

MUNI  
FI

# Plagiátorství

Mgr. Tomáš Foltýnek, Ph.D.

Doc. Mgr. Bohuslav Binka, Ph.D.

[foltynec@fi.muni.cz](mailto:foltynec@fi.muni.cz)

[binka@fss.muni.cz](mailto:binka@fss.muni.cz)



# Opakování: Norimberský kodex (1947)

- První kodifikace **etických zásad výzkumu na lidech**; Reakce na výzkumy prováděné nacisty během 2. světové války
- 1. **Dobrovolný souhlas** lidské osoby je absolutně nevyhnutelný.
- 2. Pokus by měl být takový, aby přinesl **plodné výsledky** pro dobro společnosti, nebyl zjistitelný jinými metodami nebo studijními prostředky a neměl by být ve své podstatě náhodný a zbytečný.
- 3. Pokus by měl být navržen a založen na výsledcích experimentů na zvířatech a na znalosti přirozené historie onemocnění nebo jiného studovaného problému tak, aby **očekávané výsledky ospravedlňovaly provádění pokusu**.
- 4. Pokus by měl být prováděn tak, aby **se zabránilo veškerému zbytečnému tělesnému a duševnímu utrpení a zranění**.
- 5. Neměl by být prováděn **žádný pokus, pokud lze předpokládat, že dojde ke smrti nebo poranění**. Snad kromě pokusů, kde experimentující lékaři slouží jako pokusné objekty.
- 6. **Stupeň rizika**, které je třeba podstoupit, by nikdy neměl překročit míru určenou **humanitárním významem problému**, který má být pokusem vyřešen.
- 7. Měly by být provedeny vhodné přípravy a zajištěno náležité **vybavení na ochranu účastníků** pokusu proti sebemenší možnosti zranění, zdravotního postižení nebo smrti.
- 8. Pokus by měly provádět pouze **vědecky kvalifikované osoby**. Měl by být vyžadován nejvyšší stupeň dovedností a péče při všech fázích pokusu u všech účastníků pokusu.
- 9. Během pokusu by měl mít účastník **možnost pokus ukončit**, pokud se dostal do takového tělesného nebo duševního stavu, kdy mu pokračování v pokusu přijde nemožné.
- 10. Odpovědný **vědec musí být připravený ukončit pokus** v kterékoli fázi, má-li, na základě svých nejlepších zkušeností, důvod věřit, že by pokračování v pokusu mohlo mít za následek zranění, postižení nebo smrt pokusného objektu.

# Opakování: Belmontská zpráva (1978)

- Reakce na „Tuskegee Syphyllis Study v USA“ (1972)
  - Zkoumání průběhu syfilitidy na afroameričanech, kterým nebyl podán penicilin
- Základní principy
  - **Úcta k lidem:** Respekt lidské autonomie, důstojnost účastníků výzkumu
    - Anonymita, důvěrnost
  - **Užitečnost:** Maximalizovat přínosy výzkumu, minimalizovat rizika pro účastníky, požadavek neškodit
  - **Spravedlivost:** férovost při výběru subjektů, rovnost
- Vodítko pro posuzování výzkumu etickými komisemi
- Základní principy shodné s dalšími dokumenty
  - Ženevská deklarace (1947), Helsinská deklarace (1964),...

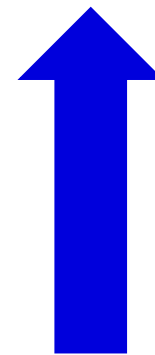
# Opakování: FFP

- Na základě dotazníků od 227 účastníků World Research Integrity Conference (Bouter et al., 2018)

- Fabrication
- Falsification
- Plagiarism



**Četnost**



**Závažnost**



# Opakování: Fabrikace dat



- Diederik Stapel
  - Bývalý profesor sociální psychologie
  - Tilburg University, Nizozemsko
- Metodika jeho práce
  - Vymyslel experiment (hypotézy, metodika, dotazník,...)
  - Předstíral, že jej provedl
  - Vytvořil všechna data tak, aby podporovala hypotézu
- Obří skandál v roce 2011 otřásl Nizozemskem
  - **Ztráta důvěry** společnosti ve vědeckou komunitu
  - Příležitost k nastavení procesů, které významně zvýšily kvalitu výzkumu

# Opakování: Falšování dat

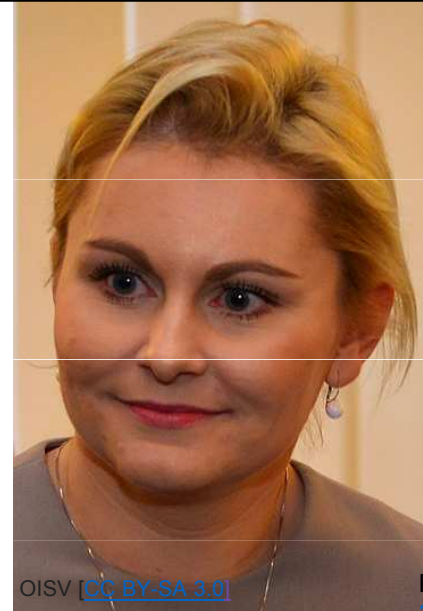
Wakefield, A., et al. (1998): *Ileal-lymphoid-nodular hyperplasia, non-specific colitis, and pervasive developmental disorder in children*. The Lancet. 351 (9103): 637–41

- Článek „prokazující“ spojitost MMR vakcíny a autismu
  - Zmanipulovaný výběr pacientů
  - Výzkum financován výrobcem konkurenční vakcíny
- Stažen v roce 2010
  - Stále žije na konspiračních serverech
  - Posiluje **nedůvěru** k očkování



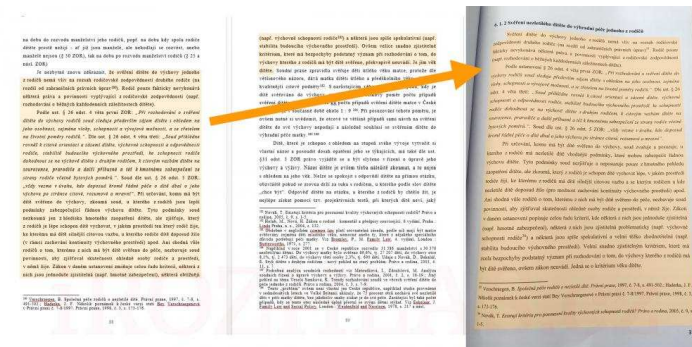
# Opakování: Plagiátorství

- Německý ministr obrany Karl-Theodor zu Guttenberg
- Maďarský president Pál Schmitt
- Rumunský premiér Victor Ponta
- První dáma USA Melania Trump
- Rumunská ministryně školství Ecaterina Andronescu
- Kazašská náměstkyně ministra školství Fatima Zhakypova
- Chorvatský ministr školství Pavo Barišić
- Vice-prezident USA Joe Biden
- 64 rektorů v Rusku
- Rumunská Policejní akademie
- Česká ministryně spravedlnosti Taťána Malá
- Slovenský premiér Igor Matovič
- ...



# Opakování: ČR: Ministryně spravedlnosti Taťána Malá

- Červenec 2018
- První diplomová práce – rodinné právo
  - 5 % převzato bez řádné citace
- Druhá diplomová práce – chov králíků (MENDELU)
  - 16 ze 48 stran převzato z jiné DP
- Odmítání obvinění
  - Žádná pravidla neporušila, postupovala podle pokynů vedoucího práce
  - „[Plagiát] je u shody ze 40 až 50 procent.“
- Rezignovala po 13 dnech v úřadu
- Případ ztvárněn jako vzdělávací materiál ENAI



# Opakování: Důsledky

- Důsledky plagiátorství politiků (Tudoroiu, 2017)
  - Občané vnímají vzdělávací systém jako zkorumpovaný
  - Skandály snižují důvěru občanů v demokratické instituce
- *„[Plagiátorství] představuje přímou, agresivní a účinnou hrozbu pro demokracii jako takovou“*
- Lze zobecnit i mimo plagiátorství a mimo politiku
- Skandály nejsou jen problém konkrétní osoby či instituce!

# Opakování: Ovlivňuje plagiátorství pravdu?

- COPY(TRUE) = TRUE;  
COPY(FALSE) = FALSE
- EDIT(COPY(TRUE)) → FALSE
- Autorství
  - Hodnocení akademiků na základě počtu publikací
    - Kariérní postup
    - Výzkumné granty
  - Rozdělování peněz na základě počtu publikací
- Metastudie

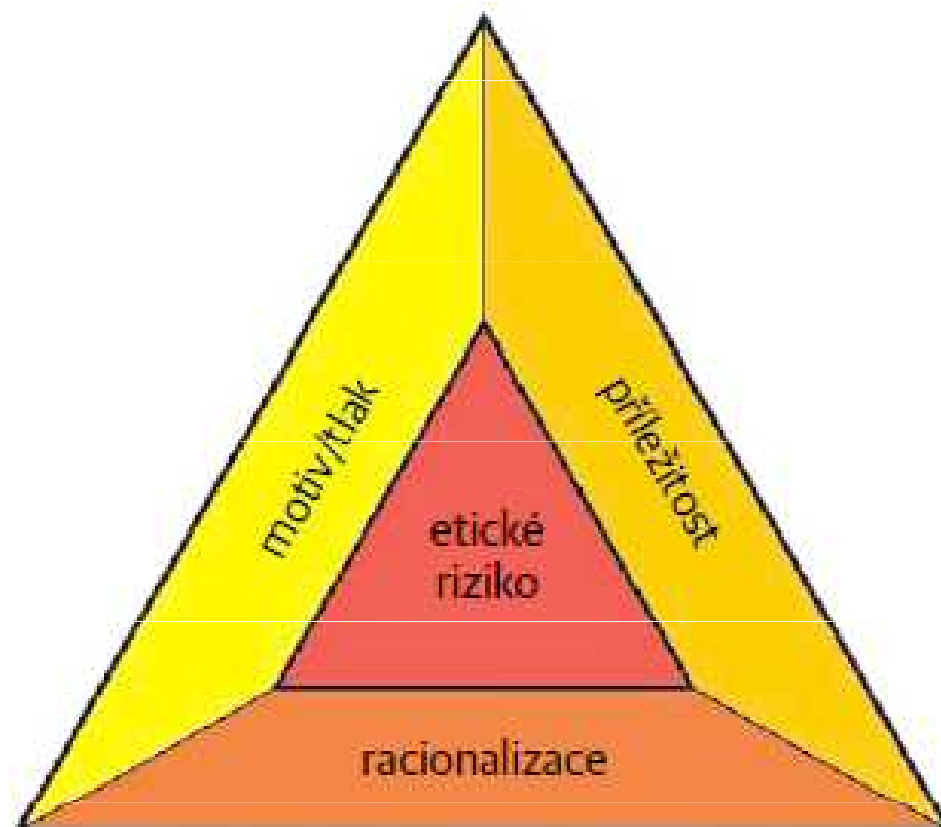
CORE103 AKADEMICKÁ ETIKA





# Opakování: Příčiny podvodného jednání

- Tlak / Motiv
  - Potřebuji ukončit předmět/studium
  - Potřebuji více publikací
- Příležitost
  - Nedostatečná detekce
- Racionalizace
  - Dělají to všichni
  - Zhodnocení rizik a zisku



DavidBailey [CC BY-SA 4.0]

# Co je to plagiátorství?



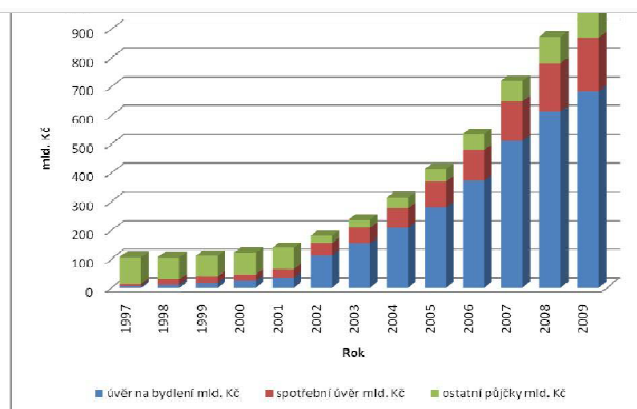


# Příklad č. 1 (2017)

Úvod .....	9
<b>1. CHARAKTERISTIKA BANKROTU .....</b>	<b>12</b>
1.1 Původ slova bankrot .....	12
1.2 Historický vývoj bankrotu .....	14
1.3 Osobní bankrot v ČR podle právní úpravy platné od 1. 1. 2008.....	15
1.3.1 Jednorázové zpeněžení majetkové podstaty .....	16
1.3.2 Oddlužení formou splátkového kalendáře .....	16
1.3.3 Teorie osobního bankrotu v praxi .....	19
1.4 Osobní bankrot v zahraničí .....	19
1.5 Možnosti zneužití osobního bankrotu .....	20
<b>2. VÝVOJ ZADLUŽENOSTI V ČR .....</b>	<b>21</b>
2.1 Základní pojmy – dluh, zadlužení, předlužení .....	21
2.2 Dluh domácností, národní úspory a státní dluh k HDP .....	22
2.3 Země EU – zadlužení domácností v % HDP .....	24
2.4 Úvěry domácnostem ČR celkem .....	25
2.5 Struktura úvěrů domácnostem .....	26
2.6 Porovnání vývoje zadluženosti domácností a vládního dluhu .....	27
2.7 Vývoj úvěrů v selhání v ČR .....	28
2.8 Vývoj podaných insolvenčních návrhů .....	30

