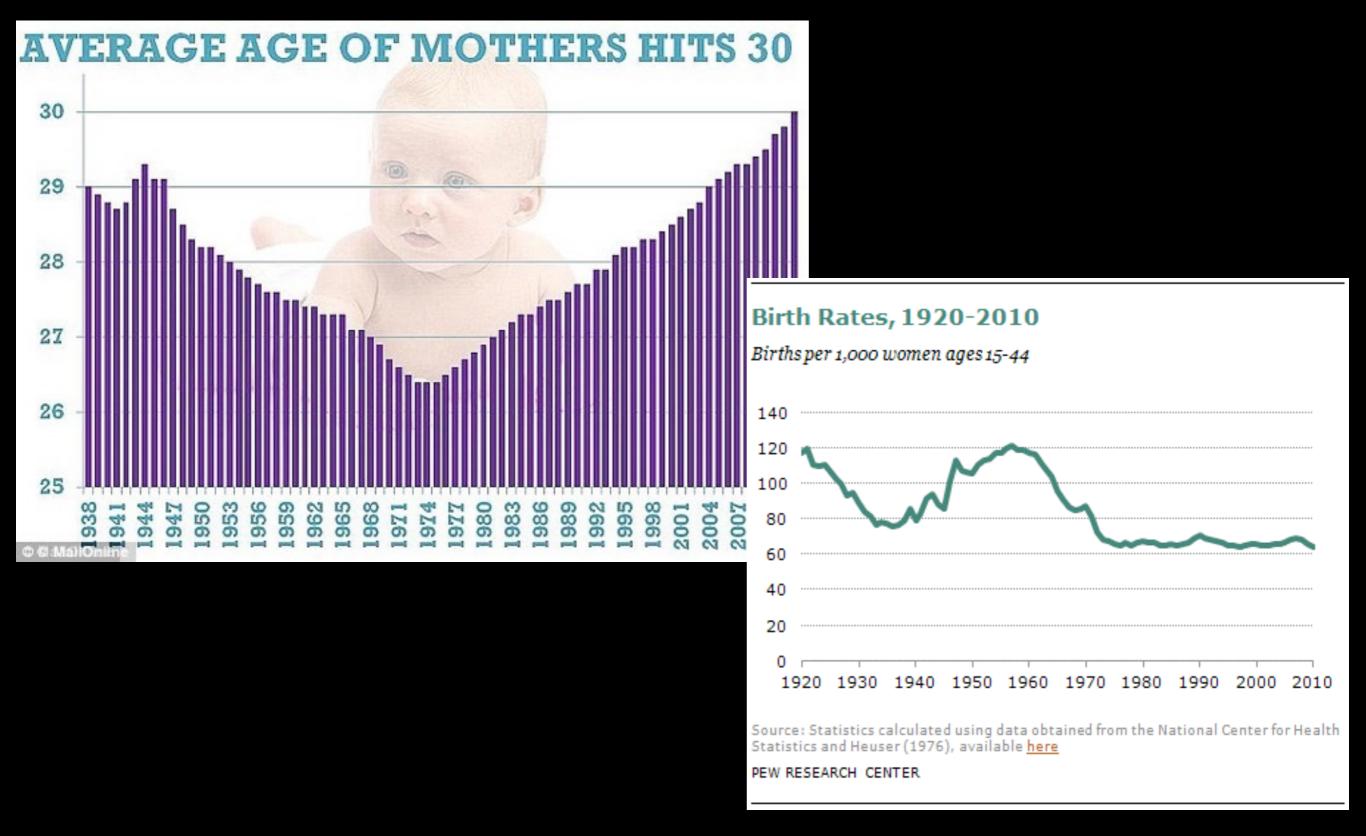
1950s were not the last stronghold of the traditional family, but a new invention —and a historical fluke.



#### Young people were marrying at an earlier age...

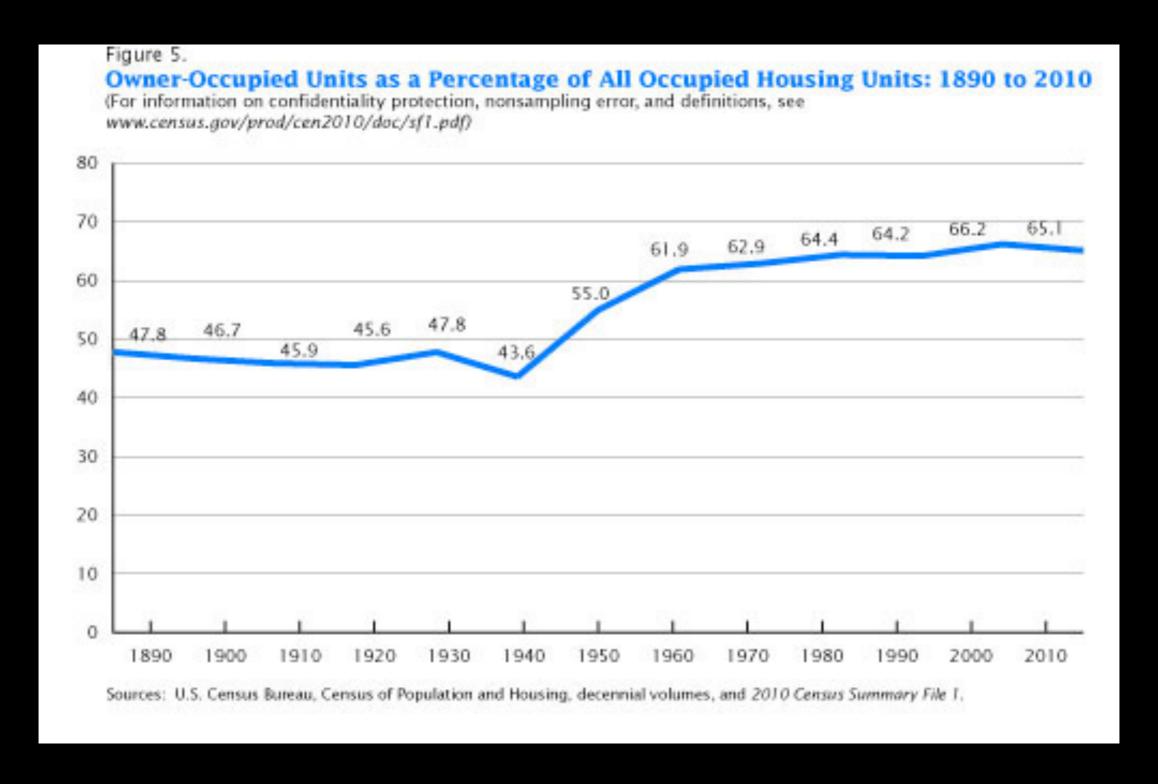


#### having children at an earlier age (and more children)...



http://www.pewsocialtrends.org/2012/11/29/u-s-birth-rate-falls-to-a-record-low-decline-is-greatest-among-immigrants/

#### and buying a home at an earlier age (in the suburbs).



somewhat similar trends in Europe

#### mean age at first marriage

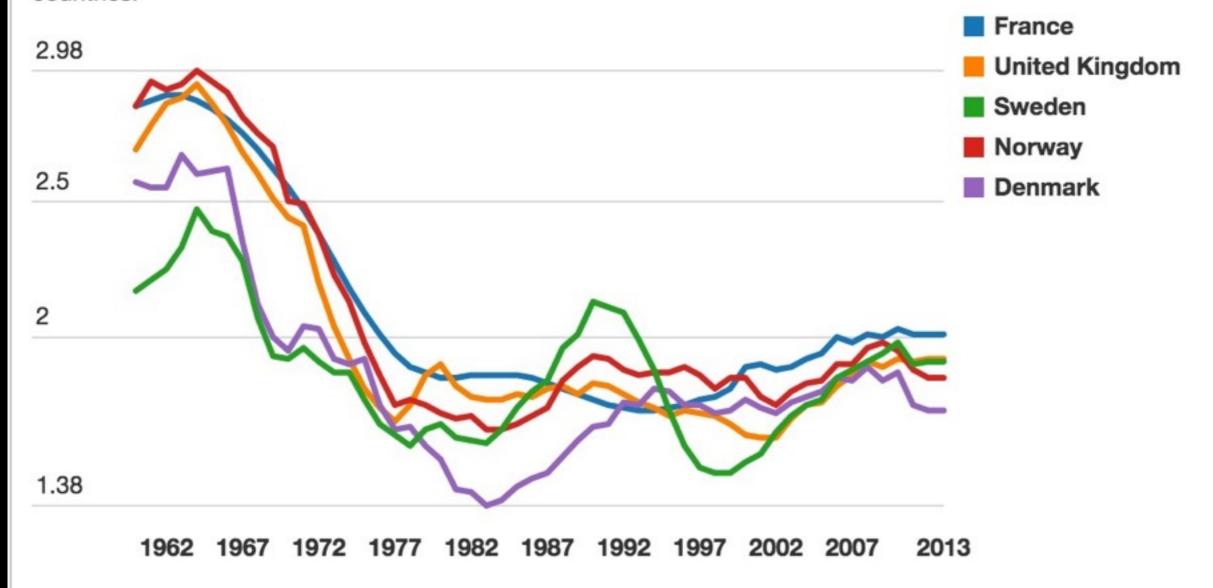
Figure 1b: Mean Age at First Marriage in Selected Western European Countries: 1960-1997 Year ---Spain --- Italy --- Sweden --- Denmark France

