

Diplomový projekt

2022

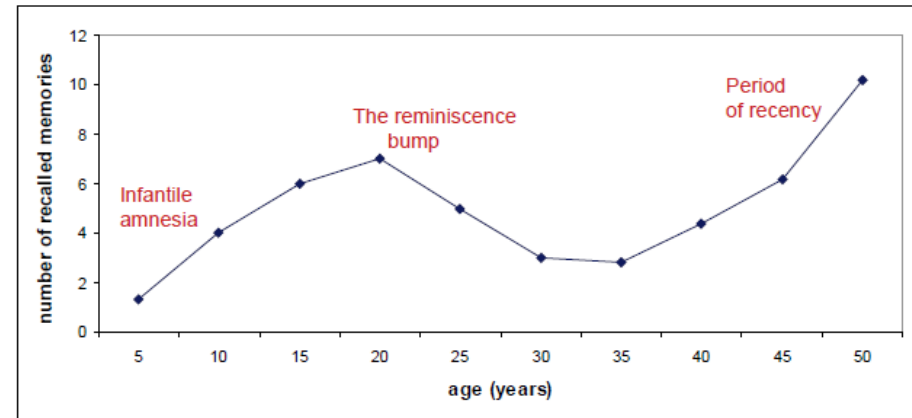
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Autobiografické spomienky a kultúra: Spomienkový boom (Reminiscence bump)

- **Vysvetlenia:**

- Vysvetlenie pomocou formovanie self
- Vysvetlenie pomocou rozvoja kognitívnych funkcií
- Vysvetlenie kognitívne

- Kultúrne vysvetlenie (Berntsen & Rubin, 2004)
pomocou *Životných skriptov* (Life scripts)



Slovakia				
Event	Sum	% of participants	Age	
			<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>
Having children	75	80.00	28.07	3.95
Marriage	49	57.65	27.08	3.70
Elementary school	43	47.06	7.51	3.25
Job	43	49.41	23.37	5.07
Education	39	43.53	12.74	8.07
High school	36	41.18	16.83	1.86
College	25	29.41	22.24	2.49
Fall in love	22	25.88	14.95	1.76
Retirement, old age	22	25.88	65.59	6.70
Begin daycare	16	18.82	3.25	0.68
Baptism*	14	16.47	0.43	0.51
Having peers	12	10.59	15.92	12.54
Own death	12	14.12	72.58	21.03
Life partner	11	12.94	25.36	3.56
Own birth	11	12.94	4.82	9.99
The "first" job	11	12.94	20.18	2.48
Grandchildren	10	11.76	56.10	5.09
Leave home	10	11.76	24.20	3.29
Others' death	10	11.76	30.10	18.32
Parents' death	10	11.76	55.50	4.97
Self-reflection	9	10.59	22.44	13.74
Confirmation*	8	8.24	10.38	3.07
Finance	8	8.24	31.63	4.75
The "right" job	7	8.24	21.00	3.83
Begin walking*	6	7.06	1.00	0.00
Settle on career	6	7.06	35.33	6.02
Hobby*	5	5.88	20.20	17.66
Long trip	5	5.88	23.00	7.58
Childhood*	4	4.71	8.25	6.50
Siblings*	4	4.71	2.75	0.50
Other	52	44.71	25.10	19.83

Czech Republic				
Event	Sum	% of participants	Age	
			<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>
Having children	132	93.85	28.39	3.68
Education	79	52.31	12.62	7.35
Marriage	78	60.00	27.27	2.81
Job	59	44.62	22.46	5.36
Elementary school	58	44.62	6.53	1.73
High school	54	37.69	17.52	1.76
Retirement, old age	46	35.38	66.17	3.72
College	30	20.77	21.87	3.14
Grandchildren	30	23.08	55.80	7.36
Fall in love	26	19.23	14.73	3.92
Begin daycare	24	17.69	3.50	1.02
Leave home	22	16.15	24.55	3.54
Parents' death	22	16.92	52.05	7.89
Life partner	21	15.38	21.29	4.66
Own death	21	16.15	81.43	5.51
Own birth	20	15.38	4.70	9.65
Others' death	17	13.08	39.88	13.77
The "right" job	16	12.31	20.75	5.81
Finance	13	8.46	29.31	5.02
Settle on career	12	9.23	33.67	9.65
Having peers	11	7.69	8.55	6.73
Long trip	11	7.69	23.00	4.47
The "first" job	11	8.46	22.18	3.22
Accident, disease*	8	6.15	28.13	30.80
Empty nest*	8	6.15	47.88	10.37
Self-reflection	7	4.62	38.14	19.13
Divorce*	6	4.62	39.17	12.81
Other	68	40.00	21.68	22.47

Výsledky posledných výskumov: Cross-cultural view to life scripts

Dánsko

Having children	93
Marriage	77
Begin school	68
College	56
Fall in love	52
Others' death	32
Retirement	31
Leave home	26
Parents' death	24
First job	22
Begin daycare	17
Own death	12
Divorce	12
Siblings	12
First friend	11
Go to school	11
Puberty	11
Grandchildren	11
Long trip	10
Begin walking	9
Serious disease	9
Major achievement	8
Settle on career	7
First sexual experience	7
Partner's death	6
Begin talking	6
Confirmation	6
Enter adulthood	6
Having peers	5
Empty nest	4
First rejection	4
The "right" job	4
First contact	4
Baptism	4
Earn first money	4
Other	40