Úvod .....	7
Cíl práce .....	10
Metodika práce .....	10
<b>1. CHARAKTERISTIKA BANKROTU .....</b>	<b>11</b>
1.1 Původ slova bankrot .....	11
1.2 Historický vývoj bankrotu .....	13
1.3 Osobní bankrot v ČR podle právní úpravy platné od 1. 1. 2014 .....	14
1.3.1 Jednorázové zpeněžení majetkové podstaty .....	15
1.3.2 Oddlužení formou splátkového kalendáře .....	15
1.3.3 Teorie osobního bankrotu v praxi .....	17
1.4 Osobní bankrot v zahraničí .....	18
1.5 Možnosti zneužití osobního bankrotu .....	18
<b>2. VÝVOJ ZADLUŽENOSTI V ČR .....</b>	<b>19</b>
2.1 Základní pojmy – dluh, zadlužení, předlužení .....	19
2.2 Dluh domácností, národní úspory a státní dluh k HDP .....	20
2.3 Země EU – zadlužení domácností v % HDP .....	22
2.4 Úvěry domácnostem ČR celkem .....	23
2.5 Struktura úvěrů domácnostem .....	24
2.6 Porovnání vývoje zadluženosti domácností a vládního dluhu .....	25
2.7 Vývoj úvěrů v selhání v ČR .....	26
2.8 Vývoj podaných insolvenčních návrhů .....	27
<b>3. OSOBNÍ BANKROT V PRÁVNÍM PROSTŘEDÍ ČR .....</b>	<b>30</b>
3.1 Kroky před podáním žádosti o oddlužení .....	30
3.2 Podání žádosti .....	31
3.3 Příklady různých scénářů průběhu insolvenčního řízení .....	32
3.3.1 Insolvenční řízení ukončeno oddlužením .....	32
3.3.2 Návrh na oddlužení zamítnut z důvodu neobjektivního záměru .....	33

# Příklad č. 1 (2017)



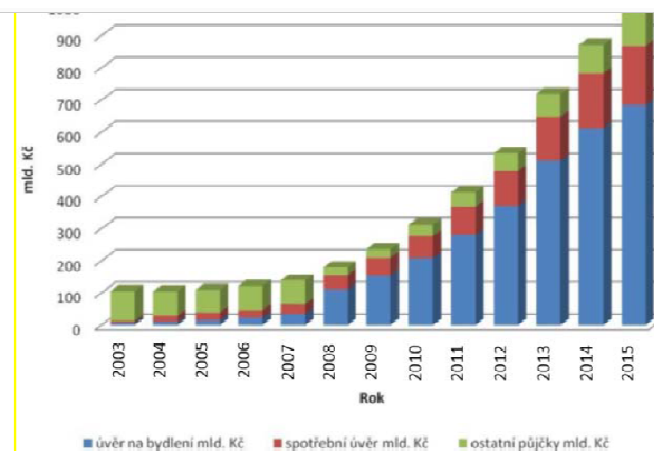
zdroj: ČNB<sup>17</sup>

## 2.6 Porovnání vývoje zadluženosti domácností a vládního dluhu

Z následujícího grafu vyplývá, že trend rostoucího zadlužení domácností kopíruje růst vládního dluhu. Autor práce se domnívá, že tato skutečnost je způsobena hospodářskou politikou současnosti, která se nedrží jednoduché zásady: *v létě se dříví shromažďuje, v zimě se pálí*<sup>18</sup>. Jinými slovy – v období růstu, má vláda šetřit a vytvářet rozpočtové přebytky. Když spotřeba vázne, stát má naopak spotřebovávat a vytvářet deficity. Vlády do ekonomiky nalévají veřejné peníze i dobách, kdy žádná pomoc není potřeba. Státní dluh se nesplácí, ale naopak roste. Domácnosti nemají obavy z budoucnosti, zadlužují se také. V okamžiku

<sup>17</sup> ARAD - Systém časových řad - ČNB [online]. 2003-2009 [cit. 2010-12-11]. Rezidenční - úvěry domácnostem. Dostupné z WWW: <[http://www.cnb.cz/cnb/STATARADY/PKGPARAMETRY\\_SESTAVY?p\\_sestaviid=6847&p\\_sitid=ABBA&p\\_lang=CS](http://www.cnb.cz/cnb/STATARADY/PKGPARAMETRY_SESTAVY?p_sestaviid=6847&p_sitid=ABBA&p_lang=CS)>

<sup>18</sup> SEDLÁČEK, Tomáš. *Ekonomie dobrá a zlá*. Praha : 65 pole, 2010. 270 s. ISBN 978-80-903944-3-8



## 2.6 Porovnání vývoje zadluženosti domácností a vládního dluhu

Z dalšího Grafu plyne, že rostoucí zadlužení domácností jako by kopírovalo zvyšující se vládní dluh. Tato skutečnost je pravděpodobně způsobena hospodářskou politikou, která nedodrží jednoduchou zásadu: *v létě se dříví shromažďuje, v zimě se pálí*. Jinak řečeno – v období růstu a prosperity, by měla vláda šetřit a vytvářet rozpočtové přebytky a v období poklesu spotřeby má spotřebovávat stát.

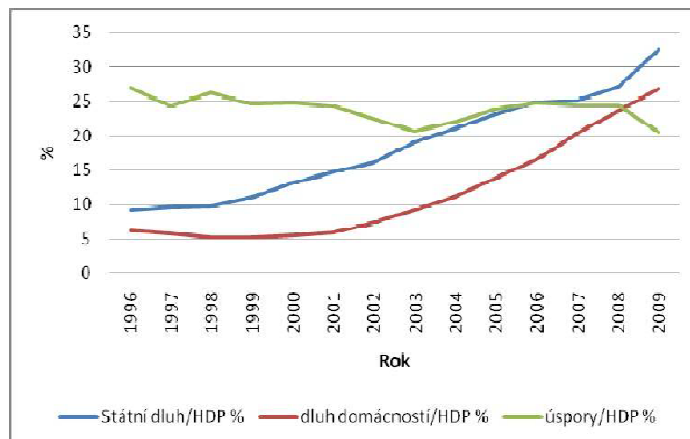
<sup>17</sup> ARAD - Systém časových řad - ČNB [online]. 2003-2015 [cit. 2016-12-11]. Rezidenční - úvěry domácnostem. Dostupné z WWW:

<[http://www.cnb.cz/cnb/STATARADY/PKGPARAMETRY\\_SESTAVY?p\\_sestaviid=6847&p\\_sitid=ABBA&p\\_lang=CS](http://www.cnb.cz/cnb/STATARADY/PKGPARAMETRY_SESTAVY?p_sestaviid=6847&p_sitid=ABBA&p_lang=CS)>

<sup>18</sup> SEDLÁČEK, Tomáš. *Ekonomie dobrá a zlá*. Praha : 65 pole, 2010. 270 s. ISBN 978-80-903944-3-8

# Příklad č. 1 (2017)

graf č. 1 – Dluh domácností, národní úspory a státní dluh k HDP (1996-2009)

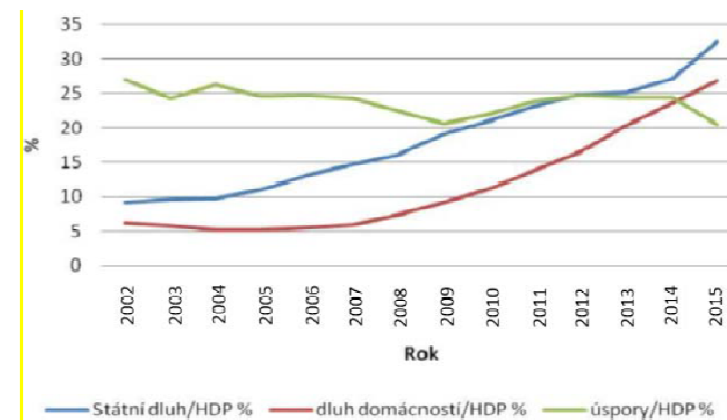


zdroj: ČNB<sup>44</sup>, ČSÚ<sup>42</sup>

Graf č. 2 pro srovnání ukazuje vývoj stejných ukazatelů – tentokrát v absolutních hodnotách (mld. Kč). Z tohoto grafu je ještě více patrný pokles úspor, v roce 2009 meziročně o 17%. Na pokles růstu HDP domácností s mírným zpožděním reagují a tím se zvyšuje tempo zadlužování.

Graf č. 1 – Dluh domácností, národní úspory a státní dluh k HDP (2002-2015)

Zdroj: ČNBu, ČSÚu



Graf č. 2 pro srovnání ukazuje vývoj stejných ukazatelů – tentokrát v absolutních hodnotách (mld. Kč). V tomto Grafu je ještě více patrný pokles úspor. Na pokles růstu HDP domácností s mírným zpožděním reagují a tím se zvyšuje tempo zadlužování.

# Příklad č. 2 (2017)

Pro představu lze s adresním prostorem IPv6 přidělit každému člověku na planetě přidělit zhruba několik trilionů adres. To by znamenalo, že jeden člověk by měl k dispozici více adres, než jich nabízí celý adresní prostor protokolu IPv4 (Lammle, 2007).

2.4.2 Zápis adresy IPv6 - jak již bylo zmíněno, IP adresa protokolu IPv6 má délku sto dvacet osmi bitů a ke

svému zápisu, používá šestnáctkovou soustavu. Samotná adresa je rozdělena na osm skupin, kde každá skupina má délku šestnácti bitů. Dále je každá skupina vyjádřena prostřednictvím čtyř císler šestnáctkové soustavy. Jednotlivé skupiny jsou od sebe odděleny prostřednictvím dvojtečky. Vezmeme-li v potaz, že IPv6 adresa obsahuje ve své základní a nezkrácené podobě třicet dva císler šestnáctkové soustavy, dojdeme k závěru, že práce s tímto formátem IPv6 adresy je poněkud

těžko-  
Charakteristika protokolu IPv6 17

pádná.  
Z tohoto důvodu byla stanovena pravidla, která určují, jak je možno zkrátit zápis IPv6 adresy v její základní podobě. Tato pravidla budou popsána v následujícím odstavci a týkají se především nakládání s hodnotou nula v zápisu adresy.

Pokud je jedna skupina IPv6 adresy tvořena samými nulami, je možné tyto čtyři nuly nahradit v zápisu nulou pouze jednou. Zároveň je možné v zápisu této adresy vynechat všechny počáteční nuly ve všech skupinách. Samozřejmě je nutné, aby v daných skupinách po vynechání nul zůstaly nějaké hodnoty, za předpokladu, že se nejedná o následující situaci. Pokud by se v IPv6 adrese vyskytovalo více bezprostředně sousedících skupin, jejichž obsah je tvořen pouze nulami (tzv. nulové skupiny), je možné tyto nulové skupiny zcela nahradit zápisem dvou dvojteček („::“). Toto nahrazení je však možné v zápisu IPv6 adresy použít pouze jednou a nesmí být použito k nahrazení pouze jedné nulové skupiny. Nulu, která se nalézá na konci zápisu dané skupiny a zároveň jí předchází v dané skupině jiné hodnoty, nelze nicím nahradit, ani ji ze zápisu vynechat. Tato pravidla tedy umožňují zkrátit zápis IPv6 adresy ze základního tvaru

(Satrpa, 2011).  
Příklad IPv6 adresy:  
2001:0db8:85c3:008d:1319:8a2e:0370:7344

0000:0000:0000:0000:0000:0000:0000:0000 lze zkrátit:  
0123:0:0:0:0:4560:0:0:0  
a to následujícím postupem:  
123:0:0:0:4560:0:0:0  
123::4560:0:0:0  
nebo  
123:0:0:0:4560::

nyní je zřetelné, proč nelze použít zápis dvou dvojteček vícekrát než jednou.