http://www.socresonline.org.uk/6/2/holdsworth.html

#### number of children

#### Fertility rate

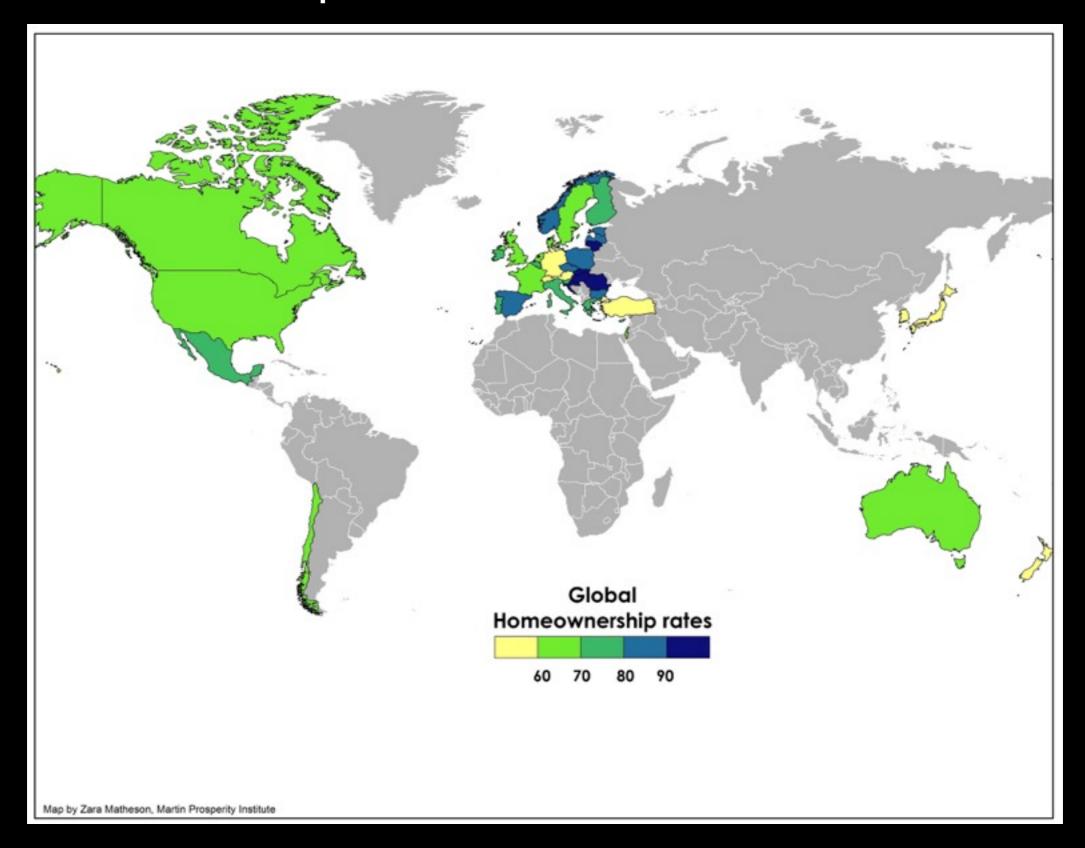
Fertility rates in these countries are close to 2, which is the replacement fertility rate for most industrialized countries.



Source: the World Bank Get the data

Created with Datawrapper

#### homeownership



http://www.citylab.com/housing/2013/09/why-us-needs-fall-out-love-homeownership/6517/

The Saturday Evening

### POST

June 11, 1955 - 15c

#### IN THIS ISSUE

- . Headaches of a Little-League Umpire
- . The Fantastic Duke of Dallas, Texas
- . Solved: Mystery of the Blinded Babies
- How Communists Blackmail Refugees





#### "Get under the veil, princess . . . I'll hold your Postum"

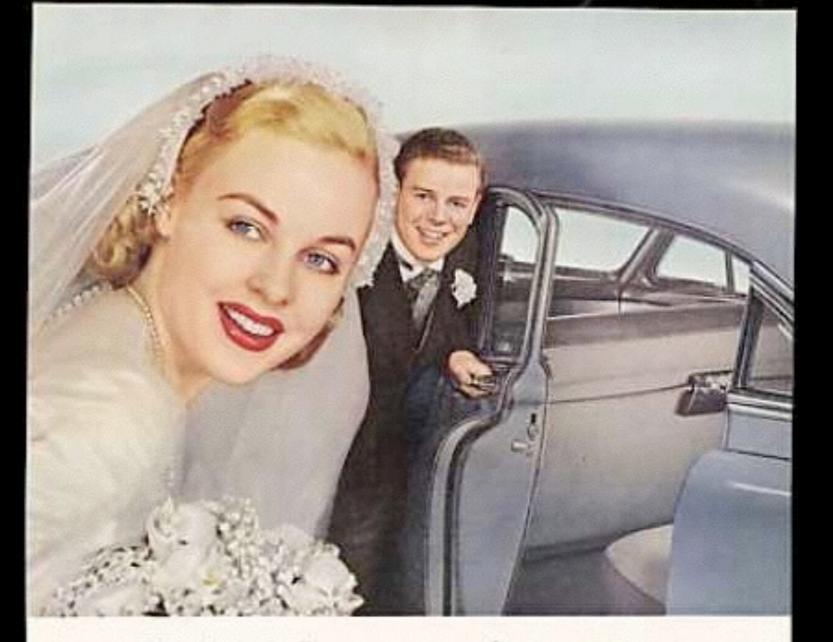
Walking proportion being the while leastly closed to each other / , and Postum is the deals the while family ran equip tegerier.

And complete our distal Posture . . . . O's 1987, office from . . 1987, self-even for your shirtless. Posture below toward not your evenings with a good night's sloap.

For less those a person a resp. start your famile on the change to this different her clock finish finish.

Enjoy Postum, the hist drink with a different flavor . .





#### To love, honor and...protect

Giv and cardies, those two begin their is moved life as many mediar requir share-wife a Coveral Matter cut-

And it is a good beginning. For every GM. can but Body by Fisher-and finds by Fisher study for much.

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Mind imperture of all, perhaps, is the hidden structure that you sense see. Here use that surdy sonds, abused engineering and thoroughgoing sussilizes non-have a right to expect in the product of the county's must experienced specialist in budy building.

See, it's a good life that state off with a General Money care. More retails and bands week to help socke it no - including these that give seel stoom the retor values, bidden and revealed, that the findy by Fisher reddies much for



server or better, Jun size the floor. The good acted stud you have with you of emproys all the year, bloody An part promition, Just Storm white post that plot then of a School Marin set, and you still not job assembly that there is a difference on Bully for Fisher-

Body by Fisher \*\* - seems moreone









LIOH Petro-Chemistry is helping solve one of the world's most urgent problems—how to feed the earth's rapidly growing population from the same amount of crop-producing land

In the year to come, alleagen hele heer will be readed as ormoratous to priving succession up the productivity of the world's acrospy, Untertunently, this miracle-working plant first has horer in allowers 23 street supply.

Now, however, Lien Oil Gorgany conflicts samual gas, not and water

to produce high-quality, low-cost attenues feeldies mercrish Often these constitute were they dealer they production per sery. Despite security surround production of Almera, Assessed for instances regula-

Through perrochemistry, Line is constantly broadming the uses to

will'd penylous and natural gas may be pur. Today, there are news than 80 Law products, including such diverse specialities as applialt points and betwee fact, as well as grandison, sile and levillane, Toposter they have made possible the spiritualing growth of Line Oil.

Keen Your Lye Do LION OIL COMPANY (Cheese, Actions

A lander in the Reading Party Constituted Trail ... , Stone There are Personal and Descript Preducts for Transportation, Salvette and Agreemen.





#### 4,000,000 babies a year! Big market for new bassinets of CORRUGATED board

Frey are been buy sure right of uniting his parents money. But here's a new hormore made from corregand board that's Jenny a good job at belong keep these com down.

It came so dotte because it's made

faces managered -the feesilier morried or wately used make in purhaging Chair 5 dr. light, o's serong strongth or cradle a load of 190 lb. Web on high tides, mostly foundation, and energood form rather mores, is combines all the comfort, upon and industrial a seed blood to head

Mothers find a corrugated bassiner. has many more simple than the life. prior reducers. Delivered far, it can be assentited as minutes. Then it can be easily taken from for week-east crips to Ocandra's firs the what second business for one when hally in brought downstack. After it's congrown, it more conspectly for the

Consgard consisten, of course here a reputation for carrying all none of deficine things mely-and heavy drings as well. Whenever you need a but for packing, deploying mapping or name, these feet of namepated Learn about its energie, lightness and economy from your nearby freemaker. He's loved in the Vellow Pages under Bonn-Consgord.

Longston shown's sell corregated, only the machiner that make it, bear 1902, these markings have led the field in efficiency and dependability Securit M. Lougers Co., Combard, N. J.

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LANGSTON Compatil Consume Mindress



Big Appetites

from little spoonfuls grow!



Doctors wanted a baby cereal made from rice. And since it's our business to provide foods babies like and need, we added this fourth to Gerber's Barley, Ostmeal and Cereal Food. All precooked. Just add milk or

formula, and serve!

Ask your doctor which of these cereals to start your baby on. Sooner or later he may advise you to rotate all four, for variety. Each has its own pleasant flavor. Each has more iron. calcium and major B-Vitamins than is found in whole grain.

As you follow up with Gerber's Strained Fruits, Vegetables, Meats and Desserts, you'll discover that Gerber's has more of the foods baby likes and needs. It's true-from Starting Cereals through Junior Meats.

Babies are our business ... our only business!





#### Seven-Up is so pure ... so wholesome!

For a fact, you can even give this sparkling drink to babies-and without any qualma. Lots of mothers do just that!

Just read the ingredients on the 7-Up bottle and you'll see why. We're proud to list them for your inspection, even though regulations don't require this on soft drinks.

Seven-Up has a special frush, clean taste that appeals to everyone at your house—be he nine months, nine years or ninety. It's the All-Fanaly Drink!

Watch "Soldiers of Fortune" on TV may need. Entiting 7-Up information writes.





Positivat curls at the parts!

Lovely day after day?

Nearly twice as fast as any leading children's home permanent!



3 REASONS WHY PARTY CHRL PLEASES EVERY LITTLE OFFI....

> He mich railer to have than my other children's horse permanent. Neutrallies extressivally .... no presents,

Profitted Harr in the Neighborhood! Party Cool curb have that eyelnd milsend bod- one for, for nefteri

Denne I have to be not her your shangmost. Perfectly formed outs out by headed lete giase like autorally early hair.

