



# Struktury a rituály muslimského života

kurz:  
Islām a antropologie  
Attila Kovács  
PS 2022





# Rituály v islámu

- Obecní, "normativní", vnější (*až-zāhir*) aspekty rituálu: např. pět pilířů nāb. (*arkān ad-dīn*)
  - vyznání víry (*šahāda*)
  - modlitba (*ṣalāt*)
  - almužna (*zakāt*)
  - půst (*ṣawm*)
  - pout' (*ḥadždž*)
- Osobní a esoterická (*aḷ-bātin*) cesta k Bohu individuální zbožnost (*dhikr*)
- Rituály muslimského života (všedního dne)

# Modlitba

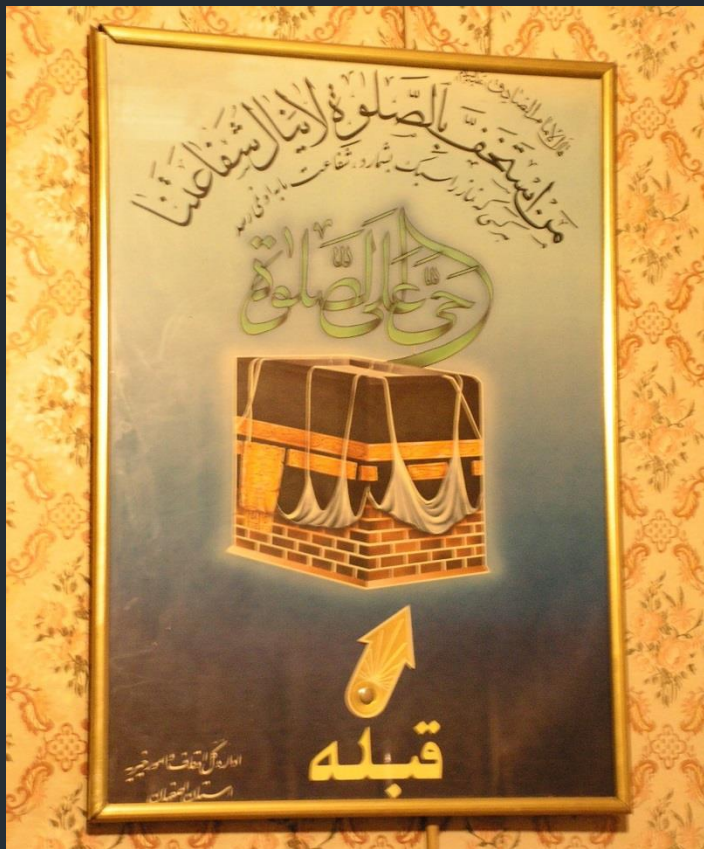
- Předpoklady: čistota těla, místa a šatstva, vhodné ustrojení, směr, čas a dobrý úmysl (*nīja*)