2.4.3 Druhy IPv6 adres

Protokol IPv6 dělí své adresy na 3 základní typy. Příslušnost adresy k některému z nich určuje její vlastnosti a také její funkce. IPv6 adresy se dělí takto (Kabelová, Dostálek, 2008):

□ Individuální (unicast) - adresy, které identifikují jednotlivá síťová rozhraní.  
□ Skupinové (multicast) - data odeslaná na jednu skupinovou adresu jsou doručena celé skupině uzlů. Může se jednat například o všechny routery v lokální síti.

18 Charakteristika protokolu IPv6

□ Výběrové (anycast) - tyto adresy také označují skupinu uzlů, ovšem data nejsou doručována všem ve skupině, ale pouze členovi skupiny, který je nejbliž odesílatelem.

2.4.4 Individuální adresy

Adresy pro jednotlivá síťová rozhraní se dělí na ty, které adresovat prakticky odkudkoliv z Internetu a na adresy platné pouze v rámci lokální linky.

□ Global unicast adresy - jak již název napovídá, jedná se o adresy určující konkrétní uzl, můžeme je tedy přirovnat k veřejným IPv4 adresám. To znamená,

že jsou unikátní v rámci sítě Internet. V současné době se rozděluje velmi malá část těchto adres, konkrétně se jedná o prefix 2000::/3. Global unicast adresa je rozdělena na tři části. Jedná se o globální směrovací prefix, identifikátor podsmě a identifikátor rozhraní. Toto členění značně snižuje zatížení směrovačů při směrování.

□ Lokální linkové adresy - jsou na rozhraní k dispozici vždy, nezávisle na existenci globální unicast adresy nebo dostupnosti internetového připojení. Jejich platnost je však omezena pouze na lokální linku, což může být například připojení více zařízení do stejného switchu (IPv6.cz, 2012).  
Obr. 2 Členění Global unicast adresy (Cesnet, 2014)

2.4.5 Skupinové adresy

Skupinové adresy představují samostatný typ adres v protokolu IPv6 a slouží především k adresaci určitých skupin síťových zařízení.

Pokud jsou na skupinovou adresu odeslána nějaká data, budou odeslána všem členům této skupiny.

Se skupinovými adresami se lze setkat především u šíření obrazového a zvukového signálu v reálném čase, může se tedy jednat např. o videokonference, jsou také velmi používané v rámci nového systému objevování sousedů v rámci protokolu ICMPv6.

V protokolu IPv6 identifikuje jednotlivé multicastové skupiny skupinové adresy, které mají

speciální rozsah adres ff00::/8 (Lupa.cz, 2009).

2.5 ICMPv6

Protokol ICMPv6 je v rámci IPv6 používán zejména pro výměnu provozních informací, testování dosažitelnosti a přenosy jednotlivých chybových stavů. Protokol ICMPv6 je dále využíván systémem objevování sousedů a podporou skupinových

Charakteristika protokolu

IPv6 19

adres. Zprávy protokolu ICMPv6 jsou distribuovány pomocí datagramu protokolu IPv6.

V rámci protokolu ICMPv6 existují dvě skupiny zpráv. První skupinu tvoří chybové zprávy a druhou informační zprávy. Chybové zprávy obsahují čtyři druhy chybových zpráv: Nedosažitelnost, Nadměrný datagram, Vypršení životnosti datagramu a Chybný datagram. Chybová zpráva Nedosažitelnost informuje o situaci, kdy byl směrovači doručena datagram, jehož cílová adresa je nedosažitelná. Chybová zpráva Nadměrný datagram informuje odesílatele datagramu o tom, že se v přenosové cestě vyskytuje úsek, jehož hodnota MTU je nižší, než je velikost datagramu. Chybovou zprávu Vypršení životnosti datagramu zasílá směrovač, pokud pro daný datagram vypršela doba jeho životnosti. Daná zpráva se může objevit i v případě, kdy směrovač neoddržel všechny fragmentované části datagramu. Chybová zpráva Chybný datagram informuje o situaci, kdy příjemce oddržel datagram s takovými parametry, kterým nerozumí.

Mezi informační zprávy lze zařadit zprávy Echo a Odpověď na echo, což jsou klasické zprávy využívané pomocí rozšířeného a známého programu ping. Dále pak se jedná o zprávy Dotaz a Odpověď na dotaz, prostřednictvím kterých lze získat základní informace o síťovém zařízení a jako takové slouží především pro účely správy sítě. Další typy ICMPv6 zpráv je možné nalézt v rámci jednotlivých mechanismů, které využívá protokol IPv6.

Do protokolu ICMPv6 byly zabudovány i některé bezpečnostní prvky, jejichž účelem je omezit zneužití ICMPv6 zpráv. Tyto bezpečnostní prvky definují např.

základní časovou prodlevu, která se musí vyskytovat mezi jednotlivými zprávami, nebo přidání síťového mechanismu do jednotlivých zpráv protokolu ICMPv6

(Hotelský, 2013).

2.6 Objevování sousedů

V rámci protokolu IPv6 je využíván nový systém pro objevování sousedů. Nese název Neighbor Discovery (ND). Pro svou činnost využívá především ICMPv6 zpráv a



Co si představíte pod pojmem  
**plagiátorství?**

# Definice plagiátorství

využití (myšlenek, obsahu, nebo struktury) jiného díla  
bez řádného uvedení odkazu na zdroj  
k získání určité výhody tam, kde se očekává původní dílo

the use of ideas, content, or structures  
without appropriately acknowledging the source  
to benefit in a setting where originality is expected

Foltýnek, T., Meuschke, N., & Gipp, B. (2019). Academic Plagiarism Detection: A Systematic Literature Review. *ACM Comput. Surv.*, 52(6), 112:1--112:42. <https://doi.org/10.1145/3345317>

# Definice plagiátorství

- Obecná definice
  - **Využití jiných zdrojů bez jejich řádného uvedení**
- Typicky zahrnuje
  - Použití práce někoho jiného a její prezentování jako práce vlastní
  - Nesprávné citování a odkazování na práci někoho jiného
  - Okopírování tabulek, obrázků, grafů atd. bez uvedení zdroje
  - Nepřiznání cizího přispění k prezentované práci
  - Autoplagiátorství (opětovné využití vlastního díla)
- Může být úmyslné či neúmyslné

# Co není plagiátorství

Zdroj nemusíme uvádět u:

- Všeobecně známých informací
- Informací všeobecně známých v rámci daného oboru

Cizí příspěví, které neovlivňuje obsah a myšlenky:

- Jazyková korektura
- Typografická korektura
- Formátování práce



# Autorský zákon

*Do práva autorského nezasahuje ten, kdo*

- a) užije v odůvodněné míře výňatky ze zveřejněných děl jiných autorů ve svém díle,*
- b) užije výňatky z díla nebo drobná celá díla pro účely kritiky nebo recenze ... a užití bude v souladu s poctivými zvyklostmi a v rozsahu vyžadovaném konkrétním účelem,*
- c) užije dílo při vyučování pro ilustrační účel nebo při vědeckém výzkumu ... a nepřesáhne rozsah odpovídající sledovanému účelu*

**Vždy se musí uvést:** jméno autora, název díla a pramen

(121/2000 Sb. Autorský zákon)

# Citace a práce se zdroji





Proč je potřeba uvádět  
odkazy na zdroje,  
které jsme používali?

# Proč citovat a uvádět zdroje?

- Důvěryhodnost autora
- Ocenění práce ostatních
- Umožnit čtenářům dohledat původní zdroje a informace v nich
- Prevence plagiátorství

# Práce se zdroji – základní pojmy

- *(Doslovná) citace*
- *Parafráze*
- *Odkaz (= reference = citace)*
  - = odkaz v textu, kterým odkazujeme na použitý zdroj uvedený v soupisu literatury
  - V půlnočním království se nesmí zpívat ([Zeman, 1952](#)).
- *Bibliografický záznam (= bibliografická citace = bibliografie)*
  - = záznam daného citovaného zdroje, který obsahuje údaje o něm, které potřebujeme k jeho identifikaci
  - Jsou uspořádané podle používaného citačního stylu v seznamu použité literatury
  - [ZEMAN, Bořivoj. \*Pyšná princezna\*. Praha, 1952.](#)

# Jak využít cizí text ve vlastním textu



## *Doslovná citace*

- = převzetí obsahu slovo od slova
- vyznačená (uvozovky nebo kurziva)
- používáme minimálně, pouze v nezbytných případech

Švec říká: „*Nejsi zdejší, vid’? Jinak bys věděl, že je u nás v Půlnočním království zakázáno zpívat!*“ (Zeman, 1952)



## *Parafráze*

- = vlastními slovy myšlenky jiných autorů, neměníme původní význam
- v textu nevyznačujeme

Švec poznal, že král Miroslav je cizinec, protože neví, že v Půlnočním království není zpěv povolen (Zeman, 1952).

(Zdroj: Pyšná princezna, 1952)

# Citační styl

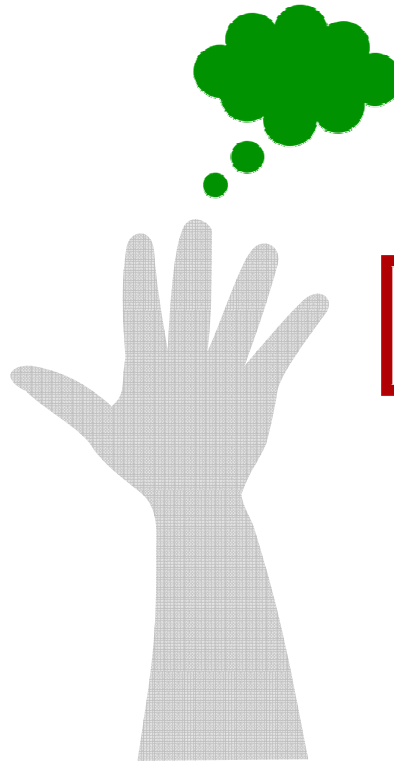
= soubor formálních pravidel pro citování

- Určuje, jak mají vypadat odkazy, bibliografický záznam, seznam literatury
- Určuje obsah položek, jejich pořadí, formátování,...
- Existuje velké množství stylů
- Volba stylu záleží na „zadavateli“ textu
- V jedné práci vždy jen jeden citační styl!

# Tři „O“ proti plagiátorství

Odlišit převzaté myšlenky  
od vlastních

Označit původní  
zdroj tak, aby se  
dal dohledat



Odkázat na  
původní zdroj



# Užitečné materiály

- Jak se vyhnout plagiátorství: Příručka pro studenty  
<https://karolinum.cz/knihy/foltynek-jak-se-vyhnout-plagiatorstvi-24022>
- Jak předcházet plagiátorství ve studentských pracích  
<https://karolinum.cz/knihy/foltynek-jak-predchazet-plagiatorstvi-ve-studentskych-pracich-24082>
- Checklisty pro etické psaní závěrečných prací  
<https://www.academicintegrity.eu/wp/bridge-checklists/>
- Databáze vzdělávacích materiálů ENAI  
<https://academicintegrity.eu/materials/>





# Kde je hranice plagiátorství?

Autoři:

**Tomáš Foltýnek**

**Dita Henek Dlabolová**

**Irene Glendinning / Coventry University**

**Ansgar Schäfer / Universität Konstanz**

Reference:

Impact of Policies for Plagiarism in Higher Education across Europe – projekt LLP/Erasmus

European Network for Academic Integrity – projekt Erasmus+ Strategic Partnerships

CRP 2020 Prevence plagiátorství. Podpořeno MŠMT

# Kde je hranice plagiátorství?

- Nyní projdeme 8 scénářů.
- Pro každý platí, že 40 % studentské práce se shoduje s jinými zdroji.
- Pro každý příklad si rozmyslete, zda se jedná o:
  - Je závažné plagiátorství
  - Je plagiátorství
  - Nejste si jistí
  - Není plagiátorství

# Scénář č. 1

slovo od slova bez uvozovek, bez odkazů v textu,  
bez uvedení zdrojů v seznamu literatury

40 %

Even popular ex-president of the United States has been accused of plagiarism. Before the elections in 2008, he used a speech which resembled notably an older speech of another politician. The other politician was Obama's friend and both claimed afterwards that they prepared the speech together. Obama later apologized for not sufficiently admitting the co-authoritarianism of the other politician.

Let's stay in the politics for a while. In most of the following cases we are going to talk about plagiarism in dissertation theses. With dissertation theses students finish their doctoral studies, it is the highest level of university studies, where they gain degree PhD which is added behind their name.