3 REASONS WHY PARTY CURL MAKES A HIT WITH MOTHER ...



He much major to great From start to finish it's nearly befor so fast on any learning children's home promanent.



A performy-present little god! Hair is easy to combinations has a glassingspecific, morel-for appearance.

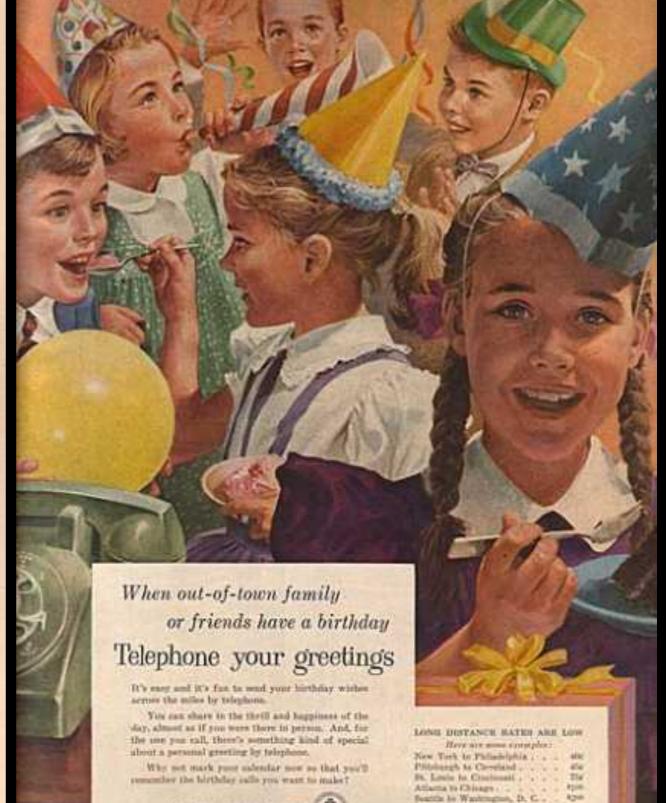


Lucia and lants! Party Call keeps hafe leating better dar after dag ?



NEWST AND BUT HUME PERSONNEY TOR CHEMPER'S HAVE





SELL TELEPHONE STRIKE S A

There are the Station to Wallet warm for the two flows and once, when a critical wave while now all that Stations. They sto not backet the Stationary

Call by Number. H's Twice on Fact.

### Emphasis on nuclear family understood at the time as a new invention

- reaction to enforced extended family arrangements of the Depression and WW2
- home as the center of emotional happiness, psychic wellbeing, and entertainment
- leads to ideal of self-sufficient nuclear family





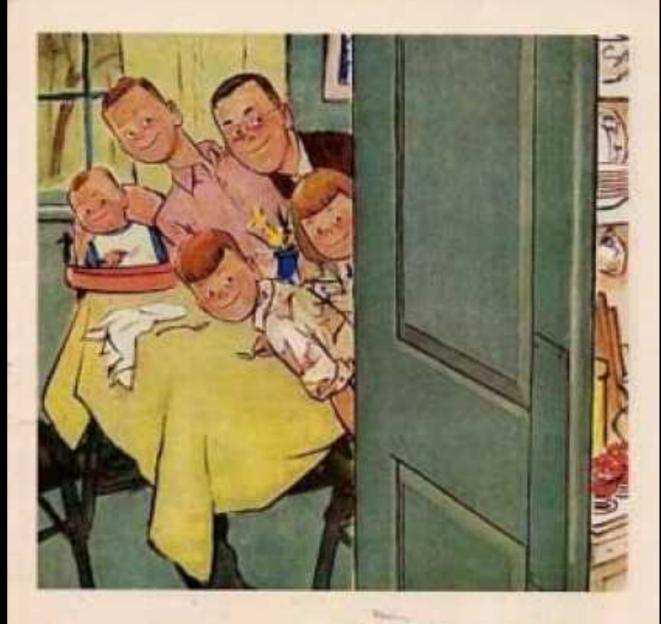
**QUAKER OATS** 

STILL LESS THAN (14) A SERVING!



Such bearing? (Aug & Sur., 12 year 1800 them N. the second of the second secon Married World Control of Concession,

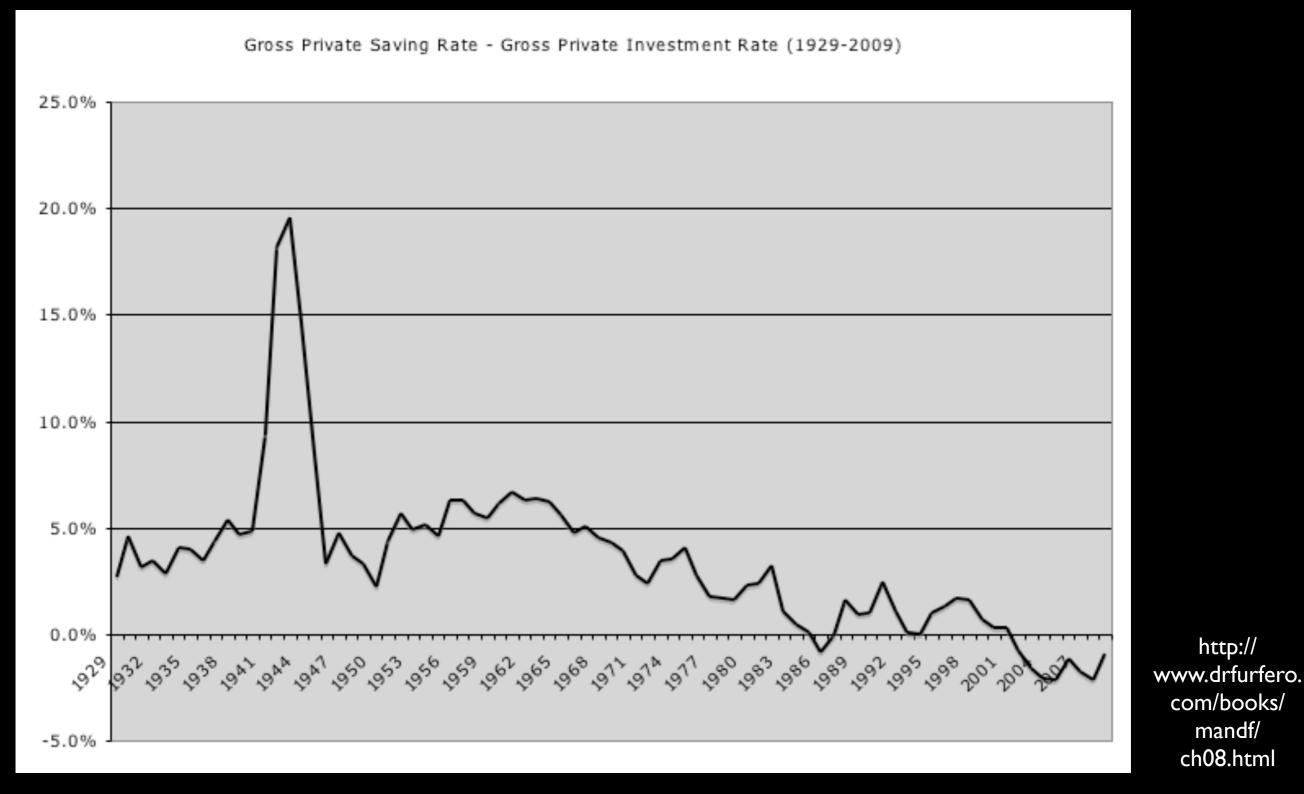




Now's the time for JELL-0

Wash those welks provident biggs when you bring too his, hone that disting upol of stabilit And you'll make be properly been loops you have her little & core to serve a sucky accomplises (vil O more) .... and fore may it was to prepare, and





Americans saved more during war years than ever before (or since). Savings spent on durable goods after the war.

### Dream Kitchen

The high least of your driven are become a smill; a phonon, logger case for eaching history—their to complete your phonon from them is always to make the first deprivation. As fighter because it, in being you assumed as a second processor, to see you assume that on your



#### GENERAL S ELECTRIC

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#### CANADIAN GENERAL ELECTRIC COMPANY

3.3M1779

Stead Office: Sewerie - Sales Offices From Court to Count



#### "Am I glad I live here!"



empt water loss, and procles, territor, professing manrates. The many hope, and desired, lest found the proper loss plant and his strap. KORLER docume and firings are good to both at and as good as they both Benery of fine and proportion, fine transition, and an arepropord workerstoken, all are by the Kolker tradition of doing things well.

The Cosmopolism Beach Hark has a flar rise providing a convenient ment, a flar human for arbits in standing, a low from his many arranbu harrows, gloss hard finish of Kohker ement is presented from others and other language in infamily serve a loss of manifesting iron, and for

ragual arough and rigidity. The forecomes wirrous ching largery has a roung hasis, with growing slab spays for roller articles.

Commit your Solitor depict concerning both term, medicine, birther and learlier Soliton. And make it as important pasts that such Solitor Salars be equipped with Solitor alpertion plant have being so tenate method beauty and menicone off-tenay in such working part. Sold for Districted Bookley B.-18. Solitor Co., Solito, Wossesia.

#### KOHLER OF KOHLER

PLUMBING FESTERS - HEATING EQUIPMENT - ELECTRIC PLANTS - AIR-COOLED PROUNTS





#### MORE PEOPLE NAMED JONES OWN CHEVROLETS THAN ANY OTHER CAR!

( are you havong up with the Gimens ?)

•Of coarse we haven't actually counted all the Joneses. But it seems a safe guess. Because this your—as they have your after your—men people are buying Chermlets. And 2 million more people drive Chermlets than any other car. Maybe you ought to stop by your Chermlet dealer's and see why this is so. . . . Chermlet Daysion of General Motors. Dermit 2, Michigan.