**TRAVELING PRAYER MAT**  
 سجادة الصلاة للمسافر

**PIA**  
 Pakistan International  
 Come Fly With Us

**QIBLA FINDER**  
 مرشد القبلة

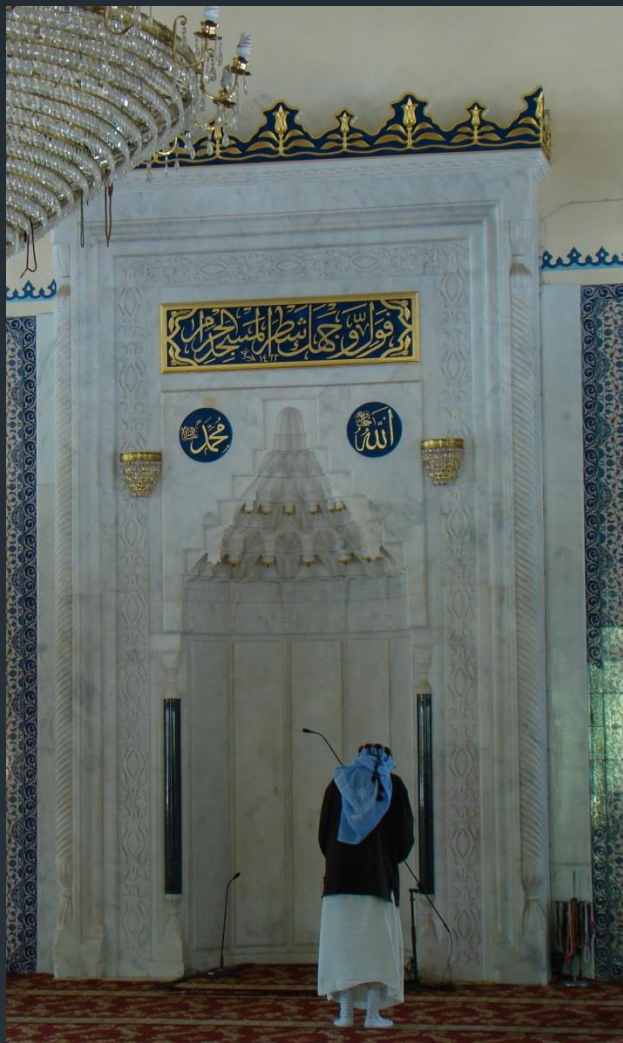
# čas

- večerní (*ṣalāt al-maḡhrib*)  
u zāpaḍu slunce
- noční (*ṣalāt al-išāʿ*),  
zhruba 2 hodiny  
po zāpaḍu slunce
- ranní (*ṣalāt as-subḥ*)  
rāno u výchoḍu slunce
- polední (*ṣalāt az-zuhr*)  
v poledne
- odpolední (*ṣalāt al-asr*)  
kolem 16.00 hoḍ.
- *aḍḥān* – výzva k modlitbě





- individuální a společná modlitba





لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا اللَّهُ وَأَوْفُوا بِالْعَهْدِ وَأَلْفَاؤُهُمْ  
لَمْ يَتَّقُوا اللَّهَ لَمْ يَكُنْ لَهُمْ لِقَاءُ اللَّهِ  
وَبِالْمِيثَاقِ بَدَأَ الْبَيْتَ الَّذِي فِيهِ  
وَالْمِيثَاقِ بَدَأَ الْبَيْتَ الَّذِي فِيهِ



- Společná pátelní polední modlitba
- Kāzānī (chutba) a kazatel (chatīb)



# Osobní zbožnost

- Prosební modlitba (*dūʿā*) a individuální zbožnost (*dhikr*)





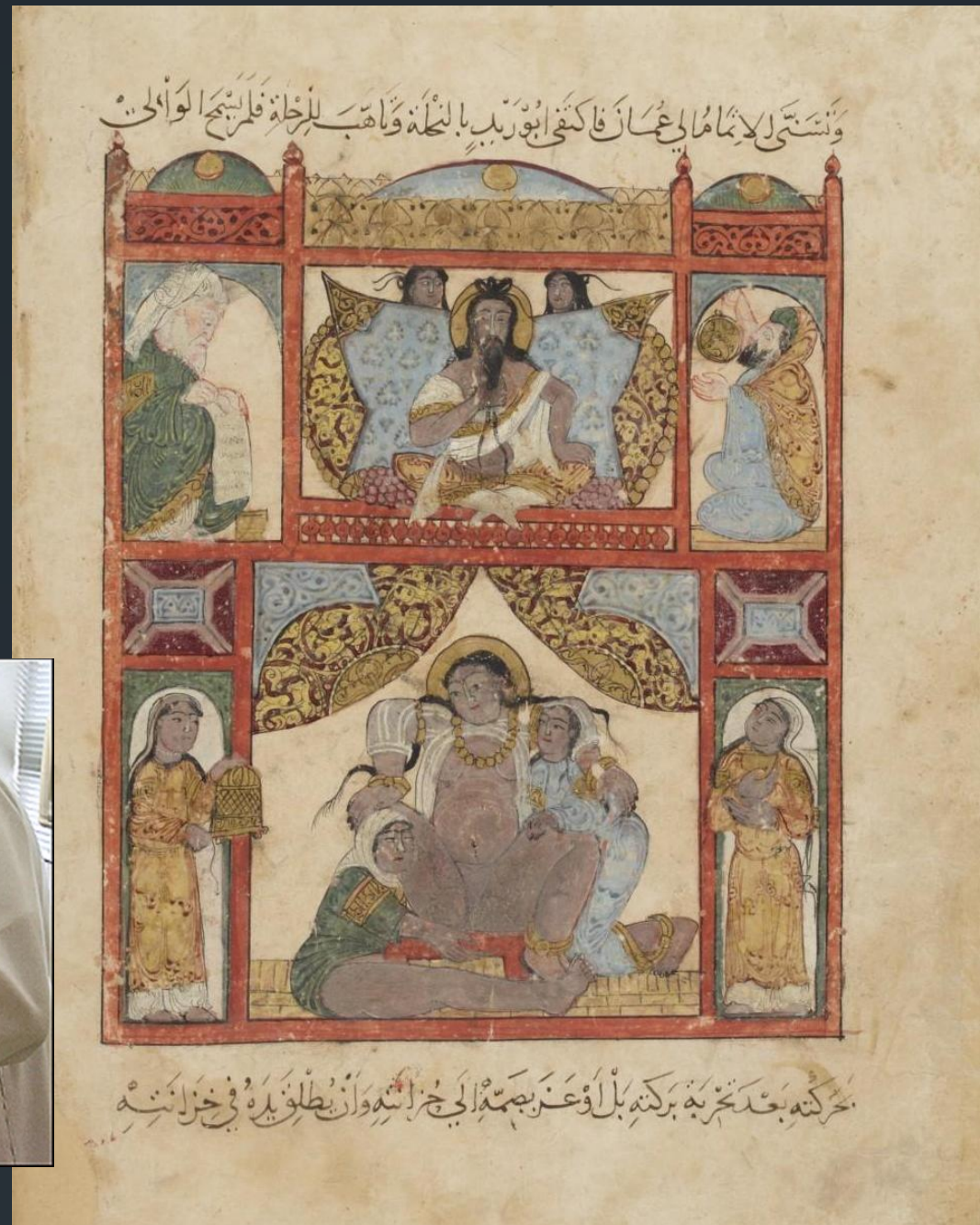
- Muslimský „růženec“ (*tasbīh* / *masbaha*) a modlitební kameny