We start in Germany. In 2009, Defense Minister Guttenberg, who is a star of German politics, appeared, has other sources of information, that he is the most popular German politician, and he is expected to have an amazing political career. But in 2011 he tries to describe your dissertation. It contains no minor plagiarism offenses, except for blows and conclusions that are not part of Guttenberg wrote almost nothing alone - he copied the absolutely low results of your work from various foreign texts. In fact, he wrote only the introduction and conclusion.

When this fraud occurred and appeared in the media, Mr. Guttenberg himself renounced his title. Ten taken from him at his university when she investigated the case. The title of Ph.D. it is not suitable for being against a government in which there has been a wave of resistance against former favorite ministers, who turned out to be a fraudster who had not resigned from Guttenberg as minister and then left the others aside. Thus, the dissertation described completely ended his promising career.

Karl zu Guttenberg is definitely not the only one of the German politicians. Like him, former Minister of Education Annette Schavan ended up. This September, the current Secretary of Defense Ursula von der Leyen was accused of plagiarism.

Plagiarism is also the dissertation thesis of the former President of Hungary, Pala Schmitt. In 2012, it turned out that almost the entire text is actually a translation of several previously published works in other languages. After the investigation, the President gave up his title and resigned as President. Interestingly, according to polls, the majority of the Hungarian public did not consider resignation necessary.

Vladimir Putin has also been accused of plagiarizing his dissertation - the core part of his work (and six pictures) is identical to an earlier work written by Pittsburgh University. Plagiarism has never been proven, and both the Russian President and his university rule it out.

Plagiarism was even the cause of the war. Before the outbreak of the Iraq war in 2003, the US used plagiarism as one of the evidence that Saddam Hussein is lying about the state of arms in Iraq. When the US wanted a declaration on the Iraqi arms program, the dictator took the UN report on Iraqi weapons, erased any criticism of its country from it, and simply copied the rest and sent it to the US as part of the required declaration. Why write something that others have already found out about us.

# Scénář č. 2

slovo od slova bez uvozovek, zdroje jsou uvedeny v seznamu literatury, odkazy v textu chybí

40 %

Even popular ex-president of the United States has been accused of plagiarism. Before the elections in 2008, he used a speech which resembled notably an older speech of another politician. The other politician was Obama's friend and both claimed afterwards that they prepared the speech together. Obama later apologized for not sufficiently admitting the co-authoritarianism of the other politician.

Let's stay in the politics for a while. In most of the following cases we are going to talk about plagiarism in dissertation theses. With dissertation theses students finish their doctoral studies, it is the highest level of university studies, where they gain degree PhD which is added behind their name.

We start in Germany. In 2009, Defense Minister Guttenberg, who is a star of German politics, appeared, has other sources of information, that he is the most popular German politician, and he is expected to have an amazing political career. But in 2011 he tries to describe your dissertation. It contains no minor plagiarism offenses, except for blows and conclusions that are not part of Guttenberg wrote almost nothing alone - he copied the absolutely low results of your work from various foreign texts. In fact, he wrote only the introduction and conclusion.

When this fraud occurred and appeared in the media, Mr. Guttenberg himself renounced his title. Ten taken from him at his university when she investigated the case. The title of Ph.D. it is not suitable for being against a government in which there has been a wave of resistance against former favorite ministers, who turned out to be a fraudster who had not resigned from Guttenberg as minister and then left the others aside. Thus, the dissertation described completely ended his promising career.

Karlzu Gutteberg is definitely not the only one of the German politicians. Like him, former Minister of Education Annette Schavan ended up. This September, the current Secretary of Defense Ursula von der Leyen was accused of plagiarism.

Plagiarism is also the dissertation thesis of the former President of Hungary, Pála Schmitt. In 2012, it turned out that almost the entire text is actually a translation of several previously published works in other languages. After the investigation, the President gave up his title and resigned as President. Interestingly, according to polls, the majority of the Hungarian public did not consider resignation necessary.

Vladimir Putin has also been accused of plagiarizing his dissertation - the core part of his work (and six pictures) is identical to an earlier work written by Pittsburgh University. Plagiarism has never been proven, and both the Russian President and his university rule it out.

Plagiarism was even the cause of the war. Before the outbreak of the Iraq war in 2003, the US used plagiarism as one of the evidence that Saddam Hussein is lying about the state of arms in Iraq. When the US wanted a declaration on the Iraqi arms program, the dictator took the UN report on Iraqi weapons, erased any criticism of its country from it, and simply copied the rest and sent it to the US as part of the required declaration. Why write something that others have already found out about us.

## References

- BAILEY, Jonathan. The Obama Plagiarism Scandal. *Plagiarism Today* [online]. 2008, 2015 [cit. 2015-10-10]. Available at: <https://www.plagiarismtoday.com/2008/02/20/the-obama-plagiarism-scandal/>
- BBC. German defence minister denies plagiarism. *BBC* [online]. 2015, 2015 [cit. 2015-10-10]. Available at: <http://www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-34376563>.
- BBC. Mrs Beeton. *BBC* [online]. 2014, 2014 [cit. 2015-10-10]. Available at: [http://www.bbc.co.uk/history/historic\\_figures/beeton\\_mrs.shtml](http://www.bbc.co.uk/history/historic_figures/beeton_mrs.shtml).
- HOLUBEC, Jiří. Hudební čorčky. *Čičichilí* [online]. Praha: Bumerang Publishing, s.r.o., 2014, 2014[11]: 42-45 [cit. 2015-11-02]. Available at: <http://cicichili.cz/2014/11-rodina-na-dobu-urcitou/tenomen/hudebni-corky/>.
- KASÍK, Pavel. Televize Nova zcela okopirovala svůj nový web od americké televize CBS. *Technet.cz* [online]. Praha: MAFRA, a. s., 2012, 2012-06-28 [cit. 2015-10-10]. Available at: <http://technet.idnes.cz/televize-nova-okopirovala-svuj-novy-web-od-americke-televize-cbs-pvf-/>.
- MICHALSKÁ, Anna. Students and staff voices on "zu Guttenberg's case" and its influence on plagiarism awareness in German HEIs. In: *Plagiarism Across Europe and Beyond*. 1. Brno: MENDELU Publishing Centre, 2013, s. 225-235. ISBN 978-80-7375-765-6. Dostupné také z: <http://plagiarism.pefka.mendelu.cz/files/proceedings.pdf>.
- RICE, Condoleezza. Why We Know Iraq Is Lying. *THE NEW YORK TIMES. The New York Times* [online]. 2015, 23. 1. 2003 [cit. 2015-10-10]. Available at: <http://www.nytimes.com/2003/01/23/opinion/why-we-know-iraq-is-lying.html>.
- SKANDALARIS, John. Plagiarism. *Archives of Surgery* [online]. 2004, 139(0) [cit. 2015-10-26]. DOI: 10.1001/archsurg.139.9.1022. Available at: <http://archsurg.jamanetwork.com/article.aspx?articleid=397351>.
- THE GUARDIAN. Authors lose appeal over Da Vinci Code plagiarism. *The Guardian* [online]. 2007, 2015 [cit. 2015-10-10]. Available at: <http://www.theguardian.com/uk/2007/mar/23/danbrown.books>.
- THE WASHINGTON TIMES. Researchers peg Putin as a plagiarist over thesis. *The Washington Times* [online]. 2006, 2015 [cit. 2015-10-10]. Available at: <http://www.washingtontimes.com/news/2006/mar/24/20060324-104106-9971r/>.
- Wikipedia contributors. List of plagiarism incidents. *Wikipedia: the free encyclopedia* [online]. San Francisco (CA): Wikimedia Foundation, 2001-, 2015-10-09 [cit. 2015-10-10]. Available at: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List\\_of\\_plagiarism\\_incidents](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_plagiarism_incidents).
- Wikipedia contributors. Pál Schmitt academic misconduct controversy. *Wikipedia: the free encyclopedia* [online]. San Francisco (CA): Wikimedia Foundation, 2001-, 2012 [cit. 2015-10-10]. Available at: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pál\\_Schmitt\\_academic\\_misconduct\\_controversy](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pál_Schmitt_academic_misconduct_controversy).



# Scénář č. 3

slovo od slova bez uvozovek, zdroje jsou uvedeny v seznamu literatury, v textu jsou na ně odkazy

40 %

Even popular ex-president of the United States has been accused of plagiarism. Before the elections in 2008, he used a speech which resembled notably an older speech of other politician (The Washington Times, 2006). The other politician was Obama's friend and both claimed afterwards that they prepared the speech together. Obama later apologized for not sufficiently admitting the co-authoritarianism of the other politician (Bailey, 2008).

Let's stay in the politics for a while. In most of the following cases we are going to talk about plagiarism in dissertation theses. With dissertation theses students finish their doctoral studies, it is the highest level of university studies, where they gain degree PhD which is added behind their name.

We start in Germany. In 2009, Defense Minister Guttenberg, who is a star of German politics, appeared, has other sources of information, that he is the most popular German politician, and he is expected to have an amazing political career. But in 2011 he tries to describe your dissertation. It contains no minor plagiarism offenses, except for blows and conclusions that are not part of Guttenberg wrote almost nothing alone - he copied the absolutely low results of your work from various foreign texts. In fact, he wrote only the introduction and conclusion (Michalska, 2013).

When this fraud occurred and appeared in the media, Mr. Guttenberg himself renounced his title. Ten taken from him at his university when she investigated the case. The title of Ph.D. it is not suitable for being against a government.

In which there has been a wave of resistance against former favorite ministers, who turned out to be a fraudster who had not resigned from Guttenberg as minister and then left the others aside. Thus, the dissertation described completely ended his promising career.

Karl zu Guttenberg is definitely not the only one of the German politicians. Like him, former Minister of Education Annette Schavan ended up. This September, the current Secretary of Defense Ursula von der Leyen was accused of plagiarism (BBC, 2015).

Plagiarism is also the dissertation thesis of the former President of Hungary, Pál Schmitt. In 2012, it turned out that almost the entire text is actually a translation of several previously published works in other languages. After the investigation, the President gave up his title and resigned as President. Interestingly, according to polls, the majority of the Hungarian public did not consider resignation necessary (Wikipedia contributors, 2012).

Vladimir Putin has also been accused of plagiarizing his dissertation - the core part of his work (and six pictures) is identical to an earlier work written by Pittsburgh University. Plagiarism has never been proven, and both the Russian President and his university rule it out (The Washington Times, 2006).

Plagiarism was even the cause of the war. Before the outbreak of the Iraq war in 2003, the US used plagiarism as one of the evidence that Saddam Hussein is lying about the state of arms in Iraq. When the US wanted a declaration on the Iraqi arms program, the dictator took the UN report on Iraqi weapons, erased any criticism of its country from it and

simply copied the rest and sent it to the US as part of the required declaration. (Rice 2003). Why write something that others have already found out about us.

## References

- BAILEY, Jonathan. The Obama Plagiarism Scandal. *Plagiarism Today* [online]. 2008, 2015 [cit. 2015-10-10]. Available at: <https://www.plagiarismtoday.com/2008/02/20/the-obama-plagiarism-scandal/>
- BBC. German defence minister denies plagiarism. *BBC* [online]. 2015, 2015 [cit. 2015-10-10]. Available at: <http://www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-34376563>.
- BBC. Mrs Beeton. *BBC* [online]. 2014, 2014 [cit. 2015-10-10]. Available at: [http://www.bbc.co.uk/history/historic\\_figures/beeton\\_mrs.shtml](http://www.bbc.co.uk/history/historic_figures/beeton_mrs.shtml).
- HOLUBEC, Jiří. Hudební šéři. *Citěhlí* [online]. Praha: Bumerang Publishing, s.r.o., 2014, 2014(11): 42-45 [cit. 2015-11-02]. Available at: <http://citihli.cz/2014/11/rodi-na-dobu-urckou/temen/hudebni-sery/>.
- KASÍK, Pavel. Televize Nova zcela okopírovala svůj nový web od americké televize CBS. *Technet.cz* [online]. Praha: MAFRA, a. s., 2012, 2012-06-28 [cit. 2015-10-10]. Available at: [http://technet.idnes.cz/televize-nova-okopirovala-svuj-novy-web-od-americke-televize-cbs-pvf/\\_](http://technet.idnes.cz/televize-nova-okopirovala-svuj-novy-web-od-americke-televize-cbs-pvf/_)
- MICHALSKA, Anna. Students and staff voices on "zu Guttenberg's case" and its influence on plagiarism awareness in German HEIs. In: *Plagiarism Across Europe and Beyond*, 1. Brno: MENDELU Publishing Centre, 2013, s. 275-235. ISBN 978-80-7375-765-6. Dostupné také z: <http://plagiarism.pefka.mendelu.cz/files/proceedings.pdf>.
- RICE, Condoleezza. Why We Know Iraq Is Lying. *THE NEW YORK TIMES. The New York Times* [online]. 2015, 23. 1. 2003 [cit. 2015-10-10]. Available at: <http://www.nytimes.com/2003/01/23/opinion/why-we-know-iraq-is-lying.html>.
- SKANDALAKIS, John. Plagiarism. *Archives of Surgery* [online]. 2004, 139(9) [cit. 2015-10-26]. DOI: 10.1001/archsurg.139.9.1022. Available at: <http://archsurg.jamanetwork.com/article.aspx?articleid=397351>.
- THE GUARDIAN. Authors lose appeal over Da Vinci Code plagiarism. *The Guardian* [online]. 2007, 2015 [cit. 2015-10-10]. Available at: <http://www.theguardian.com/uk/2007/mar/28/danbrown.books>.
- THE WASHINGTON TIMES. Researchers peg Putin as a plagiarist over thesis. *The Washington Times* [online]. 2006, 2015 [cit. 2015-10-10]. Available at: <http://www.washingtontimes.com/news/2006/mar/24/20060324-104106-9971r/>.
- Wikipedia contributors. List of plagiarism incidents. *Wikipedia: the free encyclopedia* [online]. San Francisco (CA): Wikimedia Foundation, 2001-. 2015-10-09 [cit. 2015-10-10]. Available at: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List\\_of\\_plagiarism\\_incidents](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_plagiarism_incidents).
- Wikipedia contributors. Pál Schmitt academic misconduct controversy. *Wikipedia: the free encyclopedia* [online]. San Francisco (CA): Wikimedia Foundation, 2001-. 2012 [cit. 2015-10-10]. Available at: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pál\\_Schmitt\\_academic\\_misconduct\\_controversy](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pál_Schmitt_academic_misconduct_controversy).