#### One glance and you have it's the revest our in America?



One mile belief the wheel and you'll want to man it!



Sant Creat of Coming and



New Place Care, Place of some for an ingraph. Note independent week, freely new for the mind and by many before that the



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frameling Bands, Not allow you have you per brings of a not been you because them



Covered Towns of Sense . Largest with Audit new 2008 by hell with observed that their great passes, as "Washington".



Represent that You bit to have not that from Joyce to in the philosophia Aspendia



Herry Engage Speed, Consumer of the Company of the



Fig. Suphrise. Night Indian library in our walk in and and will be the beautiful of parties

951 Kaiser...triumph of Anatomic Design\*

Date in the state of the state



Executed in the count for the State of Solver, Stale by Plates, of States.

Handlest helper a family ever had . . . '59 CHEVY! All for '29 Chevolet seasons are no beautifully at one with a delicate bit of greenery as they are with a morph-and-temble cargo of kids. You can alone a whole holf-ton of grave in Chevy's recome back and—ar use it as sleeping space an averaged excursions. And you can pick grave power to fit giver needs from thirty expine-and-transmission terms, including a lively & with wanderfully aming wept. Ask your Chevrolet dealer to show you the Chery that's point and prival to fit your own personnel plan for happy living.

STATE OF THE PARTY AND PAR

Shorts the Problem Section 10 Dec At 1 Dates.



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#### Set your family 2-Ford free

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### PONTIAC



State of Sta



Congrate Names



Toron Google Works on The April 1974 South School



the last of steps



Single Researching Section for Study Section (section)



Terpt Nethod at 3 and American Contine of Colombial

### It's the Belle of the Boulevard! It's the new FORD Victoria!





# clear gender roles for every member of the family

Now it's

New LUX LIQUID for dishes

Just one can will do over 2,000 dishes —and that's more than saveral boxes of the leading leavely provider can de.

Yes, Lax Liquid's economy is almost as automoting as Lox Liquid's performance in the dishpan. Lux Liquid's special formula actually finite grease off plates and glasses as they asak. Never before has doing dishes been such a quick and easy job.

Mild? Of course, It's a Lux product, so naturally it's gentle on the bands.

And Los Liquid is parked in a cun. That means it won't break like a bettle. It has a wonderful new deipless spout too, so there's so messy handling.

Next time you shop, pick up a cum of Lox Liquid. See what an improvement it is over mything also you've over used for dishor.

It's the next best thing to a dishwashing machine

Just as it's always been

**LUX FLAKES** 

for nylons



Lux Finkes care can <u>double</u> the life of your nylons

Women know sylons are too deliminfor harsh washalay treatment or newfungled chemical products. But Lux is safe. So safe that 90% of stocking manufacturers recommend Lux Plakes—and they ought to loow what's best.

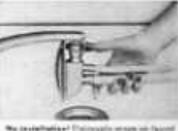
Gentle Lux Fiskes care can double the life of your nylons. You might say it's bile getting an extra pair with every pair you buy! So why not do what millans of smart women do—get Lux Flakes for your nylons.

Live proceeds the other from Hollywoodevery work on Ear Value Theories and Lac Rollie Theories. \* SPARKLING IDEA FOR MOTHER'S DAY!

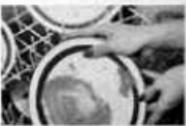




Rylly automotics? Wallers, State, Africa patrick dates at Trays and beautic participated dates. Terrorises to a given alled continuous at \$2.50° mills. \$15.5° lines and \$2.510° lings.



We design the following the companies of persons and persons on the companies of the compan



No many fundaming! Exhibit Platforms Date for 1 union-disks, Jan session may had arrays. Bull I not portion on Supertion and fluid anaposition waiting legion.

Roll G-E Mobile Maid into her home...



#### Roll dishpan drudgery out of her life!

Smarkest Mother's Day gift on wheeld Not just unother applicates, but a happy end to one of Mother's described tasks . . . . a gift of precesses hours for fact and relaxation. And it all begins the very same day Mother gets become Mobile Maid. For this distoragher meds so installation.

Mother our easily risk at from table to stok to storage.

So make this a Mother's Day to remember. Give her a General Electric Mothle Maid, Built-in undertrupter rootels also available. General Electric Company, Dishmaker and Disposali Department, Louisville I., Kennacky.

CONT. THE WORLD STORY STORY & A PROPERTY OF THE PAST STORY BARD.









### To get what it takeseat Grape-Nuts Flakes!

Disp descring and start hone, breed, with these new Grape-Site Flates. How exactly get what it has a last two exactles often you well exthat towers whole wood storage starts weeking for you! And it's 2 to 1 year 5 toke these.

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Do not your nights on the best, put

For conducts sales out Post Groupe Natio Finder.

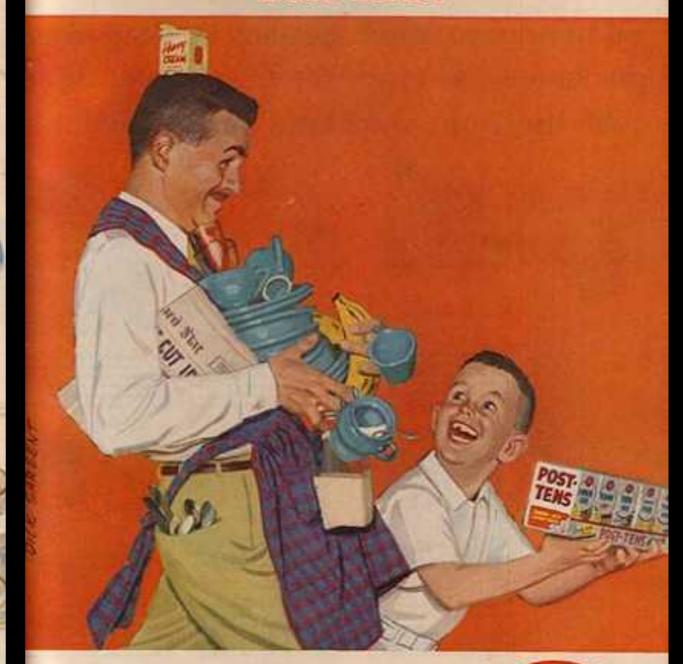


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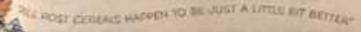
cap (6 summs) of cool, fitals within Blaw in sportantly than unfler makes and store man as possible, Never half or related from accuration player Simulated Confee Memoria and complete entractions for all approximations, such and to Fan Assessmen Colf. Dept. L.p. and Well Breat, New York 3.

BURGER CHIEF THE AND A STREET . Connection of Course Day of Color of Dominion Regardly . Il Schoolse . Contention . Provides . . Provides

### any cereal assortment ... as long as it's Post-Tens!"



MOTHER'S BIGGEST LITTLE HELPER is Post-Time. Lets you choose just the served you want - when you want it. Rossted, tensiod, popped or puffed . . . seven delicious versule, frost as morning. We say ampliate can please complete-with Post-Time.





# youth market





#### BE REALLY REFRESHED ... HAVE A COKE!



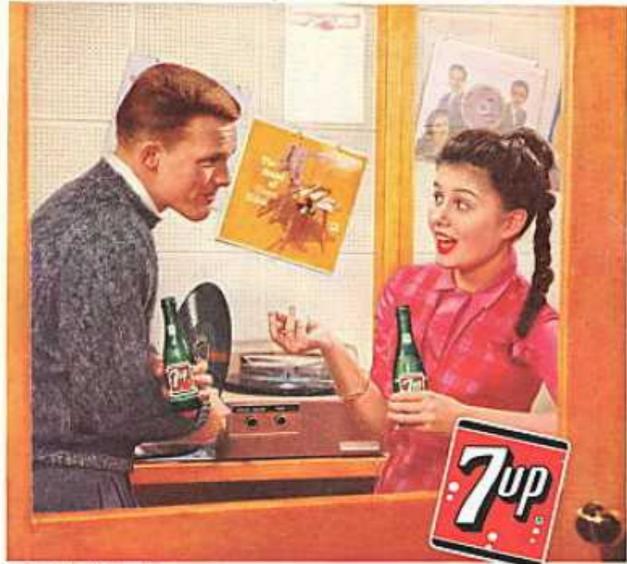
Who cares it it's heaf More a Corn-Colot Only Color glars you the elevericility short's bright and tirely ... the cold criep bate that dayly activities? For coal origination of ... pages for Colot



SH THE PAULE THAT REPRESHED

#### ARE YOU GETTING THE MESSAGE? IT'S YOUR

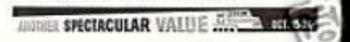
## fresh, clean taste!



### Nothing does it like Seven-Up

When your throat finds sentictly as an old 78, just reach for 7-Up! That's all you do.

Seven-Up does the root with its woodsoful finds, close toute! When you finish the bestle, your exactly their limit . . . , your throat finds frost . . . and life is a way. Come to think of it—why wait till you send it? There sportillag 7-Up anyway—just for find! \*\*PRESS! UP! WITH SEVEN-UP





#### For young America at play...pure, refreshing Coke

Young folks have a way of making puries click.

They spin a record, cut a coper

... peace see and then
for the delicines charm of Coca-Cols.

Of course, that's the traditional, American way.

Four generations laws planned their fun
and froke around the sparkling goodness
of see-cold Coca-Cols.





.....

SECTION IN TAXABLE SPECIES.

# women and appearance

CYD CHARISSE co-starring in "SILK STOCKINGS"

AN ARTHUR PRODUCTION TO MEM RELEASE IN CINEMASCOPE AND METROD



#### Every time <u>you</u> walk into a room you're on stage!

That's true for Cyd Charisse and every girl. That's why a oft lovely complexion is a must. That's why she uses Lux and hat's why you should, too! Your sufficient is waiting—and don't you know it! So you should look wonderful, with a complexion that's suff and smooth . . a Lux Complexion Lux, with its rich Cornelle losher, its mild and pecfer ways, can do an month for you us it does for any Hollywood star. And the Lux fragrams, best liked many performs in the world, is more to please you, too.