Qatar

01. Begin school	82
02. Marriage	64
03. University/College	49
04. Job	31
05. Kindergarten/Day Care	27
06. Puberty	24
07. Having Children	24
08. Graduation from university	22
09. Own Birth	20
10. Begin Driving	20
11. Graduation Secondary School	20
12. Circumcision	18
13. Choosing friends	16
14. Gender divided social skills	15
15. Learn Islamic value & moral	11
16. Raising children	9
17. Islamic birth rituals	7
18. Begin walking	7
19. Go to school	7
20. Learning to pray	7
21. Major achievement	7
22. Own death	7
23. Growing old/Retirement	7
24. Women's independence	7
25. Go to the mosque	7
26. Begin talking	7
27. Death of relative/others	7
28. Parents help with settling	5
29. Travel & studying abroad	5
30. Stability in life	5
31. Moving	4
32. Learn fasting	4
33. HAJJ - pilgrim fair	4
34. Learning the Quran	4
35. Ennah (trip for young men)	4
36. Menarche	4
37. Other	80

Turecko

Marriage	73
Begin school	72
Have children	51
First job	43
Fall in love	39
College	38
College entr. exam	25
Own death	17
Others' death	17
Puberty	16
Circumcision	15
Begin talking	14
Begin walking	12
Military service	11
Retirement	10
Begin high school	9
Divorce	8
Parents' death	7
Accident/Injury	7
Getting into fights	7
Family quarrels	6
Begin daycare	6
High school exam	6
Traffic accident	5
Illness	5
Sibling birth	6
Move	4

Life story

- **The instructions for the life story events were as follows:**

“This part deals with your personal life story. Your task is to decide which events are most central to the story of your own life. It has to be events that you have personally experienced. It is your personal life and personal life story that this task is about.

There are no right or wrong answers. You are the one who knows best what has been central to your life.

Imagine that you are to tell your life story to a new friend, whom you have just met and who therefore doesn't know anything about your past. It is a (fictitious) friend with whom you are absolutely confident and with whom you can be completely honest. Your task is to note the **seven memories about events from your own personal life** – from your birth to your present age – that you think are most central to your life story.

Write the events in the same order as they come to your mind. Give each event a short title so that you yourself are able to identify the event afterwards”.

Autobiografické spomienky a kultúra: Living in History

- Tranzitná (prechodná) udalosť: historického vs. osobného charakteru
- „historical transitional events“ majú vplyv na datovanie autobiografických spomienok ľudí určitej krajiny

Living in History: výskum

- Historické tranzitné udalosti môžu predstavovať v autobiografickej pamäti osôb takzvané *Historically Defined Autobiographical Periods*

Participant 72

Slovo: kameň

„To sme boli v Tatrách na dovolenke,... Kedy to bolo, v ktorom roku. 1988. „

„A podľa čoho to viete?

„Tak v 89 bol prevrat. To sme boli za komunistov, ešte v 88.“

Participant: 67

Slovo: Ulica

„ Keď sa povie ulica, tak 17.november, to bolo také... 1989. Ten zážitok sa viaže priamo k manifestácii, ktorá prebiehala v Prievidzi.“

Prítomnosť Historickej
Tranzitnej Udalosti (HTU):

Bosna (občianska vojna; Brown at al., 2009)

Izmit, Turecko (zemetrasenie, Brown at al., 2009)

Libanon (občianska vojna 1975-1990; Zebian & Brown, 2013)

Kedy sa jedná o HTU?

- Zasiachnutie všetkých občanov danej oblasti
- Priame následky udalosti na životoch občanov
- Krvavý konflikt či živelná katastrofa so stratami na životoch
- Udalosť ovplyvnila takmer všetky oblasti každodenného života väčšiny zasiahnutých

Transitional Impact Scale

- Svob et al., 2013

Items

This event has changed the places where I hang out.*

This event has changed the things I own.

This event has changed my material circumstances.

This event has changed the activities I engage in.

This event has changed the people I spend time with.

This event has changed where I live.

This event has changed my attitudes.

This event has changed the way I think about things.

This event has impacted my emotional responses.

This event has changed my sense of self.

This event has impacted me psychologically.

This event has influenced my understanding of right and wrong.

Metoda

- Zozbierať Life stories (CZ/SK) $N=120 \times 2$ (Dotazník Qualtrics)
- TIS preklad (existuje) overiť jeho vlastnosti
- Ku každému life story event administrovať TIS
- Porovnať life stories s life scripts CZ/SK
- Zistiť prepojenie scriptic vs. non-scriptic life story events a transitional events (viz. RQ)
- *odhad: rok a pol práce pre dvoch, dve DP, jedna zahr. publikácia*

Are all the life story events transitional events? (do they obtain all the necessary characteristics for transitional events?)

How do the scriptic vs non-scriptic life story events differ in TIS?

Positive life story events vs. negative life story events. How do they differ in the TIS?

Are all the transitional events mentioned in the life story scriptic? If not, how are non-scriptic events different from the scriptic ones?

H1: (Positive transitional events being scriptic/ negative transitional events non-scriptic)

Do positive and negative transitional events form a period boundary similarly often?