# Scénář č. 4

skládá se z mnoha krátkých frází z mnoha zdrojů, bez uvozovek, bez odkazů v textu, bez uvedení zdrojů v seznamu literatury

40 %

Even popular ex-president of the United States has been accused of plagiarism. Before the elections in 2008, he used a speech which resembled notably an older speech of another politician. The other politician was Obama's friend and both claimed afterwards that they prepared the speech together. Obama later apologized for not sufficiently admitting the co-authoritarianism of the other politician.

Let's stay in the politics for a while. In most of the following cases we are going to talk about plagiarism in dissertation theses. With dissertation theses students finish their doctoral studies, it is the highest level of university studies, where they gain degree PhD which is added behind their name.

We start in Germany. In 2009, Defense Minister Guttenberg, who is a star of German politics, appeared, has other sources of information, that he is the most popular German politician, and he is expected to have an amazing political career. But in 2011 he tries to describe your dissertation. It contains no minor plagiarism offenses, except for blows and conclusions that are not part of Guttenberg wrote almost nothing alone - he copied the absolutely low results of your work from various foreign texts. In fact, he wrote only the introduction and conclusion.

When this fraud occurred and appeared in the media, Mr. Guttenberg himself renounced his title. Ten taken from him at his university when she investigated the case. The title of Ph.D. it is not suitable for being against a government in which there has been a wave of resistance against former favorite ministers, who turned out to be a fraudster who had not resigned from Guttenberg as minister and then left the others aside. Thus, the dissertation described completely ended his promising career.

Karl zu Guttenberg is definitely not the only one of the German politicians. Like him, former Minister of Education Annette Schavan ended up. This September, the current Secretary of Defense Ursula von der Leyen was accused of plagiarism.

Plagiarism is also the dissertation thesis of the former President of Hungary, Pála Schmitt. In 2012, it turned out that almost the entire text is actually a translation of several previously published works in other languages. After the investigation, the President gave up his title and resigned as President. Interestingly, according to polls, the majority of the Hungarian public did not consider resignation necessary.

Vladimir Putin has also been accused of plagiarizing his dissertation - the core part of his work (and six pictures) is identical to an earlier work written by Pittsburgh University. Plagiarism has never been proven, and both the Russian President and his university rule it out.

Plagiarism was even the cause of the war. Before the outbreak of the Iraq war in 2003, the US used plagiarism as one of the evidence that Saddam Hussein is lying about the state of arms in Iraq. When the US wanted a declaration on the Iraqi arms program, the dictator took the UN report on Iraqi weapons, erased any criticism of its country from it, and simply copied the rest and sent it to the US as part of the required declaration. Why write something that others have already found out about us.

# Scénář č. 5

skládá se z mnoha krátkých frází z mnoha zdrojů, vyznačených uvozovkami, v textu jsou odkazy na zdroje, ty jsou uvedeny v seznamu literatury

40 %

"Even popular ex-president of the United States has been accused of plagiarism" (Bailey, 2008). "Before the elections in 2008, he used a speech which resembled notably an older speech of another politician" (BBC, 2014). "The other politician was Obama's friend and both claimed afterwards that they prepared the speech together" (Holubec, 2014). "Obama later apologized for not sufficiently admitting the co-authoritarianism of the politician" (Skandalakis, 2004).

Let's stay in the politics for a while. In most of the following cases we are going to talk about plagiarism in dissertation theses. With dissertation theses students finish their doctoral studies, it is the highest level of university studies, where they gain degree PhD which is added behind their name.

We start in Germany. "In 2009, Defense Minister Guttenberg, who is a star of German politics, appeared, has other sources of information, that he is the most popular German politician, and he is expected to have an amazing political career" (Michalska, 2013). "But in 2011 he tries to describe your dissertation" (Skandalakis, 2004). "It contains no minor plagiarism offenses, except for blows and conclusions that are not part of Guttenberg wrote almost nothing alone - he copied the absolutely low results of your work from various foreign texts" (BBC, 2014). "In fact, he wrote only the introduction and conclusion" (Holubec, 2014).

"When this fraud occurred and appeared in the media, Mr. Guttenberg himself renounced his title" (Skandalakis, 2004). Ten taken from him at his university when she investigated the case. The title of Ph.D. it is not suitable for being against a government in which there has been a wave of resistance against former favorite ministers, who turned out to be a fraudster who had not resigned from Guttenberg as minister and then left the others aside. "Thus, the dissertation described completely ended his promising career" (Michalska, 2013).

"Karl zu Guttenberg is definitely not the only one of the German politicians" (Skandalakis, 2004). "Like him, former Minister of Education Annette Schavan ended up" (Holubec, 2014). "This September, the current Secretary of Defense Ursula von der Leyen was accused of plagiarism" (BBC, 2014).

Vladimir Putin has also been accused of plagiarizing his dissertation - the core part of his work (and six pictures) is identical to an earlier work written by Pittsburgh University. Plagiarism has never been proven, and both the Russian President and his university were

## References

- BAILEY, Jonathan. The Obama Plagiarism Scandal. *Plagiarism Today* [online]. 2008, 2015 [cit. 2015-10-10]. Available at: <https://www.plagiarismtoday.com/2008/02/20/the-obama-plagiarism-scandal/>
- BBC. German defence minister denies plagiarism. *BBC* [online]. 2015, 2015 [cit. 2015-10-10]. Available at: <http://www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-34376563>.
- BBC. Mrs Beeton. *BBC* [online]. 2014, 2014 [cit. 2015-10-10]. Available at: [http://www.bbc.co.uk/history/historic\\_figures/beeton\\_mrs.shtml](http://www.bbc.co.uk/history/historic_figures/beeton_mrs.shtml).
- HOLUBEC, Jiří. Hudební čárky. *Čiličili* [online]. Praha: Bumerang Publishing, s.r.o., 2014, 2014(11): 42-45 [cit. 2015-11-02]. Available at: <https://eliechili.cz/2014/11/redina-na-dobu-ureitou/fenomenu/hudebni-carky/>.
- KASÍK, Pavel. Televize Nova zcela okopírovala svůj nový web od americké televize CBS. *Technet.cz* [online]. Praha: MAFRA, a. s., 2012, 2012-06-28 [cit. 2015-10-10]. Available at: <http://technet.idnes.cz/televize-nova-okopirovala-svuj-novy-web-od-americke-televize-cbs-pvf-/>.
- MICHALSKA, Anna. Students and staff voices on "zu Guttenberg's case" and its influence on plagiarism awareness in German HEIs. In: *Plagiarism Across Europe and Beyond*. 1. Brno: MENDELU Publishing Centre, 2013, s. 225-235. ISBN 978-80-7375-765-6. Dostupné také z: <http://plagiarism.pefka.mendelu.cz/files/proceedings.pdf>.
- RICE, Condoleezza. Why We Know Iraq Is Lying. *THE NEW YORK TIMES. The New York Times* [online]. 2015, 23. 1. 2003 [cit. 2015-10-10]. Available at: <http://www.nytimes.com/2003/01/23/opinion/why-we-know-iraq-is-lying.html>.
- SKANDALAKIS, John. Plagiarism. *Archives of Surgery* [online]. 2004,139(9) [cit. 2015-10-26]. DOI: 10.1001/archsurg.139.9.1022. Available at: <http://archsurg.iamanetwork.com/article.aspx?articleid=397351>.
- THE GUARDIAN. Authors lose appeal over Da Vinci Code plagiarism. *The Guardian* [online]. 2007, 2015 [cit. 2015-10-10]. Available at: <http://www.theguardian.com/uk/2007/mar/28/danbrown.books>.
- THE WASHINGTON TIMES. Researchers peg Putin as a plagiarist over thesis. *The Washington Times* [online]. 2006, 2015 [cit. 2015-10-10]. Available at: <http://www.washingtontimes.com/news/2006/mar/24/20060324-104106-9971r/>.
- Wikipedia contributors. List of plagiarism incidents. *Wikipedia: the free encyclopedia* [online]. San Francisco (CA): Wikimedia Foundation, 2001-, 2015-10-09 [cit. 2015-10-10]. Available at: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List\\_of\\_plagiarism\\_incidents](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_plagiarism_incidents).



# Scénář č. 6

s některými slovy změněnými, bez uvozovek, bez odkazů v textu, bez uvedení zdrojů v seznamu literatury

40 %

Even popular ex-president of the United States has been accused of plagiarism. Before the elections in 2008, he used a speech which resembled notably an older speech of another politician. The other politician was Obamas's friend and both claimed afterwards that they prepared the speech together. Obama later apologized for not sufficiently admitting the

...  
In the university world, plagiarism by students is usually considered a very severe offense that can result in penalties such as a failing grade on the specific assignment, the entire subject, or even being expelled from the university. Generally, the punishment rises as a person is at higher institutions of learning. The gravity with which academic institutions address student misconduct may be tempered by a recognition that pupils may not fully realize what plagiarism is. A 2015 study showed that pupils who were new to university study did not have a right understanding of even the basic rules of how to attribute sources in published academic work, yet pupils were very confident that they understood what referencing and plagiarism are. The same pupils also had a tolerant view of how plagiarism should be punished.

...  
SOURCE 1: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Plagiarism>

In the academic world, plagiarism by students is usually considered a very serious offense that can result in punishments such as a failing grade on the particular assignment, the entire course, or even being expelled from the institution. Generally, the punishment increases as a person enters higher institutions of learning. The seriousness with which academic institutions address student plagiarism may be tempered by a recognition that students may not fully understand what plagiarism is. A 2015 study showed that students who were new to university study did not have a good understanding of even the basic requirements of how to attribute sources in written academic work, yet students were very confident that they understood what referencing and plagiarism are. The same students also had a lenient view of how plagiarism should be penalised.

Karl zu Guttenberg is definitely not the only one of the German politicians. Like him, former Minister of Education Annette Schavan ended up. This September, the current Secretary of Defense Ursula von der Leyen was accused of plagiarism.

Plagiarism is also the dissertation thesis of the former President of Hungary, Pala Schmitt. In 2012, it turned out that almost the entire text is actually a translation of several previously published works in other languages. After the investigation, the President gave up his title and resigned as President. Interestingly, according to polls, the majority of the Hungarian public did not consider resignation necessary.

Vladimir Putin has also been accused of plagiarizing his dissertation - the core part of his work (and six pictures) is identical to an earlier work written by Pittsburgh University. Plagiarism has never been proven, and both the Russian President and his university rule it out.

Plagiarism was even the cause of the war. Before the outbreak of the Iraq war in 2003, the US used plagiarism as one of the evidence that Saddam Hussein is lying about the state of arms in Iraq. When the US wanted a declaration on the Iraqi arms program, the dictator took the UN report on Iraqi weapons, erased any criticism of its country from it, and simply copied the rest and sent it to the US as part of the required declaration. Why write something that others have already found out about us.