Laws Brothers assumittionally guarantees that you'll decide Last Scap is perfect for you, or you can have your messay back. For a complexity you'll limit the post limit to th



New You come in A letaly particle acrossing point white, high new point Lost by the ease of the Self Wrapper.









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### "I'm a Lux Girl"

THE THE PER

SHE JUNE HAVER

You will find Jam Storm in-worlds only to be know suggest each the manage specifiche for bloody beauty in the soft, among both of her board line troughness.

"If one or fire a first Carl," may Jame " from Eather than considere for the older I come regilied my duals became forced with Jame Rosp."

Her year grands reaughtness come have Plants Appendix ma, and he delighted with the appending over herefores has United Song gives your size.

#### PRINCIPLE STATE PARTIES AND ADDRESS.



Total Control of the last of t



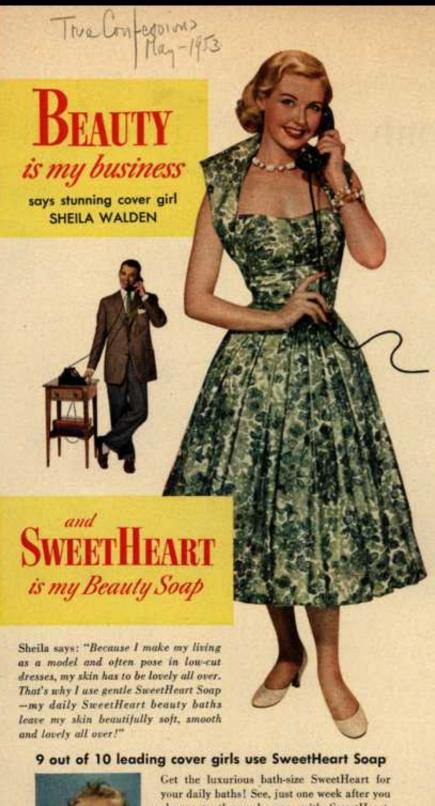
William Town



HUNERE

out of 10 Screen Stars use Lux Toilet Sons

Street, Street, Square,



change to thorough care, with SweetHeart, your skin looks softer, smoother!

#### Beauty is my business, too!

This little sweetheart, Joan Ruger, is a model at just 8 months. Her mother guards Joan's beautiful skin-she uses only pure, mild SweetHeart for Joan's daily baths.

> Get SweetHeart in the Big Bath Size Today!

The Soap that AGREES with Your Skin





SHE HAD ADDRED HIM from their first meeting and he seemed no less attracted to her. But, recently, his desire named to indifference, and tonight there was a suggestion of a sneer on his lips as he wormed our of two dates they had planned later in the week. She was losing him . . . and she knew it. But, for what reason she hadn't the remotest idea.

What she didn't realize was that you may have good looks, nice clothes, a wonderful personality, but Listerine Antiseptic does for you what no tooth paste does. Listerine instantly kills germs, by millions stops bad breath instantly, and usually for hours on end.

Far and away the most common cause of bad breath is germs. You see, germs cause fermentation of proteins, which are always present in the mouth. And remarch shows that your breath stays sweeter longer, the store you reduce germs in the mouth.

Tooth paste with the aid of a tooth brush is an effective method of oral

#### four times better than tooth paste

Is it any wonder Listerine Antiseptic. in recent clinical tests averaged at least four times more effective in stopping bad breath odors than the chlorophyll products or tooth passes it was tested against! With proof like this, it's easy to see why Listerine belongs in your home. Every morning

every night ... before every date, make it a habit to use Listerine, the most widely used antiseptic in the world.



#### LISTERINE ANTISEPTIC STOPS BAD BREATH

4 times better than any tooth paste





"Any protein cereal helps keep you the same size ...as long as it's

Post Grape-Nuts"



Like mother, like daughter—when both keep true with Grape Nuts.
It's the most highly concentrated protein cereal—30% more procein
per spoonful. And what a flavor—so different, so nut-like. You'll like it.



POST CEREALS HAPPEN TO BE



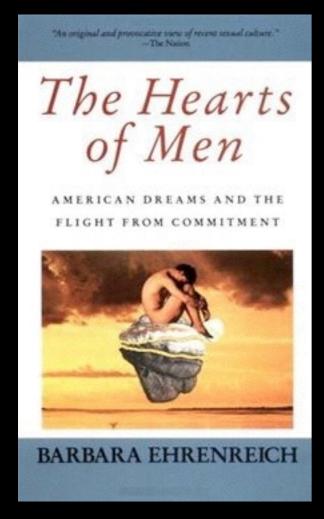
Any way you spell it ... LESTER BEREELT



It's new Post Alpha-Bits...the nourishing out cereal so good for the whole family!

Nonething gradies from A to Z—that's now From Alpha-Bits. Ther
give you high-quality coroni protein everyone much. And those crisquisations
are quiriled with Just the right amount of super to help you get
home taken and lasting storage. You swell find a more "lotter perfect"
foundfast for your family—try it and on





### breadwinners

"This book is about the ideology that shaped the breadwinner ethic and how that ideology collapsed, as a persuasive set of expectations, in just the last 30 years" (Ehrenreich, 1984, 11).





The Man in the Gray Flannel Suit

1955 novel by Sloan Wilson 1956 film directed by Nunnally Johnson



https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=970n8Mv1Wqc

### THE FOLLOWING PREVIEW HAS BEEN APPROVED FOR ALL AUDIENCES

BY THE MOTION PICTURE ASSOCIATION OF AMERICA, INC.

THE FILM ADVERTISED HAS BEEN RATED



#### **Revolutionary Road - Trailer**



paramountmovies · 1,557 videos

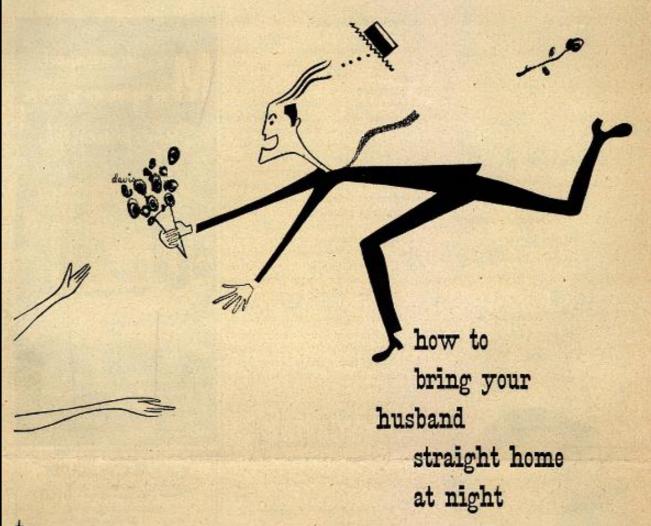
35,353

deos 13,034

Subscribe

## breadwinners

- courtship and marriage as a "battleground"
- "The fact that, in a purely economic sense, women need men more than the other way round, gives marriage an inherent instability" (2-3)



Vake a look in your morning mirror. See the memory your husband carries with him day after day. Is it a magnet alluring enough to draw him right home night after night?

Try Beauty in the Morning tomorrow. Use it faithfully. You soon will notice a flattering change ... the face in your mirror will start to look like the girl you thought you had left behind you.

Beauty in the Morning, used like a soap, is so much more than a soap. It's a new idea in facial care, created after years of research by a group of beauty experts and chemists working under an international authority. It uniquely combines the costly ingredients they finally chose as the finest safeguard for your complexion.

Beauty in the Morning cares for your skin specifically. It helps correct skin dryness that makes three out of four women unhappy. It helps remove the reasons for too-oily skin. It hygienically and thoroughly cleans your skin, leaving it protected by a soothing film — tingling with new aliveness provided by its gentle astringent action.

Get Beauty in the Morning from any good store today. Put it to work doing wonderful things for your skin. It's easy - it's so very easy - to bring back the look he loves.

very easy - to bring back the look he loves.

IN A MATTER OF MINUTES YOUR SKIN MAY LOOK LOVELIER. Beauty in the Morning complexion care takes only a few minutes a day. For less than 2 cents a day it provides beauty protection never offered before at any price.

1.00 at fine toilet goods counters.

Deauty IN THE Morning

Beauty is the Morning ormation ever offered worried women.

FREE BOOKLET ON SKIN CARE... Every smart package of Beauty in the Morning contains one of the most practical, useful booklets of beauty information ever offered worried women. Noted complexion specialists have filled it with specific advice on the care your skin needs.

CISOR, UNIVERSAL LABORATORIES, MC.

myorker 19-1788

## breadwinners

- Charlotte Perkins Gilman
- marriage as a "sexuo-economic relation": men pay for the services performed by women—in inverse relation to the work performed (quoted in Ehrenreich, 5)





## principle of the family wage

- men (in powerful unions or in professional careers) earn sufficient wages to support a family
  - men earn more than women
  - men use extra earnings to support women/families
- creates gender-based occupational hierarchy
- women squeezed out of higher-paying jobs, often earning wages insufficient to support even themselves

#### PALM BEACH

gives you the look you like in Springweave! ... year-round comfort and fashion

Went get the same that had an arrival ... . And married an absence that all combine strong west action, and other Springers or all are provided to get the the teat. The architect forespection block of AVI, help Journey makes and for-BO the many, factogroups in an energial, fully, are "bull-holes". B's also the give plots in colors adult. All behind in the "False Books" behave de tradition.

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#### Luster... softer than Moonglow

Americalism, Woosted for Januariese religion .... Casi's "Nor-Ever": Imparted from the home of Priories of Great Beliate. and parent with improvable foreign care and shift, by L. Cold & Dec. . . . . \* Non-East\* was added to your warfride out men die different between wahe of option weather and a residentially and suspense.

Nor-East THE ARISTOCRAL OF SUMMER SUITS

Parent is thereto have been for each of the wave and with \$1,000 ft file. So, Salphon (5, No), Aug. 8.