# Rituály muslimského života

- narození









■ obřízka





Obřízka  
(tur. sünnet)  
v Turecku



## Ben Deniz

Ağzeme Muruvvetin Oğlu Deniz  
Deryanın Kardeşi Deniz  
Saçları Sarı, Gözleri Mavi Deniz  
Sünnetime Gelirseniz  
Bizi Mutlu Edersiniz...

Dünyaya: Saygın Ofis  
Tel: 0224 5122781

## Ben Deniz

Annesi & Babası  
Mürüvvet & Ağzem Alkan

Oğullarımız

**ÖMER FARUK & MEVLÜT TAHA**mm

Sünnet Merasimlerinde Sizlerde Aramızda  
Çörmekten Mütlük Duyoruz.

Biyikannesi & Biyikbabası  
Rabia - Ömer AKÇAN

Annesi & Babası  
Meral - Mithat AKÇAN

Mevlüt: 31/07/2010 Saat 16:00-17:00 arası

Gezi: 31/07/2010 Saat 17:30-18:00 arası

Yemek: 31/07/2010 Saat 18:00-20:00 arası

Düğün-Kıyma: 31/07/2010 Saat 20:00-24:00 arası

Adres: Süleyman Çelebi Mah. Dosteli Cad. Denizkent Sit.  
No 18/4-8 Konya / Selçuklu

Tel: 0542 592 82 51 - 0536 776 36 03









# ■ manželství







**Frisco Masjid, Inc.**

6890 W. Main street, Suite B, Frisco, Texas 75034

Web: www.friscomasjid.org

**Islamic Marriage Certificate**

Date of Ceremony \_\_\_\_\_ Place \_\_\_\_\_

Marriage License No. \_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_

**Names:**

Bride \_\_\_\_\_ Signature \_\_\_\_\_

DL No. \_\_\_\_\_

Groom \_\_\_\_\_ Signature \_\_\_\_\_

DL No. \_\_\_\_\_

Witness (1) \_\_\_\_\_ Signature \_\_\_\_\_

Address \_\_\_\_\_

Witness (2) \_\_\_\_\_ Signature \_\_\_\_\_

Address \_\_\_\_\_

Any Previous Marriage: Yes \_\_\_\_\_ No \_\_\_\_\_ (if yes, date and certificate of divorce)

**Dower (Mahar):**

Advanced \_\_\_\_\_

Postponed \_\_\_\_\_

**Tafweed-at-Talag:** The husband delegates his right of divorce to the wife.

I certify that the bride & groom have exchanged the offering and acceptance (I'jab & Qubul) according to Islamic law and are declared husband and wife.

Nikah Official's Name Abdul Hadi Khan

Title Nikah Official - Frisco Masjid, Inc.

Signature \_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_





Svatba  
jordánské-  
ho prince  
Hamzu a  
princezny  
Basmu.





## Rozvod (talāq)

CB \_\_\_\_\_

DATE \_\_\_\_\_

## APPLICATION TO FILE FOR AN ISLAMIC DIVORCE (DISSOLUTION / KHULA / TALAQ)

(Please read carefully and complete all sections of the form in capital letter, otherwise we shall return the form)