# Scénář č. 8

- s některými slovy změněnými, zdroje jsou uvedeny v seznamu literatury, v textu jsou na ně odkazy

40 %

...  
Even popular ex-president of the United States has been accused of plagiarism. Before the Iraq war in 2003, the US used plagiarism as one of the evidence that Saddam Hussein is lying about the state of arms in Iraq. When the US wanted a declaration on the Iraqi arms program, the dictator took the UN report on Iraqi weapons, erased any criticism of its country from it, and simply copied the rest and sent it to the US as part of the required declaration. (Rice 2003).  
...  
In the university world, plagiarism by students is usually considered a very severe offense that can result in penalties such as a failing grade on the specific assignment, the entire subject, or even being expelled from the university. Generally, the punishment rises as a person is at higher institutions of learning. The gravity with which academic institutions address student misconduct may be tempered by a recognition that pupils may not fully realize what plagiarism is. A 2015 study showed that pupils who were new to university study did not have a right understanding of even the basic rules of how to attribute sources in published academic work, yet pupils were very confident that they understood what referencing and plagiarism are. The same pupils also had a tolerant view of how plagiarism should be punished.

...  
**SOURCE 1:** <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Plagiarism>

In which there has been a wave of resistance against former favorite ministers, who turned out to be a fraudster who had not resigned from Guttenberg as minister and then left the others aside. Thus, the dissertation described completely ended his promising career

Karl zu Guttenberg is definitely not the only one of the German politicians. Like him, former Minister of Education Annette Schavan ended up. This September, the current Secretary of Defense Ursula von der Leyen was accused of plagiarism (BBC, 2015).

Plagiarism is also the dissertation thesis of the former President of Hungary, Pál Schmitt. In 2012, it turned out that almost the entire text is actually a translation of several previously published works in other languages. After the investigation, the President gave up his title and resigned as President. Interestingly, according to polls, the majority of the Hungarian public did not consider resignation necessary (Wikipedia contributors, 2012).

Vladimir Putin has also been accused of plagiarizing his dissertation - the core part of his work (and six pictures) is identical to an earlier work written by Pittsburgh University. Plagiarism has never been proven, and both the Russian President and his university rule it out (The Washington Times, 2006).

Plagiarism was even the cause of the war. Before the outbreak of the Iraq war in 2003, the US used plagiarism as one of the evidence that Saddam Hussein is lying about the state of arms in Iraq. When the US wanted a declaration on the Iraqi arms program, the dictator took the UN report on Iraqi weapons, erased any criticism of its country from it, and

RICE, Condoleezza. Why We Know Iraq Is Lying. THE NEW YORK TIMES. *The New York Times* [online]. 2015, 23. 1. 2003 [cit. 2015-10-10]. Available at: <http://www.nytimes.com/2003/01/23/opinion/why-we-know-iraq-is-lying.html>

SKANDALAKIS, John. Plagiarism. *Archives of Surgery* [online]. 2004, 139(9) [cit. 2015-10-26]. DOI: 10.1001/archsurg.139.9.1022. Available at: <http://archsurg.jamanetwork.com/article.aspx?articleid=397351>

THE GUARDIAN. Authors lose appeal over Da Vinci Code plagiarism. *The Guardian* [online]. 2007, 2015 [cit. 2015-10-10]. Available at: <http://www.theguardian.com/uk/2007/mar/28/danbrown.books>

THE WASHINGTON TIMES. Researchers peg Putin as a plagiarist over thesis. *The Washington Times* [online]. 2006, 2015 [cit. 2015-10-10]. Available at: <http://www.washingtontimes.com/news/2006/mar/24/20060324-104106-9971r/>

Wikipedia contributors. List of plagiarism incidents. Wikipedia: the free encyclopedia [online]. San Francisco (CA): Wikimedia Foundation, 2001-. 2015-10-09 [cit. 2015-10-10]. Available at: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List\\_of\\_plagiarism\\_incidents](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_plagiarism_incidents)

Wikipedia contributors. Pál Schmitt academic misconduct controversy. *Wikipedia: the free encyclopedia* [online]. San Francisco (CA): Wikimedia Foundation, 2001-. 2012 [cit. 2015 10 10]. Available at: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pál\\_Schmitt\\_academic\\_misconduct\\_controversy](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pál_Schmitt_academic_misconduct_controversy)

**40 % práce studenta pochází z jiných zdrojů...**

1. slovo od slova bez uvozovek, bez odkazů v textu, bez uvedení zdrojů v seznamu literatury
2. slovo od slova bez uvozovek, bez odkazů v textu, zdroje jsou uvedeny v seznamu literatury
3. slovo od slova bez uvozovek, v textu jsou odkazy na zdroje, zdroje jsou uvedeny v seznamu literatury
4. skládá se z mnoha krátkých frází z mnoha zdrojů, bez uvozovek, bez odkazů v textu, bez uvedení zdrojů v seznamu literatury
5. skládá se z mnoha krátkých frází z mnoha zdrojů, vyznačených uvozovkami, v textu jsou odkazy na zdroje, ty jsou uvedeny v seznamu literatury
8. s některými slovy změněnými, bez uvozovek, v textu jsou odkazy na zdroje, zdroje jsou uvedeny v seznamu literatury



# Scénář č. 1

slovo od slova bez uvozovek, bez odkazů v textu,  
bez uvedení zdrojů v seznamu literatury

40 %

Even popular ex-president of the United States has been accused of plagiarism. Before the elections in 2008, he used a speech which resembled notably an older speech of another politician. The other politician was Obama's friend and both claimed afterwards that they prepared the speech together. Obama later apologized for not sufficiently admitting the co-authoritarianism of the other politician.

Let's stay in the politics for a while. In most of the following cases we are going to talk about plagiarism in dissertation theses. With dissertation theses students finish their doctoral studies, it is the highest level of university studies, where they gain degree PhD which is added behind their name.

We start in Germany. In 2009, Defense Minister Guttenberg, who is a star of German politics, appeared, has other sources of information, that he is the most popular German politician, and he is expected to have an amazing political career. But in 2011 he tries to describe your dissertation. It contains no minor plagiarism offenses, except for blows and conclusions that are not part of Guttenberg wrote almost nothing alone - he copied the absolutely low results of your work from various foreign texts. In fact, he wrote only the introduction and conclusion.

When this fraud occurred and appeared in the media, Mr. Guttenberg himself renounced his title. Ten taken from him at his university when she investigated the case. The title of Ph.D. it is not suitable for being against a government in which there has been a wave of resistance against former favorite ministers, who turned out to be a fraudster who had not resigned from Guttenberg as minister and then left the others aside. Thus, the dissertation described completely ended his promising career.

Karl zu Guttenberg is definitely not the only one of the German politicians. Like him, former Minister of Education Annette Schavan ended up. This September, the current Secretary of Defense Ursula von der Leyen was accused of plagiarism.

Plagiarism is also the dissertation thesis of the former President of Hungary, Pala Schmitt. In 2012, it turned out that almost the entire text is actually a translation of several previously published works in other languages. After the investigation, the President gave up his title and resigned as President. Interestingly, according to polls, the majority of the Hungarian public did not consider resignation necessary.

Vladimir Putin has also been accused of plagiarizing his dissertation - the core part of his work (and six pictures) is identical to an earlier work written by Pittsburgh University. Plagiarism has never been proven, and both the Russian President and his university rule it out.

Plagiarism was even the cause of the war. Before the outbreak of the Iraq war in 2003, the US used plagiarism as one of the evidence that Saddam Hussein is lying about the state of arms in Iraq. When the US wanted a declaration on the Iraqi arms program, the dictator took the UN report on Iraqi weapons, erased any criticism of its country from it, and simply copied the rest and sent it to the US as part of the required declaration. Why write something that others have already found out about us.

# Scénář č. 2

slovo od slova bez uvozovek, zdroje jsou uvedeny v seznamu literatury, odkazy v textu chybí

40 %

Even popular ex-president of the United States has been accused of plagiarism. Before the elections in 2008, he used a speech which resembled notably an older speech of another politician. The other politician was Obama's friend and both claimed afterwards that they prepared the speech together. Obama later apologized for not sufficiently admitting the co-authoritarianism of the other politician.

Let's stay in the politics for a while. In most of the following cases we are going to talk about plagiarism in dissertation theses. With dissertation theses students finish their doctoral studies, it is the highest level of university studies, where they gain degree PhD which is added behind their name.

We start in Germany. In 2009, Defense Minister Guttenberg, who is a star of German politics, appeared, has other sources of information, that he is the most popular German politician, and he is expected to have an amazing political career. But in 2011 he tries to describe your dissertation. It contains no minor plagiarism offenses, except for blows and conclusions that are not part of Guttenberg wrote almost nothing alone - he copied the absolutely low results of your work from various foreign texts. In fact, he wrote only the introduction and conclusion.

When this fraud occurred and appeared in the media, Mr. Guttenberg himself renounced his title. Ten taken from him at his university when she investigated the case. The title of Ph.D. it is not suitable for being against a government in which there has been a wave of resistance against former favorite ministers, who turned out to be a fraudster who had not resigned from Guttenberg as minister and then left the others aside. Thus, the dissertation described completely ended his promising career.

Karlzu Gutteberg is definitely not the only one of the German politicians. Like him, former Minister of Education Annette Schavan ended up. This September, the current Secretary of Defense Ursula von der Leyen was accused of plagiarism.

Plagiarism is also the dissertation thesis of the former President of Hungary, Pála Schmitt. In 2012, it turned out that almost the entire text is actually a translation of several previously published works in other languages. After the investigation, the President gave up his title and resigned as President. Interestingly, according to polls, the majority of the Hungarian public did not consider resignation necessary.

Vladimir Putin has also been accused of plagiarizing his dissertation - the core part of his work (and six pictures) is identical to an earlier work written by Pittsburgh University. Plagiarism has never been proven, and both the Russian President and his university rule it out.

Plagiarism was even the cause of the war. Before the outbreak of the Iraq war in 2003, the US used plagiarism as one of the evidence that Saddam Hussein is lying about the state of arms in Iraq. When the US wanted a declaration on the Iraqi arms program, the dictator took the UN report on Iraqi weapons, erased any criticism of its country from it, and simply copied the rest and sent it to the US as part of the required declaration. Why write something that others have already found out about us.

## References

- BAILEY, Jonathan. The Obama Plagiarism Scandal. *Plagiarism Today* [online]. 2008, 2015 [cit. 2015-10-10]. Available at: <https://www.plagiarismtoday.com/2008/02/20/the-obama-plagiarism-scandal/>
- BBC. German defence minister denies plagiarism. *BBC* [online]. 2015, 2015 [cit. 2015-10-10]. Available at: <http://www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-34376563>.
- BBC. Mrs Beeton. *BBC* [online]. 2014, 2014 [cit. 2015-10-10]. Available at: [http://www.bbc.co.uk/history/historic\\_figures/beeton\\_mrs.shtml](http://www.bbc.co.uk/history/historic_figures/beeton_mrs.shtml).
- HOLUBEC, Jiří. Hudební čoráky. *Čičichilí* [online]. Praha: Bumerang Publishing, s.r.o., 2014, 2014[11]: 42-45 [cit. 2015-11-02]. Available at: <http://cicichili.cz/2014/11-rodina-na-dobu-urcitou/fenomen/hudebni-corky/>.
- KASÍK, Pavel. Televize Nova zcela okopirovala svůj nový web od americké televize CBS. *Technet.cz* [online]. Praha: MAFRA, a. s., 2012, 2012-06-28 [cit. 2015-10-10]. Available at: <http://technet.idnes.cz/televize-nova-okopirovala-svuj-novy-web-od-americke-televize-cbs-pvf-/>.
- MICHALSKÁ, Anna. Students and staff voices on "zu Guttenberg's case" and its influence on plagiarism awareness in German HEIs. In: *Plagiarism Across Europe and Beyond*. 1. Brno: MENDELU Publishing Centre, 2013, s. 225-235. ISBN 978-80-7375-765-6. Dostupné také z: <http://plagiarism.pefka.mendelu.cz/files/proceedings.pdf>.
- RICE, Condoleezza. Why We Know Iraq Is Lying. *THE NEW YORK TIMES. The New York Times* [online]. 2015, 23. 1. 2003 [cit. 2015-10-10]. Available at: <http://www.nytimes.com/2003/01/23/opinion/why-we-know-iraq-is-lying.html>.
- SKANDALARIS, John. Plagiarism. *Archives of Surgery* [online]. 2004, 139(9) [cit. 2015-10-26]. DOI: 10.1001/archsurg.139.9.1022. Available at: <http://archsurg.jamanetwork.com/article.aspx?articleid=397351>.
- THE GUARDIAN. Authors lose appeal over Da Vinci Code plagiarism. *The Guardian* [online]. 2007, 2015 [cit. 2015-10-10]. Available at: <http://www.theguardian.com/uk/2007/mar/23/danbrown.books>.
- THE WASHINGTON TIMES. Researchers peg Putin as a plagiarist over thesis. *The Washington Times* [online]. 2006, 2015 [cit. 2015-10-10]. Available at: <http://www.washingtontimes.com/news/2006/mar/24/20060324-104106-9971r/>.
- Wikipedia contributors. List of plagiarism incidents. *Wikipedia: the free encyclopedia* [online]. San Francisco (CA): Wikimedia Foundation, 2001-, 2015-10-09 [cit. 2015-10-10]. Available at: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List\\_of\\_plagiarism\\_incidents](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_plagiarism_incidents).
- Wikipedia contributors. Pál Schmitt academic misconduct controversy. *Wikipedia: the free encyclopedia* [online]. San Francisco (CA): Wikimedia Foundation, 2001-, 2012 [cit. 2015-10-10]. Available at: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pál\\_Schmitt\\_academic\\_misconduct\\_controversy](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pál_Schmitt_academic_misconduct_controversy).