EXCLUSIVELY BY L. GREEF & BRO., INC., BALTIMORE 12, HARYLAND





of Imported Angula Mahaer and Australian Worsted

THE ANISTOCHAT



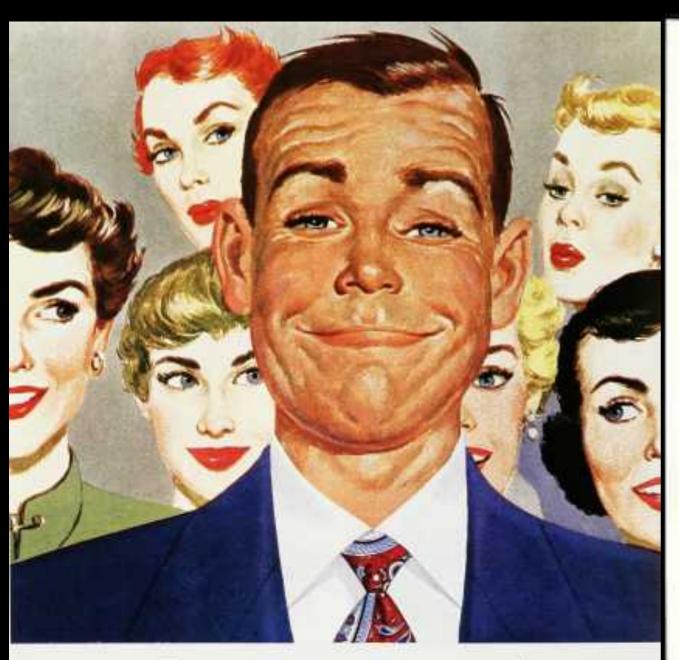
OF SUMMER SUITS

EXCLUSIVELY BY L. GREP & BRO. INC., BALTIMORE, MARYLAND





HART SCHAFFNER & MARX



#### TRY THIS ON FOR SIGHS!

An Arrow Shirt disconnecthing for a gay that. duse secretaing to the gala-

Maybe they figure any man that's an neatily gracered would be just so next around the house. May be that we're Miniga-baloted fit.

Or must be they be more any man who musts on the "Sunfacord" lated chirac durphage nes than I'(), anchored buffore, and the value in every Amon Start is note to be a good. provider. Whatever it is, it's annacrist.

The shirt thong admired in Por (above), offs, spread collar - regular or French cuffs. \$3.45 If you like a non-will relies, you pick Dier, \$3.65, Mall (in feer broadclotte), \$5.95. or Dale premium broadstotte, \$4.50. Deed has mofrom-short points, low neckhand, \$1.65

Tie Nate - These shipts will look even hardocean with Arms a baumous new Receipt Satis The (about) in popular peofes put-









This is a marke latticen, or left sciolise it solds. to challe. For reason, positions on married dark of biblions in married around past reason. stem highly and rightly, white mast time with mortula to him a very to rurn. But elements of them, been as mostly as moreover, extent the complicat Entersoon by Place Adolfson & Mare.

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#### HART SCHAFFNER & MARX /



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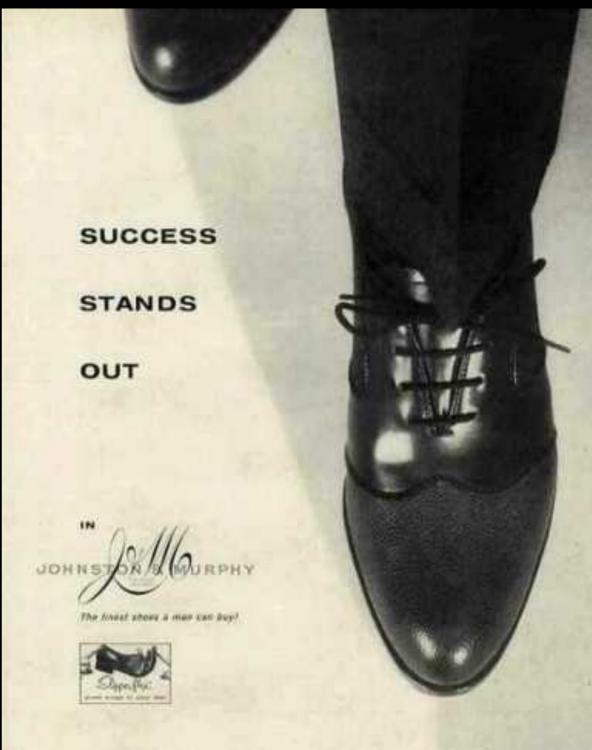


His taste is sure and knowing. He insists upon materials of handsome quality - impeccably cut ... faultlessly fitted ... wonderfully comfortable. Of course, his shoe is Connolly.

Write now for name of retailer nearest you

CONNOLLY SHOE CO.

Stillwater 50, Minuesota



Some analysis with course the months (aft. About \$15 or Price for order for the Co., Wheelman & House Compa, Manna S. Sarar S. Sa many histories & streets, Sweets, St. J.



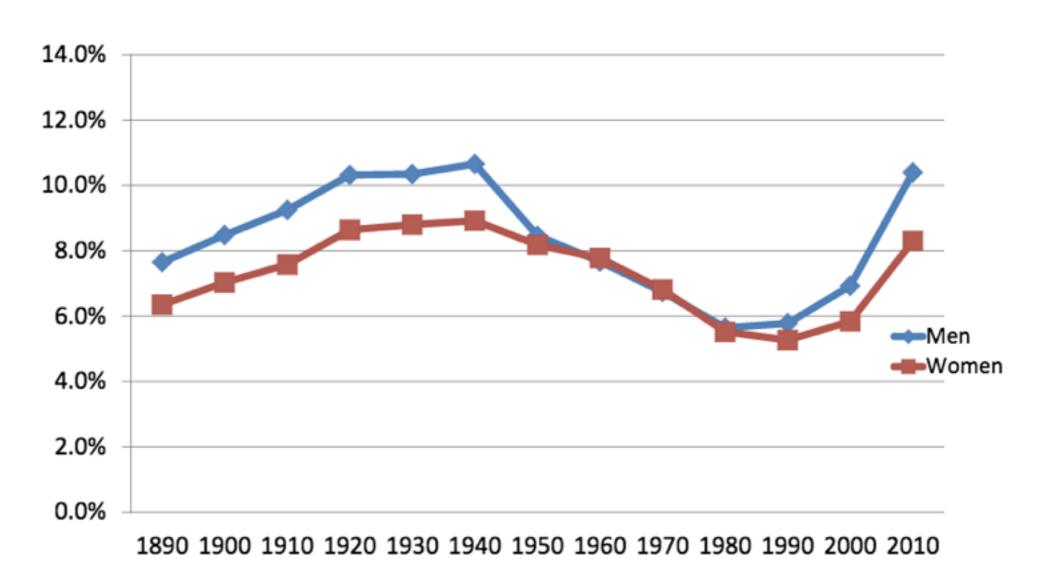




## breadwinner ethic

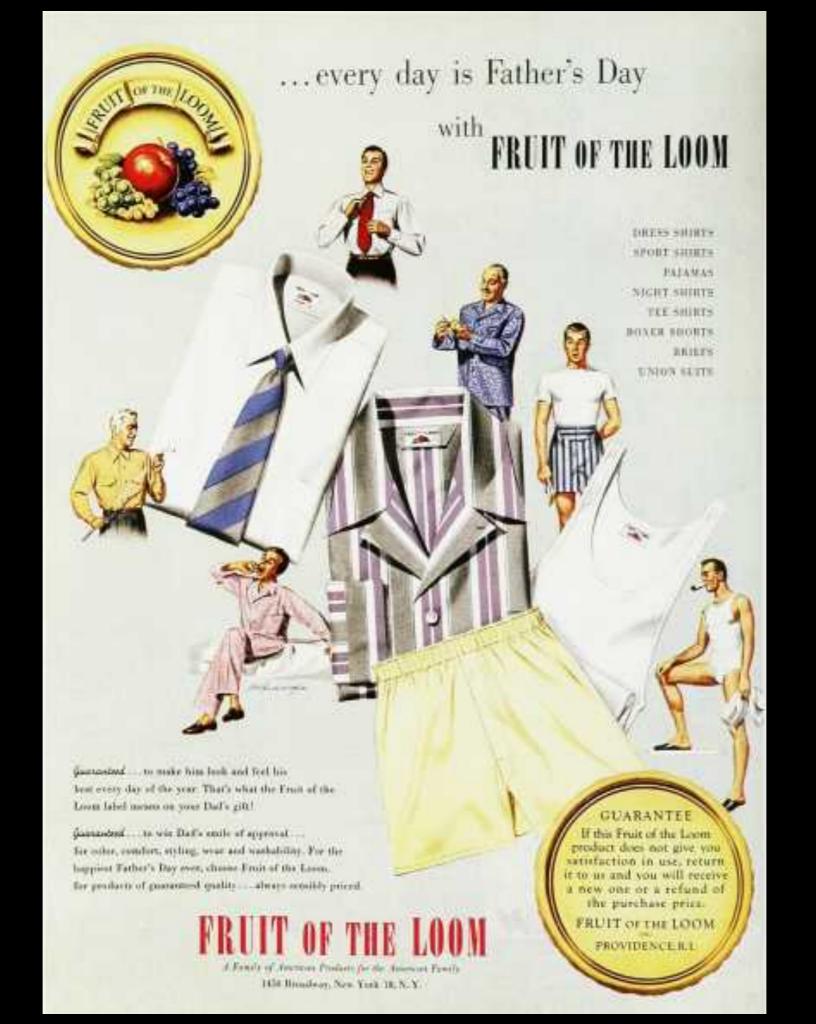
- men must grow up, marry, support their wives
- 1950s and early 1960s: deviation from the norm met with censure
  - "less than a man"

Figure 3. Percent Never Married among Those Aged 45 and Older by Sex: 1890 to 2010



Source: U.S. Decennial Census (1890-2000); American Community Survey (2010). For more information on the ACS, see http://www.census.gov/acs



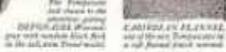




#### Spring Forecast: Changeable

Springrime is an in-between rane. It's a brisk and preparable server ... too and for tropical steen, too balan for winter weights, too much of a what-to-lear problem at times. But here, at last, is the solution . . . Toropowate some by Ham Schaffour & Mars, tailored hardwarely from fabries of a core lighter weight, sensibly mislage between tropical and angular. Ther're right and light for spring and full, and for all HP to 75" days. Your Hart Schaffner & Mars desler gars above your Tempowate suits right now. For the arbitrary of the shader most convenient to you. write Hare Schaffoor & Mary, Dept. FO. 36 S. Franklin Street, Chicago 6, 23.





