

SOCb2002 Sociální hnutí a politický protest

Přednáška 4: Protest v kontextu



Politický kontext

- Příležitosti, hrozby
- Zdroje
- Sociální prostor

Politické příležitosti a hrozby (S. Tarrow)

Opportunities I will define, following Jack Goldstone and Charles Tilly, as “the [perceived] probability that social protest actions will lead to success in achieving a desired outcome” (2001: 182). “Thus,” they continue, “any changes that shift the balance of political and economic resources between a state and challengers, that weaken a state’s ability to reward its followers or opponents or to pursue a coherent policy, or that shift domestic or outside support away from the regime, increases opportunities” (pp. 182–183).

Threats, which are often seen as only the “flip side” of opportunities, are actually analytically distinct. Threat relates to the risks and costs of action or inaction, rather than the prospect of success. “Let us label the costs that a social group will incur from protest,” continue Goldstone and Tilly, “or that it expects to suffer if it does not take action, as a ‘threat.’ A group may decide to bear very high costs for protest,” they conclude, “if it believes the chances of success are high, but the same group may decide to avoid even modest costs of protest if it believes the chances of succeeding are low” (p. 183).



Politické příležitosti

- Přístup pro nové aktéry
 - Změna politické podpory
 - Dostupnost vlivných spojenců
 - Konflikt uvnitř elity
-
- Represe: [tvrdá](#) a [měkká](#)
 - Objektivní vs. Subjektivní dimenze
 - Institucionální vs. Měkké příležitosti?



Zdroje mobilizace

Table 3.1
TYPOLOGY OF RESOURCES

General Resources	Sub-Types	Examples	Properties	
			Fungible	Proprietary
Material	Money	Cash donations	Yes	Yes
	Supplies	Paper, telephones	No	Yes
	Physical Space	Meeting and office spaces	No	Yes
	Transportation	Cars, vans, pickups	Partially	Yes
	Employment	Jobs for activists	Partially	Yes
Human	Generalized Labor	Envelope stuffers, marchers, picketers	Partially	No
	Specialized Labor	Computer experts, legal council	Partially	Yes
	Leadership	Organizational and inspirational	Partially	Yes
Social-Organizational	Infrastructures	Sidewalks, streets, postal service	Yes	No
	Social networks	Extra-movement ties to individuals and organizations	Partially	Yes
	Formal organizations		Partially	Yes
Moral	Legitimacy	Positive public opinion	Partially	No
	Solidary support	Joining in the cause	Partially	No
	Celebrity	Celebrities like Bono may do both	Partially	No
Cultural	Repertoires and recipes	Organizational, tactical, and technical schema or models	No	No
	Literature, media, film, Internet, etc.	Use of these sources to frame SMO interests	No	Yes

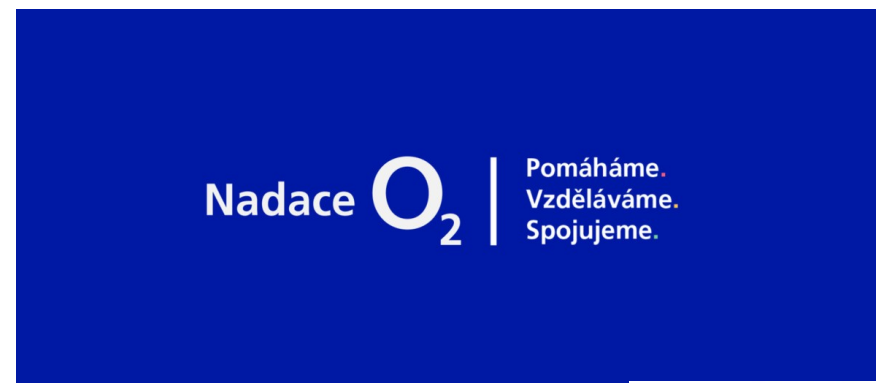
Zdroje mobilizace

- Typy získávání zdrojů (vnější vs. Vnitřní)
- Efekt vnějších zdrojů



USAID
FROM THE AMERICAN PEOPLE

NROCS
Nadace rozvoje občanské společnosti



TESCO
Nadační fond

ČEZ
NADACE ČEZ

Ekologické faktory

- Sociální prostředí pro mobilizaci
- Hustota osídlení, typ obyvatel, možnosti komunikace, dostupnost represe, fyzický prostor