# Scénář č. 3

slovo od slova bez uvozovek, zdroje jsou uvedeny v seznamu literatury, v textu jsou na ně odkazy

40 %

Even popular ex-president of the United States has been accused of plagiarism. Before the elections in 2008, he used a speech which resembled notably an older speech of other politician (The Washington Times, 2006). The other politician was Obama's friend and both claimed afterwards that they prepared the speech together. Obama later apologized for not sufficiently admitting the co-authoritarianism of the other politician (Bailey, 2008).

Let's stay in the politics for a while. In most of the following cases we are going to talk about plagiarism in dissertation theses. With dissertation theses students finish their doctoral studies, it is the highest level of university studies, where they gain degree PhD which is added behind their name.

We start in Germany. In 2009, Defense Minister Guttenberg, who is a star of German politics, appeared, has other sources of information, that he is the most popular German politician, and he is expected to have an amazing political career. But in 2011 he tries to describe your dissertation. It contains no minor plagiarism offenses, except for blows and conclusions that are not part of Guttenberg wrote almost nothing alone - he copied the absolutely low results of your work from various foreign texts. In fact, he wrote only the introduction and conclusion (Michalska, 2013).

When this fraud occurred and appeared in the media, Mr. Guttenberg himself renounced his title. Ten taken from him at his university when she investigated the case. The title of Ph.D. it is not suitable for being against a government.

In which there has been a wave of resistance against former favorite ministers, who turned out to be a fraudster who had not resigned from Guttenberg as minister and then left the others aside. Thus, the dissertation described completely ended his promising career.

Karl zu Guttenberg is definitely not the only one of the German politicians. Like him, former Minister of Education Annette Schavan ended up. This September, the current Secretary of Defense Ursula von der Leyen was accused of plagiarism (BBC, 2015).

Plagiarism is also the dissertation thesis of the former President of Hungary, Pál Schmitt. In 2012, it turned out that almost the entire text is actually a translation of several previously published works in other languages. After the investigation, the President gave up his title and resigned as President. Interestingly, according to polls, the majority of the Hungarian public did not consider resignation necessary (Wikipedia contributors, 2012).

Vladimir Putin has also been accused of plagiarizing his dissertation - the core part of his work (and six pictures) is identical to an earlier work written by Pittsburgh University. Plagiarism has never been proven, and both the Russian President and his university rule him out (The Washington Times, 2006).

Plagiarism was even the cause of the war. Before the outbreak of the Iraq war in 2003, the US used plagiarism as one of the evidence that Saddam Hussein is lying about the state of arms in Iraq. When the US wanted a declaration on the Iraqi arms program, the dictator took the UN report on Iraqi weapons, erased any criticism of its country from it and

simply copied the rest and sent it to the US as part of the required declaration. (Rice 2003). Why write something that others have already found out about us.

## References

- BAILEY, Jonathan. The Obama Plagiarism Scandal. *Plagiarism Today* [online]. 2008, 2015 [cit. 2015-10-10]. Available at: <https://www.plagiarismtoday.com/2008/02/20/the-obama-plagiarism-scandal/>
- BBC. German defence minister denies plagiarism. *BBC* [online]. 2015, 2015 [cit. 2015-10-10]. Available at: <http://www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-34376563>.
- BBC. Mrs Beeton. *BBC* [online]. 2014, 2014 [cit. 2015-10-10]. Available at: [http://www.bbc.co.uk/history/historic\\_figures/beeton\\_mrs.shtml](http://www.bbc.co.uk/history/historic_figures/beeton_mrs.shtml).
- HOLUBEC, Jiří. Hudební děřiv. *Citichill* [online]. Praha: Bumerang Publishing, s.r.o., 2014, 2014(11): 42-45 [cit. 2015-11-02]. Available at: <http://citichill.cz/2014/11/rodi-na-na-dobu-urcisov/temomen/hudebni-deryiv/>.
- KASÍK, Pavel. Televize Nova zcela okopírovala svůj nový web od americké televize CBS. *Technet.cz* [online]. Praha: MAFRA, a. s., 2012, 2012-06-28 [cit. 2015-10-10]. Available at: <http://technet.sjara.cz/televize-nova-okopirovala-svuj-novy-web-od-americky-televize-cbs-pvf/>
- MICALSKA, Anna. Students and staff voices on "zu Guttenberg's case" and its influence on plagiarism awareness in German HEIs. In: *Plagiarism Across Europe and Beyond*, 1. Brno: MENDELU Publishing Centre, 2013, s. 275-235. ISBN 978-80-7375-765-6. Dostupné také z: <http://plagiarism.pefka.mendelu.cz/files/proceedings.pdf>.
- RICE, Condoleezza. Why We Know Iraq Is Lying. *THE NEW YORK TIMES. The New York Times* [online]. 2015, 23. 1. 2003 [cit. 2015-10-10]. Available at: <http://www.nytimes.com/2003/01/23/opinion/why-we-know-iraq-is-lying.html>.
- SKANDALAKIS, John. Plagiarism. *Archives of Surgery* [online]. 2004, 139(9) [cit. 2015-10-26]. DOI: 10.1001/archsurg.139.9.1022. Available at: <http://archsurg.jamanetwork.com/article.aspx?articleid=397351>.
- THE GUARDIAN. Authors lose appeal over Da Vinci Code plagiarism. *The Guardian* [online]. 2007, 2015 [cit. 2015-10-10]. Available at: <http://www.theguardian.com/uk/2007/mar/28/danbrown.books>.
- THE WASHINGTON TIMES. Researchers peg Putin as a plagiarist over thesis. *The Washington Times* [online]. 2006, 2015 [cit. 2015-10-10]. Available at: <http://www.washingtontimes.com/news/2006/mar/24/20060324-104106-9971c/>.
- Wikipedia contributors. List of plagiarism incidents. *Wikipedia: the free encyclopedia* [online]. San Francisco (CA): Wikimedia Foundation, 2001-. 2015-10-09 [cit. 2015-10-10]. Available at: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List\\_of\\_plagiarism\\_incidents](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_plagiarism_incidents).
- Wikipedia contributors. Pál Schmitt academic misconduct controversy. *Wikipedia: the free encyclopedia* [online]. San Francisco (CA): Wikimedia Foundation, 2001. 2012 [cit. 2015 10 10]. Available at: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pál\\_Schmitt\\_academic\\_misconduct\\_controversy](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pál_Schmitt_academic_misconduct_controversy)

# Příklad: z blogu pana Jablka

Mrkev říká o Citronovi: Citron je žlutý.

Dále dodává, že je to citrus.

Mrkev také zmiňuje, že Citron je kyselý.

A Citron je slaný.

Mrkev také odhalila velmi překvapující fakt, že Citron roste na stromech!



# Příklad: z blogu pana Jablka

Mrkev říká o Citronovi: Citron je žlutý.

Dále dodává, že je to citrus.

Mrkev také zmiňuje, že Citron je kyselý.

A Citron je slaný.

Mrkev také odhalila velmi překvapující fakt, že Citron roste na stromech!

# Příklad: z blogu pana Jablka

Mrkev říká o Citronovi: Citron je žlutý.

Dále dodává, že je to citrus.

Mrkev také zmiňuje, že Citron je kyselý.

A Citron je slaný.

Mrkev také odhalila velmi překvapující fakt, že Citron roste na stromech!

# Scénář č. 4

skládá se z mnoha krátkých frází z mnoha zdrojů, bez uvozovek, bez odkazů v textu, bez uvedení zdrojů v seznamu literatury

40 %

Even popular ex-president of the United States has been accused of plagiarism. Before the elections in 2008, he used a speech which resembled notably an older speech of another politician. The other politician was Obama's friend and both claimed afterwards that they prepared the speech together. Obama later apologized for not sufficiently admitting the co-authoritarianism of the other politician.

Let's stay in the politics for a while. In most of the following cases we are going to talk about plagiarism in dissertation theses. With dissertation theses students finish their doctoral studies, it is the highest level of university studies, where they gain degree PhD which is added behind their name.

We start in Germany. In 2009, Defense Minister Guttenberg, who is a star of German politics, appeared, has other sources of information, that he is the most popular German politician, and he is expected to have an amazing political career. But in 2011 he tries to describe your dissertation. It contains no minor plagiarism offenses, except for blows and conclusions that are not part of Guttenberg wrote almost nothing alone - he copied the absolutely low results of your work from various foreign texts. In fact, he wrote only the introduction and conclusion.

When this fraud occurred and appeared in the media, Mr. Guttenberg himself renounced his title. Ten taken from him at his university when she investigated the case. The title of Ph.D. it is not suitable for being against a government in which there has been a wave of resistance against former favorite ministers, who turned out to be a fraudster who had not resigned from Guttenberg as minister and then left the others aside. Thus, the dissertation described completely ended his promising career.

Karl zu Guttenberg is definitely not the only one of the German politicians. Like him, former Minister of Education Annette Schavan ended up. This September, the current Secretary of Defense Ursula von der Leyen was accused of plagiarism.

Plagiarism is also the dissertation thesis of the former President of Hungary, Pála Schmitt. In 2012, it turned out that almost the entire text is actually a translation of several previously published works in other languages. After the investigation, the President gave up his title and resigned as President. Interestingly, according to polls, the majority of the Hungarian public did not consider resignation necessary.

Vladimir Putin has also been accused of plagiarizing his dissertation - the core part of his work (and six pictures) is identical to an earlier work written by Pittsburgh University. Plagiarism has never been proven, and both the Russian President and his university rule it out.

Plagiarism was even the cause of the war. Before the outbreak of the Iraq war in 2003, the US used plagiarism as one of the evidence that Saddam Hussein is lying about the state of arms in Iraq. When the US wanted a declaration on the Iraqi arms program, the dictator took the UN report on Iraqi weapons, erased any criticism of its country from it, and simply copied the rest and sent it to the US as part of the required declaration. Why write something that others have already found out about us.

# Scénář č. 5

skládá se z mnoha krátkých frází z mnoha zdrojů, vyznačených uvozovkami, v textu jsou odkazy na zdroje, ty jsou uvedeny v seznamu literatury

40 %

"Even popular ex-president of the United States has been accused of plagiarism" (Bailey, 2008). "Before the elections in 2008, he used a speech which resembled notably an older speech of another politician" (BBC, 2014). "The other politician was Obama's friend and both claimed afterwards that they prepared the speech together" (Holubec, 2014). "Obama later apologized for not sufficiently admitting the co-authoritarianism of the politician" (Skandalakis, 2004).

Let's stay in the politics for a while. In most of the following cases we are going to talk about plagiarism in dissertation theses. With dissertation theses students finish their doctoral studies, it is the highest level of university studies, where they gain degree PhD which is added behind their name.

We start in Germany. "In 2009, Defense Minister Guttenberg, who is a star of German politics, appeared, has other sources of information, that he is the most popular German politician, and he is expected to have an amazing political career" (Michalska, 2013). "But in 2011 he tries to describe your dissertation" (Skandalakis, 2004). "It contains no minor plagiarism offenses, except for blows and conclusions that are not part of Guttenberg wrote almost nothing alone - he copied the absolutely low results of your work from various foreign texts" (BBC, 2014). "In fact, he wrote only the introduction and conclusion" (Holubec, 2014).

"When this fraud occurred and appeared in the media, Mr. Guttenberg himself renounced his title" (Skandalakis, 2004). Ten taken from him at his university when she investigated the case. The title of Ph.D. it is not suitable for being against a government in which there has been a wave of resistance against former favorite ministers, who turned out to be a fraudster who had not resigned from Guttenberg as minister and then left the others aside. "Thus, the dissertation described completely ended his promising career" (Michalska, 2013).