### HART SCHAFFNER & MARX

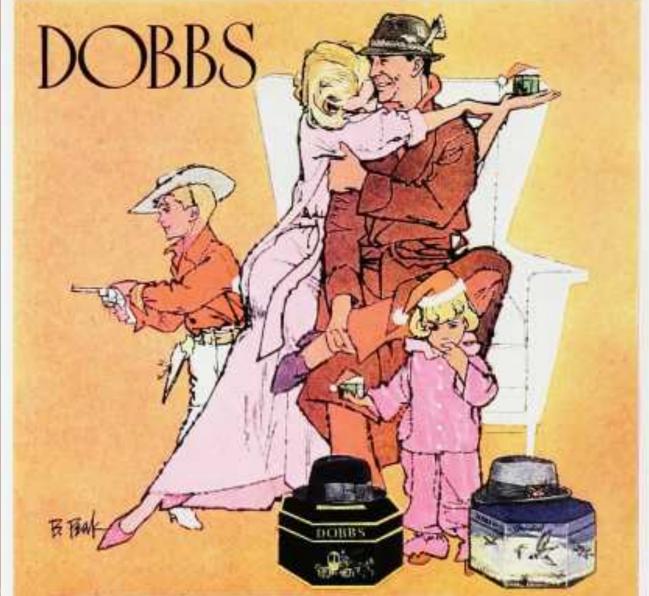
Christmas just isn't Christmas without a family... of Dobbs hats.

Family man, sportsman, businessman, Forall his interests there's the perfect Doblebut the many sided man, below, is wearing a Dubbs volont Tymican, \$20, (Ornamonts extra.) There's the new Tobbe Two Tom\* Gamelant. Unique for town and country, \$15. For evenings, the sophisticated Dobbs Black Homburg, \$13.50 to \$20. This year make his Christmus a Dobles Christmas. Isobie hats available at fine stones throughout the United States. Aber Canada. \$10.05 to \$100. Books, Park Ave. at 19th St., N.Y. "M. H. Pat. P. A. Million and other patents provides.



Debte in security give when you give bring Doubs . he wants. Debte gift certificates come pack gift certificate. Let him allower the stric and poler-

ment with unional triviation South Cleary cap-



DOMES IN A DETERMO OF MAT COMPRHATION OF AMERICA



### TORO

AMERICA'S MOST COMPLETE LINE OF POWER MOWERS.







1000

FINE DATE OF THE PARTY OF THE P



## If you like beer, you'll love Schlitz!

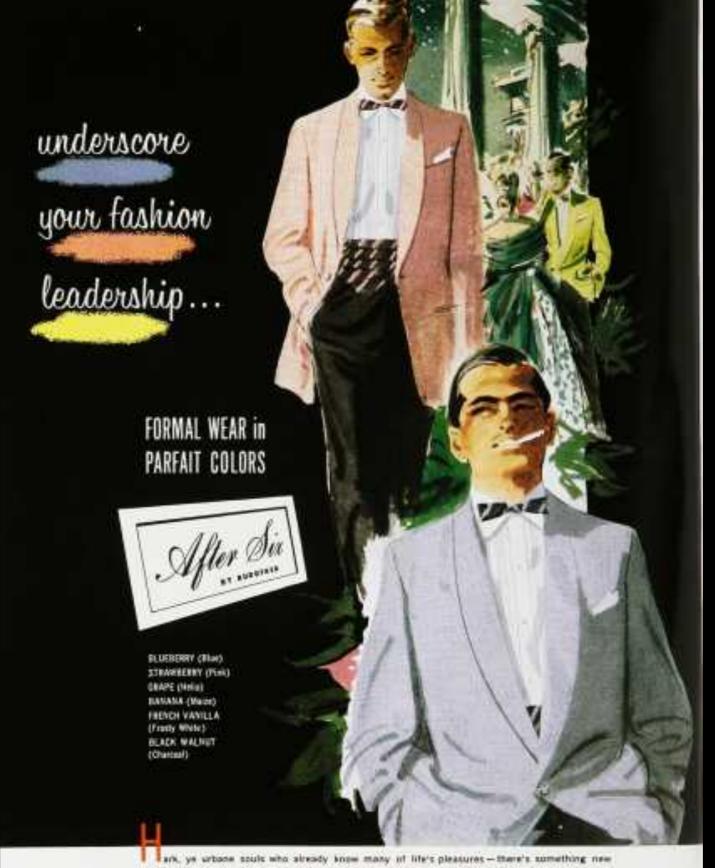




# gray-flannel dissidents

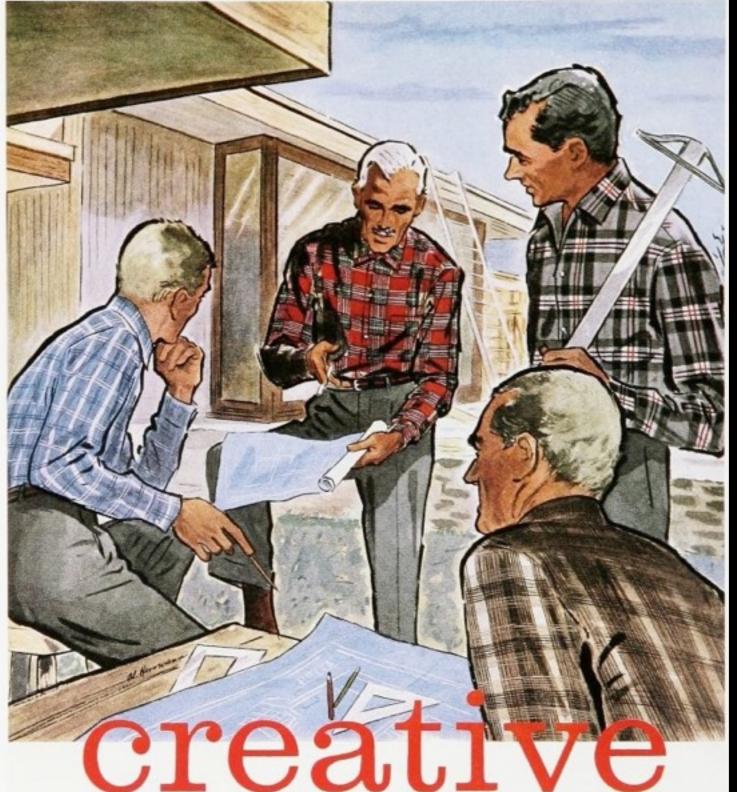
- frustration and anger over "gray-flannel conformity" directed at women
- home as a forbidding territory
- corporation as men's "haven in a heartless world" (Ehrenreich 38)





Fark, ye urbone sould who already know many of life's pleasures - there's something new under the moon!. It's Partait Colors, a tresh and delightful tashloo in formal wear. Six sueso-bubble gentlemen's hums discreet, dignified. They blend the houry of Dacron and rayon. (The charcost is a blend of Silk Shantung and Orton.) And they are failured with the fashloor authority of "AFTER SIX", world's leading designer and largest maker of formal wear. Priced about 37.50

Earl Giz Beaburg Livings (Commerburid and Ne only, hos, in patterns and Partial Caloral).



### LIKE THE MEN WHO WEAR

GALEY AND LORD EXCLUSIVES BY TRUVAL! Men of imagination ... blue-printing a dream. And creative in their own right are these Galey and Lord plaids, designed especially for Truval and meticulously tailored. All are completely washable. Left: bold pattern, contrasting satin weave. Next: forceful plaid with woven ombre corners. Then: muted weave with satin stripe. Lower right: self-colored ombre, flowing from soft to deep. Choose your colors! Each 4.95. At fine stores or write: Truval Shirt Company, Empire State Bldg., New York, N.Y.



# Playboys

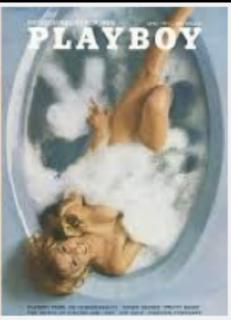
- in early 1950s Playboy introduced a radical revision/redefinition of acceptable male heterosexual behavior
  - self-indulgence
  - hedonism
  - masculine attention to and desire for material goods as a source of pleasure



















# Playboys

### Playboy promotes male rebellion:

- a critique of marriage
- a strategy for liberation (reclaiming the indoors for male pleasure)
- a utopian vision (defined by the possession of commodity goods)

"The real message of <u>Playboy</u> was not eroticism, but escape--literal escape from the bondage of breadwinning" (Ehrenreich 51)

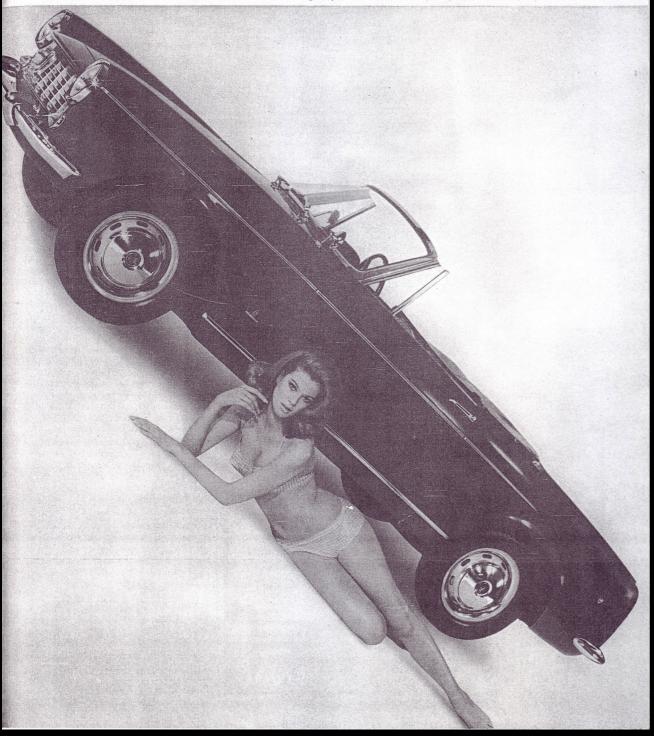
"The breasts and bottoms were necessary not just to sell the magazine, but to protect it" (51).