Wife Details	Husband Details		
1. Name : _____	1. Name : _____		
2. Address : _____ _____	2. Address : _____ _____		
Post Code _____	Post Code _____		
Tel (Home) _____ Mob _____	Tel (Home) _____ Mob _____		
E-Mail _____	E-Mail _____		
3. Date & Place of Birth: _____	3. Date & Place of Birth: _____		
4. Nationality & Status : _____	4. Nationality & Status : _____		
5. Date & Place of Islamic marriage : _____			
6. Date & Place of Civil Registration in the UK: _____			
7. Amount of Dower (Mahr) Agreed: _____			
a) How much has been paid _____			
b) How much has deferred _____			
8. Have you received any jewelry/ Land/ Money from your husband, please provide details: _____			
9. Main reason for asking Divorce: _____			
10. Have you been married before? Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>			
If yes, please provide proof of your previous Divorce Certificate _____			
11. Details of children from <u>this</u> marriage			
Name _____	Age _____	Name _____	Age _____
_____	_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____	_____
12. Date Since complete separation from husband _____ Please read section D for information.			
13. Have you applied for Civil Divorce? Yes/ No If yes, date of decree absolute, if applicable: _____			
If No, please read section A and if applicable consult your solicitor: _____			
14. Did your husband defend the divorce petition in court? Yes/ No if No, Send copy of D10 form _____			
Note: Marriages which take place abroad and, are recognised by the relevant law of the land, are recognised by the English law as a legal marriage.			
<b>DECLARATION</b>			
I have read Section A, B, C, D before submitting the form. I testify in the name of Allah (SWT) that the information which has been given is true.			
Signed: _____ Dated: _____			

وطلنت انه قد انطلق فارسلت الى ديقها فاعلمته دما به وانه غير  
راجع اياما فبات عندها فبينما هما يحدثان وبعينه  $\frac{1}{2}$  لما  
تعلان فاه ظم ومد رحله محرجتا من تحت السرير فظرت المراه  
لارحله فسارت صديقها



الت له سكتي وقل انا احب اليك ام زوجك وارفع صوتك ففعل  
تله وماسو الك عن هذا الامر طنت ان احد من الاسر احب





إخطار طبي عن سبب الوفاة  
 MEDICAL NOTIFICATION OF CAUSE OF DEATH

PERSONAL NO. 880405910 الرقم الشخصي  
 DECEASED FULL NAME: Ali Ahmed abdulla ali الاسم الكامل للموتى  
 NATIONALITY: Bahraini الجنسية Age: 22 years العمر Sex: male النوع  
 TIME OF DEATH (24 hours) 21:20 (وقت الوفاة ٢٤ ساعة) Date of death: 17/02/11 تاريخ الوفاة  
 PLACE OF DEATH: smc/ICU/ward 205-6 مكان الوفاة  
 Address: Kharjira 606 646 3190 11 العنوان شقة  
 Area Block Street/Road/Avenue Build. Flat  
 Health Cent. Sitra health center رقم الهاتف  
 Telephone No. 17731473

سبب الوفاة CAUSE OF DEATH	ICD CODING	Approximate interval between onset and death
I Disease or condition directly leading to death.* Antecedent causes Morbid conditions, if any giving rise to the above cause, stating the underlying conditions last. II Other significant conditions contributing to the death, but not related to the disease or condition causing it.		
# Extensive bleeding leading to Intractable hypovolemic shock. (a) due to (or as a consequence of) <u>traumatic DIC. 2° to massive blood transfusion</u> (b) due to (or as a consequence of) <u>Laceration of (L) femoral Artery + vein and</u> (c) due to (or as a consequence of) <u>Empirical femoral vein. s/p Explant of (L) Inguinal wound + Elevation of graft (R) Popliteal Artery + ligation of Popliteal vein + Bil Lower limb fasciotomy + gracilis muscle flap. # Plastic Fusion body and Pellets</u>		

\*This does not mean the mode of dying e.g. heart failure, aspheric, etc. It means the disease, injury, or complication which caused death.

I hereby certify that the particular of the deceased and the cause of death written above are true to the best of my knowledge.

Full Name Dr Anand Kumar الاسم الكامل  
 Qualification MBBS MD المؤهلات Status Sr. Resident الوظيفة  
 Signature [Signature] التوقيع Date 17/2/11 التاريخ

Dr. Anand Kumar  
 ICU-Code No. 1090

umīrānī, smrt a pohřeb













# Literatura

- DENNY, Frederick M., *Islām a muslimskā obec*, Praha, Prostor, 1998.
- GULEVICH, Tanya, *Understanding Islam and Muslim Traditions: An Introduction to the Religious Practices, Celebrations, Festivals, Observances, Beliefs, Folklore, Customs, and Calendar System of the World's Muslim Communities, Including an Overview of Islamic History and Geography*, Detroit, Omnigraphics, 2004.
- SMITH, Jane Idleman & HADDAD, Yvonne Yazbeck, *The Islamic Understanding of Death and Resurrection*, New York, Oxford University Press, 2002.
- YOUNT, Kathryn M. & RASHAD, Hoda (eds.), *Family in the Middle East: Ideational Change in Egypt, Iran, and Tunisia*, London – New York, Routledge, 2008.



# Dokumentární film

- Sufi Soul –  
The Mystic Music  
of the Islam

(Chanel Four,  
49 min., 2005)