"Karl zu Guttenberg is definitely not the only one of the German politicians" (Skandalakis, 2004). "Like him, former Minister of Education Annette Schavan ended up" (Holubec, 2014). "This September, the current Secretary of Defense Ursula von der Leyen was accused of plagiarism" (BBC, 2014).

Vladimir Putin has also been accused of plagiarizing his dissertation - the core part of his work (and six pictures) is identical to an earlier work written by Pittsburgh University. Plagiarism has never been proven, and both the Russian President and his university rule

## References

- BAILEY, Jonathan. The Obama Plagiarism Scandal. *Plagiarism Today* [online]. 2008, 2015 [cit. 2015-10-10]. Available at: <https://www.plagiarismtoday.com/2008/02/20/the-obama-plagiarism-scandal/>
- BBC. German defence minister denies plagiarism. *BBC* [online]. 2015, 2015 [cit. 2015-10-10]. Available at: <http://www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-34376563>.
- BBC. Mrs Beeton. *BBC* [online]. 2014, 2014 [cit. 2015-10-10]. Available at: [http://www.bbc.co.uk/history/historic\\_figures/beeton\\_mrs.shtml](http://www.bbc.co.uk/history/historic_figures/beeton_mrs.shtml).
- HOLUBEC, Jiří. Hudební čárky. *Čiličili* [online]. Praha: Bumerang Publishing, s.r.o., 2014, 2014(11): 42-45 [cit. 2015-11-02]. Available at: <https://eliechili.cz/2014/11/redina-na-dobu-ureitou/fenomenu/hudebni-carky/>.
- KASÍK, Pavel. Televize Nova zcela okopírovala svůj nový web od americké televize CBS. *Technet.cz* [online]. Praha: MAFRA, a. s., 2012, 2012-06-28 [cit. 2015-10-10]. Available at: <http://technet.idnes.cz/televize-nova-okopirovala-svuj-novy-web-od-americke-televize-cbs-pvf-/>.
- MICHALSKA, Anna. Students and staff voices on "zu Guttenberg's case" and its influence on plagiarism awareness in German HEIs. In: *Plagiarism Across Europe and Beyond*. 1. Brno: MENDELU Publishing Centre, 2013, s. 225-235. ISBN 978-80-7375-765-6. Dostupné také z: <http://plagiarism.pefka.mendelu.cz/files/proceedings.pdf>.
- RICE, Condoleezza. Why We Know Iraq Is Lying. *THE NEW YORK TIMES. The New York Times* [online]. 2015, 23. 1. 2003 [cit. 2015-10-10]. Available at: <http://www.nytimes.com/2003/01/23/opinion/why-we-know-iraq-is-lying.html>.
- SKANDALAKIS, John. Plagiarism. *Archives of Surgery* [online]. 2004,139(9) [cit. 2015-10-26]. DOI: 10.1001/archsurg.139.9.1022. Available at: <http://archsurg.iamanetwork.com/article.aspx?articleid=397351>.
- THE GUARDIAN. Authors lose appeal over Da Vinci Code plagiarism. *The Guardian* [online]. 2007, 2015 [cit. 2015-10-10]. Available at: <http://www.theguardian.com/uk/2007/mar/28/danbrown.books>.
- THE WASHINGTON TIMES. Researchers peg Putin as a plagiarist over thesis. *The Washington Times* [online]. 2006, 2015 [cit. 2015-10-10]. Available at: <http://www.washingtontimes.com/news/2006/mar/24/20060324-104106-9971r/>.
- Wikipedia contributors. List of plagiarism incidents. *Wikipedia: the free encyclopedia* [online]. San Francisco (CA): Wikimedia Foundation, 2001-, 2015-10-09 [cit. 2015-10-10]. Available at: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List\\_of\\_plagiarism\\_incidents](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_plagiarism_incidents).

# Scénář č. 6

s některými slovy změněnými, bez uvozovek, bez odkazů v textu, bez uvedení zdrojů v seznamu literatury

40 %

Even popular ex-president of the United States has been accused of plagiarism. Before the elections in 2008, he used a speech which resembled notably an older speech of another politician. The other politician was Obama's friend and both claimed afterwards that they prepared the speech together. Obama later apologized for not sufficiently admitting the

...  
In the university world, plagiarism by students is usually considered a very severe offense that can result in penalties such as a failing grade on the specific assignment, the entire subject, or even being expelled from the university. Generally, the punishment rises as a person is at higher institutions of learning. The gravity with which academic institutions address student misconduct may be tempered by a recognition that pupils may not fully realize what plagiarism is. A 2015 study showed that pupils who were new to university study did not have a right understanding of even the basic rules of how to attribute sources in published academic work, yet pupils were very confident that they understood what referencing and plagiarism are. The same pupils also had a tolerant view of how plagiarism should be punished.

...  
SOURCE 1: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Plagiarism>

In the academic world, plagiarism by students is usually considered a very serious offense that can result in punishments such as a failing grade on the particular assignment, the entire course, or even being expelled from the institution. Generally, the punishment increases as a person enters higher institutions of learning. The seriousness with which academic institutions address student plagiarism may be tempered by a recognition that students may not fully understand what plagiarism is. A 2015 study showed that students who were new to university study did not have a good understanding of even the basic requirements of how to attribute sources in written academic work, yet students were very confident that they understood what referencing and plagiarism are. The same students also had a lenient view of how plagiarism should be penalised.

Karl zu Guttenberg is definitely not the only one of the German politicians. Like him, former Minister of Education Annette Schavan ended up. This September, the current Secretary of Defense Ursula von der Leyen was accused of plagiarism.

Plagiarism is also the dissertation thesis of the former President of Hungary, Pál Schmitt. In 2012, it turned out that almost the entire text is actually a translation of several previously published works in other languages. After the investigation, the President gave up his title and resigned as President. Interestingly, according to polls, the majority of the Hungarian public did not consider resignation necessary.

Vladimir Putin has also been accused of plagiarizing his dissertation - the core part of his work (and six pictures) is identical to an earlier work written by Pittsburgh University. Plagiarism has never been proven, and both the Russian President and his university rule it out.

Plagiarism was even the cause of the war. Before the outbreak of the Iraq war in 2003, the US used plagiarism as one of the evidence that Saddam Hussein is lying about the state of arms in Iraq. When the US wanted a declaration on the Iraqi arms program, the dictator took the UN report on Iraqi weapons, erased any criticism of its country from it, and simply copied the rest and sent it to the US as part of the required declaration. Why write something that others have already found out about us.





# Scénář č. 8

- s některými slovy změněnými, zdroje jsou uvedeny v seznamu literatury, v textu jsou na ně odkazy

40 %

Even popular ex-president of the United States has been accused of plagiarism. Before

In the university world, plagiarism by students is usually considered a very severe offense that can result in penalties such as a failing grade on the specific assignment, the entire subject, or even being expelled from the university. Generally, the punishment rises as a person is at higher institutions of learning. The gravity with which academic institutions address student misconduct may be tempered by a recognition that pupils may not fully realize what plagiarism is. A 2015 study showed that pupils who were new to university study did not have a right understanding of even the basic rules of how to attribute sources in published academic work, yet pupils were very confident that they understood what referencing and plagiarism are. The same pupils also had a tolerant view of how plagiarism should be punished.

SOURCE 1: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Plagiarism>

In which there has been a wave of resistance against former favorite ministers, who turned out to be a fraudster who had not resigned from Guttenberg as minister and then left the others aside. Thus, the dissertation described completely ended his promising career

Karl zu Guttenberg is definitely not the only one of the German politicians. Like him, former Minister of Education Annette Schavan ended up. This September, the current Secretary of Defense Ursula von der Leyen was accused of plagiarism (BBC, 2015).

Plagiarism is also the dissertation thesis of the former President of Hungary, Pál Schmitt. In 2012, it turned out that almost the entire text is actually a translation of several previously published works in other languages. After the investigation, the President gave up his title and resigned as President. Interestingly, according to polls, the majority of the Hungarian public did not consider resignation necessary (Wikipedia contributors, 2012).

Vladimir Putin has also been accused of plagiarizing his dissertation - the core part of his work (and six pictures) is identical to an earlier work written by Pittsburgh University. Plagiarism has never been proven, and both the Russian President and his university rule it out (The Washington Times, 2006).

Plagiarism was even the cause of the war. Before the outbreak of the Iraq war in 2003, the US used plagiarism as one of the evidence that Saddam Hussein is lying about the state of arms in Iraq. When the US wanted a declaration on the Iraqi arms program, the dictator took the UN report on Iraqi weapons, erased any criticism of its country from it and

simply copied the rest and sent it to the US as part of the required declaration. (Rice 2003).

In the academic world, plagiarism by students is usually considered a very serious offense that can result in punishments such as a failing grade on the particular assignment, the entire course, or even being expelled from the institution. Generally, the punishment increases as a person enters higher institutions of learning. The seriousness with which academic institutions address student plagiarism may be tempered by a recognition that students may not fully understand what plagiarism is. A 2015 study showed that students who were new to university study did not have a good understanding of even the basic requirements of how to attribute sources in written academic work, yet students were very confident that they understood what referencing and plagiarism are. The same students also had a lenient view of how plagiarism should be penalised.

RICE, Condoleezza. Why We Know Iraq Is Lying. THE NEW YORK TIMES. *The New York Times* [online]. 2015, 23. 1. 2003 [cit. 2015-10-10]. Available at: <http://www.nytimes.com/2003/01/23/opinion/why-we-know-iraq-is-lying.html>

SKANDALAKIS, John. Plagiarism. *Archives of Surgery* [online]. 2004, 139(9) [cit. 2015-10-26]. DOI: 10.1001/archsurg.139.9.1022. Available at: <http://archsurg.jamanetwork.com/article.aspx?articleid=397351>

THE GUARDIAN. Authors lose appeal over Da Vinci Code plagiarism. *The Guardian* [online]. 2007, 2015 [cit. 2015-10-10]. Available at: <http://www.theguardian.com/uk/2007/mar/28/danbrown.books>

THE WASHINGTON TIMES. Researchers peg Putin as a plagiarist over thesis. *The Washington Times* [online]. 2006, 2015 [cit. 2015-10-10]. Available at: <http://www.washingtontimes.com/news/2006/mar/24/20060324-104106-9971r/>

Wikipedia contributors. List of plagiarism incidents. Wikipedia: the free encyclopedia [online]. San Francisco (CA): Wikimedia Foundation, 2001-. 2015-10-09 [cit. 2015-10-10]. Available at: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List\\_of\\_plagiarism\\_incidents](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_plagiarism_incidents)

Wikipedia contributors. Pál Schmitt academic misconduct controversy. *Wikipedia: the free encyclopedia* [online]. San Francisco (CA): Wikimedia Foundation, 2001-. 2012 [cit. 2015-10-10]. Available at: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pál\\_Schmitt\\_academic\\_misconduct\\_controversy](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pál_Schmitt_academic_misconduct_controversy)

# Autorství





# Kritéria (spolu)autorství podle COPE

- COPE (Comittee for Publication Ethics) převzalo kritéria od ICMJE (International Committee of Medical Journal Editors)
- (Spolu)autorem se osoba stává **právě tehdy, když** splní **každé** z následujících kritérií:
  - Významný přínos k myšlence a návrhu díla, nebo sběr, analýza nebo interpretace dat
  - Vytváření díla nebo kritické zhodnocení jeho myšlenek
  - Souhlas s výslednou podobou díla k publikování
  - Přijetí (spolu)odpovědnosti za dílo jako celek

# Jaké cizí přispění by mělo být přiznáno?

- Jakékoliv využití jiných osob, zdrojů a nástrojů, které ovlivnilo myšlenky nebo vytvářelo obsah, by mělo být řádně přiznáno
  - Tedy i využití AI, pokud ovlivňuje myšlenky nebo obsah, musí být řádně přiznáno
  - Konkrétní podoba se může lišit
  - Pokud je to možné, měl by být uveden i prompt
- Využití služeb, zdrojů a nástrojů, které ovlivňují pouze formu, je v pořádku
  - jazyková a stylistická korektura, slovník synonym,...

# Jaké cizí přispění by mělo být přiznáno?

- Je slušné přiznat i cizí přispění k formě
- Formy přiznání
  - Obecně k celé práci: Poděkování / Acknowledgement
  - Ovlivnění procesu: Metodika, Úvod
  - Konkrétní část: Uvést v daném místě
    - Konstatování v textu, přímá citace, poznámka pod čarou...
- Hlavní zásada: Být **transparentní**
- Co je **smyslem** odkazování?
  - U statických zdrojů: Možnost dohledat původ myšlenky
  - U jiných osob: Přiznat kredit původnímu autorovi myšlenky
  - U generativní AI: Posoudit intelektuální přínos autora
- Podrobnější diskuse viz přednášky o plagiátorství a AI