"In every issue, every month, there was a playmate to prove that a playboy didn't have to be a husband to be a man" (51).

### The Second Best Shape in Italy

at the coolest little figure in its class—\$2585.\* That's all the money you part with for all this car, the Fiat 1500 Spider. Styled by Pininfarina, the romantic web it spins is captivating America. It's dynamic outside and a dynamo inside—a perfect expression of Italy's fabled creative energy and inspired art. Lean into a curve with Fiat's curves and know what it's like to drive this five forward-speed sportsman's dream. And to help you keep it humming, there are 425 parts-and-service centers in the U.S.A. This new five-speed Spider is waiting for you at your Fiat dealer. So what are you waiting for? Always have at least one

\*Suggested price p.o.e. New York reflects reduced U.S. excise tax. See the Yellow Pages for your nearest Fiat Dealer. Fiat Motor Co., Inc., 500 Fifth Avenue, N.Y., N.Y. 10036.









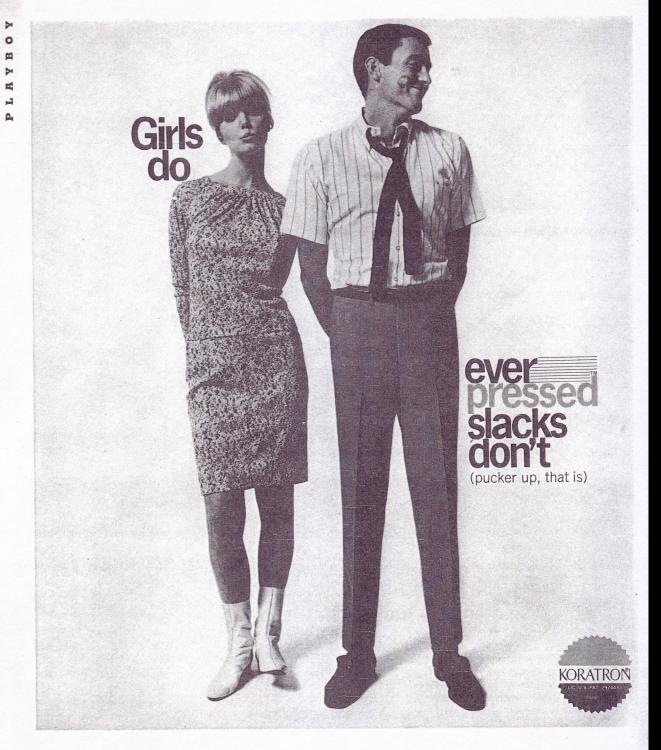


And watch the action come to you.

Get with Action Stripes<sup>TM</sup>
by Esquire Socks. Comfort-blended
of 84% soft combed cotton,
16% Expando® nylon, this is
easy action. It's fashion action, too,
with three different width
stripes and eleven different colors.
All this action starts for \$1 a pair.
(Also available in boys' sizes.)

ESQUIRE SOCKS

ANOTHER FINE PRODUCT OF KAYSER-ROTH



Kissin's nice—and so are slacks that never wrinkle. EVERPRESSED slacks, by Wright. They keep a knife-edge press, forever. And never need ironing, through any number of washings. That's a money-back guarantee! Exceptionally well tailored of 65% Dacron\* polyester, 35% combed cotton, with Scotchgard® Brand Stain-repeller for that spotless look. Variety of slim styles (walk shorts, too) at stores everywhere. Or write Wright. from \$5.98



20



Whatever you've got going... keep it going with JEB.

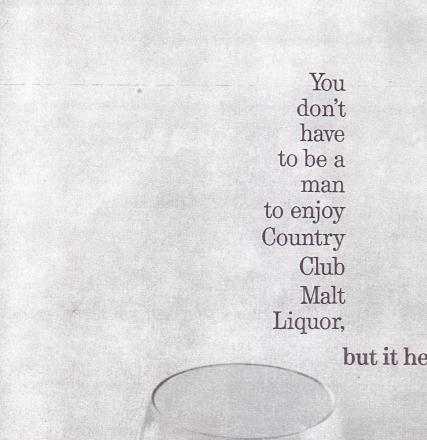


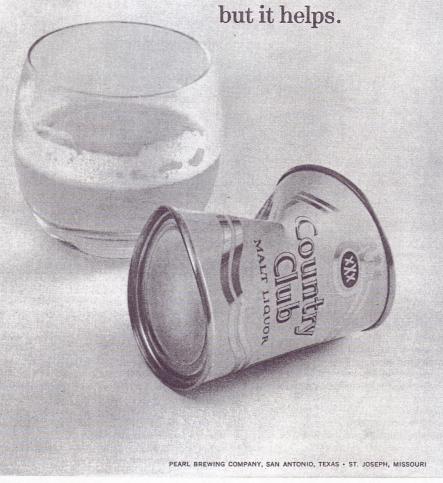
THE GOOD STUFF



Unfortunately, all good things come to an end. Old Grand Dark

Head of the Bourbon Family

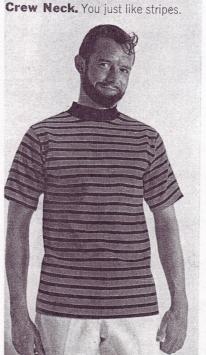


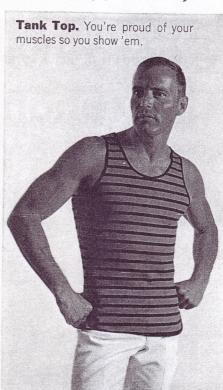


# h.i.s stripe types (Which type are you?)

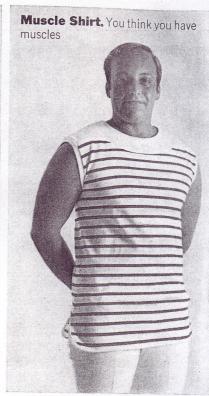
Boat Neck. You're modest about your muscles so you cover most of



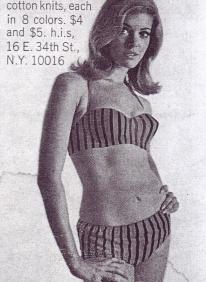








Stripe of a different type. This one you don't wear. You watch. And she'll return the glances, whichever model you wear. They're cotton knits, each in 8 colors, \$4



### **Chesterfield People:**

They like a mild smoke, but just don't like filters. (How about you?)







Robert E. Peay, criminal investigator, Maryland

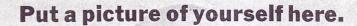


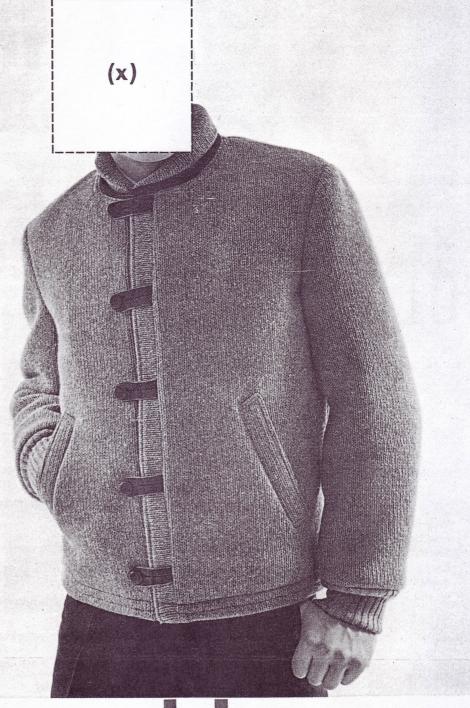
James S. Thompson, optical physicist, California



If you like a mild smoke, but don't like filters-try today's Chesterfield King. Vintage tobaccos-grown mild, aged mild, blended mild. Made to taste even milder through longer length. They satisfy!

CHESTERFIELD KING tastes great...tastes mild!





See how good you look in h. S. Shetland Jacket.

Do it when nobody's around. There. The h.i.s Imperial Shetland does make the most of you. It's smooth-looking for all its bulky-knit 50% wool/50% Orlon acrylic ruggedness. Genuine suede leather trims it, leather buttons fasten it and a rich quilting lines it. Sandwiched between the outside and the inside is a layer of light-weight foam that seals cold out and warmth in. Two roomy slash pockets. Handsome roll collar. Pick the color that's best for you: grey, sandstone, pewter, or brown. Now put your picture away and get one for just \$19.95. h.i.s, 16 East 34th Street, New York, N.Y. 10016

## beats

- rejected both job and marriage
- first all-out critique of American consumer culture
- remain a small, marginalized minority



**EXPLODING** AND IVORY TOWERS ...



LIVING BY THEIR CODE OF



## TONY TRAVIS KAREN KADLER

PETER BRECK and JOYCE TERRY

Written and Directed by PAUL FREES

Production Supervision KEN HERTS

From an original story by JOYCE TERRY and KEN HERTS

A Barjul International Pictures Release



# man, Like utica's Way Out

IN FRONT



